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GAZETTEER

—AND—

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

—OF—

FRANKLIN AND GRAND ISLE COUNTIES, VT.,

—FOR—

1882-83.

Compiled and Published by

HAMILTON CHILD,

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON, CORTLAND, CHEMUNG, SCHUYLER, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, HERKIMER, CHENANGO, NIAGARA, ONEIDA, MONROE, GENESEE, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, RENSSELAER, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, LEWIS, COLUMBIA, SULLIVAN, SCHOHARIE, OTSEGO, ULSTER, CHAUTAUQUA, ST. LAWRENCE, BROOME AND TIOGA, CATTARAUGUS, ALLEGANY, AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES IN NEW YORK STATE, AND ERIE AND CRAWFORD COUNTIES, THE BRADFORD OIL DISTRICT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BENNINGTON, RUTLAND, ADDISON AND CHITTENDEN COUNTIES IN VERMONT.

PERMANENT OFFICE, - - - SYRACUSE, N. Y.

"He that hath much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence, and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.:
PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE,
January, 1883.

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CORTLAND, CHENANGO, MONTGOMERY, OSWEGO, ONEIDA, HERKIMER, OTSEGO,
STEUBEN, ONEIDA, MONROE, LIVINGSTON, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON,
ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, HENNEPIN, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, LEWIS
COUNTIES, SULLIVAN, SCHOHARIE, OTSEGO, DELAWARE, CHAUTAUQUA ET
LAWRENCE, MONROE AND TIOGA, CATTARAUGUS, ALLEGANY, AND
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Child, Hamilton, 1836– *comp.*

Gazetteer and business directory of Franklin and Grand Isle counties, Vt., for 1882–83. Comp. and pub. by Hamilton Child ... Syracuse, N. Y., Printed at the Journal office, 1883.

612 p. illus., pl., ports. 24cm.

Advertising matter included in the paging.
Includes a history of the county, with biographical sketches.

SHELF CARD

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Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	B	A	G
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
F E	D	C	B	A G	F	E	D	C B	A
1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., March, Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. and Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April and July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it ; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year ; above the Letter find the Day and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters ; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	B	A	G
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
F E	D	C	B	A G	F	E	D	C B	A
1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893

1	8 15 22 29	Sun.	Sat.	Fridy.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9 16 23 30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Fridy.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10 17 24 31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Fridy.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11 18 25 ..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Fridy.	Thurs.
5	12 19 26 ..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Fridy.
6	13 20 27 ..	Fridy.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14 21 28 ..	Sat.	Fridy.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May		B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August		C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., March, Nov.		D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June		E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. and Dec.		F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April and July		G	A	B	C	D	E	F

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the "Gazetteer and Business Directory of Franklin and Grand Isle Counties," we desire to return our sincere thanks to *all* who have kindly aided in obtaining the information it contains, and rendered it possible to present it in the brief space of time in which it is essential such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the editors and managers of the county papers, for the uniform kindness they have evinced in calling public attention to our efforts, and for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. We have also found valuable aid in the writings of the various authors in Miss Hemenway's "Historical Magazine;" "Thompson's Vermont;" "Deming's Vermont Officers;" Hoskin's "History of Vermont;" Hall's "Early History of Vermont;" the "Documentary History of New York;" Lanman's "Dictionary of Congress;" Palmer's "History of Lake Champlain;" "Pioneer History of the Champlain Valley;" "Letters of John A. Graham;" in the reports of the Adjutant-General and State School Superintendent; F. W. Beers & Co.'s "Atlas of Franklin and Grand Isle counties;" and also the geological reports of Hitchcock and Hagar. Our thanks are also due to the clergy throughout the counties, and to Hon. Bradley Barlow, Dr. S. S. Clark, J. W. Hobart, W. O. Gadcomb, and Dr. O. F. Fassett, of St. Albans; Rev. Father Voinec, and Mrs. A. H. Burleson, of Fairfield; C. H. Beeman, of Fairfax; Mrs. Bradley Brigham, of Bakersfield; M. W. Rounds, of Richford; J. H. Adams, of Grand Isle, and to many others throughout the counties whohave rendered valuable aid.

That errors have occurred in so great a number of names is probable, and that names have been omitted which should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. Of such as feel aggrieved in consequence of errors or omissions, we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in noting such as have been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are found in the *Errata*, following this *Introduction*.

It was designed to give a brief account of all the church and other societies in the counties, but owing, in some cases, to the negligence of those who were able to give the necessary information, and in others, to the inability of any one to do so, we have been obliged to omit special notices of a few.

We would suggest that our patrons observe and become familiar with the explanations at the commencement of the Directory. The names it embraces, and the information connected therewith, were obtained by actual canvass, and are as correct and reliable as the judgment of those from whom they were solicited render practicable. Each agent is furnished with a map of the town he is expected to canvass, and he is required to pass over every road, and call at every farm-house and place of business in the town, in order to obtain the facts from the individuals concerned wherever possible.

The margins have been left broad to enable any one to note changes opposite the names.

The *Advertisers* represent many of the leading firms and business men of these and other counties, and we most cheerfully commend them to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

We take this occasion to express the hope that the information found in this book, will not prove devoid of interest and value, though we are fully conscious that the brief history of the counties the scope of the work enables us to give, is by no means an exhaustive one, and can only hope that it may prove a nucleus and incentive to future historians, who will be the better able to do full justice to the subject.

While thanking our patrons and friends generally, for the cordiality with which our efforts have been seconded, we leave the work to secure that favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating public, hoping they will bear in mind, should errors be noted, that "he who expects a perfect work to see, expects what ne'er was, is, nor yet shall be."

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

GAZETTEER.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.—On page 20, next to the last line of the first paragraph, read "rights and," instead of "right sand."

On same page, eight lines from the bottom, "of," after "February," was inserted by an error of the compositor after the proofs were read.

THE VERMONT RECORD, (see page 37,) has been sold to H. M. Mott, who has enlarged the paper to 48 columns, and changed the name to THE INTERVIEW, the first number being issued January 3, 1883.

DIRECTORY.

Bakersfield.—HANKINSON ROXANA B. MRS., instead of "Hawkinson, as printed on page 294.

Rooney John, (Bakersfield) r 42, cor. 44, prop. saw-mill.

Berkshire.—HATCH ELIAS W., instead of "Elias," as printed on page 306.

Enosburgh.—ALLEN SANFORD, in Richford, instead of "Rockford," as printed on page 312.

Forsyth Asa M., on page 317, read r 4, instead of "r 11."

Forsyth James I., page 317, for "r 11," read r 4.

Ovitt Charles F., is of the firm of C. F. Ovitt & Son, not "C. T. Ovitt & Son," as printed on page 325.

Fairfax.—KIDDER NEWTON D., is a patron of this work.

SAFFORD H. H., page 340, is engaged in agricultural pursuits.

Fairfield.—Croft W. E., (East Fairfield), liveryman.

FAILEY LAWRENCE C., is a patron of this work.

MAPLE GROVE STOCK FARM, in advertisement on page 360, read Ayrshire instead of "Ayshire."

Franklin.—Bell Sewell A., read blacksmith, Main st., instead of as printed on page 369.

Franklin Academy, (Franklin) Charles W. Gates, principal.

Georgia.—PATTERSON JOSHUA M., is a patron of this work.

Green Myron, (Franklin) has purchased the farm of A. J. Barr, of West Franklin, 140 acres.

Highgate.—CARMON SANFORD U., is a patron of this work.

Drury Jephaniah K., died November 11, 1882.

McGOWAN JOHN A., died Saturday, November 25, 1882.

SKEELS HIRAM, is a patron of this work.

SWETT JOSIAH Rev. D. D., instead of "Sweet," as printed on page 403.

Montgomery.—LaPlant Alex., also deals in boots and shoes.

MARTIN HOUSE, instead of "Martin Home," as printed on page 412.

Richford:—Hamilton Hannibal C., has removed to Newport, Orleans Co.

Richford Savings Bank and Trust Co., E. H. Powell, president, and S. P. Carpenter, treasurer.

FLINT FREEMAN, is a patron of this work.

Sheldon.—Bancroft Samuel T., instead of "Timothy," as on page 433.

Kittell Jonathan W., LEWIS H., and Willie, instead of "Kittle," as printed on page 437.

St. Albans.—B. F. Kelley is chief engineer of fire department, not "B. F. Kellogg," as printed on page 443.

Buck Reed, register of probate, office in Court House.

Caissy George N. Rev., instead of as printed on page 483.

Callan Maggie, toy, fruit, and confectionery store, Kingman st., instead of as printed on page 449.

Campbell Michael, road 28, instead of "54," as printed on page 483.

CHURCH WILLIAM T., is a patron of this work.

DEAL THOMAS L., instead of "Thomal L.," as printed on page 454.

Farnham Henry M., attorney at law.

*FISKE H. C. & SON'S advertisement on page 452, instead of "Bride Work," read Bridge Work.

LANDON SEALAND W., instead of "Lealand," as printed on page 462.

LAURENCE STEVENS, instead of "Lawrence," as printed on page 489.

Laurier Charles D., barber, Lake st., should have been printed on page 554, under head of "Barbers."

MOTT H. M., (successor to the Enterprise Printing Company,) publisher of The Interview, weekly, issued Thursdays, 97 Main.

*STAR LAUNDRY, Main st. [See card on page 540.]

SWIFT CHARLES B., read h North Main, instead of "15 Congress," as printed on page 476. Mr. Swift has sold his Congress St. residence.

Thompson Herbert N., instead of "Thomson," as printed on page 476.

*WEEKS HIRAM B., has purchased the flour and feed business of Woodward & Weeks.

*LAKE VIEW HOUSE, H. L. Samson, proprietor, (St. Blbans Bay,) r 11.

Swanton.—ADAMS EDWARD PAYSON, (Swanton,) owns farm on r 16, Sheldon, 263 acres, h Broadway.

*CENTRAL HOUSE, see card on page 484, instead of "304," as referred to on page 503.

MARVIN RIGNEY D., auctioneer, h First st., cor Broadway.

*PROUTYS & CHITTENDEN, spring bed manufacturers, advertise on page 256.

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

Alburgh.—BOHANNON CHAUNCEY is a patron of this work.

Clark Bethuel, instead of "Bethnel," as printed on page 522.

Darby Oliver J., instead of "Oliver," as printed on page 523.

Kinsley Fessenden G., Hiram P., and JULIAN F., instead of "Kingsley," as printed on page 526.

Kinsley Hiram P., died November 30, 1882, aged 57 years.

McGREGOR JOHN Q., (Alburgh Center,) r 32, 3d selectman, register of probate, resides on John McGregor's farm of 60 acres.

North Hero.—*HATHAWAY RODERIC R., advertises on page 388.

South Hero.—*KINNEY THADDEUS L., advertises on pages 254 and 520.

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MARKET OR BUTTER DAYS.

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ALBURGH.—During the summer season, at Alburgh Center and Alburgh Depot, every Saturday.

BERKSHIRE.—Every Friday at East Berkshire.

FRANKLIN.—At East Franklin on Monday, and at Franklin on Saturday.

FAIRFAX.—At J. M. Beeman & Sons' and S. E. Wilson's stores, on Monday.

GRAND ISLE.—At the store of Macomber & Griswold, each Saturday.

HIGHGATE.—At Highgate Center, Tuesday.

RICHFORD.—At Richford village, Saturday.

SOUTH HERO.—At South Hero, Saturday.

ST. ALBANS.—At St. Albans, Tuesday.

SWANTON.—At Swanton, Tuesday.

CONGRESSMEN,

United States Senator.

George F. Edmunds, (term expires 1887,).....Burlington

Representative in Congress.

William W. Grout, ...Barton

COUNTY OFFICERS, (Franklin County.)

Chief Judge.

P. O. ADDRESS

Hon. Homer E. Royce..... St. Albans

Assistant Judges, County Court.

Hon. E. C. Thompson.....Highgate

Hon. W. H. McAllister.....West Enosburgh

Judge of Probate.

Myron W. Bailey.....St. Albans

Registrar of Probate.

Reed Buck.....St. Albans

County Clerk.

Wilbur P. Davis.....St. Albans

State's Attorney.

H. E. Rustedt.....Richford

Sheriff.

P. O. ADDRESS.

Julius Halbert ..... St. Albans

High Bailiff.

John F. Draper ..... Sheldon

Treasurer.

Cyrus N. Bishop ..... St. Albans

State Senators.

Herbert Brainerd ..... St. Albans
Oris N. Kelton ..... Montgomery
Charles P. Hogan ..... Sheldon

Justices of the Peace,

Bakersfield.—S. G. Start, Isaac N. Randall, Ira Powers, William A. Giddings, Charles B. Brown, J. W. Stone, and Henry J. Armington.

Berkshire.—James R. Stone, Daniel Moren, Joel C. Davis, James C. Towle, Absalom S. Thompson, Leander C. Leavens, and Horace E. Wheeler.

Enosburgh.—S. H. Stevens, G. S. Fassett, William W. Hutchinson, C. F. Ovitt, W. J. Cross, William H. McAllister, J. G. Jenne, C. L. Marsh, A. A. Kendall, and D. Woodward.

Fairfax.—Judge Fairman, C. F. Hawley, S. T. Cilley, Henry Holmes, George A. Hubbell, E. S. Butler, and Henry Giddings.

Fairfield.—Osmond Bradley, Edwin C. Soule, Nelson W. Isham, Moses Elwood, Daniel Leach, J. B. Hull, H. S. Dimon, H. A. Soule, O. L. Leach, and John McQueeney.

Fletcher.—James H. Patch, Nelson W. Church, Benjamin F. Bingham, Ira E. Farnsworth, and Charles B. Parsons.

Franklin.—E. H. Cleveland, Philo Horskin, James Randall, Arah H. Shedd, William I. Giddings, Jonathan Towle, and A. L. Galusha.

Georgia.—James Brooks, R. K. Clark, E. L. Ladd, H. O. Pierce, E. P. Cleveland, C. A. Hotchkiss, and E. J. Parker.

Highgate.—Edwin C. Thompson, Calvin Drury, Henry O. Hinckley, J. B. Sanderson, Thomas O'Hear, George L. Stimets, A. Nye, L. L. Cushman, Alvin H. Spear, and A. A. Spear.

Montgomery.—E. W. Sherman, Aaron Gates, C. S. Parker, W. H. Stiles, John Goodspeed, C. P. Clapp, and N. Goodspeed.

Richford.—J. A. Powell, Lewis Calkins, Ira H. Farrar, David F. Dow, Hobart Stanhope, D. W. Carpenter, and Ammi Pattee.

Sheldon.—Alfred Keith, B. J. Brown, Benjamin Fish, B. A. Beatty, J. H. Stufflebean, A. E. McLane, and A. S. Olmsted.

St. Albans.—Almerin Tinker, Henry C. Greene, James Halloway, Albert D. Tenney, Cornelius D. Rublee, Patrick Ward, Henry M. Stanton, George T. Mooney, William Thibault, A. W. Ford, William P. Walker, George W. Newton, Daniel H. Plaisted, John A. Bedard, and Freeborn E. Bell.

Swanton.—E. S. Meigs, O. K. Brown, W. H. Bell, J. J. Foster, D. Dorman, C. S. L. Leach, Ellis W. Foster, M. H. Bliss, W. S. Thayer, C. H. Butterfield, F. Tarble, and H. Donaldson, 2d.

Representatives.

	POSTOFFICE.
Bakersfield, Herbert F. Brigham	Bakersfield
Berkshire, Addison P. Pond	East Berkshire
Enosburgh, William W. Hutchinson	Enosburgh
Fairfax, Adrain J. Merrill	North Fairfax
Fairfield, John Rooney	Fairfield
Fletcher, Elias B. Ellsworth	Fairfax
Franklin, Chauncey Temple	Franklin
Georgia, Reuben E. Wilcox	St. Albans Bay
Highgate, Owen E. Sheridan	Highgate Center
Montgomery, Samuel N. Dix	Montgomery Center
Richford, Richard Smith	Richford
Sheldon, Lewis H. Kettell	Sheldon
St. Albans, Guy C. Noble	St. Albans
Swanton, Romeo H. Scott	Swanton

Town Clerks.

Bakersfield, Isaac N. Randall; *Berkshire*, Mariette Leavens; *Enosburgh*, William W. Hutchinson; *Fairfax*, Curtis F. Hawley; *Fairfield*, A. G. Soule; *Fletcher*, Demas Robinson; *Franklin*, Jonathan C. Robie; *Georgia*, Mary B. Post; *Highgate*, C. R. Lyon; *Montgomery*, Otis N. Kelton; *Richford*, J. H. Carpenter; *Sheldon*, A. M. Brown; *St. Albans*, J. S. Weeks; *Swanton*, R. D. Marvin.

COURTS IN FRANKLIN COUNTY.

At Court House, St. Albans.

Supreme Court.

First Thursday after second Tuesday in January.

County Court.

Second Tuesday in April and September.

COUNTY OFFICERS, (Grand Isle County.)

Chief Judge.

	P. O. ADDRESS.
Hon. Homer E. Royce	St. Albans

Assistant Judges, County Court.

P. O. ADDRESS.

Hon. Dexter B. Town.....LaGrange
Hon. Barber W. Reynolds.....Alburgh Springs

Judge of Probate.

Flavius J. Hazen.....North Hero

Registrar of Probate.

John Q. McGregor.....Alburgh Center

County Clerk.

R. R. Hathaway.....North Hero

State's Attorney.

Josiah H. Adams.....Grand Isle

Sheriff.

Henry W. Conro.....South Hero

High Bailiff.

Ichabod E. Niles.....Alburgh Springs

Treasurer.

H. W. Allen.....North Hero

State Senator.

J. A. Chamberlin.....Grand Isle

Justices of the Peace.

Alburgh.—George Lyman, John Earle, P. M. Saber, P. A. LaDue, J. E. Niles, and C. W. Bell.

Grand Isle.—Marcus O. Kinney, Melvin B. Corey, Stepen P. Gordon, Edward Gordon, and Wyman C. Hodgkins.

Isle LaMotte.—Seneca H. Pike, Harry J. Fleury, James D. Stevens, Henry H. Goodsell, and Jackson B. Carron.

North Hero.—Charles B. Russell, E. J. Mason, D. B. Town, U. H. Hazen, and Warren Clark.

South Hero.—Abel Phelps, Gilbert Allen, G. S. Clark, H. C. Martin, and George B. Keeler.

Representatives.

POSTOFFICE.

Alburgh, Henry L. Sowles.....Alburgh
Grand Isle, George W. Hyde.....Grand Isle
Isle LaMotte, Nelson W. Fisk.....Isle LaMotte
North Hero, Warren Clark,.....North Hero
South Hero, D. G. Dixon.....South Hero

Town Clerks.

Alburgh, William Brayton. *Grand Isle*, A. H. W. Jackson; *Isle La Motte*, Ransom Hall; *North Hero*, Charles B. Russell; *South Hero*, Marian Landon.

COURTS IN GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

At Court House, North Hero.

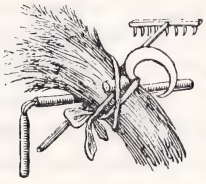
Supreme Court.

Third Tuesday in January.

County Court.

Last Tuesday in August, and last but one in February.

(For Rates of Postage, Mail Routes, Societies, &c., see page 257.)



GAZETTEER

—OF—

FRANKLIN COUNTY, VT.

NO State in the Union, probably, equals Vermont in scenic beauty, and none can approach it in point of historical interest. Nearly every mountain, river, and lake, throughout its entire length and breadth, has clustered about its name a wealth of historical lore, over which the muse of history loves to linger—traditions that have inspired the pen of the poet, novelist, and historian, to works of rare grace and beauty. Vermont's sons, too, from the first who broke the solitude of her forests, and through a double revolution brought into existence the sovereign and independent State, have carved for themselves a name in the annals of fame that shall be as lasting as the hills for whose possession they fought. It is our purpose in this volume, not to give a full and detailed history of the whole, nor even a part of this beautiful country, but to place on record, in a continuous form, the principal events connected with the history of two of its fourteen counties—Franklin and Grand Isle; to trace in outline the lives of a few of those hardy ones who braved the vicissitudes of pioneer life that their posterity, the present and future generations, might enjoy the fruits of their toil; to trace the erection of each one of the townships therein, to enquire into the proceedings of their first inhabitants, to hand down to future generations the names and occupations of all their present residents, and to attempt to portray the beauties which nature has lavished so bountifully upon them. To accomplish this task it becomes necessary to first glance at the history of the State in general, to enquire into the causes that brought it into existence, and to briefly notice its progress from the first settlement of its territory by civilized people to the time of its admission as a member of the Federal Union.

Our country, unlike most nations, has a complete history. The organization of the government and the commencement of her progress bear date from a definite period, and are not shrouded in mythological darkness or the mists of tradition. It is now a little less than four centuries since the world

was startled by the discoveries of Columbus, and during that time the vast wilderness has been transformed into one of the proudest nations on the globe. Subsequent to the discoveries of Columbus came those of the English, in 1497, followed, during the same same year, by the Portuguese, then by the Spanish, in 1506, and finally by the French, in 1524. The English, on the ground of the discoveries of the Cabots, claimed the territory from Labrador to Florida, to which they gave the name Virginia. But their explorations were confined principally to the coast between Maine and Albemarle Sound. The French confined their explorations principally to the country north of this, bordering on the St. Lawrence river and its tributaries, to which they gave the name of New France, while the Dutch, by virtue of the discoveries by Hudson, afterwards laid claim to the country between Cape Cod and the Delaware river, which they called New Netherlands.

France and England, long enemies in the Old World, transplanted their rivalries and jealousies to the New Continent, and years of warfare between these great powers followed. Attempts at colonization were made by England during the reign of Elizabeth, but they proved abortive, and it was not until the Tudor dynasty had passed away, and several years of the reign of James I., the first of the Stuarts, had elapsed, before the Anglo-Saxon gained any permanent foothold. Stimulated by the spirit of rivalry with the French, England pushed her explorations and discoveries, while France, from her first colony on the St. Lawrence, had explored the vast region from the great lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, and established among the savages missions and trading posts, first in the forests of Canada, then in the West, and finally in New York, and the territory included within the present limits of Vermont. The first of the hostilities, which are now known as the French wars, began with William's accession to the throne of England, in 1609. This was terminated in the peace of Ryswic, in 1697. Queen Anne's war, so called, came next, commencing in 1702, and terminating in the peace of Utrecht, in 1713. The third controversy was declared by George II., in 1744, and continued until the preliminaries of peace were signed, at Aix-la-Chapelle, in 1748. The last conflict was formally declared by Great Britain, in 1756, and terminated by the capture of Montreal, in September, 1760, when the whole of New France was surrendered to Great Britain.

During the progress of these wars, the territory of the present State of Vermont was often crossed by both armies, and a few settlements sprang up, the first, in 1665, being on Isle La Motte, where a fort was erected by Captain De La Motte, under command of M. De Tracy, governor of New France. In 1690, Captain De Narm, with a party from Albany, N. Y., established an outpost in the present town of Addison, at Chimney Point, where he erected a small stone fort. The first permanent settlement, however, was made at Brattleboro, in 1724, when Fort Dummer was built. For six or seven years the garrison of this fort were the only white inhabitants. In 1730 or 1731, the French built a fort at Chimney Point, and a consider-

able population settled in the vicinity. In 1739, a few persons settled in Westminster, and about the same time a small French settlement was begun at Alburgh, on what is now called Windmill Point, but was soon abandoned. The colony at Westminster increased but slowly, and in 1754, the whole population, alarmed by the Indian attack upon Charlestown, N. H., deserted their homes. Forts were built, and small settlements were commenced in several other places, but fear of the Indians prevented any large emigration till after the last French war, when, the Province of Canada being then ceded to Great Britain, the fear of hostile incursions subsided, and the population rapidly increased.

In the meantime, grants of land lying within the present limits of the State, had been made by the Dutch, at Albany, by the French, and by the colonies of Massachusetts, New Hampshire and New York, and each claimed jurisdiction over them. All of these claims, except that of New York, however, were relinquished without much controversy, of which more will be spoken on another page. So eagerly were the lands sought by adventurers, speculators, and settlers, that in a single year subsequent to 1760, Governor Wentworth, of New Hampshire, granted in the name of King George III., not less than sixty townships of six miles square, and in two years more the number of such grants amounted to 138. The territory now began to be known by the name of "The New Hampshire Grants," and the number of actual settlers soon became quite large. The affairs of the settlers were managed by committees in the several towns, who met in general convention, when occasion required, to provide for the common defence and welfare. The decrees of these conventions were regarded as law, and violations of them were punished with extreme severity. While the Revolutionary war was in progress, the land controversy was suspended, and all efforts were directed towards the common enemy. But soon after the war broke out, it became apparent that the settlers of the New Hampshire Grants needed some better organization than was possible by means of committees and conventions. Early in 1776, a convention was held at Dorset, and an address to Congress was prepared, declaring the unwillingness of settlers to be regarded as subjects of New York. This was not favorably received by congress, whereupon the more resolute of the people determined to assume the powers of an independent State, and risk the consequences. Another convention was held at Dorset, in June, and met again by adjournment in September, when such measures were taken that at a convention held in Westminster it was decided, on the 16th of January, 1777, that the following declaration should be adopted:—

"This convention, whose members are duly chosen by the free voice of their constituents in the several towns, on the New Hampshire Grants, in public meeting assembled, in our own names, and in behalf of our constituents, do hereby proclaim and publicly declare, that the district of territory comprehending and usually known by the name and discription of the New Hampshire Grants, of right ought to be, and is hereby declared forever hereafter to be considered, as a free and independent jurisdiction or State, by the name and forever hereafter to be called, known, and distinguished by the name of

New Connecticut, alias Vermont: and that the inhabitants that at present are, or may hereafter become resident, either by procreation or emigration, within said territory, shall be entitled to the same privileges, immunities, and enfranchisements, as are allowed; and on such condition, and in the same manner, as the present inhabitants, in future, shall or may enjoy; which are, and forever shall be considered to be such privileges and immunities to the free citizens and denizens, as are, or, at any time hereafter, may be allowed, to any such inhabitants, of any of the free and independent States of America: And that such privileges and immunities shall be regulated in a bill of right sand by a form of government, to be established at the next adjourned session of this convention."

The controversy between Vermont and New York had encouraged the British to make some concessions towards the former, hoping to retain their allegiance; and it is well known that many of the settlers remained inactive during the latter part of the war, on account of these negotiations. It was openly avowed that any alternative would be preferable to the detested jurisdiction of New York. Still Vermont persisted in the right to maintain her own laws, and as persistently did New York and New Hampshire maintain the right of jurisdiction. Congress was not yet willing to admit Vermont as a State, and she, disgusted with these delays, at length lost respect for the continental congress, pursuing her independence, and asking no favors; enjoying no benefits of the Union, and sharing none of her burdens. But upon application, Vermont was admitted to the Union during the second session of congress, March 4, 1791, with the full rights and privileges of an independent State. Such is a brief outline of the history of the Green Mountain State, a territory that has rightly been called the "classic ground of America."

Franklin county, as now constituted, once formed a part of the original counties of Albany, Charlotte, Bennington, Rutland, Addison, and Chittenden. The old Dutch county of Albany, with Albany, N. Y., as its capitol, extended north to the Province line. During the controversy between New York and the New Hampshire grantees, numerous writs of ejectment, executions, and other legal processes were issued out of, and made returnable to the courts at Albany, and were served, or at least were attempted to be served, by the sheriffs of that place. On March 12, 1772, New York, in order "that offenders may be brought to justice, and creditors may recover their just dues," proceeded to set off from Albany and erect a new county, called Charlotte, on the western side of the mountains. Skenesboro, now Whitehall, was made the shire town, and Philip Skene appointed chief judge of the court of common pleas. After the organization of the State, however, on February of 11, 1779, Vermont was divided into two counties, the Green Mountains forming the dividing line, the portion on the east being called Cumberland, and that on the west Bennington county. Each county was divided into two shires, that on the east into Westminster and Newbury, and Bennington and Rutland on the west. This division of counties remained till the extra session of the legislature, in February, 1781, when the county of Rutland was incorporated from Bennington, and Windsor and Orange counties were incor-

porated from Cumberland, and the name of Cumberland altered to Windham. Rutland county in turn extended through to the northern line of the State, for a period of four years, eight months and five days, during which time courts were held at Tinmouth. The State, then, on October 18, 1785, dismembered the old county, incorporating from it a new one, called Addison, and made the towns of Addison and Colchester half shires. Chittenden county was then in turn set off from Addison, October 22, 1787, and November 5, 1792, Franklin county was incorporated, the limits being fixed as follows:—

"Beginning at the northwest corner of Chittenden county, thence easterly on the northerly line of Chittenden county to the southeast corner of Sterling; from thence northerly on the easterly line of the towns of Sterling, Johnson, Belvidere, Avery's Gore, Montgomery, and Richford, to the north line of the State; from thence westerly on the line of the State to the west line thereof; from thence southerly on the west line of the State, to place of beginning."

In November, 1802, the general assembly passed an act by which the towns of Alburgh, Isle La Motte and North Hero, in the county of Franklin, and the towns of South Hero and Middle Hero, in the county of Chittenden, together with all such lands as lie in the State, near the above mentioned towns, and more than a mile from the main land in the counties of Chittenden and Franklin, were constituted into a county by the name of Grand Isle. In October, 1835, Franklin county was again circumscribed in its limits by taking from it the towns of Belvidere, Cambridge, Johnson, and Sterling, towards forming the county of Lamoille, other than which no changes have been made in its limits.

Franklin county lies between lat. 44° 31′ and 45° 0′, and between longitude 3° 47′ and 4° 27′, extending about thirty-four miles from east to west, and about thirty-three miles from north to south, containing an area of 600 square miles, and has a population of 30,114. It comprises within its limits the towns of Bakersfield, Berkshire, Enosburgh, Fairfax, Fairfield, Fletcher, Franklin, Georgia, Highgate, Montgomery, Richford, Sheldon, St. Albans, Swanton, and Avery's Gore, and is bounded on the north by the Province line, east by the counties of Orleans and Lamoille, south by Chittenden and Lamoille, and west by Grand Isle county, from which it is separated by a portion of the waters of Lake Champlain.

In surface it is varied enough to form a most pleasing landscape, yet contains little waste land in mountains, lakes and rivers. The eastern part of the territory is broken and rocky, extending up upon the western range of the Green Mountains, while the western portion is comparatively level, and contains some of the finest farming lands to be found in the State. Manufactures are carried on to some extent, yet agricultural pursuits form the principal occupation of the inhabitants. The county is especially noted for its fine herds and flocks of cattle, horses and sheep, and for its large production of butter and cheese. Indeed, the whole county, possessing wonderfully pleasing scenery in itself, and surrounded by the most wonderful beauties of nature, and containing natural advantages and facilities for water and railroad trans-

portation, is all in all a most desirable home for both the manufacturer and the farmer. Numerous streams of minor importance are distributed over its surface, affording ample irrigation to the soil, but the Missisquoi and Lamoille rivers are the largest streams, and form the principal water courses of the territory.

The Missisquoi river was named by the Indians, and said to mean "much water-fowl." It rises in Lowell, Orleans county, and, pursuing a northeasterly course through a part of Westfield and Troy, crosses the northern line of the State into Canada, where it receives a large stream from the northeast. After running several miles in Canada, it returns into Vermont about a mile west from the northeast corner of Richford. Thence it runs southwesterly through the corner of Berkshire, where it receives Trout river, into Enosburgh. It then takes a westerly course through Sheldon, into Highgate, where it bends to the south into Swanton, and, after performing a circuit of several miles in that town, forms the boundary line between it and Highgate, and, flowing northwesterly, falls into Missisquoi bay near the Canada line. There are several falls and rapids in the stream, but the current is generally moderate and the river wide and shallow. It affords a considerable number of valuable sites for mills, while its valley is very fertile and productive. Its whole length, including its windings, is about seventy-five miles, and it receives the water from about 582 square miles of territory.

The Lamoille river is somewhat smaller than the Missisquoi. It rises in Greensboro, Orleans county, from the union of several small streams, flows southwest to Hardwick, when it turns northwesterly, passes through the center of Lamoille county, entering Franklin county in the southern part of Fletcher, crosses Fairfax and a portion of Georgia, and thence turns south into Milton, where it empties into Lake Champlain. It was discovered by Champlain, in 1609, and called by him *La Mouette*, the French for mew, or gull, a species of water-fowl, which were very numerous about the mouth of the stream. In Anger's map of his surveys, in 1732, it is called *La Riviere a La Mouelle*, probably a mistake on the part of the engraver in not crossing his *t's*. "Thus," says Mr. Thompson, "to the mere carelessness of a French engraver are we indebted for the smooth, melodious sounding name of *Lamoille*."

Several inland lakes, or ponds, are scattered over the surface of the county, of which Franklin pond, in Franklin, is the largest. The others are Fairfield pond, in Fairfield, Proper and Cutler's ponds in Highgate, and Metcalf and Halfmoon ponds, in Fletcher.

GEOLOGICAL.

The geological formation of this county does not materially differ, in general structure, from that of most of the other counties of the State. Its rocks are distributed, like those of the others, in parallel ledges, or ranges,

extending nearly in a north and south direction. Passing eastward from the shore of the lake, one finds an immense bed of *Hudson River slates*, extending through the western portion of St. Albans, Swanton and Highgate, whence it extends into Canada. Lithologically, it consists of deposits of pure and impure limestone, clay slate, calcareous slate, interstratified with small beds of limestone, often sparry, silicious slate, sandstones, brecciated limestone, and slate filled with veins of calcite, etc. The group is 930 feet in thickness, and is the highest member of the *lower silurian* rocks.

The lake shore of the southern part of the country overlies a great vein of *red sandrock*, a continuation of the range in Chittenden county. It has a mean width of about three miles, and extends through the towns of Georgia, St. Albans, Swanton and Highgate. Stratigaphically considered, this bed occupies the position of the Medina group, of New York, or its equivalent, the Levant series of Pennsylvania and Virginia. The sandstones and shales bear a close resemblance to those of the latter, not in color, but in the profusion of fucoid-like markings which they display on some of the parting surfaces. The series of reddish and gray limestones which rest upon these massive arenaceous beds form an interesting feature in the geology of Vermont. Their altercation with layers of sandstone and shale, and their frequently reddish tint, would lead one to regard them as a continuation of the lower mass under somewhat new formative conditions. The whole formation, however, embraces a great variety of rocks, and there is some difficulty experienced in associating them together, because of the general absence of fossils.

Between these two formations there is a narrow bed of *Hudson river limestone*, extending from the head of St. Albans bay to the Canada line, which contains much valuable building material, and an abundant supply for the manufacture of lime. This deposit is also cut by a small bed of *Trenton limestone*, which extends into Highgate from Canada. The former deposit has been worked to some extent, especially in Swanton, as a variety of marble.

Parallel with and adjacent to the *red sandrock* range, there is a bed of *Georgia slates*, some five miles in width and extending through the towns of Georgia, St. Albans, Swanton, Highgate and Franklin. The group of rocks forming this structure receives its name from the town of Georgia, where it is developed in its full proportions, and where the most interesting fossils have been found. In Rutland county the slate is manufactured quite extensively for roofing purposes and for various articles of furniture; but in this county no quarries have been opened.

Next in order is found a vein of *quartz rock*, extending from Chittenden county through portions of the towns of Georgia, Fairfax, Fairfield, St. Albans, Swanton, Sheldon, Highgate and Franklin, and adjacent to which is a large bed of *talcose conglomerate* extending the whole length of the county. This latter rock, according to Professor Adams, in his report of 1845, was called *magnesian slate;* but later its present name was considered more ap-

propriate, and consequently adopted. The vein is a purely conglomerate species, having associated together in its formation the following varieties of rock: sandstones, breccias, quartz rock, calcareous rocks, novaculite schist, talcose schist, and coarse conglomerates. The sandstones are few, while the quartz variety is quite abundant. No estimate of the thickness of the rock has been made, but it is known to be 2,000 or 3,000 feet thick at the least calculation.

The rocks underlying the residue of the county are of *talcose schist* formation. *Talcose schist* proper consists of quartz and talc; but with this bed there are associated together, as integral parts of the formation, clay slate, with plumbaginous, aluminous, and pyritiferous varieties, hornblend schist, gneiss, quartz rock, sandstone and conglomerates, limestone and almites. Two quite extensive beds of pure *gneiss* and *clay slate* are found in the vein also. Iron and copper ores have been discovered in several localities throughout the county, and will be found noted in connection with the several towns wherein the deposits are found.

STAPLE PRODUCTIONS.

The whole of the county is an uncommonly fine farming territory, with a soil varying from clay and gravel to the finest alluvial deposits, and well adapted to grazing purposes, and the manufacture of butter and cheese. Considerable attention is given to raising fine bred cattle, horses, and sheep. Several flocks of Spanish Merinos are bred that will compare favorably with any in the State. Some idea of the extent of the products may be formed from the following statistics, taken from the census reports of 1870, though the reports for 1880, when tabulated, will doubtless show a material change in many of the figures. During that year there were 276,963 acres of improved land in the county, while the farms were valued at $16,663,493.00, and produced 49,431 bushels of wheat, 5,857 bushels of rye, 116,826 bushels of Indian corn, 308,587 bushels of oats, 14,275 bushels of barley, 13,793 bushels of buckwheat, and 335,122 bushels of potatoes. There were also 6,025 horses, 27,624 milch cows, 13,777 working oxen, 20,054 sheep, and 4,564 hogs. From the milk of the cows was manufactured 2,984,520 pounds of butter, and 510,226 pounds of cheese, more than any other county in the State, while the sheep yielded 92,178 pounds of wool.

The breeding of Spanish Merino sheep, for which Vermont is so justly celebrated, is conducted to a considerable extent, and with great success, in both Franklin and Grand Isle counties, though they do not possess so many valuable flocks as some of the other counties of the State. Their natural resources are favorable to the culture, and they will undoubtedly one day be noted in this respect.

Both the Spanish and French Merino families are reckoned among the finest in the world. Their wool is fine, long, soft, and twisted in silky spiral ringlets, purely white in color, though naturally so oily that the fleece appears

dingy and unclean from the dust and dirt adhering to the outside. Both these breeds were introduced into America during the present century, the Spanish by Hon. David Humphreys, Minister to the Court of Madrid, in 1802, and the French by Mr. Taintor, of Hartford, Conn., in 1846. It is asserted by some, however, that three Spanish Merinos were brought to Boston in 1793, by William Foster, but were not preserved for breeding purposes. Since then, the names of Atwood, Jarvis, Hammond, Sanford, Stickney and others have become famous as breeders of this stock, and descendants of their flocks are now owned by breeders in these counties. There are two associations for the registry of Merino sheep, having their offices in Middlebury, Vt., the Vermont Atwood Merino Sheep Club, with Worthington C. Smith, of St. Albans, president, and the Merino Sheep Breeders' Association, E. N. Bissell, of Shoreham, Vt., president.

Our limited space does not admit of particular mention of the prominent breeders of this section, except as incorporated in the directory portion of the work, though it would be an interesting task to do so.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Franklin County Agricultural Society, the object of which was "the improvement of agricuitural productions, useful domestic animals, domestic manufactures and agricultural implements," was organized at St. Albans, September 13, 1844. Eleazer Jewett, of St. Albans, was chosen president; Michael F. Palmer, of St. Albans, vice-president; Charles W. Rich, of Swanton, secretary; and Alfred H. Huntington, of St. Albans, treasurer. The first annual fair was held on the public green, at St. Albans, September 25, 1845, when the sum of $169.00, received from the State, was awarded in premiums. From this time forward fairs were held each year, until 1861, when none were held until 1866. The society was then reorganized as the Franklin County Agricultural and Mechanical Society, with R. J. Saxe, president; Dr. R. Potter, and H. D. Farrar, vice-presidents; and L. H. Hapgood, secretary. Since that time fairs have been held at Sheldon.

The fair ground contains thirteen acres, located at the junction of the St. J. & L. C. R. R. and the Missisquoi river, conveniently arranged for the purposes for which it is intended, and furnished with all appropriate buildings, etc. The society is now in a flourishing condition, with a reserve fund in its treasury. The present secretary, Mr. J. H. Stufflebean, who has held the office for the past thirteen years, has labored hard for the success of the society, and has done much to sustain its standing. Aside from three directors from each town, the present list of officers is as follows:—

Gardner I. Fassett, of Enosburgh, president; S. A. Risden, of East Fletcher, and W. H. McAllister, of West Enosburgh, vice-presidents; J. H. Stufflebean, of East Sheldon, secretary; S. B. H. Stufflebean, of Sheldon, assistant secretary; Daniel B. Stetson, of Enosburgh Falls, treasurer; Charles H. Whittemore, of Olmstead Falls, assistant treasurer; Benjamin C. Gallup, of North Sheldon, general superintendent; and John F. Draper, of Sheldon, marshall.

MEDICAL SOCIETY.

The Franklin County Medical Society was incorporated by an act of the legislature, at an adjourned meeting held at Windsor, in January, 1804, under the head of "The Third Medical Society of Vermont," and embraced the counties of Franklin and Chittenden.

The following named physicians were enrolled in the act of incorporation: John Pomeroy, Benjamin Chandler, Joseph D. Farnsworth, Nathaniel Wilson, Truman Powell, David Tracy, Ephraim Little, Julius Hoyt, and Horatio Powell, and were given all the powers of an incorporate body, to transact business, sue or be sued, etc., and to hold property to the amount of two thousand dollars, in the interest of the society, and their successors in office to be empowered with the same rights and privileges. This act required "the above named physicians to meet at the court-house in St. Albans, on the second Tuesday of May next," but failing to print the act in time to give due notice, there was no meeting held; but at the next session of the legislature, held at Rutland, in October, 1804, a subsequent act was passed, requiring them to meet at the same place, viz: "The court-house in St. Albans, the first Tuesday of January next, and the proceedings of this meeting should be valid, as if met on the first mentioned time." Pursuant to the tenor of this act, the above named physicians convened and organized the Third Medical Society of the State of Vermont, and continued to hold their meetings at various places, semi-annually, until October, 1813, when the legislature passed an act to incorporate the State Medical Society, and a society in each of the counties of the State, and at which time Chittenden county withdrew, and formed a society under the name of their own county.

The Franklin county society has continued to hold its sessions twice a year, ever since, with more or less enthusiasm. For several years after its organization, the society was in the habit of examining physicians and granting licenses to those found qualified to practice the science of medicine. At this time there were few schools in this country, and not to exceed eight in America. The students of that day were not rich in this world's goods, and but a few were able to attend lectures in Boston or Philadelphia. They were, however, men of vigorous constitutions and energetic habits, able to sit in a saddle and journey over the rough roads during the whole twenty-four hours of a day, if need be.

The society at present is in a flourishing condition, numbering about forty members, all graduates from some accredited school or college. They early adopted the code of ethics of the American Medical Association, and endeavor to live up to the requirements and spirit of it. This society has never been allowed to abase its meetings into that of a mere trades-union for individual emoluments or pecuniary gain, but has steadily kept the faith first implanted within it, viz: "progress in the healing art." The present officers of the society are G. S. Goodrich, M. D., of West Berkshire, president; R. E. Welch, M. D., of Franklin, vice-president; S. S. Clark, M. D., of St. Albans, secretary.

MANUFACTURES.

The manufacturing interests are spoken of in detail in connection with the sketches of the several towns, so it would be a needless repitition to give the subject more than a passing glance at this point. The principal manufactures are lumber, in all its various branches, machinery, railroad iron, patent medicines, etc., while marble, lime, woolen cloth, etc., are manufactured to some extent. According to the United States census report of 1870, the county had 213 manufacturing establishments, operated by thirteen steam engines and 109 water-wheels, giving employment to 1,133 persons. There were $411,518.00 invested in manufactures, while the manufactured products were valued at $1,802,849.00.

COURTS AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

At the organization of the county, St. Albans was chosen the shire town, where the supreme court meets on the first Monday after the second Tuesday in January, and the county court meets on the second Tuesday in April and September. The whole county constitutes a probate district. Ebenezer Marvin, was the first chief judge of the county. The house now occupied by Romeo H. Hoyt was built by Silas Hathaway, in 1794, and used by him as a tavern, and for a time the courts were held in its hall. The first court-house was originally built of wood, but finally bricked up. It was used for many years, by different denominations, for public worship, and by the town of St. Albans for its town meetings, commencing May 9, 1803. In 1872, the old court-house, built in 1830, was torn down, and the present commodious edifice erected upon its site, on the east side of the park. It is built of brick, with granite foundations. The first floor contains the offices of the county clerk, and grand and petit jurors' rooms, while the second floor contains the court room, judges' office, and jury and county committee rooms. The building is a substantial one, and though not yet entirely completed, has had $50,000.00 expended upon it.

In 1796, William Coit built a large house near the present site of the Congregational church, in the back part of which the first jail of the county was situated. The second, known as "the old basswood jail," was erected in 1800, on what is now Bank street. The third jail was built in 1810, on the corner where the Episcopal church now stands. This was destroyed by fire December 25, 1813, and rebuilt the year following. The fourth was erected on the site of the present jail, in 1824, and was burned in March, 1827. A prisoner confined in the debtor's room, came near being destroyed with the building. The flames had made such progress before being discovered that the door of his cell could not be reached, and he was rescued, with some difficulty, through an opening made in the roof. The present jail was erected in 1852.

The first trial in the county was during Jesse Welden's early settlement here. An improvident settler stole a quantity of corn from him, and was

tried and sentenced to receive thirty-nine lashes. In the year 1820, the first and only execution in the county took place at St. Albans. This was the hanging of Luther Virginia, for the murder of Rufus W. Jackson, in the town of Highgate, November 14, 1819. Virginia was a young colored man of intemperate and dishonest habits. He had worked for Mr. Herrick, a hotel keeper at Highgate Falls, and was convicted of stealing money from the till of the bar, and was sentenced to a term in the State's prison. After the expiration of his sentence he settled in Canada near the line of Highgate. Sunday afternoon, November 4th, he came to Herrick's, partially intoxicated, and demanded liquor. This being denied him, he became quarrelsome, and had some angry words with Jackson, who was present. He was finally expelled from the house and started, as was supposed, for home. Jackson, at sunset, started on horseback to go to the northern part of the town, crossed the bridge over the Missisquoi river, and ascended the hill beyond, when he was knocked from his horse by Virginia, with a stake taken from the fence near by, and beaten to death. Virginia drew the lifeless body out of the road, and the riderless horse returned to the tavern. This created alarm for the safety of Jackson, and a party started off to search for him. The body was soon found, and Virginia was captured before morning at his home in Canada, and lodged in the jail at St. Albans. Jackson's watch was found secreted in his bed. He was convicted of wilful murder at a special session of the supreme court, December 13, 1819, and sentenced to be hung between the hours of ten in the forenoon and two o'clock, P. M., January 14th, 1820. This sentence was carried into execution by Shiveric Holmes, the sheriff of the county, in a field on the north side of Congress street, opposite Governor Smith's stock barn. Virginia attended his own funeral service at the court-house, which was conducted by Rev. Phineas Culver, who preached a sermon from Genesis ix., 6,—"Whoso sheddeth man's blood, by man shall his blood be shed." The execution was witnessed by a large concourse of people.

Although this is the only execution that ever occurred in the county, there have been several atrocious crimes committed. On Sunday, October 16, 1842, Eugene Clifford, residing in the northern part of Fairfield, murdered his wife and infant child, by drowning them in Fairfield pond. Clifford was a deserter from the British army, and had come to Fairfield, where he married Mrs. Elizabeth Gilmore, a widow, who owned a farm of some fifty acres. He had been told, and being an ignorant man probably believed, that if he outlived his wife and child this farm would be his own, and it is supposed that he then formed the purpose of bringing about their death. He invited his wife to cross the pond with him in a log canoe, and she and her infant were never seen again alive. In the course of an hour or two Clifford returned to the neighborhood of his home with the report that his wife, in the act of adjusting a shawl about her infant, had fallen from the canoe and both perished. Their bodies were recovered, but neither appeared to have a shawl about it, which excited considerable suspicion in the minds of the murderer's neighbors, who,

from the first, had been loth to believe his story. A search for the missing garments was instituted, and they were at last found buried in the sand on the shore of the pond. This recovery of the shawls was rendered somewhat romantic, from the fact of their place of concealment being revealed to Mrs. Stephen Marvin in a dream. She followed the course indicated by her dream, and found the garments precisely as she had seen them in her vision. At least, such is the common tradition. Clifford was arrested, tried, convicted, and on April 21, 1843, was sentenced to be hanged one year from that date; but before the day of execution arrived he became a raving maniac, and in that condition died.

During one week in the month of July, 1874, two murders occurred in the town of St. Albans, which have since been known as the Ball murder, and the Minor murder. The former, from its peculiar atrocity and the mystery which long surrounded it, became noted throughout the whole country. The facts in the case were principally these: On the afternoon of Friday, July 24, 1874, Miss Mariette Ball, daughter of George W. Ball, of St. Albans, was brutally assaulted and murdered, in the eastern part of the town. The young lady was teaching school in the Hill district, and on this occasion was going from the school-house to the home of a friend. At a lonely, wooded spot on the highway, she was brutally assaulted and murdered, and her body dragged into the woods, where it was not found until early on the morning of the following Sunday. Several arrests were made, but no person was held for the crime, and for several years it remained a mystery. Finally, Joseph LaPage, a Frenchman, was convicted of the murder of Miss Josie Langmaid, in New Hampshire, a young school teacher who was killed under circumstances similar to those attending the death of Miss Ball, and upon the eve of his execution confessed to having also murdered Marriette Ball, thus clearing the sad mystery.

The Minor murder occurred Monday afternoon, July 20, 1874, as follows: Joseph Minor, a Frenchman, belonging in St. Susa, P. Q., arrived in St. Albans on the evening of Saturday preceding the murder, being on a journey from Holyoke, Mass., to his home in Canada. He remained over Sunday with friends, and on the afternoon of the fatal Monday was on the railroad track near Brigham's crossing, where he met two men, and for some reason was drawn into an altercation with them. They assaulted him with knives, stabbing him several times, from the effects of which he died several days after the assault. He was able to give but a meagre description of his assailants, and no clue to the perpetrators of the deed has ever been obtained.

THE POOR.

Those who from age, infirmity or otherwise, are unable to support themselves, and are so unfortunate as to be obliged to rely upon public charity for sustenance, are cared for, in conformity with the laws of the State, by the towns wherein the unfortunates reside.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Previous to the introduction of railroads here, the county was, in a certain sense, in a state of partial isolation. The islands composing the county of Grand Isle cut it off from the main channel of the lake, which was the great highway of travel. In early times, the merchants, and others who had occasion to visit New York city, proceeded on horseback to Troy, and thence by sloop down the Hudson. Goods were freighted from New York to Troy by sloop, forwarded by wagons to Whitehall, and thence by sailing vessels to St. Albans Bay. When a line of steamboats was established on the lake, it was only a partial benefit to the county, as, to reach them, a land journey to Burlington was necessary, that being the nearest port at which they touched. The establishment of a steam ferry to Plattsburgh, in 1828, made a connection with the through steamboats at that point; but little was gained, however, since transshipment at either point was unavoidable. The markets of Boston, and the great manufacturing regions of the East, could hardly be said to be available to the inhabitants at all, and the trade with that section, which has since attained such enormous proportions, had no existence. It may be believed, then, that the introduction of the iron sinews of the railroad into the life of the county, in 1847 and 1850, created a great innovation and marked a new era in her progress. Acres upon acres of her land are now covered by mammoth railroad buildings, and her entire territory is spanned by silver threads in a network composed of the rails of six distinct lines,—the Vermont & Canada, the Montreal & Vermont Junction, and the Missisquoi, all operated by the Central Vermont Railroad Co., and the St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain, the Southeastern Townships, and the Canada Junction railroads, though the latter is not yet completed.

As early as 1843, the legislature granted charters to several railroad companies, among which were charters for the Rutland & Burlington, and Vermont Central railroads. A company was incorporated under the latter charter, November 1, 1843, for the purpose, and with the right of building a railroad "from some point on the eastern shore of Lake Champlain, thence up the valley of the Onion river, and extending to a point on the Connecticut river, most convenient to meet a railroad, either from Concord, N. H., or Fitchburgh, Mass., to said river." The directors of this road claimed the right to build their road across the sand-bar to South Hero, to connect with a road which had been located from Ogdensburgh to Plattsburgh, N. Y. To this the directors of the Rutland & Burlington road objected. A movement was then instituted for a charter to an independent company, to build a road from Burlington northward to effect a connection with the roads to the city of Montreal. In October, 1845, mainly through the efforts of Hon. John Smith, the charter of the Vermont & Canada railroad was granted by the legislature to Benjamin Swift, John Smith, Lawrence Brainerd, William O. Gadcomb, Victor Atwood, Abel Houghton, Gardner G. Smith, Romeo H. Hoyt, Samuel W. Keyes, Stephen E. Keyes, Timothy Foster, George

Greene, Bradley Barlow, Peter Chase, Jacob Wead, William Greene, Hiram Bellows, Homer E. Hubbell, Isaac Patrick Clark, Alvah Sabin, Joseph Clark, Albert G. Whittemore, Daniel H. Onion, Oscar A. Burton, Horace Eaton, William Clapp, Asa Owen Aldis, and their associates and successors. The route established in the charter was as follows :—

"From some point on the Canada line, thence through the village of St. Albans to some point or points in Chittenden county, most convenient for meeting, at the village of Burlington, a railroad to be built on the route described in the act to incorporate the Champlain & Connecticut River Railroad Company, and to some point or points in Chittenden county most convenient for meeting a railroad to be built on the route described in the act to incorporate the Vermont Central Railroad Company, and with the right, and for the purpose, of extending a railroad from any point in the aforesaid route to some point on the western shore of Grand Isle county, passing across the sand-bar to South Hero, as the said company may hereafter designate."

The project of a connection with the Ogdensburgh road, at Plattsburgh, was, from the first, regarded as very unpromising by those best acquainted with the locality. There were those who advocated the erection of a bridge from South Hero to Cumberland Head, a distance of four or five miles, and in a great depth of water. But the great majority of the people understood well that the connection could be made only by a ferry, and that, through the winter months, there could be no communication whatever, on account of ice. The village of Burlington demanded the abandonment of the project, and that the connection of the Vermont roads with the Ogdensburgh road should be made at Burlington. The directors of the Ogdensburgh road, at length, changed its location from Plattsburgh to Rouse's Point, where the channel of the lake was so narrow as to render bridging a matter of comparative ease. The attention of the public began to be strongly attracted to this new and apparently feasible route. The capitalists of Boston and other places, whose funds had hitherto been the main support of the Vermont roads, hesitated to advance further aid, except on the condition that an unbroken line of railway could be secured to the great lakes of the West. The Vermont & Canada railroad, therefore, in compliance with the statute, gave legal warning that an application would be made to the legislature for changes in their charter, which would give them the right to locate their road to the western shore of Alburgh, and build and maintain a bridge from that point to the west line of the State. A bill was accordingly introduced to the legislature, October 27, 1847, over which a contest ensued, which has few parallels in the history of the legislation of the State. The desired boon, however, was ultimately attained, though passing the house by a majority of two only.

Stock to the amount of $100,000.00 only had been taken, barely sufficient to organize the company; and so much distrust in Vermont railroads was beginning to be felt, that the great capitalists hesitated. Several wealthy railroad gentlemen of Boston had been placed on the board of directors, but they were not disposed to advance any great amount of funds, or to assume indi-

vidual responsbility in the enterprise, yet it was a matter of vital importance that the work on its construction be commeneed at once, else the enemies of the project might influence the legislature to repeal the act granting its amended charter. At this crisis, John Smith and Lawrence Brainerd, of St. Albans, and Joseph Clark, of Milton, decided upon a course as bold as it was ultimately successful. They proceeded to let the contract for grading and mason work to Messrs. Balch, Kearney, and Hinch, becoming personally responsible for the expense, though in prosecuting the work they were obliged to borrow about $500,000.00 on their own credit, before money was realized from subscriptions to the stock of the company. The individual credit of these gentlemen proved sufficient to float the project, until by an arrangement with the Vermont Central Company, the stock was taken and the gentlemen relieved from the hazard they had incurred.

Ground was broken early in September, 1848, in the northern part of Georgia, and the road was completed through to St. Albans, October 17, 1850, the first train passing over it on the evening of the 18th, having among its passengers the members of the legislature from Franklin county. The entire line was opened early in the summer of 1851. On November 23, 1872, the road came under the control of the Central Vermont Railroad Company, by the conditions of that company's charter, as follows:—

"Such bondholders under the first or second mortgages of the Vermont Central Railroad, and such other persons as shall hereafter become stockholders, are hereby incorporated under the name of the Central Vermont Railroad Company, for the purpose of purchasing the Vermont Central and Vermont & Canada railroads, or either of said roads, and for the purpose of purchasing or retiring by exchange or otherwise, the stock and bonds of the Vermont Central and Vermont & Canada companies, and for the purpose of operating and maintaining said roads."

Several other roads have since been leased to this company, until it is now one of the largest in New England, with Hon. J. Gregory Smith, president; J. W. Hobart, general superintendent; J. M. Foss, assistant general superintendent; A. Arnold, superintendent central division; I. B. Futvoie, superintendent northern division; Jessie Burdette, superintendent Rutland division; E. A. Chittenden, superintendent of local traffic; and Silas W. Commings general passenger agent, the principal office being located at St. Albans village. The branch of the road extending north into Canada, from Swanton Junction is known as the Montreal & Vermont Junction railroad.

The Missisquoi railroad, extending from St. Albans to Richford village, where it connects with the Southeastern Townships railroad, which connects New Port, Vt., with Montreal, was leased or mortgaged to the Vermont Central road, September 26, 1870, as follows:—

"The Missisquoi Railroad Company have organized under their charter, and have concluded a contract with George F. Harris & Co., to build their railroad from its point of junction with the Vermont and Canada railroad, in the village of St. Albans, in the county of Franklin, to the village of Richford, in said county, being a distance of about twenty-eight miles, about nine miles of which railroad has been graded, and about five miles thereof has

the iron laid thereon, and which railroad is, by the contract with said Harris & Co., to be completed in the month of July, 1871, and the said railroad company have found it necessary, in order to procure funds to furnish iron and complete their railroad, and pay land damages and other necessary expenses, to issue its bonds to the amount of $500,000.00, payable in twenty years from date, at seven per. cent interest, payable semi-annually, and to execute a mortgage of their said railroad, to secure the payment of said bonds and interest; and it being deemed for the best interest of said railroad company to make arrangements with the trustees and managers of the Vermont Central and Vermont & Canada railroads, to run and operate their said railroad, when completed, in order that said railroad may be run and operated in a prudent and economical manner, and that the payment of the said mortgage bonds as it shall accrue, may be assured to the holders thereof."

The St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain railroad, extending from Maquam Bay to St. Johnsbury, passes through the towns of Swanton, Highgate, Sheldon, Fairfield, and Bakersfield. It was formerly called the Lamoille Valley railroad, and was completed through to Swanton, and the first train of cars passed over it on Tuesday, July 17, 1877. Soon after this the road was completed from the village of Swanton to the Bay, about two miles, where docks and ware-houses have been built. The first freight train passed over this portion of the road, August 23, 1877, loaded with coal for Messrs. Fairbanks. The first passenger train from the lake to the East, passed over the road in July, 1877. The train which took the first canal-boat load of marble from Swanton Falls to load a boat at Maquam, was shipped by George Barney, of Swanton. The marble was used for the floors of the State, War, and Navy Department Building, at Washington, D. C.

The Southeastern Townships railroad, extending from Newport, Vt., to West Farnham, P. Q., is a part of the railroad line from Montreal to Boston and New York city. It extends through only the northern portion of the town of Richford.

The Canada Junction railroad, now being constructed by Hon. Bradley Barlow and his associates, is completed from the South Eastern Townships railroad to East Franklin, and is expected to be finished through to Sheldon Junction by June, 1883.

NEWSPAPERS.

During the first part of the present century, the first newspaper was established in the county, or counties,—for Grand Isle has always depended on Franklin county for this advantage,—an important era in the history of any community, for it marks the sure progress of enterprise. Since that time the county has not been without a paper, except at intervals of a few years each, and it now supports six ably conducted sheets.

The St. Albans Adviser was the first paper published in the county. It was a small sheet, published at St. Albans, by Rufus Allen, in 1807, and continued about one year.

The Champlain Reporter was next commenced, in May, 1809, issued from the office of Ambrose Willard, "in the new brick store on the southwest corner of court-house square." The sheet measured 24 by 19 inches, and was printed on coarse, dingy paper, though edited, however, with considerable ability, by Abner Morton, a lawyer of some eminence, and a leading politician of the Federal party. He removed to Michigan after a time, and died there in September, 1863, aged ninety years. The paper was continued until the spring of 1811, when it was discontinued from want of patronage.

The Repository followed next in order, though for a period of twelve years, succeeding the demise of the *Reporter*, the county was without a publication of its own. In the winter of 1823, an energetic movement for the establishment of a newspaper in St. Albans was made, and Colonel Jeduthan Spooner, who had commenced the publication of the *Repertory* at Burlington, October 1, 1821, was invited by the citizens to remove his paper to St. Albans. After a visit to the town and a conference with the leading business men, he decided to comply with the request, and in May, 1823, the publication of the *Repository* was commenced in St. Albans. It became one of the ablest papers of the State, but the anti-masonic excitement operated against it, and its proprietor, having determined to emigrate to the West, closed its publication April 26, 1836.

The Franklin Journal was started at St. Albans, as an anti-masonic paper, May 1, 1833, and was edited a short time by Samuel N. Sweet. After this it was conducted by Joseph H. Brainerd, until December 7, 1837, when it was sold to Enoch B. Whiting, who changed the name to the *St. Albans Messenger*. The publication of the paper under this name was commenced December 14, 1837, and continued under the proprietorship of Mr. Whiting, who, in 1863, made it a daily and weekly, changing the name to the *St. Albans Daily Messenger*, until August 1, 1870, when it came into possession of Albert Clarke and J. Dorsey Taylor, by purchase. They also bought the *Vermont Transcript* and consolidated it with the *Messenger*, and enlarged the weekly paper from a folio to a quarto. In 1874, Mr. Clarke became sole proprietor by the death of Mr. Taylor. In 1878, he erected the present Messenger Building, on Kingman street, one of the finest and best arranged newspaper offices in the State. In September, 1880, Mr. Clarke sold the paper, S. B. Pettingill becoming nominal proprietor, and the latter also obtained the *St. Albans Advertiser* and consolidated the two, since which time it has been called the ST. ALBANS DAILY MESSENGER AND ADVERTISER. The weekly MESSENGER is published on Fridays. In May, 1882, S. B. Pettingill retired, and was succeeded by D. W. Dixon as chief editor, and A. J. Lang as business manager. Dixon had been editorially connected with the *Messenger* most of the time since 1869, and Lang since 1874. The paper has a large influence, an extensive circulation, and, as previously mentioned, one of the best equipped offices in the State.

The Franklin Republican, a weekly, was published at Sheldon, by J. W.

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Tuttle, editor and proprietor, during the greater part of the years 1837, 1838, and 1839. It is said to have been a creditable sheet, and would compare favorably with many of the papers published in the State at the present time.

The North American, published at Swanton, was commenced in 1838, the first number being issued April 10th, and was continued in weekly numbers until August 13, 1841. It was published at first by H. P. Thomas, and edited by Americans and Canadians, the latter being at Swanton as refugees during the continuance of the so-called "Patriot War" of Canada. The last year or more it was published by J. B. Ryan.

The Vermont Republican, published by C. G. Eldridge, at St. Albans, was commenced July 16, 1839. Some time afterwards Mr. Eldridge left, and D. A. Danforth became its editor and publisher. He continued the paper until April, 1846, when it was suspended.

The Loco Foco, a small political sheet, was issued at Swanton a few weeks in the autumn of 1839, the first number appearing on the 15th of August.

The Swanton Herald, at Swanton, was begun by Ripley & Chamberlain, in 1852, and continued by them until the spring of 1853, when Rev. A. J. Samson began to publish and edit the paper, and continued it one year.

The Democrat, by M. F. Wilson, was started at St. Albans in August, 1852. In the spring of 1853, Darwin Mott became its proprietor, and continued the paper for more than two years. It was then discontinued until August, 1858, when it was revived by M. F. Wilson and George Church, who continued its publication until the autumn of 1861.

The Franklin County Herald, issued at Swanton Falls, appeared November 5, 1853, under the management of the Drury Brothers, Lucius H. Drury being editor. This paper was intended to support the Democratic party, and was continued until some time in the winter of 1855.

The Vermont Tribune was commenced at St. Albans, by Sampson & Somerby, January 5, 1854. In September following, Z. K. Pangborn became its editor. It was discontinued in 1855.

The American Journal, at Swanton, was issued March 10, 1855, by H. N. Drury, with Revs. William A. Miller and A. J. Samson, editors. It was in reality, however, published by an association of the citizens of Swanton for the express purpose of establishing a good family paper, sound in its morals, and calculated to benefit the community, in which respects it was by no means a failure. Messrs. Miller & Sampson ceased to act as editors March 14, 1856. Albert Sowles then became its editor and H. N. Drury publisher. The fifty-first and last number of the second volume appeared March 27, 1857.

The Swanton Journal, of Swanton, appeared May 15, 1857, under the direction of H. N. Drury, as editor and proprietor. It was continued until November 6, 1857, when it was suspended, and Mr. Drury went to Burlington to reside.

The Synchronist, also of Swanton, was edited and published by John Sawyer, Jr., at first as a bi-weekly, and afterwards as a weekly. The first number appeared in September, 1859, and the last in 1860.

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The Franklin County Herald and Swanton Advertiser was started at Swanton in 1862, the first number being issued March 7, by J. Ketchum Averill, editor and proprietor. It was continued in Swanton until August of the same year, when it was removed to St. Albans, where its publication was continued only a short time, when Mr. Averill gave up his paper and enlisted in the 7th N. Y. Vols., and died at Morris Island, S. C., in December, 1863.

The Vermont Transcript was established at St. Albans in March, 1864, by Henry A. Cutler. May 20, 1866, it became the property of Wilbur P. Davis, who, in May, 1868, commenced the publication of *The Daily Transcript.* In 1868, C. H. Baker and J. H. Montefiore became its proprietors. In 1870, the paper was sold to Clarke & Taylor, who merged it with the daily and weekly *Messenger.*

Le Protecteur Canadienne, a paper published in the French language, was commenced at St. Albans by Rev. Z. Druon, in 1869. Mr. Druon was succeeded by A. Mousette, with Fred Houde, editor. In 1872, it was sold, and removed to Worcester, Mass.

The St. Albans Transcript was commenced in August, 1870, by J. H. Montefiore and A. N. Merchant. In November of the same year A. N. Merchant became sole proprietor, by purchase, and continued the publication until 1872.

The Franklin Journal was commenced at Swanton, in February, 1870, by A. N. Merchant, publisher and proprietor. After about one year the press on which it was printed was removed from Swanton, and the paper continued to be issued at another place, under the above name, for about four years, when it was purchased by C. S. Kinsley & Co., of Burlington.

The Vermont Temperance Advocate was established at St. Albans, by Clarke & Taylor, in 1871, taking the place of a smaller paper of that name published at Springfield, Vt. It was edited by W. H. H. McAllister, as the organ of the Good Templars of the State, and was continued about one year, when it died from want of patronage.

The St. Albans Advertiser, a morning daily and weekly, was established by a stock company in the autumn of 1873, with A. J. Samson, business manager, and Lucius Bigelow, editor. Several changes occurred from that time down to September, 1880, when it was consolidated with the MESSENGER. Hiram S. Hart, A. P. Cross, and J. F. McGowan, were successively business managers, and Stephen E. Royce and Edward S. Sears, editors. Before consolidating with the MESSENGER, S. B. Pettingill was editor. The morning edition was discontinued after about two years, and the daily issued at noon, then at 5 P. M. Once or twice the daily was discontinued altogether, and a semi-weekly edition substituted. When the daily was finally re-established, the weekly was discontinued, and the semi-weekly issued.

THE SWANTON COURIER, published at Swanton, was commenced by its present editor and proprietor, T. M. Tobin, March 10, 1877. This paper is a live weekly, and though not a large sheet, contains much well-edited news,

a particularly interesting feature being the great variety of local items it furnishes its readers.

The Fairfax Advertiser, a small, half sheet bi-weekly, was commenced in Fairfax, by F. H. Sanborn, about 1879, and continued a little over a year.

The Enosburgh Reporter, a weekly, was commenced at Enosburgh, by W. S. Roberts, in 1879, and continued by him until the spring of 1880.

The St. Albans Home Journal was established by Charles H. Hibbard, October 1, 1881, and issued weekly by him until September, 1881, when it was purchased by J. H. Montefiore, and consolidated with the VERMONT RECORD.

THE VERMONT RECORD, a weekly, published at St. Albans, was established by J. H. Montefiore, June 29, 1882. The RECORD is a neat, twenty-eight column paper, published each Wednesday.

THE VERMONT SENTRY was established at Swanton, by its present editor and proprietor, C. R. Jamason, February 2, 1882. This paper is a large, eight-page sheet, ably conducted, and its sturdy infancy gives promise of a hardy old age.

The Frontier Sentinel was established at Richford, by M. F. Wilson, about 1866, and issued by him until he sold it to J. B. Bowditch, who continued it eight years. In March, 1875, it came into the hands of William F. Scott and Carmi C. Brown. On October 16th, of the same year, Mr. Brown sold his interest in the sheet to Charles L. Reed, of Enosburgh Falls, and the firm name was changed to Scott & Reed. The following January Mr. Scott retired from the enterprise, and from that time until March 16, 1876, Mr. Reed conducted the paper alone; but on that date he sold the office to L. P. Bailey, and retired from the business. Bailey continued the paper until the 22d of the following October, when he sold it to C. R. Kent, of St. Johnsbury. Mr. Kent retained the office one week, when he gave it up and left the town, and the property reverted to the hands of Bailey again, who suffered the publication to die out and become extinct. The *Sentinel* was a little less than ten years of age, when it died, and during its brief life had endured many trials and afflictions. In 1878, the office, fixtures, etc., were sold to L. H. Goff, who, with his son and son-in-law, established the RICHFORD GAZETTE, which is now a popular sheet.

The Green Mountain Journal was established by Charles L. Reed, October 15, 1878. It was then issued as an eight-page, thirty-two column paper, but in November, 1881, Mr. Reed enlarged it and changed its name to the RICHFORD JOURNAL. The JOURNAL has steadily increased in prosperity, and now stands on a firm basis.

ABORIGINAL OCCUPANCY.

The whole territory of Vermont, previous to its settlement by Europeans, was claimed as a hunting ground by several tribes of Indians who were hostile to each other, and consequently was often the scene of their savage wars,

whose constant invasion prevented its being made the permanent home of either of the tribes. Still there are abundant evidences that at some period the Indians must have resided here in large numbers. A branch of the Abenaquis tribe were the aboriginal occupants of this section of the country; and, indeed, they lingered upon their rightful soil, at the mouth of the Lamoille river, and thence north along the Missisquoi bay, for a long time after the French and English had taken possession of the country to the north and south of them. When Mrs. Howe and others were taken at Bridgeman's fort and carried into captivity, in 1755, the northern parts of Lake Champlain were in the possession of the St. Francis tribe of Indians, who wintered there in large numbers and subsisted by hunting and fishing; and as late as the time of the Revolutionary war, a branch of this tribe had a village at Swanton, consisting of about fifty huts, with a church, Jesuit missionary, and had some land under cultivation. About the year 1798, the Caughnawaga Indians advanced a claim to most of the lands lying between Lake Champlain and the Green Mountains, and importuned the legislature of Vermont, at several sessions, for remuneration for the same, but without success.

Aside from the relics of the village in Swanton, arrow-heads, spear-points, and other weapons of offense and defense have been found in nearly every town throughout the county. These relics, however, seem to exist in the greatest numbers in the vicinity of Franklin pond. Mr. Edward Powers, of Franklin, has a collection of from 200 to 300 arrow-heads that he has found upon the shores of this pond. Still, as we have stated before, neither this nor any other locality in the State seems to have been the Redman's home; at least not within historic times. Vermont was rather a territory to which all laid claim, and was used in common as a hunting, fishing, and battle-ground, by the St. Francis tribe on the north, their principal settlement being at Montreal, or Hockhelaga, as it was then called; the Narraganset on the east, with their principal settlement on the Merrimac river; the Pepuquoits on the south, inhabiting the northwestern part of Connecticut; and the Iroquois, or Mohawks, as they were commonly called, on the southwest, their principal settlement being at Schenectady, N. Y., on the Mohawk river.

The origin of the Indian cannot be determined by history, nor will calculation ever arrive at a probable certainty. Some writers have declared that they were indigenous, while others maintain the opinion of their migration; and both classes, with perhaps a few exceptions, consider them the extreme of human depravity, and outcasts of the world. Now, while we do not dispute this sentiment entirely, let us, in justice, glance at the other side of the question. Criminations have been thrown upon them, they have been driven from their possessions, then in turn driven from others they had obtained, and thus, over and over again, the quietness of their dwellings has been interrupted by insolent invaders. But above all, dissipation, introduced among them by their civilized neighbors, has plunged them still deeper into

wretchedness and barbarity. Might they not, had other treatment and other circumstances been brought to bear, be other than the degraded people they now are?

WHEN FIRST SETTLED BY THE WHITES.

The first settlement of the county, of which we have any record, is supposed to have been in Swanton, as previously mentioned; though most of the relics of the old mission have been found just over the river in Highgate. During the many years that Lake Champlain and its environs were in the possession of the French, nearly the whole of the present county was granted to different French parties, and was actually mapped out, and the several grants named after their respective French proprietors. The land now comprising the towns of Swanton, Highgate, St. Albans and Georgia, was granted to M. de Bauvis, fils, and to M. Douville. According to a map of this section published at London, in January, 1779, a copy of which may now be found in the first volume of the "Documentary History of New York," Swanton, or the greater portion of it, is called Prattsburgh; in the vicinity of what is now known as Sheldon, there is exhibited a concession to Lord George Townsend & Co.; south of this there lie grants made to Nathan Stone & Co., in St. Albans; to Josiah Willard & Co., and C. H. Gordon, in Fairfax, Fairfield and Georgia; to Samuel Ashley & Co., in Bakersfield; Kellybrook township, in Fairfax, and to W. O. Huddleston and E. Robinson, John Gordon and the Governor of King's College, in Fletcher. No attempt at settlement, however, was probably ever made under any of these grants.

The first settlers were emigrants from New England, and for the most part of English origin, a hardy, enterprising people. At the time of their settlement the territory was an unbroken wilderness, and but lately released from exposure to the cruelties of Indian depredations and warfare. Hence, none but the spirited and enterprising would place themselves in a situation so lonely. The character of the people, like the roughness of their native mountains, was bold and unyielding. Acquiring by their own exertions and ascendency over the perplexing difficulties that beset them, high notions of liberty and independence were entertained, and great confidence placed in their own abilities. Such were the forefathers of the present people of Franklin county.

A very few settlers came in previous to the Revolution, whose settlement will be spoken of in connection with the sketches of the towns wherein they dwelt; but all left with the advent of the war, and until after peace was declared, no settlements were again commenced. Immigration became rapid then, however, and grants were rapidly taken up, so that at the taking of the first census, in 1791, the county had a population of 1,372.

LAND TITLE CONTROVERSY.

As the county had no large population to take an active part in the scenes of strife that occurred between the people of the New Hampshire Grants

and New York, we shall give this subject but a passing notice. It must be remembered, however, that many who ultimately became early settlers of the county, came from the southern part of the State, where they had taken an active part in the quarrel with their New York cousins.

The grant of Bennington, made in 1749, gave rise to the controversy, as New York soon after laid claim to the territory as far east as the Connecticut river. The question in dispute was settled by the King, July 20, 1764, ordering that the Connecticut river, from the line of Massachusetts to 45° north latitude, should be the boundary between the two provinces from that time forward. But the government of New York did not accept the full intent of this decision, and called upon the settlers to take out new grants, declaring those of New Hampshire illegal. Those who did not obey this call, found their grants contested by new claimants, whom the New York courts declared lawful owners. Thus the quarrel continued, producing more irritation, until, in 1769, the King prohibited the Governor of New York from issuing any more grants "until his majesty's further pleasure should become known." Meanwhile civil disturbances and open defiance to the New York authorities continued to such an extent that, in 1774, a law was passed by New York, ordering the surrender of offenders under penalty of death. In reply, Vermont returned a public letter, threatening death to any who should aid in arresting any of her leading citizens. About this time a plan was made for the formation of a royal province, but the Revolutionary war soon absorbed every other interest. In 1789, New York acknowledged the independence of Vermont, and endeavored to adjust all matters of dispute, having previously made grants to those who had suffered by adhering to her allegiance, while Vermont in turn paid into the treasury of New York thirty thousand dollars.

REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

With Vermont, the Revolutionary contest possessed a double interest, and while she lent her aid to redress national grievances, she also maintained a spirited contest on her own account, resolving to secure her independence from New York. The territory treated of in this work, however, has none of the romantic stories and traditions of this period that grace the annals of localities earlier settled. The people of the New Hampshire Grants, as may well be supposed, entered with an especially hearty zeal into this contest. Their schooling had been such as to render them an exceedingly undesirable foe to meet, as a large portion of the settlers had served in the French and Indian war, and during the twelve or fifteen years that intervened, had been almost continuously at strife with New York, and entertained a feeling of deadly hatred against King George and the British Parliament. It is not strange, then, that the Green Mountain Boys were soon both feared and respected by their adversaries. The few who had settled in Franklin county, left, as previously mentioned, on the approach of Burgoyne.

WAR OF 1812.

The yoke of the mother country having been thrown off, the American colonies rapidly advanced in progress. Vermont expanded into a free and independent State, and finally was annexed to the Union, March 4, 1791. In the meantime, the French nation, led by Napoleon Bonaparte, had arrived at the zenith of military glory, and was giving England great cause for fear and trembling. England, in turn, seeming to forget that her offspring had arrived at maturity and was quite able to protect its own institutions, continued her acts of tyranny. Looking upon herself as mistress of the ocean, during her wars with Napoleon, she utterly disregarded the rights of the United States as a neutral nation. Her cruisers would stop and search American vessels, and seize such able-bodied seamen as were needed, on the pretext that they were British subjects. An American frigate, not in condition to resist, having been subjected to this indignity almost within sight of an American port, after receiving several broadsides for denying the right of search, the President issued a proclamation ordering all British ships-of-war to quit the waters of the United States. Congress also laid an embargo on American vessels, detaining them at home, but afterward substituted a non-intercourse act, prohibiting trade with Great Britain. All intercourse between this State and the people of Canada was prohibited, without permit from the Governor, under a penalty of $1,000 fine and imprisonment at hard labor in the State penitentiary for the term of seven years.

Notwithstanding all this, England persisted in her offensive course. All hopes of obtaining concessions on the impressment question from her were at length abandoned. George III., who was still on the throne, had become insane, and the men who managed affairs were as short-sighted as his advisers had been forty years before, whose folly had provoked the Revolution. Longer submission to their arrogant claims was deemed unworthy of a free nation, and war was formally declared by the United States, June 18, 1812.

The majority of the people of Vermont considered the declaration of war rash and imprudent, believing that the required issue could have been brought about by legislation; but notwithstanding this feeling, the general assembly of the State passed the following resolution:—

"The constituted authorities of our country having declared war between the United States and Great Britain and her dependencies, it is our duty as citizens to support the measure; otherwise we should identify ourselves with the enemy, with no other difference than that of locality. We therefore pledge ourselves to each other and to our government, that with our individual exertions, our example and influence, we will support our government and country in the present contest, and rely on the great Arbiter of events for a favorable result."

Both Franklin and Grand Isle counties were well represented in this trouble, and sustained with honor the reputation of their State. The list of their soldiers during this war, so far as known, will be found incorporated

with the several town sketches, and to their pages we refer the reader for further mention of the part taken by the citizens of these counties in those stirring times.

In the summer of 1814, the British, having concentrated 14,000 men near the foot of Lake Champlain, undertook an invasion of the States, somewhat on the plan of Burgoyne in 1777. There had been skirmishing throughout the season; but when in August most of the American troops were transferred to the Niagara frontier, Gen. Prevost improved the opportunity to march upon Plattsburgh. Here Gen. Macomb, in command of the Americans, had made all the preparation in his power for a vigorous defense; but he had only 2,000 efficient men, and lacked ordnance, while his works were still incomplete. Commodore McDonough had also strained every nerve to make ready for the British fleet, which was to act in conjunction with the army. His flagship was launched within forty days from the time that the trees used in its construction were standing in the forest. Despite all his exertions, however, in the number of his vessels, guns, and men, he was inferior to the enemy.

The British army, having reached Plattsburgh, was there held in check by Macomb, who, strengthened by the brave militia of Vermont and New York, had taken a position on the south side of the Saranac river. But the fate of the battle was to be decided on the water. On the 11th of September, the British flotilla drew near to Plattsburgh, and McDonough joined battle, after having on deck of his vessel invoked the blessing of God upon his cause. Two hours of terrible fighting resulted in victory for the Americans as signal as had been that of Perry on Lake Erie. The British commander, who had boasted that with his flag-ship alone he could whip the whole Yankee fleet, was killed, and his entire squadron struck. Thus ended the Battle of Plattsburgh Bay, one of the great naval engagements of the world.

The British commissioners, at first unreasonable, lowered their tone after the battle of Plattsburgh and the subsequent battle of Baltimore, and on the 24th of December, 1815, a treaty of peace was signed at Ghent, in Belgium, ending the war. Once more the Green Mountain Boys settled down to the peaceful avocations of life, to be aroused again not until many years after, when the terrible civil struggle of 1861, called them again into the field. Some of the old veterans still are living in the county, a remnant of the gallant ones who gave England her final lesson in Yankee pluck.

THE PATRIOT WAR.

The rebellion of the French population of Canada against the rule of the sovereign of England, in 1837–'39, was the cause of no ordinary excitement among the people along the northern frontier. The history of that abortive attempt at a revolution does not properly belong in this publication, and is mentioned only on account of the consequent excitement it occasioned here.

That the people of these counties should have regarded with indifference the struggles of a conquered race, however unpromising, to throw off a foreign domination and establish a government and institutions of their own, was not for a moment to be expected. In the early days of this rebellion, several gentlemen, having become subjects of suspicion to the officers of the government, and in danger of arrest, left their homes for a season and took up a temporary residence at St. Albans. Among these were R. S. M. Bouchette, a young man of high family connection, splendid abilities and fine personal appearance; Dr. Cyril Cate, a young physician of influence and promise, and P. P. Demory, a respectable notary of St. Johns, with others of more or less distinction in their communities. In Swanton, which was made a kind of headquarters, the patriots, as they styled themselves, gathered to the number of two or three hundred. Two or three skirmishes occurred in Alburgh, Highgate, and other points, all of which tended to make the loyal people of Canada feel unfriendly to the harborers of their enemies. Many buildings were burned, it is supposed, by loyalists, along the line in Alburgh and Highgate, during the spring of 1839. Finding that affairs were assuming a threatening aspect, Brig.-Gen. Nason promptly repaired to the frontier and called out the militia to guard against these invasions. This silenced the matter, and the people finally settled down to their accustomed pursuits, and many doubtless regretted that they had expressed so much sympathy for a cause which turned out so disastrously.

THE WAR OF THE UNION.

After the war with Mexico, 1846–'48, the country enjoyed thirteen years of peace,—years of great improvement in the condition of Franklin and Grand Isle counties, a counterpart of the prosperity enjoyed by the whole State. Indeed, the war with Mexico had scarcely disturbed the even tenor of her way, as so few of her sons were engaged in the strife, the active scenes of which were so far removed. Except for display at celebrations, or as curiosities, the old sword and musket were unseen. The "Green Mountain Boys" had passed away to join the spirits of their brave commanders, while their names were perpetuated alike in the annals of history and romance. Their children and grandchildren were enjoying the bounties of the verdant fields they had struggled so hard to win; but amid all the enervations of peace and plenty, the spirit and blood of such men as Allen, Baker, Stark, and Warner, yet coursed in their veins, ready to reveal its latent power, like the trained battle horse, at the first clash of arms.

The morning of April 12th, 1861, dawned bright and fair, yet dense with weight of woe that overspread the land. The fatal shot upon Sumpter had been fired, and for the first time in its young life, since first unfurled to the breeze o'er the decks of the "Ranger," proudly bearing its "emblem of perpetuity,"—the wreath of thirteen stars,—the flag of the Union had been desecrated.

The causes leading to this terrible civil war we need not repeat; the results are patent to every household in this broad land. To some, however, the word "results" has a peculiar significance. It recalls to the memory of the wife, the husband's face so kind and true; to the son and daughter, the loved lineaments of their sire; and to the parent, the noble form of their bright and promising son, all of whom now are resting in the quiet churchyard, or, mayhap, whose bones are bleaching in the sand that drained their blood at the fearful carnage of Gettysburgh, Antietam, Fredericksburgh, or other fields where perished so many of our noble dead. But, ye wives, parents, brothers and sisters, the nation's honored dead o'er whose graves you weep, have left you a valuable legacy, a bequest in which none but you can share—the glory that surrounds their names!

Vermont's sons soon proved their "lineal descent from warlike men," and "The Green Mountain Boys" became again an honored title of the present, adding lustre to the fame which already clustered about it. Of this band, 34,238 were sent to fight the battles of their country, and $9.087,352.40 of Vermont's treasure were expended in the cause. But her greatest treasure was the 5,128 noble souls she sacrificed upon the altar of freedom, while 5,022 loyal ones were returned to their homes with shattered constitutions, or maimed in body. Surely, a bountiful contribution towards the preservation of our "Grand Republic."

These counties furnished their full quotas, both of men and means, and bore a most honorable part in all of the great war's honors and vicissitudes. During the first year, in 1861, no special inducements were offered for enlistments, save $7.00 per month paid by the State to the soldiers and their families, and then more soldiers volunteered than were required. In the summer and autumn of 1862, some towns paid small bounties, from $25.00 to $75.00 for three year's men. In 1863, town bounties ranged from $100.00 to $350.00 for three year's men, and in 1864, the highest point was reached, from $500.00 to $1,000.00. The town of Fairfield paid as high as $1,000.00 for one year's men in the summer of 1864, while the town of Montgomery paid nothing throughout the war, except to drafted men.

The following complete roster of men sent as commissioned officers, and of those, who, enlisting in the ranks, were subsequently promoted to a commission, is compiled from the Adjutant and Inspector-General's report of 1866, and from other sources. For convenience sake, the names are arranged in alphabetical order, the dates referring to commissions, the date of muster being omitted:—

TERMS OF ENLISTMENTS.

First Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service May 2, 1861, and mustered out August 15, 1866.

Second Regiment, Infantry, mustered into service June 20, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out June 29, 1864. Recruits for one year,

and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remaining officers and men mustered out of service July 15, 1865.

THIRD REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service July 16, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out July 27, 1864. Veterans and recruits consolidated into six companies, July 25, 1864. Recruits for one year and recuits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out July 11, 1865.

FIFTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service September 16, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out September 15, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out June 29, 1865.

SIXTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service October 15, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out of service October 28, 1864. Veterans and recruits consolidated into six companies, October 16, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 19, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out June 26, 1865.

SEVENTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service February 12, 1862. Original members, not veterans, mustered out August 30, 1864. Regiment mustered out March 14, 1866.

EIGHTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service February 18, 1862. Original members, not veterans, mustered out June 22, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 21, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out of service June 28, 1865.

NINTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service July 9, 1862. Original members and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out of service June 13, 1865. Remaining officers and men consolidated into battalion of four companies. Battalion mustered out December 1, 1865.

TENTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service September 1, 1862. Original members and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 22, 1865. Remainder of Regiment mustered out June 29, 1865.

ELEVENTH REGIMENT, Infantry, (First Regiment Heavy Artillery, from December 10, 1863,) mustered into service September 1, 1862. Original members, recruits for one year, and recruits whose term of service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out of service June 24, 1865. Remaining officers and men consolidated into battalion of four companies, June 24, 1865. Battalion mustered out August 25, 1865.

TWELFTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service October 4, 1862. Mustered out July 14, 1863.

THIRTEENTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service October 10, 1862. Mustered out July 21, 1863.

SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT, Infantry, mustered into service by companies in 1864. Mustered out July 14, 1865.

FIRST REGIMENT, Cavalry, mustered into service November 19, 1861. Original members, not veterans, mustered out of service November 18, 1864. Recruits for one year, and recruits whose term or service would expire previous to October 1, 1865, mustered out June 21, 1865. Remaining officers and men consolidated into battalion of six companies. Battalion mustered out August 9, 1865.

THIRD BATTERY LIGHT ARTILLERY, mustered into service January 1, 1864. Mustered out June 15, 1865.

ROSTER OF FIELD, STAFF AND COMPANY OFFICERS.

Barney Elisha L., of Swanton, age 29, Capt. Co. K, 6th Regt., Oct. 15, '61; wounded Sept. 14, '62; Major, Oct. 15, '62; Lieut.-Col., Dec. 18, '62; Col., March 18, '63; died May 10, '64, of wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Barney Friend H., of Swanton, age 21, 1st Lieut. Co. C, 5th Regt., Sept. 5, '61; wounded May 5, '64; Capt., July 9, '62; mustered out of service Sept. 15, '64.

Barney Valentine G., of Swanton, age 27, Capt. Co. A, 9th Regt., June 14, '62; Lieut.-Col., May 24, '63; mustered out of service June 13. '65.

Beeman William M., of St. Albans, age 35, 1st Lieut. Co. B, 1st Cav., Oct. 12, '61; Capt., Oct. 30, '62; taken prisoner Oct. 11, '63; paroled; mustered out of service Dec. 17, '64.

Bell Freeborn E., of St. Albans, age 44, 2d Lieut. Co. C, 1st Regt., Jan'y 19, '61; mustered out of service August 15, '61.

Blake George G., of Swanton, age 24, Capt. Co. K, 13th Regt., Sept. 27, '62; mustered out of service July 21, '63.

Bogue Charles D., of St. Albans, age 32, private Co. I, 10th Regt., July 14, '62; 1st Sergt., Sept. 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. C, Nov. 8, '62; 1st Lieut. Jan'y 19, '63; mustered out of service June 22, '65.

Brainerd Aldis O., of St. Albans, age 36, Qr. M. 5th Regt., Aug. 24, '61; resigned May 28, '62.

Brainerd Herbert, of St. Albans, age 25, private Co. L, 1st Cavalry, Aug. 16, '62; Co. Qr. M. Sergt., Sept. 29, '62; Regt. Qr. M. Sergt., Sept. 1, '63; Qr. M., April 1, '64; resigned July 26, '64.

Brigham Sidney S., of St. Albans, age 25, private Co. H., 3d Regt., June 1, '61; 1st Sergt., July 16, '61; 2d Lieut. Co. A, Aug. 10, '61; transferred to Co. H, Oct. 16, '61; 1st Lieut. Sept. 22, '62; Capt., January 15, '63; mustered out of service July 27, '64.

Brooks Lorenzo D., of Swanton, age 28, Capt. Co. F, 7th Regt., January 9, '62; killed in action near Vicksburgh, Miss., July 23, '62.

Brown Samuel G., Jr., of Swanton, age 21, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 17th Regt., Nov. 12, '63; died July 5, '64, of typhoid fever.

Brown Stephen F., of Swanton, age 21, 1st Lieut. Co. K, 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; mustered out of service July 21, '63; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. A, 17th Regt., Nov. 11, '63; honorably discharged Aug. 22, '64, for wounds received at Wilderness, Va., May 6, '64.

Brush Charles H., of Fairfax, age 23, private Co. K, 11th Regt., Aug. 7, '62; Corporal Nov. 5, '62; Sergt. Aug. 24, '63; 1st Sergt., January 18, '64; 2d Lieut. Sept. 2, '64; transferred to Co. L, May 31, '65; transferred to Co. B, June 24, '65; Capt. June 26, '65; mustered out of service Aug. 25, '65.

Buck George, Jr., of Fairfax, age 22, private Co. H, 2d Regt., May 14, '61; Corporal June 20, '61; Sergt. Aug. 1, '63; re-enlisted January 31, '64; wounded May 5, '64; 1st Sergt. Sept. 1, '64; 1st Lieut., December 24, '64; mustered out of service July 15, '65.

Bullard Edgar N., of Swanton, age 24, 1st Lieut. Co. F, 7th Regt., January 9, '62; Capt. Aug. 28, '62; Major, June 29, '65; Colonel, Sept. 1, '65; retained in service one month beyond the muster-out of the Regt., as mustering officer; mustered out of service as Major, April 14, '66.

Burbank Walter H., of St. Albans, age 41, private Co. L, 1st Cav., August 16, '62; Co. Qr. M. Sergt., March 1, '64; wounded June 22, '64; 2d Lieut. Co. A, February 9, '65; 1st Lieut. May 17, '65; mustered out of service June 21, '65.

Burleson George W., of Franklin, age 20, private Co. K, Sept. 30, '61; Sergt. October 15, '61; Regt. Qr. M. Sergt., Dec. 1, '62; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; 1st Lieut. Co. F, Oct. 29, '64; transferred to Co. C, Oct. 16, '64, by reason of consolidation of Regt.; Capt. April 22, '65; mustered out of service June 26, '65.

Burnell George W., of Richford, age 22, private Co. F, 10th Regt., July 15, '62; Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. C., January 19, '63; discharged January 1, '64, for promotion in U. S. colored troops.

Burns Edgar T., of Highgate, age 22, private Co. F., 7th Regt., Dec. 21, '61; Corp., Feb. 12, '62; re-enlisted Feb. 16, '64; Sergt., Nov. 12, '64; 1st Sergt., Feb. 1, '66; 2d Lieut., March 1, '66; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., March 14, '66.

Carpenter Franklin R., of St Albans, age 37, private Co. F., 8th Regt., Nov. 25, '61; Corp., Feb. 18, '62; re-enlisted Jan. 5, '64; wounded Oct. 19, '64; 2d Lieut., Dec. 8, '63; mustered out of service June 28, '65.

Case Jerome B., of Fletcher, age 45, 1st Lieut. Co. H, 2d Regt., May 23, '61; resigned Sept. 14, '61.

Chandler Charles G., of St. Albans, age 30, Capt. Co. C., 1st Regt., May 24, '61; Sergt-Maj., May 2, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlisted, Capt. Co. A., 5th Regt., Sept. 3, 61; resigned May 1, '62; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. I., 10th Regt., Aug. 11, '62; Maj., Oct. 17, '62; Lieut.-Col., April 26, '64; dishonorably discharged Dec. 24, '64.

Chilton Alexander W., of Swanton, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. F., 10th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; 1st Lieut. Co. I., Dec. 27, '62; Capt. Co. K., Aug. 9, '64; mustered out of service June 22, '65.

Church George, of St. Albans, age 23, private Co. I., 10th Regt., Aug. 12, '62; Corp., Sept. 1, '62; Sergt., June 1, '64; Sergt.-Maj., Feb. 26, '65; 2d Lieut., June 15, '65; mustered out of service as Sergt.-Maj., June 22, '65.

Clark Jed P., of Sheldon, age 27, 2d Lieut. Co. B, 1st Cav., Oct. 12, '61; resigned Nov. 17, '62.

Clark Lawrence D., of Highgate, age 50, Maj. 13th Regt., Sept. 24, '62; resigned March 31, '63.

Clark Lawrence D., of Swanton, age 48, Capt. Co. A, 1st Regt., July 30, '59; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61.

Cleveland Edmund F., of Richford, age 21, private Co. F, 9th Regt., June 4, '62; Corp. July 9, '62; Sergt. March 14, '63; 2d Lieut. May 24, '63; 1st Lieut. Nov. 28, '64; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Colby Ernest C., of St. Albans, age 22, 2d Lieut. Co. I, 10th Regt., Aug. 11, '62; resigned Jan. 16, '63.

Conger George P., of St. Albans, age 43, Capt. Co. B, 1st Cav., Oct. 12, '61; resigned Sept. 12, '62.

Consigny Eugene, of Swanton, age 21, private Co. M, 1st Cav., Oct. 6, '62; Sergt. Dec. 31, '62; 1st Sergt. Nov. 11, '64; 1st Lieut. Feb. 9, '65; Adjt. June 4, '65; mustered out of service Aug. 9, '65.

Corey Waterman F., of Fairfield, age 27, 1st Lieut. Co. H, 3d Regt., June 3, '61; Adjt. Sept. 25, '61; resigned July 24, '62.

Eastman William H., of St. Albans, age 20, private Co. L, 1st Cav., Aug. 15, '62; Co. Com. Sergt. Sept. 29, '62; Regt. Com. Sergt. Aug. 31, '64; Regt. Com. June 4, '65; mustered out of service as Regt. Com. Sergt. June 21, '65.

Farnsworth Isaac, of St. Albans, age 24, private Co. D, 5th Regt., Sept. 14, '61; Regt. Qr. M. Sergt., Nov. 2, '61; 2d Lieut., Aug. 2, '62; resigned Oct. 19, '62.

Farrington Willard, of Highgate, age 26, private Co. L, 1st Cav., Aug. 20, '62; Sergt. Sept. 29, '62; 2d Lieut. Feb. 9, '65; 1st Lieut, June 4, '65; 1st Lieut., and transferred to Co. C, June 21, '65, by reason of consolidation of Regt.

Fish Miner E., of Sheldon, aged 22, private Co. C, 5th Regt., Sept. 9, '61; Sergt. Sept. 16, '61; wounded June 29, '62; Regt. Com. Sergt., Dec. 2, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. K, March 28, '63; transferred to Co. D, Nov. 22, '63; Capt. June 9, '64; honorably discharged as 2d Lieut., Aug. 22, '64, for wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Fleury Alvan G., of Isle LaMotte, age 19, private Co. K, 11th Regt., July 30, '62; Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; 2d Lieut. Dec. 28, '63; 1st Lieut. Co. E, May 13, '65; transferred to Co. B, June 24, '65; Capt. Co. A, July 10, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Lieut. Co. B, Aug. 25, '65.

Foster Daniel S., of St. Albans, age 22, 1st Lieut. Co. F, 8th Regt., Jan. 3, '62; Capt. April 9, '62; mustered out of service June 22, '64.

Foster Joseph M., of Montgomery, age 21, private Co. A, 5th Regt., Aug. 28, '61; Corp. Sept. 16, '61; Sergt.; wounded May 5th, '64; 1st Sergt. Sept. 16, '64; 1st Lieut. Nov. 10, '64; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Fuller Austin W., of St. Albans, age 20, private Co. I, 10th Regt., Aug. 9, '62; Sergt. Sept. 1, '62; Regt. Com.-Sergt., Jan. 19, '63; wounded severely Oct. 19, '64; 2d Lieut. June 6, '64; honorably discharged Dec. 15, '64. for wounds.

Gilder Matthew G., of Georgia, age 19, private Co. A, 5th Regt., Aug. 23, '61; Corp.; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; Sergt., June 12, '64; 1st Sergt., Jan. 2, '65; 2d Lieut., June 4, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 29, '65.

Gilmore Henry, of St. Albans, age 31, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 17th Regt., Nov. 12, '63; 1st Lieut. Aug. 22, '64; Capt. Nov. 1, '64; resigned and honorably discharged as 2d Lieut., May 13, '65, for wounds received at Spottsylvania, May 12, '64.

Gilson Darwin K., of St. Albans, age 23, private Co. I, 10th Regt., July 23, '62; Sergt., Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt., Feb. 26, '65; 2d Lieut., Feb. 9, '65; 1st Lieut., June 15, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 22, '65.

Goodspeed Nelson, of Montgomery, age 23, 2d Lieut. Co. G, 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; mustered out of service Feb. 10, '63, to date Oct. 10, '62.

Goss Story N., of Georgia, age 30, Asst. Surg. 9th Regt., Sept. 26, '62; resigned Oct, 15, '63.

Green Lucius, of Highgate, age 41, 1st Lieut. Co. K, 6th Regt., Oct. 15, '61; resigned Dec. 26, '62.

Halbert John R., of Fairfax, age 44, 1st Lieut. Co. K, 11th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; discharged for incompetency March 14, '63.

Halbert John S., of Fairfax, age 20, private, Co. A, 9th Regt., May 29, '62; Sergt., July 9, '62; 1st Sergt., July 1, '63; 2d Lieut., Nov. 28, '64; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Hall Elmore J., of Highgate, private Co. L, 1st Cav., Aug. 21, 62; Asst. Surg. January 1, '63; resigned Sept. 15, '64.

Hall Horace P., of St. Albans, age 33, Asst. Surg., 9th Regt., June 30, '62; resigned March 13, '63.

Hibbard Edward L., of Franklin, age 30, private, Co. K, 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; Sergt-Major, January 22, '63; 2d Lieut. Co. D, February 23, '63; 1st Lieut., June 4, '63; mustered out of service July 21, '63.

House Thomas F., of St. Albans, age 37, Capt. Co. H, 3d Regt., June 3, '63; resigned Oct. 16, '62.

Hoyt William R., of St. Albans, age 20, private Co. I, 10th Regt., Sept. 23, '63; Corporal, February 26, '64; Sergt. Aug. 31, '64; Sergt-Major, February 9, '65; 2d Lieut. Co. C., February 9, '65; 1st Lieut. March 22, '65; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Hurlbut Alonzo R., of St. Albans, age 24, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 5th Regt., Sept. 3, '61; Capt., June 15, '62; died June 9, '64, in Armory Square Hospital, Washington, D. C., of wounds received at Battle of the Wilderness, Va., May 5, '64.

Hyde Horace A., of Swanton, age 54, private Co. B, 1st Cavalry, Sept. 18, '61; Sergt., Nov. 19, '61; 1st Sergt., February 19, '63; 2d Lieut., April 1, '63; taken prisoner Oct. 11, '63, at Brandy Station, Va., and died at Andersonville, Ga.

Hyde Melvin J., of Isle La Motte, age 35, Assist. Surg. 2d Regt., Sept. 12, '63; Surg., Aug. 1, '64; mustered out of service July 15, '65.

Jewett Albert B., of Swanton, age 32, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 1st Regt., April 27, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15. '61; re-enlisted; Capt. 10th Regt., Aug. 26, '62; resigned April 25, '64.

Jewett Erastus W., of St. Albans, age 13, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 9th Regt., June 14, '62; 1st Lieut., May 24, '63; resigned Nov. 21, '64.

Jewett Jesse A., of Swanton, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. C, 5th Regt., Sept. 5, '61; 1st Lieut. July 9, '62; Capt. Co. K, March 21, '63; resigned May 29, '63.

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Jordan Henry D., of Isle La Motte, age 33, private Co. A, 17th Regt., Nov. 4, '63; 1st Sergt., Jan'y 5, '64; wounded May 12, '64, and April 2, '65; 1st Lieut., March 11, '65; Capt., June 26, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Lieut., July 14, '65.

Keith Alfred H., of Sheldon, age 20, appointed 2d Lieut. Co. K, 6th Regt., March 21, '62; 1st Lieut., Dec. 28, '62; Capt., March 18, '63; honorably discharged Sept. 4, '64, for wounds received in action at Wilderness, Va., May 10, '64.

Kennedy Thomas B., of Sheldon, age 21, private Co. K, 6th Regt., Oct. 8, '61; Sergt.; 2d Lieut., March 18, '63; 1st Lieut., Feb. 11, '64; Capt., Sept. 19, '64; honorably discharged April 25, '65, for wounds received in action at Cedar Creek, Va., Oct. 19, '64.

Kittredge George H., of St. Albans, age 30, 2d Lieut. Co. E, 12th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Langdon Seth W., of Fairfield, age 43, recruit for 5th Vt. Vols., Aug. 15, '64; Asst. Surg. 17th Regt., Nov. 21, '64; mustered out of service July 14, '65.

Leach Chester K., of Fletcher, age 31, 2d Lieut. Co. H, 2d Regt., June 20, '61; 1st Lieut., Sept. 12, '61; mustered out of service June 29, '64.

Leach Ephraim L., of Enosburgh, age 23, private Co. C, 5th Regt., Aug. 21, '61; 1st Sergt., Sept. 16, '61; 2d Lieut., Dec. 2, '62; mustered out of service Sept. 15, '64.

Lewis Silas H., Jr., of St. Albans, private Co. I, 10th Regt., July 23, 62; 1st Sergt., June 1, '64; 2d Lieut. Co. F, June 6, '64; brevet Capt., April 2, '65, for gallantry in assault on Petersburgh, Va., April 2, '65; mustered out of service June 22, '65.

Marsh Carmi L., of Franklin, age 19, 2d Lieut. Co. K., 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; resigned Feb. 17, '63,

Martin Nathan, of Alburgh, age 18, private Co. K, 11th Regt., Aug. 12, '62; Corporal, Dec. 29, '62; Sergt., Dec. 28, '63; Co. Qr. M. Sergt., June 16, '64; 1st Sergt., April 18, '65; 2d Lieut., May 18, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 24, '65.

Morey Sidney S., of Swanton, age 22, private Co. K., 13th Regt., Sept. 12, '62; 1st Sergt., Oct. 10, '62; 2d Lieut. Co. E, June 4, '63; mustered out of service July 21, '63.

Murphy Bradford S., of Swanton, age 23, private Co. K, 6th Regt., Sept. 25, '61; Sergt., Oct. 15, '61; Sergt.-Maj., June 24, '62; 2d Lieut., Dec. 28, '62; 1st Lieut., March 18, '63; cashiered and dismissed the service Oct. 8, '63.

Nason Carter H., of St. Albans, age 27, 2d Lieut. Co. F, 8th Regt., Jan. 3, '62; dismissed the service June 2, '63.

Newton John W., of St. Albans, age 24, 1st Lieut. Co. L, 1st Cav., Sept. 18, '62; Capt., Jan. 5, 64; resigned and honorably discharged as 1st Lieut., Feb. 27, '64.

Nye Albert N., of Highgate, age 22, private Co. F, 10th Regt., Aug. 4, '62; Corp., Sept. 1, '62; Sergt., June 5, '64; wounded severely Sept. 22, '64; 1st Sergt., May 14, 65; 2d Lieut., June 15, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 22, '65.

Nye Chester F., of Highgate, age 23, 1st Lieut. Co. F, 10th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; wounded Oct. 19, '64; Capt., June 6, '64; discharged Dec. 27, '64, for wounds.

Parsons Henry C., of St. Albans, age 21, Capt. Co. L, 1st Cav., Sept, 18, '62; honorably discharged Jan. 4, '6 4, for wounds received in action at Gettysburgh, Pa., July 3, '63.

Perkins Hiram E., of St. Albans, age 22, 1st Lieut. Co. C, 1st Regt. March 12, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. F, 8th Regt., Jan. 3, '62; discharged for promotion in U. S. C. T., May 31, '63.

Perry John R., of Swanton, age 38, Chaplain, 10th Regt., March 23, '65; mustered out of service, July 7, '65.

Pixley Charles H., of Enosburgh, age 21, private, Co. B, 1st Cavalry, Sept. 23, '61; Co. Qr. M. Sergt., Nov. 19, '61; 2d Lieut., February 1, '63; drowned in Broad Run, Va., February 18, '63.

Platt Hiram, of Swanton, age 37, Capt. Co. F, 10th Regt., Aug. 6, '62; resigned April 1, '64.

Plant Azro M., of Georgia, age 27, Assist Surg. 14th Regt., Jan. 29, '63; mustered out of service, July 30, '65.

Reynolds Charles H., of St. Albans, age 27, private Co. I, 10th Regt., Aug. 5, '62; Regt. Qr. M. Sergt., January 1, '63; Qr. M., April 6, '64; promoted Capt., and A. Qr. M. U. S. Vols., Dec. 12, '64.

Rice Franklin E., of Isle La Mott, age 21, private, Co. F, 9th Regt., June 17, '62; Com.-Sergt, Nov. 20, '62; Qr. M., Oct. 19, '64; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Roberts John W., of Montgomery, age 18, private, Co. H, 9th Regt., June 8, '62; Corp., January 1, '64; Sergt., March 1, '65; 1st Sergt., April 12, '65; 2d Lieut., June 13, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Sergt., June 13, '65.

Robinson George W., of Georgia, age 34, 1st Lieut., Co. E, 12th Regt., Sept. 1, '62; mustered out of service July 14, '63.

Sawyer John, of Highgate, age 33, private Co. B, 1st Cav., Sept. 23, '61; 1st Sergt., Nov. 19, '61; 2d Lieut., February 19, '63; 1st Lieut., April 1, '63; mustered out of service Nov. 18, '64.

Sawyer Joshua P., of St. Albans, age 26, private Co. H, 1st Regt., May 7, '61; Sergt., June 20, '61; 2d Lieut., Jan'y 25, '62; 1st Lieut. Co. C, Sept. 26, '63; wounded May 5, '64; mustered out of service June 29, '64.

Shattuck Charles S., of Sheldon, age 22, private Co. K, 6th Regt., July 16, '62; Sergt., July 13, '63; 1st Lieut., Sept. 19, '64; promoted Capt. and Com. of Subsistence U. S. Vols., Feb. 22, '65.

Sheridan John D., of Swanton, age 33, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 1st Regt. April 27, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. C, 5th Regt., Sept. 5, '61; resigned July 10, '62; re-enlisted; private Co E, 11th Regt., Dec. 21, '63; Sergt., June 8, '64; 2d Lieut. Co. M, Sept. 2, '64; 1st Lieut. Co. L, May 23, '65; transferred to Co. A, June 24, '65; mustered out of service Aug. 25, '65.

Sherman Linus E., of Montgomery, age 26, 1st Lieut. Co. A, 9th Regt., June 14, '62; Capt., May 24, '63; mustered out of service June 13, '65.

Simons Volney M., of Swanton, age —, Chap. 5th Regt., Aug. 24, '61; resigned March 18, '62.

Skinner Nathan L., of St. Albans, age 22, private Co. F, 7th Regt., Jan'y 8, '62; Corp., Oct. 30, '62; Sergt., April 1, '63; re-enlisted Feb. 17, '64; 1st Sergt., July 6, '65; 1st Lieut., Oct. 27, '65; mustered out of service March 14, '66.

Smith Louis McD., of St. Albans, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. A, 5th Regt., Sept. 3, '61; wounded June 29, '62; 1st Lieut., June 15, '62; mustered out of service Dec. 31, '62; re-enlisted; Capt. Co. E, 5th Regt., March 1, '63; mustered out of service Sept. 15, '64.

Sowles George D., of Alburgh, age 23, Capt. Co. K, 11th Regt.; wounded June 1, '64; Major, Oct. 16, '64; mustered out of service June 24, '65.

Sowles George H., of Alburgh, age 19, private Co. K, 11th Regt., July 15, '62; Sergt., Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt., Aug. 26, '63; 2d Lieut., Dec. 28, '63; prisoner of war from June 23, '64, to March 12, '65; 1st Lieut., Sept. 2, '64; honorably discharged as 2d Lieut. May 15, '65.

Stannard George J., of St. Albans, age 41, Lieut.-Col. 2d Vt. Vols., June 6, '61; Col. 9th Regt., May 21, '62; promoted Brig.-Gen. U. S. Vols., March 11, '63.

Start Charles M., of Bakersfield, age 23, 1st Lieut. Co. I, 10th Regt., Aug. 11, '62; resigned Dec. 5, '62.

Start Romeo H., of Franklin, age 24, 2d Lieut. Co. H, 3d Regt., June 3, '61; 1st Lieut., Nov. 7, '61; Capt. Co. E, Sept. 22, '62; resigned May 19, '63.

Start Romeo H., of St. Albans, age 24, Capt. 3d Battery Lt. Art., Nov. 23, '63; mustered out of service June 15, '65.

Stearns Henry G., of Swanton, age 21, private Co. F, 7th Regt., Nov. 22, '61; 1st Sergt., Feb. 12, '62; 2d Lieut., Aug, 28, '62; resigned Jan. 27, '63.

Stevens Hiram, of Enosburgh, age —, Adjutant 1st Regt., April 26, '61; mustered out of service Aug. 15, '61.

Stranahan F. Stewart, of St. Albans, age 21, private Co. L., 1st Cav., Aug. 15, '62; 1st Sergt., Sept. 29, '62; 2d Lieut., Jan. 5, '64; 1st Lieut., Feb. 28, '64; resigned and honorably discharged as 2d Lieut., Aug. 28, '64.

Symons William, of Fairfax, age 40, 1st Lieut. Co. K, 5th Regt., Sept, 12, '61; honorably discharged April 19, '62, for disability.

Town Dexter B., of North Hero, age 31, private Co. F, 7th Regt., Dec, 11, '61; Sergt., Feb. 12, '62; 1st Sergt., Oct. 13, '62; re-enlisted Feb. 16, '64; 1st Lieut., May 23, '65; Capt. Oct. 27, '65; mustered out of service March 14, '66.

Tupper John S., of Bakersfield, age 20, private Co. H., 3d Regt., June 1, '61; Corp. July 16, '61; Sergt., June 1, '63; re-enlisted Dec. 21, '63; transferred to Co. K, by reason of consolidation of regiment, July 25, '64; 1st Sergt., Aug. 27, '64; 1st Lieut., Oct. 18, '64; mustered out of service July 11, '65.

Vaughan Roswell C., of St. Albans, age 28, 1st Lieut. 3d Battery Lt Art., Dec. 12, '64; promoted Capt. and Com. Sub. U. S. Vols., July 2, '64.

Vinclette Edward, of Swanton, age 20, private Co. F, 10th Regt., July 12, '62; Sergt., Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt., January 1, '64; 2d Lieut., Co. K, Feb. 9, '65; 1st Lieut., March 22, '65; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Wheeler Charles W., of St. Albans, age 23, private Co. I, 10th Regt., Aug. 5, '62; Corp., Jan. 3, '63; 1st Sergt., July 4, '64; 2d Lieut., August 9, '64; wounded Oct. 19, '64; 1st Lieut., Co. K, Feb. 9, '65; Qr. M., March 22, '65; mustered out of service June 28, '65.

Wheeler Henry O., of South Hero, age 20, private Co. A, 1st Cav., Oct. 2, '61; Corporal Nov. 19, '61; Sergt., Dec. 1, '62; 1st Lieut., Sept. 24, '63; wounded May 5, '64; taken prisoner Oct. 7, '64; paroled; mustered out of service March 8, '65.

White Marvin, of Enosburgh, age 30, Capt. Co. G, 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; died Dec. 13, '62; of disease.

White William, of Sheldon, age 43, private Co I, 10th Regt., Aug. 9, '62; Sergt., Sept. 1, '62; 1st Sergt., Dec. 5, '62; 2d Lieut., April 2, '64; 1st Lieut., Aug. 9, '64; wounded June 1, '64, and Oct. 19, '64; Capt., June 15, '65; mustered out of service as 1st Lieut., June 22, '65.

Whitney Orloff H., of Franklin, age 23, Adjt., 13th Regt., Sept. 24, '62; Capt., Co. H, January 22, '63; died June 4, '63.

Williams Merritt B., of Bakersfield, age 23, 1st Lieut., Co. G, 13th Regt., Sept. 11, '62; Capt. Dec. 13, '62; wounded July 3, '63; mustered out of service July 21, '63.

Woodward Rollin C. M., of St. Albans, Surg. 6th Regt., Oct. 10, '61; discharged Oct. 29, '61; for disability.

Wright William H., of Fairfield, age 26, private Co. C, 5th Regt., Sept. 9, '61; Sergt. Sept. 16, '61; 1st Sergt; re-enlisted Dec. 15, '63; 1st Lieut., June 9, '64; Capt., Nov. 10, '64; mustered out of service June 29, '65.

Of the 5,022 men discharged, 317 commissioned officers resigned, sixty-one commissioned officers and 3,865 enlisted men were discharged for disability, forty-four commissioned officers and 596 enlisted men for wounds received in action. Eleven enlisted men were paroled prisoners. Twenty-eight commissioned officers and one hundred enlisted men were dishonorably discharged.

Among the whole number of troops it is to be expected that some were *not true*, and the records show that 2,219 men (mostly, if not all of whom were substitutes,) deserted.

The Number of Engagements in which the several Regiments, Batteries and detached troops, (officered in part by Franklin and Grand Isle county men,) bore honorable part during the war, are as follows:—

First Regiment, Infantry	1
Second Regiment, Infantry	28
Third Regiment, Infantry	28
Fifth Regiment, Infantry	25
Sixth Regiment, Infantry	25
Seventh Regiment, Infantry	5
Eighth Regiment, Infantry	7
Ninth Regiment, Infantry	4
Tenth Regiment, Infantry	13
Eleventh Regiment, Infantry	12
Thirteenth Regiment, Infantry	1
Seventeenth Regiment, Infantry	13
Third Battery, Light Artillery	4
First Regiment, Cavalry	73

IN CONCLUSION.

It may be well to state that the War Department accredited to this State 5,242 men; being *one thousand and four* more than are shown by the State records, and gives the State credit over the aggregate quota under all calls, of *fifteen hundred and thirteen men.* "This discrepancy may be and probably is to be accounted for," says Adjutant-General P. T. Washburn, "by enlistments in organizations of other States, to the credit of this State, which appear upon muster rolls of those organizations and were not reported to the State."

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

IT is probable that the first European whose eye ever rested upon this locality was Jacques Cartier. In 1535, he was commissioned by Francis I., of France, with the command of an expedition to explore the western hemisphere. Having discovered the gulf and river St. Lawrence as far as the present site of Montreal, he found there an Indian encampment, or village, known as Hocelaga. An Algoquin chief, Donnacona, conducted him to the summit of Mount Royal, and showed him a beautiful country to the south, which he called Iroquoisia, and told him of great rivers and inland seas and of smaller rivers and lakes penetrating this beautiful territory, belonging to the war-like Iroquois. Many years afterward, Samuel Champlain, accompanied by a party of friendly Hurons, proceeded to the locality described by Cartier, and on the fourth day of July, 1609, entered upon the waters which perpetuate his name, and consequently was the first white man to enter the territory which now bears the name of Grand Isle county.

Away up in the northwestern corner of the State this county lies, between lat. 44° 35′ and 45° 0′, and between long. 3° 39′ and 3° 47′, embosomed in the waters of Lake Champlain, having a length of twenty-eight miles from north to south, and a width of about five miles. It contains eighty-two square miles, 40,070 acres, about 4,126 inhabitants, and is divided into five towns,—Alburgh, Grand Isle, Isle La Motte, North Hero, and South Hero.

After the division of the State into counties (see page 20) and the subsequent erection of Franklin county, November 5, 1792, the towns of Alburgh, Isle La Motte and North Hero were set to Franklin county, leaving Grand Isle and South Hero still under the jurisdiction of Chittenden county. This arrangement was peculiarly unsatisfactory to the people of Grand Isle county, as it virtually divided the five townships, thereby creating many inconveniences of a public nature. The people of these townships were bound together, in a greater or less degree, by local attachments and interests, and they therefore deemed that their public and private welfare would be essentially promoted by a political separation from the main land, and the erection of the five towns into a distinct county. There were, in the outset, many influential persons, however, who opposed this project determinately, and for a time successfully. The subject was agitated as early as 1792, but no measures were instituted to carry out the scheme until September, 1794, when a petition was drawn up, praying for the formation of a new county, to be called the "Hero," and asking for that purpose all the islands in Lake Cham-

plain, north of Colchester Point, and east of the channel of the lake, to lat. 45°, including Alburgh. This petition was signed by twenty-three citizens of Alburgh, eight of Isle La Motte, twenty-nine of North Hero, and sixty-three of South Hero and Grand Isle. It was presented to the legislature at its October session of the same year, and referred to a select committee, which, after some deliberation, asked to be discharged from its further consideration; and the matter was thereupon referred to the next legislature. The subject was urged and discussed, with more or less pertinacity, from this time until 1802, but without effect. After repeated trials, in which popular sentiment in favor of the measure had gradually gained strength and potency, the assent of the legislature was finally, though reluctantly, secured, and the new county incorporated November 9, 1802. The following are the provisions of the act of incorporation:—

"First, That the towns of Alburgh, Isle La Motte and North Hero, in the county of Franklin, and the towns of South Hero and Middle Hero, in the county of Chittenden, together with all such islands as lie in the State near the above mentioned towns, and are more than a mile from the main land, in the counties of Chittenden and Franklin, be, and they are hereby constituted a distinct county, by the name of Grand Isle. Second, That at the session of the legislature, in October, 1805, the said county of Grand Isle shall be organized for the transaction of all legal business as a county."

The surface of the country is generally level, though diversified with occasional hills and small tracts of rolling land, while the scenery is varied and attractive. There are no streams or inland lakes of importance, but the lake whose waters nearly surround the county amply compensates for any loss of beauty or interest on this account. Not only in beauty, however, does this lake excel, for around none other of the continent hover historical associations so brilliant and memorable. Long before any European had looked upon its silver waters, its long and narrow track, adapted to the transit of the light canoe, had opened a pathway between hostile tribes, in their perpetual missions of reciprocal slaughter and rapine. The Indian, doubtless, in reference to this fact, gave to the lake the striking and appropriate name, *Caniadere-Guarante*, that is, the lake that is the gate of the country. And again, for a period of over two centuries from the date of its discovery by Champlain, its character and position remained unchanged. Its waters were the portals of alien and often hostile nations; along its highway the stealthy march of murderous bands have passed, to be precipitated upon the slumbering settlements of the foe; fleets of canoes and batteaux in summer have glided over its pure waters on errands of blood and rapine; and in winter its crystal pavement afforded an easy pathway to the invader, or if deep snows rested upon the ice, the snow-shoe left scarcely an impress to betray his transit. By this track the French, with their savage associates, traversed the lake, and penetrating the gorges of the Green Mountains, devastated, amid the storms and snows of winter, the fairest villages of New England. Later on, vast armies, clothed in the pomp and panoply of modern warfare, have gathered on its sequestered shores, or glided over its silent waters, where

now all is a scene of thrift and prosperity—a scene of rare beauty and great interest, that each season calls hundreds of tourists from this and foreign lands to gratify their love for the beautiful, and to revel amid its gems of historical lore. And amid these scenes of historic renown, none, perhaps, possesses an interest equal to that attached to Grand Isle county. Its shores were the first in the State to be visited by a white man, within its limits was commenced the first settlement, and upon its soil rested the first military fortification erected in what is now the proud State of Vermont. But these honors, by some strange chance, have for many years been assigned to other localities.

GEOLOGICAL.

Geologically, there is nothing in Grand Isle to distinguish it from other counties of the State. The principal rocks are of the *Black river limestone, Trenton limestone, Utica slate and Hudson river slate* formations. The rocks of the *Black river* group underlie the western portions of South Hero, Grand Isle, and Isle La Motte, and are generally known as Isle La Motte marble. It is a black, compact, finely granular marble, a pure carbonate of lime, and a very handsome and valuable stone. It also contains many fossils. When sawed, it makes an excellent marble for floor tiling, and specimens of it may be seen in the public edifices and costly mansions of the principal cities of the Union.

A vein of *Trenton limestone* lies parallel with and adjacent to the Black river ledge, extending the whole length of the county, having a mean width of about one mile. One very soon learns to distinguish this rock from all others in Vermont, by its common characters of black schistose layers, associated with slaty seams of limestone and occasionally argillaceous matter. The rock occupies the middle and northwestern parts of South Hero, reaching entirely across the island at one place, to Keeler's Bay; but the shape of the island is such that it runs off to the northwestern part, where it sinks beneath the lake to rise again in Isle La Motte. In Grand Isle, the best development of the Trenton formation in Vermont appears. Prof. Adams, in his manuscript notes of the geology of Vermont, thinks that the thickness of the rock here is as much as 500 feet. The strata are thick-bedded, and filled with beautifully developed trilobites, orthocerata, shells, fucoids, etc. The principal mineral found in the rock is a large vein of milk-white calcite, ten feet wide, in South Hero.

A large bed of *Utica slate* comes next in order, underlying, except a small portion of the extreme eastern part, the residue of the county. This rock is a continuation of the calcareous shales of the *Hudson river* group downwards, until they meet the slaty limestone of the *Trenton limestone*. The common variety greatly resembles the shales of the *Trenton limestone*, differing from them principally by being firmer, and exhibiting a double system of joints, which are often filled with seams and veins of calcite. These veins constitute a marked feature of this rock. There are three varieties of them,—the

large veins, or dikes; the smaller ones, that twist and branch in every direction, frequently like the branches of a tree; and thirdly, small veins that occupy the cleavage seams, and are parallel to one another over large areas. This rock is particularly conspicuous on the southeast and southwest shores of Alburgh, where ledges of it occur, and also in the center of the town near the railroad. Upon the east side of Isle La Motte, two ledges of the slate appear, in contact with the *Black river* and *Trenton limestone*. The mineral contents are mostly *calcite* and nodules of *pyrites*. Several mineral springs occur in the formation, the principal ones being in Alburgh and South Hero. The water is strongly impregnated with sulphurated hydrogen, and they are visited by many invalids with beneficial results. It is probable that the sulphur arises from the decomposition of the nodular pyrites common in the slate.

The numerous drift scratches, moraines, etc., found throughout the county confirms the supposition that it was once the bed of an ocean. Larger deposits of marine shells also are interspersed with the soil in different localities, and many fossil remains have been exhumed, especially in North Hero and Isle La Motte.

STAPLE PRODUCTIONS.

The material resources of the county are not large, though sufficiently so to entitle it to rank as not the least respectable and prosperous, though the smallest of the fourteen counties in the State. A great portion of the lands are exceedingly fertile, and yield nearly all of the different kinds of grains, fruits, and vegetables common to this latitude. The value and productiveness of the soil averages nearly the same in all parts of the county, though the town of North Hero,—which contains the greatest proportion of arable land according to its area,—may be considered the most productive. The constituent properties of the soil are clay, loam and marl, with a substratum of coarse gravel and heavy clay, the latter predominating. A considerable proportion of the old pasture lands, however, begin to exhibit signs of impaired fertility. Both the soil and climate render the county admirably adapted to fruit culture, apples, plums, pears, cherries and grapes being produced at a fair profit. Dairying and stock-raising interests also occupy a large amount of attention, there being owned throughout the county some excellent herds of blooded cattle, and a number of flocks of Spanish Merino sheep. A better idea of the staple productions may be derived, perhaps, from the following statistics, taken from the United States census reports of 1870. During that year there were 36,872 acres of improved land in the county, while the farms were valued at $2,579,795.00, and produced 18,774 bushels of wheat, 205 bushels of rye, 21,073 bushels of Indian corn, 105,431 bushels of oats, 7,454 bushels of barley, and 26,876 bushels of buckwheat. There were owned throughout the county 1,285 horses, 1,457 milch cows, 12 working oxen, 16,087 sheep, and 545 swine. From the milk of the cows were manufactured 160,653 pounds of butter and 11,388 pounds of cheese, while the sheep yielded 83,838 pounds of wool.

MANUFACTURES.

Owing to the absence of streams suitable for furnishing water-power, and the comparative scarcity of native fuel, manufacturing has never been conducted to any great extent. The census returns of 1870, show the county to have had twelve manufacturing establishments, operated by two water-wheels, employing thirty-eight hands. There were $7,185.00 invested in these enterprises, while the entire product for the year was valued at $22,417.00.

COURTS AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

The county seat is located at North Hero, where the supreme court meets on the third Tuesday in January, and county court on the last Tuesday in August, and the last but one in February. North Hero was appointed as the shire town of the county by an act of the legislature passed in 1803, and from that time until 1825, the courts were held in the only hotel ever built in the town, erected during that year by Jed. P. Ladd. It had for its site a position near the center of the town, overlooking the waters of a beautiful bay, and for twenty-two years a portion of it was made use of for judicial purposes, it being provided with a court-room and jail. The old building was torn down in 1857. Those who saw it daily while standing, remember it as a large, square, time-browned edifice, constructed after the ancient regime, and from garret to cellar looking rather shadowy and mysterious. These impressions were, in a measure, due to the various uses which it had served, having answered, in its time, as a court-house, church, and tavern, a singular trio to associate together. The court-room was 25 by 50 feet, and and also served as a ball-room. It contained a very convenient desk for the judges, and was supplied with fixed benches, surrounding the room. The jail was located in the upper story, and furnished with a ponderous oak door, barred and bolted in the most substantial manner.

The erection of the present court-house was commenced in 1824, and completed in 1825. It is a solid, substantial structure, 40 by 50 feet, and two stories in height, built of Isle La Motte marble. The first story contains apartments for the family of the jailor, and a "debtor's-room" and dungeon, while the second story contains the court and jury rooms. The dungeon, or the "cell" as it is known, is constructed of blocks of marble three feet square, doweled together with stone of proper size. It has had but few inmates since its erection, however. The town of North Hero paid $500.00 towards the construction of the building for the privilege of using the court-room as a place of worship.

The first session of the county court was held in the old tavern, on the first Monday of March, 1806, when Asa Lyon presided as chief judge; Nathan Hutchins and Alexander Scott, assistant judges; with Alpheus Hall, county clerk; Amos Morrill, sheriff; Daniel Webb, high bailiff; and Philo Berry, State's attorney. The first cause tried was an action on a note, brought by John Martin against Edmund Barnes.

The first important criminal case tried was that of Isaac Stevens, for theft, at the March term, 1808, before Judge Benjamin Adams. Solomon Morgan, State's attorney, appeared for the prosecution, and Hon. C. P. Van Ness, for the defense. The following named persons were impanelled as jurors; Nathan Douglass, Thaddeus Landon, Joseph Boardman, Samuel Davison, Kimball Kinney, John Thomas, Peter Minkler, Daniel Hoag, Wyman Chamberlain, Jacob Mott, John Borden, and Joseph Hazen. After a verdict of "guilty" had been rendered by the jury, the judge addressed the prisoner and pronounced sentence as follows:—

"You, Isaac Stevens, are brought before this court for feloniously taking, stealing and carrying away three yards of blue broad-cloth, and forty dollars in silver, the just property of James Gillert. You have pleaded "not guilty" of the crime; you have shown no signs of repentance, but have behaved with a show of arrogance. The court notwithstanding, have feelings for you as men, and sincerely lament your deplorable condition; but as ministers of the law, they cannot flinch from their duty.

"Therefore, the court give judgment and pronounce sentence, that you, Isaac Stevens, shall, between the hours of twelve o'clock, noon, and two o'clock in the afternoon of the 12th day of March, A. D., 1808, receive twenty stripes on the naked body, and pay forty-five dollars as treble damages to the party agrieved; pay costs of prosecution, and stand committed until judgment be complied with."

This sentence was duly carried into effect, on the date aforementioned, when a large crowd of people congregated to witness its execution. Stevens was brought down from the jail, bound to one of the posts supporting the shed, and received the twenty stripes with apparent indifference.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Grand Isle county, though the best in the State in some respects, so far as natural resources go, has suffered one great inconvenience, which her inhabitants have had to contend with from the first, arising from the fact of being cut off by the waters of Lake Champlain from the rest of the State. Grand Isle, containing the towns of South Hero and Grand Isle, was the first to remedy this, by building what is known as Sand-bar bridge. This work was completed in 1850, the cost being $18,000.00, which was borne by the people of the island, aided by private subscriptions from citizens of Burlington. Now another island has lately been connected with the mainland—Isle La Motte. This bridge extends from the northern end of the island across to Alburgh, which is connected naturally with the mainland, from which it projects its "tongue" down into the lake, between Isle La Motte and North Hero. This bridge, finished in August, 1882, was built by Messrs. Adgate & Weston, of Keeseville, and is 2,000 feet long. It is composed entirely of stone filling, with the exception of the draw, thirty-one feet wide, which is 800 feet from the Alburgh shore, and 1,169 feet from the Isle La Motte shore. The "fill" is fourteen feet wide on the surface, which is well up above high-water mark, the sides sloping at an angle of forty-five degrees to the bed of the

lake. The water under the draw is sixteen feet deep at low water, and the draw itself is simply a movable track fifty-two feet long, which slides back easily upon the line of the bridge by means of a rack and pinion, being strongly trussed, and weighted at the shore end, so as to prevent tilting downwards of the end as it leaves its supporting pier on being slid back. These piers at either side of the channel are of solid masonry, thirty-two feet square. The natural channel here is only 250 feet wide, the water for that distance having a depth of from ten to sixteen feet, while the rest of the way across the water is quite shallow. Along the shore of Isle La Motte and through the channel, the bottom is rocky, but from the channel to the Alburgh shore there is a mud bottom. The cost of the bridge was $15,000.00, of which the State furnished $7,000.00, the town of Isle La Motte paying the balance.

The building of the Vermont and Canada railroad (see page 30) across the town of Alburgh, was an important era in the history of the county, as it afforded a more convenient and ready means of communication with market towns, and its value to the county will be much enhanced by the building of this bridge. This system of communication with the outside world will probably prevent much loss of life and property through the ice and from ferries, which has been going on to a greater or less extent ever since the settlement of the county. It will doubtless not be long before the other island, North Hero, will be connected by bridge to the mainland.

ABORIGINAL OCCUPANCY.

A branch of the Abenaquis tribe of Indians, called the Zoquageers, were the aboriginal occupants of this section, and had a village in the present town of Alburgh. Another subdivision of the Abenaquis, called the Loups, or Wolf-tribe, are supposed to have resided at the sand-bar in South Hero, and departed from that place many years prior to the commencement of any settlement by the whites; but this supposition is founded upon uncertain tradition. There were Indians at the sand-bar, but they may have been a portion of the same tribe that occupied the town of Alburgh. We have no evidence to show that other parts of the county were inhabited by the aborigines; and there are but few traces of them remaining in the localities before named. The territory occupied by the Abenaquis was called, on the oldest maps, the country of the *Irocoisa*, or *Iroquois*, whom, tradition affirms, were primitive dwellers on the lands embraced within these limits; but it is well known that the Iroquois never had a permanent residence in this county. During the progress of the old French and English colonial wars, a branch of the Iroquois, known by their aboriginal name as No-tsi-io-ne, invaded the Abenaquis territory, and after many a stern conflict, the Zoquageers were driven off, thus virtually terminating the Indian occupation of this locality.

WHEN FIRST SETTLED BY THE WHITES.

It has long been claimed by most local historians that the first occupation of the State by civilized people was in 1690, when Capt. Jacobus De Narm,

from Albany, erected a small stone fort at Chimney Point, in Addison county. This, however, is erroneous. Fifty-five years after the discovery of the lake by Champlain, in 1664, M. De Tracy, Governor of the French possessions in America, entered upon the work of erecting a line of fortifications from the mouth of the Sorel river into Lake Champlain. The first year he erected three forts upon the river, and the next spring, 1665, he ordered Capt. De La Motte to proceed up the lake and erect another fortress upon an island which he designated. It was completed the same year and named Fort St. Anne, and afterwards called Fort La Motte, from the name of its builder, and which in the end gave the name to the island on which it stood. In 1666, an important expedition under De Tracy was fitted out, and proceeded from this place against the Mohawk Indians. The fort faced north and west at a point commanding the passage of the lake, where portions of its ruins are still discernable. Settlements were also commenced in Alburgh as early as 1731, and again in 1741. The settlement of Fort La Motte precedes that of any other in the State by nearly half a century, and was sustained by the French, and the English after them, together with Alburgh and North Hero, where were located block-houses, with some interruptions, nearly up to the year 1800.

The first permanent settlement of the county, however, was commenced in Alburgh, by a party of French emigrants from St. Johns. For accounts of the settlements made subsequent to this, together with records of their growth, etc., we refer the reader to the sketches of the several towns, found on other pages.

Numerous grants of land lying within the present limits of the county, were made by the French, causing much trouble relative to titles in after years. The titles to the lands embraced in the town of Alburgh, were for many years a fruitful source of controversy. Sir George Young claimed the territory as a grant from the Duke of York, but his title was never recognized. The governor of Canada subsequently granted the lands to Henry Caldwell, of Quebec, from whom the early settlers mainly derived their titles; and, prior to 1787, the township was called Caldwell's Upper Manor. In 1781, the legislature of Vermont granted the township to Ira Allen and others; but their attempts to take possession of the lands were legally resisted by the settlers, who, after several years of litigation, secured complete triumph. North Hero, called by the French *Isle Longue*, was granted by the governor of Canada, to M. Contrecour, in 1734, with the condition that a settlement should be established within a period of five years, or the grant thereby become invalidated; and as it appears not to have been settled within the prescribed time, M. Contrecour forfeited his claim to the island. Isle LaMotte, together with the town of Chazy, N. Y., was granted by the French to Maj. Pean, of Quebec, about the year 1733; but it was never occupied by him, nor by any other persons claiming proprietorship under him. The south Island does not appear to have been included among the French and

English grants, and no disposition seems to have been made of it until chartered to Ethan Allen and others, in 1779. Prior to this time, the governor and legislature of Vermont received numerous applications from private individuals, for grants of the islands, but they preferred to donate them to such persons as had performed honorable service in the Revolution.

Here we leave our sketch of the county, only to be taken up in connection with the town chapters. Many of the Revolutionary heroes settled within its limits, some of whom bore honorable part in the war of 1812. But the meagre space we are at liberty to devote to the record of those interesting themes, will be found incorporated with the sketches under these heads in the Franklin county chapter. The roster of officers who went from this county, and served in the war of the Rebellion, will also be found incorporated with that county.



GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

AVERY'S GORE is a rough, mountainous tract of land containing an area of about 9,723 acres, having Montgomery on the north, Bakersfield on the west, Belvidere in Lamoille county on the south, and Lowell in Orleans county on the east. A number of small tracts of land were formerly granted to Samuel Avery, by the above name, but all except this one have been annexed to other townships. This was granted October 29, 1791. The soil is mostly owned by parties in New York, and it contains but few inhabitants. Settlements have been made in the northwestern portion, along the Bakersfield line, by a few families, and nearly as many in the northern part, and along a road which has been opened through, from Montgomery to Belvidere. Ebenezer Wellman was the first settler, having moved across the line from Montgomery, about the year 1828. The land is not of a quality to attract settlers, and those who have gone in are mostly poor, and sustain no schools or mechanics among them. The Gore is legally under the jurisdiction of the town of Montgomery.

BAKERSFIELD, an irregularly outlined town, lies in the southeastern part of the county, in 44° 47′ north latitude, and longitude 4° 9′ east from Washington,* bounded north by Enosburgh, east by Avery's Gore, and Waterville in Lamoille county, south by Fletcher, and west by Fairfield. The original of this tract was granted by the State, February 27, 1787, and chartered January 25, 1791, to Luke Knowlton, under the name of Knowlton's Gore, containing 10,000 acres. Knowlton retained the territory about one month, then sold it to Joseph Baker, the first settler, and in whose honor the town was finally named, for £500, the deed being given February 21, 1791. On the 25th of the following October, this tract, together with Smithfield and Fairfield, were formed into two towns, Fairfield and Bakersfield. Bakersfield remained thus until October 31, 1798, when Knight's Gore was annexed to it, and a part set off to Enosburgh, and, finally, October 26, 1799, a part of Coit's Gore was annexed to Bakersfield, so that it contained about 27,000 acres. Some changes in boundary have taken place since, however.

* As the whole county lies in north latitude, with longitude reckoned east from Washington, the terms *north* and *east* will hereafter be omitted.

About 3,000 acres have been annexed to Waterville, and the boundary between itself and Enosburgh has been straightened, so that the town now contains only about 24,000 acres.

In surface, Bakersfield is broken into serrated hills, though not mountainous, and has a general altitude of about five hundred feet above the ocean, the highest elevation being bald mountain, situated in the southeastern part of the town, from which an extensive view of wild, picturesque scenery may be obtained. The mountain has an elevation of about 1,000 feet. The soil is generally warm and productive, sustaining large crops of grass and grain, its timber being principally hard wood. The territory in watered by several small streams, tributaries of the Missisquoi river; Black creek, flowing across the southern part of the town from east to west, being the largest, and none of them containing any extensive mill-sites. A small pond, called Trout Lake, is situated in the southeastern part of the town.

Geologically, the formation of the town is of the rock known as *talcose schist*, and does not materially differ from others overlying that rock. There are two beds of limestone appearing in the northeastern, and a bed of soapstone in the eastern part. Several mineral springs, and a small cave, known as Smugglers' Cave, situated in the southeastern part, are the only natural curiosities of the township.

In 1880, Bakersfield had a population of 1,248, was divided into fourteen school districts and contained fourteen common schools, employing four male and twenty-three female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,176.24. There were 308 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st., was $1,300.86. J. L. Forman was superintendent of schools.

Bakersfield, a post village, is very pleasantly located near the central part of the town, with its main street extending nearly in a north and south direction. It contains three churches, (Cong., Meth., and Roman Cath.,) two hotels, six stores, Brigham academy, a steam mill, meat market, shoe-shop, two livery stables, two blacksmith shops, two carriage shops, one cabinet maker's shop, a hose company, and the usual complement of dressmaker and milliner shops, etc. It has among its professional men three lawyers, two doctors, and one dentist. The village has, since 1840, when Bakersfield academy was established, been noted for its educational facilities, sustaining two fine academies most of the time. This reputation is still maintained by Brigham academy, founded in 1877, by Peter B. Brigham, of Boston, he having given the town $30,000.00 at that time as a permanent fund to be used for school purposes. The academy building, whose location is unsurpassed for beauty and healthfulness, together with the land upon which it stands, was donated by Mrs. Sarah B. Jacobs, Mrs. S. Jane Kendall, Mrs. Roxana B. Hankinson, and Mrs. Jonathan Northrup. The school was opened in September, 1879, since which time its primary object has been to provide an opportunity for the young people of the town to procure a liberal education,

though it solicits the patronage of a limited number of non-residents, as two hundred pupils can be accommodated. The course of study is the usual English and scientific, and college preparatory. The first principal of the academy was Mr. F. L. Irish, but since 1880, it has been very ably conducted by the present principal, Mr. Otis S. Johnson.

Charles B. Brown's saw and grist-mill, located on road 19, is operated by water-power, and does custom work. The grist-mill has the capacity for grinding one hundred bushels of grain per day, while the saw-mill turns out about 200,000 feet of lumber annually.

Danford Ayers' saw and grist-mill, located in the northeastern part of the town, on road 14, does custom sawing, and grinding of feed. The saw-mill is furnished with a circular saw, and is capable of cutting 5,000 feet of lumber daily.

John Rooney's saw-mill, located in the southern part of the town, on road 42, is supplied with a circular saw and planing machinery, and has the capacity for sawing 500,000 feet of lumber annually.

Rensselaer Tupper's tannery, located on road 26, manufactures uppers and harness leather, making about $1,200.00 worth annually.

The town poor-farm, located in the northern part of the township, contains 160 acres, owned by this town in union with Montgomery, Richford and Fletcher, with Amos W. Potter, superintendent. The buildings are commodious, and kept scrupulously clean, while everything possible is done to make a pleasant home for the indigent ones, fifteen of whom are now harbored there.

As previously intimated, Joseph Baker, after whom the town was named, was the first settler. The precise time of his settlement is not known, though it was during the year 1789–'90. He was joined, in 1791, by his son-in-law, Stephen Maynard, and Jonas Brigham, with their families, after which no settlers arrived until 1794, when Jeremiah Pratt, Luke Potter, and Jonathan Farnsworth located in the town. In the winter of 1796, Thomas Potter, from Brookfield, Mass., took up his residence here, making the fourteenth family to arrive, the whole population being then the families of the following named gentlemen: Joseph Baker, Jonas Brigham, Stephen Maynard, Jeremiah Pratt, Jonathan Farnsworth, Levi Brown, Samuel Cochrane, Solomon Davis, Aaron Smith, Elisha Boyce, Joshua Barnes, Edward Baker and Jacob Huntley. In 1800, the population had increased to 222, forty new families having moved into the town during that year.

The warning for the first town-meeting, dated at Cambridge, March 18, 1795, read as follows:—

"WHEREAS, there have a number of the inhabitants of the town of Bakersfield made application to us as the law directs, to warn the Town Meeting; these are therefore to warn the inhabitants of the town of Bakersfield, that are qualified to vote, to meet at the dwelling house of Joseph Baker, Esq., in Bakersfield, on Monday, of instant March, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, for the purpose of choosing town officers, as the law directs, and to do any other business proper on said day."

Pursuant to this warning, the meeting was held on the 30th day of March, when the following officers were elected: Stephen Maynard, town clerk; Jonas Brigham, Joseph Baker, and Stephen Maynard selectmen; Amos Cutler, constable; and Jeremiah Pratt, hayward. At the first freemen's meeting, held September 16, 1796, the records show that there were nineteen votes cast for Thomas Chittenden for governor, and one for Isaac Tichenor. Jonas Brigham was elected a representative to the general assembly, an office he held for seventeen years. He was also the first justice of the peace, chosen in 1795, serving in that capacity twenty-six years.

Soon after Mr. Brown took up his residence here, a small party of Indians camped during the winter in the swamp back of the present Methodist parsonage, and during their stay a papoose was born, the first child known to have been born in the township. The first white child born here was Betsey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Maynard, January 13, 1793. She was a granddaughter of Mr. Baker, in honor of which he gave her fifty acres of land. She became the wife of Hon. Austin Fuller. The first male child born was Cheney, son of Jonas Brigham, April 22, 1793. The first marriage was that of John Maynard to Elizabeth Knowles, in 1799. The first death was that of Isaac F. Farnsworth, August 17, 1798. The second was that of Elisha P. Pratt, November 20, 1798, aged eleven years and three months. Elder Joseph Call, a Baptist minister, preached his funeral sermon, the first sermon preached in the town. The first framed house was built by Jeremiah Pratt, in 1797 or '98. The first grist and saw-mill was built in 1794, by Elisha Boyce, upon the site now occupied by Charles B. Brown's mill. The first carding machine was set up by Carpenter & Jones, near the tannery. The first tannery was built by Joseph Baker, in 1796. The first hotel was kept by Samuel Cochran, in the southern part of the town. Stephen Maynard kept the first hotel at the center of the town. The first physicians were Ebenezer Williams, Thomas Lassel, and Amos Town. Col. S. Hazeltine kept the first store. The first resident lawyer was Eben Barlow. John Maynard was the first postmaster. The first militia company was formed in 1802, under Capt. Wilkinson. The first artillery company in 1806, under Capt. Start. The first school in town was taught by Foster Paige, in a log building a mile or so north of the present village, about the year 1797.

Jonas Brigham was born in 1748, and came to this town, from North Brookfield, Mass., in the spring of 1791, locating in the northern part, where Walter Cutting now resides. Here he erected a log house which he occupied until able to build a more pretentious dwelling, the one now occupied by Mr. Cutting. He was the first representative of the town, elected in 1796. The next year the town by vote resolved not to elect a representative, but in 1798, he was returned by a unanimous vote, retaining the office for the next sixteen consecutive years. He also held the office of justice of the peace a term of years. His death occurred December 1, 1826, in his seventy-eighth year. His children were Michael, Eli, Hannah, Sally, Patty, Jonas, Luther,

Asa, Betsey, and Cheney, none of whom are living. His representatives in the town now are ten grandchildren, with their families.

Josiah Fay Brigham, the sixth child of Uriah and Elizabeth (Fay) Brigham was born in Bakersfield, October 11, 1801, and died here August 28, 1878. Mr. Brigham was a man of wide reading, of independent thought, of pure morals, of upright character, kind to his neighbors, and gentle to his family. Being a Democrat in politics, he was on the unpopular side in the Green Mountain State, which has always been Whig or Republican; yet at three different times (1857, 1869, 1876,) he was elected to the State legislature, and frequently filled the office of selectman. The last time he was elected to the legislature, Deacon Asa Dean, one of the oldest citizens of the town, and a life-long Whig and Republican, braved the inclemency of the weather, and came out to vote for him, saying that he knew he was voting for an honest man. On relating this fact to a friend in Montpelier, Mr. Brigham said, with that frankness and simplicity so characteristic of him, that he regarded Deacon Dean's remark as one of the most flattering compliments he had ever received. In speaking of his death, a correspondent to the *Montpelier Argus and Patriot* made the following tribute to his memory:—

"My acquaintance with Mr. Brigham began thirty years ago, when I was a student at Bakersfield academy. He was then an influential citizen and a substantial farmer, in the very prime of life, and impressed me as a gentleman of strong points of character, of more than ordinary intelligence, and of positive opinions. The impressions then made have been strengthened as we have occasionally met since. For candor and frankness in the expression of his opinions, which on some subjects were peculiar to himself, and for dignity of manner and courtly bearing, he was rarely excelled. * * * He enjoyed the esteem of his fellow townsmen to a high degree, and exerted an important influence upon all public affairs. He was a Democrat throughout his long life. Having been schooled and practised in the customs and ways of days long gone by, he naturally looked with distrust and suspicion on the extravagances and pretences of the present day. A great void has been created by his death, which it would be difficult to fill. To pay a simple tribute of respect to his memory is the object of these lines."

Simeon Maynard and Deacon John Perkins came to Bakersfield from Massachusetts, at an early day in the history of the town, making their way through the deep snow on a sled drawn by two yoke of oxen. Mr. Maynard had come on the year previous, built a log house, cleared some land, and planted and harvested crops, which he stored away to await the coming of his family, which consisted of a wife and one child. Here he resided on road 17, upon the farm now owned by his son, Harrison, until his death, at the age of eighty years. He was held in high esteem by his townsmen, who often chose him to fill offices of trust. Of his family of ten children, five are yet living, Calvin and James in this town, Harrison in St. Albans, and Foradice and Mariette in Massachusetts.

Willis Ross, from Sterling, Mass., came to this town at an early day, locating in the northeastern part. The farm upon which he settled has since been divided among several owners, the major portion being now the property of

Patrick Brady. Mr. Ross was early promoted to the office of captain of militia, and served his company faithfully. He died in 1837, aged sixty years. He was the father of eleven children, eight of whom are now living, one, Horace, in this town.

William Giddings, from Massachusetts, came to Bakersfield, in company with Capt. Daniel M. Stearns and Thomas Childs, making their way through the forest by means of two teams of horses and two yoke of oxen, occupying four weeks on the journey. Mr. Giddings was one of the first pioneers in the eastern part of the town, that portion having been settled later than other parts, owing to its heavy growth of then unvaluable hemlock timber. He erected a blacksmith shop soon after his settlement, and followed that occupation, together with farming, until his death, at an advanced age. The old homestead is now owned by his grandson, Joseph Giddings. Two others of his grandchildren are residents of the town, Simeon on road 6, and William H., a practicing physician, located at the village.

Benjamin Doane, from North Brookfield, Mass., was an early settler in the eastern part of the town. He remained there but a short time, however, when he removed to the farm now occupied by his son, Benjamin. He died in 1855, aged seventy-four years. Of his family of ten children three only are now living.

Thomas Potter, born at North Brookfield, Mass., November 16, 1757, started for this town, with his family, on the 29th of February, 1796. He made his way with an ox team, being twenty-one and one-half days on the road. Mr. Potter became one of the most esteemed men of the town and died at the advanced age of eighty-eight years. Mrs. Potter, a most excellent lady, died at the great age of ninety-two years. They had a family of eleven children. Their son, Silas, was eight years of age when he came here with his parents. He married Dolly Hunter, and became one of the most prominent and public-spirited men of the town, and served his people as selectman for a period of twenty-four years, besides other important town offices, for all of which he received but four dollars in recompense, a fact fully illustrating his unselfishness. He had a family of six children by his first wife, who died in 1847, and one son by his second wife, Laura Lock. He lived to the good old age of eighty-five years, retaining his mental faculties wonderfully well to the last. His wife survived him about two years.

Thomas Ayers, born in Brookfield, Mass., in 1768, removed with his family to this town in 1799, locating in the northern part, near road 8. He afterwards removed to a place near the present town poor-farm. Mr. Ayers had a large family of children, and many of his descendants now reside in the town. He built a saw-mill on the site now occupied by Danford Ayers's mill, soon after his arrival here, which proved a great accommodation to his neighbors.

Moses Wheelock, from Westmoreland, came to Bakersfield about the year 1800. He was a carpenter and joiner by trade, and his first job after coming here was to build a house for Dea. Pratt, the same now occupied by Dr. Cutler,

at the village. At this time Mr. Wheelock and his wife boarded with Mr. Pratt, where they made it their home for two or three years, then removed to the farm where their son, Hiram K., now resides. Mr. Wheelock died at the age of eighty-five years, while his wife attained the unusual age of ninety-seven years. They were the parents of six children, two of whom, Hiram K. and Emerson, now reside in the town.

Ephraim Maynard, from Oakham, Mass., came here about the year 1800, and located on road 21, where he continued to reside the remainder of his long life, being eighty-five years of age when he died. Of his large family of fifteen children, only four are now living.

Dr. Ebenezer Williams, born at Plainfield, N. H., in 1768, came to this town in 1801, and located upon the farm now known as the Wheelock place. He subsequently located upon the farm owned by John J. Hill, where he died, in 1848. He had a family of six children, the eldest of whom, George W., married Emily A. Leach and reared a family of four children. George W. occupied the old homestead until 1867, when he sold it and removed to the village, where he died in 1877. He was the father of four children. His eldest son, Merritt B., was captain of Co. G, 13th Regt., and died from wounds received at Gettysburgh. His son, Wesley C., was also a soldier during the late war, and now resides at Claremont, N. H. Sarah E. (Mrs. J. J. Hill) resides on the old homestead, her sister, Effie, residing with her. David K., the second son of Dr. Williams, was a Congregationalist minister. He obtained his education through hard labor and strict economy, graduating from the theological school at Bangor, Me.

Thomas Tupper, from Barnard, Vt., came to this town in 1801, and was the first settler on the farm now owned by Clinton Cross. He subsequently removed to the farm now the property of his son, Jackson Tupper, where he died, aged eighty-nine years. He was a volunteer captain of artillery during the war of 1812, and was present at the battle of Plattsburgh, though he took no part in the engagement. Mr. Tupper reared a family of eleven children, four of whom, Rensselaer, Solon, Sarah, and Jackson, now reside in the town.

Elisha Parker, born at Hardwick, Mass., in 1787, came to Bakersfield in 1802, and located on road 40, upon the farm now occupied by his daughter, Mrs. M. Converse.

Joseph Park, from Paxton, Mass., came here in 1804, and located in the southern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by J. W. Stone.

Robert Scott came to Bakersfield, from Townsend, Vt., in 1804, and settled upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Hamlet H. Scott. Mr. Scott was a sturdy, hard-working man, and died at the age of sixty-nine years. His son, Thomas W., succeeded him to the homestead.

Daniel Spofford, from Temple, N. H., came to this town about the year 1810, and built a small log cabin in the wilderness, which he occupied, with his family, until lumber became more plentiful, when he built a more com-

modious place, where his son, Daniel, now resides. He became interested in the early military affairs of the town, and held all the company offices, from corporal to captain. He died in 1870, aged eighty-two years, being a hale and hearty man up to the time of his death.

Josiah Shattuck was born at Townsend, Vt., October 20, 1781, married Sarah Boutell, of Athens, Vt., and came to Bakersfield in 1812, locating where Willis L. Tillotson now resides. He had a family of eleven children, two of whom, William B. and Jason L., reside in the town.

Benjamin Upton came to Bakersfield about the year 1812, and located upon the farm now owned by his son-in-law, Simeon Giddings. Mr. Upton attained the great age of one hundred years and ten months. He was the father of ten children, three of whom are now living.

Peter Powers, from Temple, N. H., came to this town in 1818, and located about half a mile east of the village, upon the farm now owned by Dr. Cutler. He lived but four years after his settlement here, and left a family of eight children, two of whom are yet residents of the town.

On January 8, 1866, the pioneers of Bakersfield, so-called, held a re-union at the residence of Bradley Brigham, Mr. and Mrs. Brigham being grandchildren of Jonas Brigham and Thomas Potter. Those who were gathered together, about fifty in number, were children of the first settlers, and most of them aged over three-score years and ten. There are now but twelve of those who attended the party living.

During the war of 1812, this town furnished the following named soldiers who were present at the battle of Plattsburgh: M. Stearns, captain, Ichabod Wilkinson, John Doane, Francis B. Parker, Elisha Field, Benjamin Barnes, Josiah Doane, Orrin Holbrook, Samuel Sumner, Moses Brown, Jr., Prentice Farnsworth, Theophilus Potter, Ebenezer B. Scott, Eleazer Williams, Ewel Rice, Jacob Huntley, Josiah Edson, Jonathan Fullington, Joseph Hazelton, Jonathan Fay, Andrew Farnsworth, and John Prentiss. During the late civil war Bakersfield furnished 123 enlisted men and three commissioned officers, seventeen of whom died, from natural causes or from wounds received in action, before their term of service expired.

The subject of preaching and the gospel ministry early received attention. In the warning for the town meeting in March, 1801, was an article "to see if the town would grant money or a sum to be paid in produce, to hire preaching for three months, the coming season, or act thereon in any way that they shall think proper." This was not carried at this time, but was renewed the following year, and in June, 1804, a meeting of the inhabitants qualified to vote, was called, "to see if the town will agree to give the Rev. Samuel Sumner an invitation to settle with them in the gospel ministry, and if the town will agree upon a yearly salary for his service." This meeting was held June 14th, at the dwelling of Col. Silas Hazeltine, with Elisha Parker, moderator. It was voted to "give the Rev. Samuel Sumner an invitation to settle with them in the gospel ministry, and to give the sum of

$100.00 for a yearly salary, to be paid in good merchantable wheat, at cash price, the 20th day of January, annually." And it was also voted to give him twenty-five acres of land, at the northeast corner of lot No. 1, called the ministerial lot.

The First Congregational Church of Bakersfield was organized July 4, 1811, by a committee of the North Western Consociation, consisting of the following clergyman: Revs. Wooster, Parker, Parmelee, and Truair. Its first members were Josiah Sheldon, Jeremiah Pratt, William Perkins, Joseph Ross, Ezra Allen, Daniel Stebbins, Lydia Perkins, Hannah Hazletine, Peggy Shoet, Elizabeth Ross and Lydia Allen.

For a period of ten years, the church had no regular minister. The first that remained a year was Elderkin Boardman; he ministered to the church five years, and was succeeded by Samuel Perry, one year; S. G. Penny, three years; Mr. Batchelder, one year; Thomas Canfield, five years; Daniel Warren, seven years; C. W. Piper, six years; G. F. Wright, ten years; and R. Hicks, five years. The present pastor is J. K. Fuller, in the sixth year of his ministry. The following have served as deacons of the church in the order of their election: Jeremiah Pratt, Amery Parker, William Perkins, Asa Dean, Cyrus Barnes, Joseph Allen, Andrew Farnsworth, Horace Denio, John A. Perkins, and James Perkins. Nearly five hundred persons have had connection with this church, and the present membership is 119.

The first house of worship, built of brick, was dedicated in March, 1831. This building waxed old, and has gone to decay. The present edifice, a brick structure, located on the common, near the cemetery, was erected in 1850. It is pleasant and commodious, and will seat five hundred persons with comfort. Its original cost was about $3,000.00. The present value of church property, including parsonage and grounds, is something over $5,000.00. The Sabbath school numbers eighty scholars, with an average attendance of sixty-four.

The church, in 1839, took decided grounds upon the subject of temperance, and with regard to vain amusements and Sabbath observance, and, in fact, upon all practical questions of morality it planted itself firmly; and through its able ministry, deacons, and laymen, it has not ceased to teach and preach all truth and duty that make up the well-developed, symmetrical Christian. It has had no hobbies, and is liberal in its interpretation of creed and scripture; is always the friend and promoter of common schools and higher education. It has performed no unimportant part in the formation of a staple, healthy, public sentiment in favor of morals and intelligence, besides leading to that higher life in Christ, into which it has helped many from year to year.

The Methodist Church of Bakersfield.—Methodist classes were formed, one in the northeastern and the other in the southern part of the town, at an early date, but at what time it is impossible to tell precisely. The class in the southwestern part was formed by Isaac Hill, from Fairfield, as early as

1806. On January 27, 1816, the town voted to divide the money arising from the rents of the ministerial lands between the two societies, in the proportion of two-thirds to the Congregational society, and one-third to the Methodist. Afterwards it was divided *pro rata*, according to the members of the respective societies, including a Freewill Baptist and a Universalist society. These latter have ceased to exist as separate organizations.

St. George's Catholic Church of Bakersfield.—In the early part of the year 1867, the Catholics of Bakersfield bought the lower part of the old academy building, paying therefor $600.00, and fitted it up as a chapel. The first resident pastor was Rev. P. Savoie, in 1868, who remained two years. After his removal the church was supplied by pastors from Fairfield, once each month. In 1879, Rev. Father Brelivet, of Enosburgh, attended the church, and again in 1881 and 1882, it was supplied by Fairfield. The church now consists of about forty families, is out of debt, and it is hoped by many that the whole building will be given to the society.

BERKSHIRE, one of the northern tier of towns of the county, lies in lat. 44° 58′, and long. 4° 16′, bounded north by the Canada line, east by Richford, south by Enosburgh, and west by Franklin. It was granted by the State to William Goodrich, Brazilla Hudson, Charles Dibble and their associates, fifty-nine in all, March 13, 1780, and chartered June 22, 1781. It was intended it should have the usual township area of 23,040 acres, but through an error in locating its boundary lines, it received some 2,000 acres beyond its charter limits, so that it has an area of about 25,000 acres.

The surface of the township is broken into gentle swells and hills, rising from the beds of the several streams, though never so abruptly as to retard cultivation of the soil. These grass-grown hill slopes form excellent pasture land and afford sustenance to large herds of cattle, so that the town is principally noted as a grazing section. Still, it possesses a strong, arable soil, varying in different localities, which produces fine crops of grain. The rich alluvial tracts along the streams are especially productive. Missisquoi river, the principal stream, flows across the southeastern corner of the town, entering from Richford. Pike river rises in the northern part of the town, near the Canada line, and after a very circuitous course south and west, turns north again and enters Canada. Trout brook has its source near the central part of the town and flows south into Enosburgh. On these streams, though there are others of lesser magnitude, are numerous excellent mill privileges, several of which are in use. The timber is mostly beech, maple, bass, elm, and hemlock. The products for export, manufactured and agricultural, have an excellent means of transportation to market in the Missisquoi railroad, which crosses the southeastern part of the town, with a station at East Berkshire village. In 1869, when the road was put through, the town was bounded to

the amount of $26,200.00; but a few of the people were averse to this debt, and proposed that the bonds be bought up. A meeting was called and a vote taken, which resulted in their carrying their point by a majority of thirty-five. A committee was appointed to transact the business consisting of Henry Ladd, E. A. Hull, and A. A. Moore. This committee succeeded in making the purchase at a discount of twenty per cent., payable in three instalments, so that the town is now free from debt.

The geological structure of Berkshire is very uniform, as nearly the whole rock formation is composed of *talcose schist* with its various component parts. There are, however, several small beds of *granite*, *syenite* and *protogne*, lying in the northern and southern parts. A bed of *steatite*, or soapstone, also is found east of the center. No minerals, to any extent, have been found, except iron. This is quite abundant, sufficient to warrant an almost inexhaustible supply. Upon the farm of H. Yaw, on road 8, there is a mine of this ore which was discovered many years ago. The ore has lately been tested at the iron works in Troy, Vt., and pronounced a superior quality. The mine bids fair to become quite valuable.

In 1880, Berkshire had a population of 1,596, was divided into fourteen school districts, and contained fourteen common schools, employing eight male and sixteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,355.34. There were 347 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $1,507.61, with S. S. Davis, superintendent.

East Berkshire, a post village and station on the Missisquoi R. R., located in the southeastern part of the town on the Missisquoi river, contains two churches (Cong. and Epis.), one hotel, three stores, two millinery shops, a horse-power and churn manufactory, carriage shop, two blacksmith shops, an undertaker's store, and about 150 inhabitants. An extensive and destructive fire occurred here on the 29th of April, 1868, destroying in all some thirty-five buildings. The fire originated in the business portion of the village, on the north side of the river, and burned all the stores. Among the heaviest losers were the present firms of W. S. Rublee & Son, and Paul & Moren.

West Berkshire, a post village located in the northwestern part of the town on Pike river, contains one church (Meth.), one hotel, two stores, a tannery, sash and blind manufactory, a wheelwright and blacksmith shop, and undertaking and cabinet shop, and about one hundred inhabitants.

Berkshire Center, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains one church (Univ.), two stores, a blacksmith shop, and about fifty inhabitants.

William Samson & Co.'s horse-power and pump manufactory, located at East Berkshire, was established by Mr. Samson in 1873. The firm now manufactures about fifteen horse-powers and 350 churns per annum, in addition to doing a general repair business.

W. H. H. Penniman's carriage shop, established in 1878, employs four men, and turns out about forty carriages and sleighs per year, also doing a repair business.

Henry I. Stanley's cheese factory, located at East Berkshire, was built by Moore & Hulburt, in 1864, and purchased by Mr. Stanley in 1868. The factory has at present twenty patrons, and manufactures 80,000 pounds of cheese per annum.

The West Berkshire flouring-mill, owned by George A. Jones, was built by ——— Chaffee, in 1830, It has three runs of stones, and does custom work.

Collins Goddard's tannery, located at West Berkshire, was formerly used as a starch factory, but was remodeled by Anthony Goddard, in 1875. Mr. Goddard tans about 1,040 hides per year.

A. L. Goddard's tannery, located at the above village, was built by Eber Hill. It employs three men.

L. A. Weld's saw-mill, also located at West Berkshire, was built by E. Weld in 1865. It cuts about 25,000 feet of lumber per year, and has a cider-mill connected with it, which manufactures 240 barrels of cider annually.

The first settler in Berkshire was Job L. Barber, who came here with his wife and child in 1792, and settled on the west bank of the Missisquoi. A short time after this Stephen Royce moved into the town, and located about a mile below Barber's, and Daniel Adams commenced a settlement where the village of West Berkshire now is. During that winter, however, none of them remained here. Barber removed his family to Franklin, and the others had not yet brought their families into the town; but in the spring, they all returned, so that in the latter part of April, 1793, there were three families residing here. During this year, and the one following it, a few additional settlers arrived, among whom were Capt. Phineas Heath and Capt. David Nutting, revolutionary officers, Jonathan Carpenter, and James Adams. From this time forward the settlement increased rapidly, so that in 1800, the town had a population of 172.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 7, 1796, when David Nutting was elected town clerk; Stephen Royce, James Adams, and Silas Pollard, selectmen; and Timothy R. Barker, constable. Stephen Royce was also chosen the first representative, during this year. He had already been appointed justice of the peace, even as early as 1794, and continued to hold that office for a period of eleven years. The first birth was that of Elihu M. Royce, July 19, 1793. The first resident minister was Rev. John Barnet. The first regular physician who located here was Dr. Amherst Willoughby, in 1798. The first lawyer was Solomon Brigham, a man of considerable talent.

Capt. Andrew Rublee, from Massachusetts, came to Berkshire with three of his brothers, John B., Frank, and Hiram A., about the year 1795. Hiram located on a farm just north of the present village of Berkshire Center, were he continued to reside until his death. Capt. Andrew located on Pike river,

remained there a number of years, and finally removed to Canada, where he died. Frank located in the northern part of the town, and from there emigrated to one of the Western States, where he died. John B., settled upon a farm just east of West Berkshire, and served the town as an efficient officer until his death. Hiram and Daniel Rublee, sons of Capt. Andrew, are still living, the former in Enosburgh Falls and the latter in Franklin. David Rublee, father of George, who resides on road 27, was born in this town in 1798, and is now living in Iowa, aged eighty-four years. Numerous descendants of these brothers reside in the town and throughout the State.

Robert Noble, from Pownal, Vt., was one of the early settlers of the town, having located upon the farm now owned by his son, William P. He took an active part in town affairs, held most of the town offices, and died here in 1860, aged seventy-six years, leaving a large family of children. William P. was born in 1828, and has always resided on the old homestead.

Josiah Ewins came to Berkshire at an early day, and located in the southern part of the town. His son, Lewis, who came with him, died in 1871, leaving a widow and two sons, George L. and Philo S., who still reside here.

Nathaniel Jenne, from St. Armand, P. Q., came to this town among the settlers, and located upon the place now occupied by Benjamin F. Stiles, where he still resides, aged seventy-seven years.

Benjamin, John, Samuel, George W., and James Stone, five brothers, from Pierpont, N. H., came to Berkshire about the year 1800. John, the eldest, located in the western portion of the town, while the others established themselves along the banks of the Missisquoi river. Benjamin located where Addison Pond lies, and reared a large family of children, who brought honor and respectability to the family. He died in 1850, aged eighty-one years. Mitchell, the only son now living, is nearly eighty-two years of age. He is a second cousin to President Arthur. James R. Stone, of East Berkshire, is the oldest practical harness maker in the county, having carried on the business here for over forty years. He is an ex-representative of the town.

John Lewis, from New Haven, Conn., came to this town about the year 1800, locating in the central part. He served in the war of 1812, and commanded a company at the battle of Plattsburgh. He died in 1856.

Josiah Wheeler, from Windsor, Vt., came to Berkshire about the year 1800, and located in the central part of the town, where his grandson, Marshall S., now resides. Lucius H., father of Marshall, and son of Josiah, came here with his father and resided on the old homestead until his death.

Oliver Austin came to this town in 1800, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, H. P. Austin, on road 42, where he died in 1813. His son, Raymond, who was eight years of age when Oliver moved here, became a Baptist clergyman, married Abigail Ladd, and died in 1862. His widow is still a resident of the town, aged eighty-three years. Raymond had a family of five children, three of whom are living.

Pennal Leavens, from Windsor, Vt., came to this town about the year 1806,

and located in the central part, upon the farm now occupied by O. H. Stowe. He took an active interest in town matters, held most of the offices, and was a member of the first council of censors, in 1822, and again in 1836. He died in 1844.

William Laraby, a Revolutionary soldier, came to Berkshire, from Wethersfield, Vt., in 1806, and located in the central part of the town, upon the farm now owned by his son, George W., where he died in 1838. George W. is the youngest and only surviving one of a family of ten children, and is now eighty-two years of age.

Harrison Bowen, father of Albert H. Bowen, was born at Clarendon, Vt., in 1813, while his mother was on a visit to that place, from Berkshire. He always resided upon the farm now occupied by his son, Albert H. Bowen.

Deacon Washington Chaffee, who died here, April 12, 1881, was born in this town, August 12, 1815. He held the office of constable for twenty years, and was also a deacon of the Baptist church for many years.

Theophilus P. Bond, now a resident of the town, at the age of eighty-two years, was born at Hyde Park, Lamoille county, in 1800, came to Berkshire in 1815, and, in 1816, located upon the farm he now occupies. He says he can remember of hearing the roar of the cannonade at the battle of Plattsburgh.

Robert Anderson came to Berkshire about the year 1814, and located in the eastern part of the town, where he reared a family of eight children, and died in 1843. His son, Seth P., fourteen years of age when his father came here, died on the old homestead, in 1878. The place is now occupied by Seth's son, Ira S., one of the present selectmen,

Joel Gaines, from Gifford, Vt., came to this town about the year 1800, locating in the central part. He was a shoemaker by trade, and the first to introduce pegged shoes here. He died in 1880, aged eighty-five years.

Aaron Hoadley, Sr., was born in Hartland, Vt., and came to Berkshire about 1820, locating in the central part of the town, upon the farm now occupied by Harmon Chaffee. He reared a family of thirteen children, four of whom are now living.

Silas Stowe, from Massachusetts, came to this town in February, 1819, and located in the central part, upon the farm now owned by Clark Hull. He died in 1869, aged eighty-eight years. His son, O. H., was born June 30, 1818, and is now one of the leading farmers and dairymen of the town.

Asahel Deming came here in 1822, leased a carding-mill and run it one year, then bought the carding-mill and cloth dressing works and continued the business for a period of thirty-seven years. In 1844, he opened a store at West Berkshire, where he continued to do business most of the time up to 1876, when he retired. He is now eighty-one, and his wife eighty-four, years of age.

Hon. Stephen Royce, who was so long an honored citizen of Berkshire, was born at Tinmouth, Vt., August 17, 1787, and removed with his parents

to this town April 25, 1793. During the year 1800, he was placed by his parents in a common school of his native town, where his improvement was so rapid that during the following year he entered upon an academical course at Middlebury, under the tuition of Chester White, subsequently a clergyman of considerable note. Owing to the ill health and financial embarrassments of his father, young Royce was enabled to enter college only by the exercise of the greatest industry and economy. He graduated from Middlebury college with the class of 1807. In 1809, he was admitted to practice as an attorney in the county court, having studied with his uncle, Ebenezer Marvin, Jr. In 1817, Mr. Royce removed to St. Albans, where he pursued the practice of his profession with diligence until the autumn of 1825, when he was elected a judge of the supreme court. The town of St. Albans had chosen him as their representative to the legislature in 1822, 1823, and 1824, and also as a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1823. He held the office of judge during 1825 and 1826, and declining a re-election in the autumn of 1827, returned to the practice of his profession until the autumn of 1829, when he again accepted the appointment of judge, which he held by successive elections up to 1852, a period of twenty-three years, the last six of which he was chief justice of the court. In 1852, he closed his judicial labors by declining another election. He was elected Governor of the State for the years 1854 and 1855, and retired to private life in the latter year. Mr. Royce was never married. His death occurred in Berkshire, November 11, 1868.

Dr. G. S. Goodrich, of West Berkshire, was born at Swanton, Vt., in 1822, and located where he now resides in 1856. The Doctor was educated at the Bakersfield academy, after which he read medicine with Dr. Fasset, of East Berkshire (now of St. Albans), and graduated from the Burlington medical college with the class of 1853. He married Jane Miner, of Richford, by whom he has been blessed with three children, Alice D., Ada L., and Maraquetta K.

Henry Ladd was born in Enosburgh, where his father was an early settler, in 1818. He came to Berkshire in 1840, locating in the eastern part of the town; but in 1853, he removed to West Berkshire, where he still resides. He is a large land owner and has held most of the town offices.

William J. Ayer, from St. Armand, P. Q., located in the northern part of this town in 1840, where he is now one of the heavy land owners.

Ethan A. Hull, born at Fairfield, Vt., July 1, 1813, located in this town in 1861. He is an extensive farmer, a railroad commissioner, and has held most of the town offices.

During the war of 1812, Berkshire furnished the following list of soldiers, who were present at the battle of Plattsburgh: Capt. Elias Babcock, Sergt. Scott McKinney, Amos Chadwick, Samuel White, L. Hapgood, and Daniel Foster. Berkshire's tribute towards quelling the late rebellion was 119 enlisted men and two commissioned officers, twenty-two of whom gave up their lives in the cause.

The Calvary Episcopal Church, located at East Berkshire, was organized at a meeting held at the house of Dr. Titus Sampson, in March, 1818, there being six members. Rev. Joel Clapp was the first pastor. The first house of worship was a wood structure, built in 1822, which did service until 1873, when the present stone structure was erected. It will accommodate 200 persons, cost $7,000.00, and is valued at $10,000.00. The society now has forty-seven members, with Rev. William Westoner, rector.

The East Berkshire Congregational Church was organized with nine members, by the Rev. Benjamin Wooster, in 1820. The first pastor was Rev. Phineas Bailey. The first church building was erected in 1822, did service until 1860, and was superseded by the present structure. It will seat 200 persons, cost $2,000.00, and is now valued at $3,000.00. The society has seventy-seven members, with Rev. Elias W. Hatch, pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at West Berkshire, was organized in 1845. The society has 200 members with Rev. William Puffer, pastor. The building will seat 200 persons and is valued at $3,000.00.

The Union Church, located at Berkshire Center, was built, and has since been occupied, as a union church, the denominations contributing to its erection and maintenance holding services therein alternately, in proportion to their respective contributions. The Universalists, the Baptists and the Methodists are supposed to be the principal, and perhaps the only, owners, though neither has yet had a settled or permanently resident minister connected with the church.

ENOSBURGH, located in the eastern-central part of the county, in lat. 44° 52′, and long. 4° 15′, bounded north by Berkshire, east by Montgomery, south by Bakersfield, and west by Sheldon, was granted as a township to contain thirty-six square miles, by Gov. Thomas Chittenden, March 12, 1780, and chartered the 15th of the following May, to Roger Enos, from whom the the town received its name, and fifty-nine associates. The restrictions and reservations under which the charter was issued were as follows:—

"Each proprietor of the town of Enosburgh, his heirs and assigns shall plant and cultivate five acres of land, and build a house at least eighteen feet square on the floor, or have one family settle on each respective right, or share of land, within the term of four years next after the circumstances of the war will admit of settlement with safety, on penalty of forfeiture of his grant or share of land in said town; the same to revert to the freemen of this State, to be by their representatives regranted to such persons as shall appear to settle and cultivate the same. *Secundo:* That all pine and oak timber suitable for a navy be reserved for the use and benefit of the freemen of this State."

But as the town was not settled until many years after the date of the charter, the conditions attending its grant were not complied with. Still it does not appear that any of the grantees forfeited their right. On October 31, 1798, a portion of the town of Bakersfield was annexed, so that the town

now contains something more than the original six miles square, or 23,040 acres.

In surface, Enosburgh is considerably diversified by mountain, hill, and dell, having a very picturesque contour, the eastern portion of the town lying entirely upon a spur of the Green Mountains. The western and central portions, however, are more level and unbroken. The soil generally is better adapted to the growth of grass than grain, though the alluvial flats in the basins of the several streams, and in the mountain valleys, is exceedingly rich and productive, yielding a large percentage of the fruits and grains indigenous to this latitude, with comparatively little labor. The country is well watered, and many excellent mill sites are afforded, by numerous streams, the principal ones being the Missisquoi river, flowing a westerly course through the northern part of the town, Trout river flowing across the northeastern corner, and Tyler's branch flowing across nearly the whole southern part of the town from east to west. All of these streams, constituting the principal watercourses, have numerous tributaries, some of which are of considerable size. The timber is that common to most of the highland towns of the State, containing large quantities of maple, from which many thousand pounds of sugar is manufactured each year. Geologically, the rocks of the town are composed almost entirely of *talcose schist*, with its several varieties. The southeastern part contains a small bed of steatite, though no minerals of importance have been found. The Missisquoi railroad crosses the northern part of the town, with stations at North Enosburgh, Enosburgh Falls, and Sampsonville.

In 1880, Enosburgh had a population of 2,213, was divided into fifteen school districts, and contained seventeen common schools, employing eight male and nineteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,795.00. There were 509 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $2,093.80, with Reuben Chaffee, superintendent.

Enosburgh Falls, a post village and station on the Missisquoi railroad, is beautifully situated in the midst of a prosperous agricultural community, in the northwestern part of the town, on the Missisquoi river. The falls at this point, from which the village receives its name, afford the finest water-power in the county. The village contains four churches, (Episcopal, Baptist, Methodist, and Roman Catholic,) nine stores, two millinery and three dress-making shops, a high school, one hotel, Kendall's spavin cure manufactory, three carriage shops with blacksmith shops, three horse-shoeing shops, one bakery, one tannery, a shoe shop, lumber and shingle-mill, broom-socket manufactory, grist-mill, jobbing shop, where sash, doors and blinds are also made, a saw-mill and box factory, a woolen-mill, a livery, one dentist, and one photograph gallery.

West Enosburgh, a post village located in the western part of the town on Tyler's branch, contains one church (Methodist), two stores, one black-

smith shop, a grist and flouring-mill, printing office, two shoe shops, and seven or eight dwellings.

East Enosburgh, a hamlet located a little southeast of the central part of the town, on a tributary of Tyler's branch, contains one church (Baptist), a blacksmith shop, district school-house, and several dwellings. By reason of two men by the name of Stone having lived here at an early day, it has locally borne the name of Stoneville since. There were mills erected here at one time, and some manufacturing carried on, though there is none at present.

Enosburgh Center (Enosburgh p. o.), a hamlet located near the center of the town, contains two churches (Congregational and Episcopal), one store, a blacksmith shop, wheelwright shop, a district school-house, hotel, and about half a dozen dwellings. The hamlet has a beautiful site, on an eminence, surrounded by well cultivated farms, betokening it the neighborhood of a thrifty class of people, rendering it also a desirable place in which to pass the heated months of summer. The hotel is kept by Mr. John Spooner, who has been its landlord for the past thirty years, and in that time gained an experience in hotel keeping, which, with the assistance of his very estimable wife, renders his house a most homelike and welcome retreat.

Bordoville (p. o.), a hamlet located in the southwestern corner of the town, contains one church (Advent), one store, a wagon and blacksmith shop, and several dwellings.

North Enosburgh (p. o.), a station on the Missisquoi railroad, is a small hamlet located in the northern part of the town, on the Missisquoi river, about twenty miles from St. Albans.

Sampsonville, a station on the Missisquoi railroad, is a small hamlet located on the Missisquoi river, containing a few dwellings, blacksmith shop, grist and saw-mill, and one store. It derived its name from a man by the name of Sampson who settled here many years ago. At one time it was the center of quite a lumbering district, mills were erected, and it bid fair to become a flourishing village; but for some reason it degenerated and the bustle of manufacture has dwindled down to one dilapidated old mill.

Manley & Towle's job shop and sash and door manufactory, located at Enosburgh Falls, was established by Sprague & Manley, in 1872, and operated by them until the spring of 1878, when the present firm took possession. The firm does a general line of job work, in addition to manufacturing sash, doors, blinds, and builders' furnishings. They employ five men.

Pierce's patent broom-socket manufactory, located at the Falls, was established in April, 1871, by the North American Broom Co. The works are operated by water-power, employ fifteen hands, and manufacture 6,000 broom-sockets per day.

The Missisquoi flouring and grist-mill, located at Enosburgh Falls, was established by the present owners, Stetson & Gilbert, in 1877. The mill is 40 by 50 feet in size, exclusive of wheel-house, and operates four runs of stones, in addition to one set of machinery for merchant work, employing three men.

Gladden & Marsh's saw-mill and box factory, located at the Falls, was built by J. Burt & Sons, in 1868, upon the site of a mill built by John Burt many years ago. It is furnished with a circular saw, and cuts 300,000 feet of lumber and manufactures about 50,000 boxes per year, in addition to a large number of "Simplicity" bee-hives, employing three men.

B. J. Kendall & Co.'s spavin cure laboratory, located at the Falls, was erected in 1880, for the manufacture of this remedy, ranking as one of the largest industries of the county. The building is a commodious wood structure, two and one-half stories in height, with a basement, and is furnished with all modern appliances and improvements for the manufacture of this valuable remedy. One large room is furnished with two printing presses and devoted entirely to preparing advertisements. The business now employs twenty men and is rapidly increasing.

The Lawrence saw and shingle-mill, located at the Falls, was originally established as a saw-mill, with an upright saw. In 1852, it was purchased by Sprague & Reed, who put in a circular saw, and on April 16, 1854, Reed's interest was purchased by John Lawrence, and the business continued under the firm name of Sprague & Lawrence until 1876, when Mr. Lawrence became sole owner and added the shingle-mill. The mill cuts about 500,000 feet of lumber and manufactures 100,000 shingles per year, employing four men.

Lucia's tannery, located at Enosburgh Falls, was built about sixteen years ago by John Kellogg. In 1871, Antoine Lucia, the present owner, purchased the property. The business is now carried on by Leonard Irish, who does a general line of custom tanning.

C. F. Ovitt & Sons' grist and flouring-mill, located at what was formerly known as Fuller's Falls, on Tyler's branch, was originally built by Judge Austin Fuller, the fourth he had built in this vicinity. It was destroyed by fire in 1877, and rebuilt by the present owners within four months subsequent to the fire. The mill is furnished with three runs of stones, and grinds 10,000 bushels of custom, and 12,000 bushels of merchant grain, per year.

The Missisquoi Woolen Mills, located at the Falls, were purchased by Milton A. Kent, the present owner, a half interest in 1865, and the remainder in 1870. The mill has a water-power capacity for four sets of mills, operates seven looms, but is capable of running thirty-two, and consumes about one hundred pounds of wool per day, employing twelve hands. It makes a specialty of cassimeres and flannels. Mr. Kent is extensively engaged in the glove and mitten business in Boston, so the mill here is doing but little business in comparison to what it might. It is managed by Harvey Clark, who has held the position since 1873.

John L. Perley's grist-mill, located at Sampsonville, was built by Norman Davis, upon the site of a mill built many years ago. The mill has one run of stones and does custom work.

Perley's saw-mill, located at Sampsonville, was built by Anson and John

L. Perley, and is now the property of the latter. It is operated by water-power and uses a circular saw.

Gilbert's tannery, located on Tyler's branch, at the junction of roads 33 and 34, was built by John Tolman, from Massachusetts, in 1827, and sold to Dexter Gilbert, in 1837, who in turn transferred it to his son, Lyman, the present owner. It turns out about 1,000 hides and 6,000 skins per year, employing three hands.

Charles L. Rounds's carriage shop, located on road 45, was established by the present owner in 1878. It employs three hands, and does a general line of carriage and wagon work. Mr. Rounds has also a cider-mill attached which makes 400 barrels of cider per year.

L. C. Kendall's carriage shop, located on St. Albans street, turns out a general line of carriages, wagons, and sleighs, manufacturing about fifty of the former and thirty of the latter per year, giving employment to seven hands. Mr. Kendall also deals in lumber, lath, shingles, etc.

Alfred A. Simpkins's saw-mill, located on road 48, corner 52, is furnished with a circular saw and cuts about 350,000 feet of lumber per annum. It has also a shingle and custom feed-mill attached.

None of the original proprietors ever settled in the town. Their first meeting was held at the residence of Joseph Baker, in Bakersfield, September 8, 1795, when, and at subsequent meetings, the following business was transacted:—

"Chose Jedediah Hyde, Stephen House, Samuel D. Sheldon, Levi House, Amos Fassett, Joseph Baker and Martin D. Follett, a committee to allot said township at their discretion, after they have reviewed said township thoroughly. Adjourned to meet at five o'clock this P. M., at the house of Jonathan Fisk, in Cambridge. Attest, Jedediah Hyde, moderator; Martin D. Fisk, clerk. Met agreeably to adjournment. Adjourned till to-morrow at six o'clock, A. M., then to meet at this place. September 9, proprietors met agreeably to adjournment. First,—Voted that said committee lay out ten acres in center of said town of Enosburgh, for a public parade, or as near the center as the land will admit of; taking into view every other circumstance relating thereto; which ten acres to be laid in square form. Adjourned until the 24th of October next, at seven A. M., at the house of Joseph Baker, in Bakersfield. At which time the proprietors first voted to give Stephen House the privilege of pitching 400 acres of land, as the law specifies, for building a saw-mill and grist-mill in said town; which mills are to be completed at a time to be agreed upon by said proprietors at their next meeting; said House to give bonds for the performance of the business. Adjourned until the fifth day of May next, at nine o'clock A. M., at this place."

From this time forward the proprietors met from time to time, transacting the usual business of a new settlement, until January 29, 1823, when they ceased, nothing of particular importance ever having been voted by them.

The first family who wintered in the town was that of a Mr. Balch, consisting of himself and wife, in the winter of 1796, and '97. They located in the western part of the town, upon what has since been known as Balch hill. Previous to this, from 1795, some who owned land had come on and worked

upon it during the summer and returned to their homes in the winter. The real settlement of the town, however, dates from the spring of 1797, commenced by Amos Fassett, Henry House, Martin D. Follett and others, most of whom came from other towns in the State. But, once started, the settlement rapidly advanced, so that at the first freemen's meeting, September 3, 1799, twenty-eight persons took the oath of allegiance, and in 1800, the census returns show the town to have had a population of 143.

Among those who came into the town during the first years of its settlement, from 1795 to 1805, were the following: Stephen House, Henry Hopkins, Martin D. Follett, —— Putnam, Amos Fassett, Isaac Baldwin, Samuel Cooper, Nathan Pierce, Ketch Peck, Ebenezer Bogue, James Tracy, Joseph Waller, William Barber, Robert Barber, Charles Rosier, Challis Safford, Ephraim Adams, Nathaniel Griswold, Gove Griswold, Thomas M. Pollard, Joseph Pollard, Amos Dunning, Samuel Little, Erastus Swift, William Coit, Eliphaz Eaton, Jairus Eaton, Samuel Bessey, Anthony Bessey, Daniel Chilson, Daniel Johnson, Joshua Miller, James Miller, Enoch Johnson, John Whitcomb, Jonas Boutell, Jehiel R. Barnham, Charles Comstock, Matthew McAllister, Asa Whitcomb, Samuel Stevens, Stephen Davis, Richard Davis, John Perley, Samuel Todd, Elias Lawrence, Joseph Wright, W. Pect, Lewis Sweatland, Talma Hendrick, David Fassett, Cyrus Balch, Amos Balch, James Holden, Joseph Rowley, James McAllister, and Benjamin Follett.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held March 19, 1798, at the house of Samuel Little, when Jonas Brigham was chosen moderator; Isaac B. Farrar, town clerk; Charles Follett, Samuel Little, and Martin Dunning, selectmen; and Moses Farrar, constable. The first justice was Thomas Richards, chosen in 1767, and William Barber the first representative, in 1798. The first child born in the town was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Balch, previously mentioned. He was named Enos, from the name of the town, and, it is said, was cradled in a sap-trough. He became a Methodist minister. The first birth, according to the records, was that of Anna F. Farrar, daughter of Isaac B. and Anna Farrar, June 4, 1798. The first marriage was that of Joshua Miller and Patty Rosier, March 25, 1802. The first mills as per contract with House, were built at the Falls. The first schoolhouse was built of logs, covered with bark, and had a bark floor, the school being kept by Betsey Little. The first cart was owned by Stephen House, and the first wagon by Ephraim Adams. The first saw-mill, in the eastern part of the town, was built by T. M. Pollard. The first grist-mill, in the southeastern part of the town, by Joseph Wright, in 1812. The first framed school-house, at the Center, answered the purpose of town, court, school, and meeting-house, and was called the "town-house." The first harness maker was Ebenezer Bogue, who made the first harness of elm bark; he also established the first tannery, but meeting with success at neither, he commenced farming. The first store was kept by Deacon Thomas Fuller, at North Enosburgh, his goods being brought from Boston on an ox-sled.

The first physician was Dr. Caleb Stevens, who located at North Enosburgh. The first death was that of a negro, who was frozen to death while passing through the town from Cambridge to Sheldon, where he was to be married. The next was that of Mr. Cole, killed while assisting in building a log house on the Safford place. Samuel Little kept the first tavern, at the Center.

Quite a number of the early settlers were veterans of the war for Independence, and some even had been enrolled among the Green Mountain Boys, against the Yorkers. In the war of 1812, the town responded to the call for aid with the following company: Martin D. Follett, captain; Benjamin Follet, lieutenant; Alvin Fassett, corporal; Solomon Dodge, Henry Follett, John Flint, Samuel Hedge, Barnabas Hedge, Nathan Hedge, Talma Hendrick, James Miller, John Miller, William Miller, John Martin, Joseph Pollard, Anthony Bessey, Abijah Rice, Enoch Pease, John Osborne, Laban Brown, Asa Ladd, Samuel Kendrick, privates; and Hiram Fassett, musician. During our last great war the town again responded generously, both with money and soldiers, furnishing 153 of the latter, and sacrificed not a few of her sons, twenty four of whom went out never to return.

Judge Amos Fassett, from Bennington, Vt., located at the Falls at a very early date, where he and Stephen House built the first saw-mill, receiving in consideration thereof, a grant of 800 acres of land, from the State legislature. Mr. Fassett was a man of sterling worth, and won the respect of all with whom he came in contact. He was the father of ten children, and died while attending court at St. Albans, in 1810. His descendants, many of whom still reside here, have been considered among the honored men of the community.

Samuel Stevens, from Hartland, Vt., located in the northern part of the town, where he reared a family of seven children,—four sons and three daughters,—two of whom, Elmira L., wife of George Adams, and Samuel H., still reside here.

The latter was born in 1811, married Elizabeth W. Childs, of Boston, and reared a family of six children. In 1832, he removed to Boston, where he was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1840, when he returned to Enosburgh and located upon the farm he now occupies. Among the positions of trust he has ably filled are those of trustee of the University of Vermont for a period of ten years, State Senator in 1860–'61, member of the Constitutional Convention in 1850 and 1857, justice of the peace forty years, town lister for several years, and town auditor for the past thirty years, he being now a hale old man seventy-one years of age. His wife died March 29, 1882, aged sixty-nine years. John Whitcomb, an early settler, located upon the farm now owned by John M. Whitcomb, it never having passed out of the family possession since. John built a log house in the wilderness, where was born to him and his wife, Amanda Ovitt, of Pownal, Vt., a family of seven children, all of whom located in their native town.

Levi Nichols located upon the farm now owned by George H. Nichols, on road 34, at an early date. He married Rachel Smith, of Windsor, Vt., and had a family of nine children.

Benjamin Rice, an early settler, located upon the farm now owned by his son, Benjamin H. Rice, on road 47, where he remained until his death, March 9, 1854.

Benjamin H. was born July 6, 1817, married Percus G. Allen, and has one child, Edna T., the wife of H. S. Leach. Mr. Rice is much respected, and during his long life here has held several of the town trusts.

William Brown, from Stafford, Vt., came to Enosburgh at an early day, and located on road 46, upon the farm now occupied by William Ordway. His son, Laban, who came a few years previous, built the first house on the farm. Laban was twice married, and reared a family of eight children, of whom Edwin P., located on road 52, is the only one now living in the town.

James Miller, an early settler on road 52, located where J. D. Wright now resides. He married Sarah Stewart, from New Hampshire, and reared a family of seven children, one only of whom, Susannah, widow of John Snell, now resides here, aged eighty-five years.

Rufus Bliss, born September 12, 1768, came to the eastern part of Sheldon some time between the years 1795 and 1798. He married Betsey Stevens, of Castleton, Vt., by whom he had a family of twelve children. Nine of the children arrived at a mature age, and there are now living Milton H. Bliss, of Swanton, and Bradley and Prucilla (Mrs. H. B. Chamberlin) in this town. Mr. Bliss served in the war of 1812, and died as he had lived, a firm Baptist, August 12, 1855, at the house of his son-in-law, H. B. Chamberlin, aged nearly eighty-seven years, and was buried at North Fairfield.

Samuel Bessey, one of the earliest settlers in the town, came here from Woodstock, Vt., and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Henry. He married Hope Vaughn, by whom he had a family of eight children. Both he and his wife died, and were buried in Enosburgh.

Talma Hendrick, born at Pownal, Vt., October 20, 1773, came to Enosburgh among the earliest settlers, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, J. P., on road 30. He married Lydia Thomas, of Lebanon, by whom he had a family of twelve children, two of whom, Mrs. William McAllister, and James P., are living. Mr. Hendrick was much honored during his long life here, and for many years was a deacon of the Baptist church. He died October 29, 1862, age nearly ninety years.

Dexter Gilbert, born at Malboro, Vt., in 1793, moved with his father, Elam, to this county when about five years of age. He had a family of seven children, and died at Sheldon, in 1847, aged forty-seven years. Dexter Gilbert, now residing in this town, on road 44, is another of the family, which is noted for its longevity, he having been born in 1793. In 1847, Lyman Gilbert, son of Dexter, left Enosburgh for Mazatlan, Mexico, where he remained until December, 1881, when he started for home, and arrived here in January, 1882. During this sojourn Mr. Gilbert collected a large number of curiosities, which may be seen at his residence on road 44.

John Morrow emigrated to this country from Ireland, about seventy-two

years ago. During the war of 1812, he was in the British army, where he worked as a tailor. At the close of the war, he located in Sheldon, where he married Jane Bell, and reared a family of eleven children, two of whom are now living, one, John N., in this town, on road 27. He died at the residence of his son, September 11, 1872, aged nearly eighty six years. His wife died May 14, 1875, aged nearly eighty nine years.

Ebenezer Chamberlain, born in Massachusetts, September 10, 1754, emigrated to Burlington some time between 1781 and 1790, where he married Patty Howe, also from Massachusetts, by whom he had fourteen children. Henry Chamberlain, born at Burlington in 1790, was a tanner and shoemaker, and located in Sheldon for over forty years. He married Desire Ripley, by whom he had eleven children, and died at the residence of his son, Henry B. Chamberlain, of this town, in 1872.

Andrew Barton came to this town, from Charlotte, Vt., at an early date, and located in the forest, about where the Kendall spavin cure building now stands, at Enosburgh Falls. He married Susan Baker, of Lanesboro, Mass., by whom he had nine children, all of whom are now dead, except E. B., of this town, and Caleb W., residing in New York. Andrew held many of the town offices, and died about the year 1825, aged fifty years.

Samuel Kendall, born at Sheldon, Vt., September 5, 1794, was a soldier in the war of 1812. He married Harriet, daughter of Ebenezer Stebbins, of Sheldon, and reared a family of eleven children, six of whom are now living, one, William A., in this town. Seth Kendall, son of William, was born in Sheldon, married Lucy Chaffee, of Berkshire, Vt., and had a family of ten children.

Johnson Stevens, from New Hampshire, came to this town in 1803, and located upon the farm now owned by Seymour N. Howe, where he reared a family of six children.

Joshua Miller, born in Connecticut in 1775, came to the town of Montgomery, when twenty-two years of age, where he remained one year, then removed to this town, and located on road 22, where his daughter, Mrs. Chester A. Crampton, now resides. He married Martha Rosier, of Enosburgh, and reared a family of six children.

Dea. Joseph Waller, from Royalton, Vt., came to this town in 1806, and located on road 15, upon the farm now owned by D. R. Chapman. It is said he conducted the first Baptist service ever held in the town, and during his long life here was ever a firm friend of that church. He died in 1852, aged eighty-seven years.

John Perley came to Enosburgh, in 1807, and located on road 13, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, William. William, son of John, came here with his father when but three years old, subsequently married Lydia Perkins, and reared a family of four sons, three of whom are now living.

Charles Comstock, from Williamstown, Mass., came to Enosburgh about the year 1807, and located in the northeastern part of the town, where James

S. Woodard now resides. He reared a large family of children, though but one, John Comstock, of Montgomery, now resides in Vermont. Charles died about the year 1852.

Ebenezer Bogue, born in Connecticut, in 1781, removed to Georgia, Vt., at an early day, and from there removed to this town, in 1807. He located near the present Gilbert's tannery, where he established a small tannery, which was afterwards owned by John Tolman. He married Roxana Loomis, of Georgia, by whom he had a family of eleven children, two only of whom are left in the town, though there are numerous descendants. This family is of Scotch origin, having descended from John Bogue, a native of Glasgow, who came to America in 1680, and located at East Hoddam, Conn.

Ralph Carpenter, from Sharon, Vt., came to Enosburgh in 1808, and located where Colvin Fitch now resides. He married Clarinda Knapp, of Brandon, Vt., by whom he had six children, two of whom now reside here.

Alpheus Ladd, born in New Hampshire in 1782, came to this town in 1811. He married Jane French, also from New Hampshire, by whom he had a family of seven children, all of whom now reside here.

Asa Ladd, Jr., from Massachusetts, came to Enosburgh at an early date, and located in the northern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by his son, Ebenezer B. His father came in shortly afterward and located upon the farm now owned by B. F. Fassett. Asa, Jr., married Lovisa Hopkins, by whom he had a family of thirteen children.

John Small came to this town in 1817, and located as a blacksmith. He was born at Bennington, Vt., in 1785, served in the war of 1812, and died here March 7, 1861.

Robert Stockham emigrated from Ireland early in this century, and made for himself a home in the forests of Canada. About the year 1843, he removed to Alburgh, where he worked diligently at his trade of blacksmithing until 1850, when he removed to Enosburgh, where he subsequently died, aged seventy years.

The First Congregational Church of Enosburgh, located at Enosburgh Center, was organized by James Parker and John Truax, with ten members, in 1811, the Rev. Thomas Skelton acting as their first pastor. The first church edifice was built in 1820, a wooden structure, which gave place to the present pleasant edifice erected in 1870. It is built of wood, will seat 250 persons, and cost $10,000.00, about its present value. The society now has 142 members, with Rev. Alfred Swift, pastor. The church also has a well-conducted Sabbath school, with an average attendance of 140, superintended by G. S. Fassett.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at West Enosburgh, was organized by the Rev. Isaac Hall, with fifteen members, about the year 1825. The church building was originally built in 1839, removed and repaired in 1855, and again in the summer of 1882, so that it is now a comfortable brick structure capable of seating 200 persons, and valued at $2,500.00. The

society has at present sixty-seven members, with Rev. Henry Bushnell, pastor.

The Seventh Day Adventist Church, located near Bordoville, was organized with eleven members, November 3, 1861, by Elders A. C. and D. T. Bourdeau. Since that time the membership has at times numbered 100; but at present, owing to removals, the society has only seventy-five members, with Elder H. W. Pierce, pastor. The church building, a wood structure capable of accommodating 250 persons, was erected in 1864, at a cost of $700.00. Within the past three years it has been thoroughly repaired, so that it is now valued at $900.00. The society also maintains a Sabbath school or thirty-five pupils, in which a very lively interest is manifested.

St. Matthew's Protestant Episcopal Church, located at Enosburgh Falls, was organized October 7, 1869, by the Rev. Homer White, who also acted as first rector. The society at first consisted of but three members, which number has increased to thirty-nine, the present rector being Rev. F. A. Wadleigh. The church building, a wood structure, was begun in 1872, and consecrated September 29, 1874, the first service being held therein February 16, 1873. The lot upon which it stands was donated to the parish by Mr. I. L. Kellogg, and the whole is valued at $4,500.00.

St. John the Baptist Roman Catholic Church, located at Enosburgh Falls, was organized by the Rt. Rev. L. DeGoesbriand, with a congregation of about twenty families, in 1870. The first and present pastor being Rev. J. Brelivet, who has under his charge a congregation of about 100 families. The church, a wood building with seating room for 250 persons, was erected in 1870, at a cost of $3,000.00, and is now valued, including grounds, at $7,000.00.

FAIRFAX, a pentagonal shaped town located in the southern tier of the county, in lat. 44° 42′ and long. 5° 56′, is bounded north by Fairfield, east by Fletcher, south by Westford, in Chittenden county, and west by Georgia. It was granted by New Hampshire to Edward Burling and sixty-two others, August 18, 1763, entitling them to 23,040 acres, butted and bounded as follow:—

"Beginning at the northeasterly corner of Westford, a township lately granted, from thence running westerly by Westford, as that runs, to the northwesterly corner thereof, which is also the southeasterly corner of Georgia, thence turning off northwardly, and running by Georgia aforesaid, as that runs, to the northeasterly corner thereof; thence turning off easterly, and running so far on a parallel line with the northwardly side line of Westford aforesaid, as that a straight line drawn from that period to the northeasterly corner bound of Westford aforesaid, shall include the contents of six miles square—23,040 acres."

The tract thus described was duly laid out and surveyed, and retains the same area now, no changes in its boundary lines ever having been made. The usual restrictions and reservations incident to the New Hampshire grants

were contained in this charter, though there seems to have been little given to them by the settlers, or by the grantees themselves, none of whom, however, ever located in the town.

In surface Fairfax is broken and hilly, affording excellent pasturage for flocks, and producing abundant crops of hay and grain in its valleys and intervales. None of the hills approach the dignity of mountains, though Buck hill approaches the nearest to the name. The scenery is varied and pleasing, as is the case with most of the towns in this vicinity. The soil is light and easily cultivated, and watered by several good sized streams which afford some fine mill-sites. The principal of these streams is the Lamoille river, one of the largest in the State. It enters the southern part of the town from Lamoille county and flows across the town, a serpentine course parallel with the southern boundary line. About midway between the eastern and western lines are falls on this river, where the water descends some eighty-eight feet in a distance of thirty rods, affording some of the best mill privileges in the county. Mill brook, rising in the northern part of the town, unites with the Lamoille at Fairfax village. Beaver Meadow brook rises in the northern part of the town, flows a southwesterly course and enters Georgia near the Lamoille. Brown's river enters from the south and unites with the Lamoille in the western part of the town. Lumbering has been one of the principal industries of the town, and is carried on to some extent at present, though the forests have mostly disappeared. The varieties of timber most common are maple, beech, elm, ash, basswood, of the deciduous kind; the pine, hemlock, spruce, and fir, with some cedar in the swamps, of the evergreen varieties. Fairfax is naturally divided into three separate parts—the south part, where the village is located; North Fairfax, including that portion north of Beaver Meadow brook; and Buck Hollow, closed round by hills, through the center of which flows Mill brook. Each of these sections, has a postoffice, known respectively as Fairfax, North Fairfax, and Buck Hollow. Geologically the town has three general ranges of rocks, extending in parallel ledges north and south. The western part of the town overlies a bed of *quartz rock;* the extreme eastern part is composed of *talcose schist* while between them is an immense bed of *talcose conglomerate.* Each of these general divisions, however, contain well-developed specimens of the several rocks that enter into their formation, as more fully mentioned on page 22.

In 1880, Fairfax had a population of 1,820, was divided into eighteen school districts and contains eighteen common schools, employing three male and twenty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,752.00. There were 430 pupils attending school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $2,013.20. W. A. Robinson was school superintendent.

North Fairfax, a post village located in the northern part of the town, contains about a dozen dwellings.

FAIRFAX, a post village located in the southern part of the town on the Lamoille river, contains two churches (Baptist and Methodist), two hotels, an academy building, two drug stores, one hardware store, one jewelry store, five general stores, one saw-mill, and between 300 and 400 inhabitants.

The New Hampton Institution, located at Fairfax village, was founded in 1831, at New Hampton, N. H., and was removed to its present location in 1853. Rev. Eli B. Smith was its first president in its new location, and under his management the school enjoyed remarkable prosperity, numbering nearly 300 students. The Institution has a location second to none in the State, has a fine library of 2,000 volumes, and considerable philosophical apparatus. It is very able conducted under the successful management of Albert G. Cox, A. M., principal, with Miss E. M. Kidder, assistant. Instruction is given in all branches sufficient to insure admission to any of the New England colleges.

BUCK HOLLOW (p.o.), a hamlet located in the eastern-central part of the town, on Mill brook, contains one church (Episcopal), and half a dozen dwellings.

The Lamoille Mills are located at the Great Fall of Lamoille river, one and one-half miles south of the village of Fairfax. The falls have a descent of eighty-eight feet, comprising a series of cascades, affording power sufficient to carry one hundred and fifty thousand spindles. The present buildings were erected by the present owner, Samuel N. Gaut, of Boston, Mass., who is the son of William and Hannah Gaut, and was born at Brandon, Vt., in 1816.

When quite young his parents moved to Middlebury, where they resided nine years. About 1830, they moved to Fairfax, from which place Samuel went to Boston, in 1836. He soon after started for himself in the baking business in that city, and in 1840, he opened a store on Washington street, at which location he still carries on the same business, having, during the past forty-two years, stood at the head in his business in that city. In 1843, he married Susan Elliott Dutton, of Newburyport, Mass. Soon after engaging in business in Boston he purchased a farm in Fairfax, half a mile from the present site of the Lamoille Mills. In 1849, he purchased of John Warner, of Cambridge, and James S. Blin, of Shelburne, the water-privilege of the Great Fall on both sides of the river, and at various times subsequently about eighty acres of land surrounding it. In 1850, he built a brick mill containing four runs of stones for grinding flour, &c., for which purpose it is still used. In 1864, he erected a building for the manufacture of woolen goods, and in August, 1865, he formed a co-partnership with F. W. Shepardson, of Fairfax, for the manufacture of flannels, cassimeres and yarns, under the firm name Gaut & Shepardson, which continued until January, 1881, when Mr. Shepardson retired from the business, since which time it has been conducted by Geo. S. Minot, agent, son-in-law of S. N. Gaut. The factory is a one set mill with job card, using Davis & Furber machinery, with Crampton looms, and continues to manufacture strictly all wool goods. Mr. Gaut has built also a two and a half story brick store and dwelling, where for several years he car-

ried on the sale of general merchandise, under the style of Gaut & Stewart, his partner being the late Hiram Stewart. The buildings connected with the mill, beside those heretofore mentioned, consist of six dwelling houses, three of which Mr. Gaut built. Although a citizen of Boston during the past forty-six years, he is always happy when he can give employment and do anything that will increase the business interests of the town of Fairfax.

M. C. & W. B. Shepardson, located on Stone's brook, two miles east of Fairfax, commenced the manufacture of linden feathers, in November, 1881, the first manufactory of this kind established in the East. Linden feathers are a manufactured article for filling beds and for lining carpets, made from the linden, or basswood tree. These feathers undergo a process of medication whereby they are said to be rendered vermin proof, and being non-conductors of heat, cold or electricity, and at the same time very pliable and elastic, make an excellent substitute for natural feathers at a greatly reduced cost.

W. H. Rood's saw-mill, located on road 25, is operated by water-power, employs two men, and cuts 150,000 feet of lumber per year.

Newton D. Kidder's saw and grist-mill, located at Fairfax village, is operated by water-power, employs two men, does custom grinding, and cuts 200,000 feet of lumber, and 75,000 shingles per annum.

Edward A. Sowles's tannery manufactures from 5,000 to 9,000 rough deacon skins annually, using about fifty cords of bark.

Broadstreet Spafford and his two sons, Nathan and Asa, came into Fairfax from Piermont, N. H., in 1783, began improvements, and soon after removed their families here, being the first settlers in the town. A Mr. Eastman started from New Hampshire with them, but died on the road, and was buried in a trough on the flats in Johnson. They located on the banks of the Lamoille, in the southeastern part of the town. During the following year they were joined by Robert and Jose Barnet, and in 1786, by Thomas Russell, they all being related to each other. In 1787, Levi Farnsworth made the first settlement on the Plain. He came from Charlestown, N. H., bringing only his gun and an axe. In the autumn he returned to New Hampshire, and in 1790, moved his family to their new home. They moved by way of Williston, and thence cut their road to Cambridge Borough, there crossed the Lamoille, and proceeded down its north bank, by the road of Capt. Spafford, and again fording the river just below the falls, cut a road to their new home, about a mile distant. He was soon followed by his brothers and friends, Jasper Farnsworth, Sr., Jasper Farnsworth, Jr., Oliver Farnsworth, and Joseph Farnsworth, all of whom settled on the Plain.

The first settlement made in North Fairfax was by Joseph Beeman, Sr., and Joseph Beeman, Jr. They came from Bennington, Vt., in the year 1786, on foot, carrying upon their backs their provisions and utensils for opening their farms. They built a house of logs, covered it with elm bark, and floored it with basswood, cleared a small space for corn and turnips and returned to

Bennington in the autumn. The following year they moved their family here. Mr. Beeman drove a cow, which was their main dependence for food. He brought his flour from Bennington, of which the first year he had some 300 or 400 pounds. This year he raised a patch of turnips, and a small quantity of corn. The next year his sons, Joseph, Jr., and Beriah, came on, and became permanent settlers in the town. Numerous descendants of this family still reside here. The following season Hampton Lovegrove and Jacob Story boarded with Mr. Beeman, whilst they commenced settlements in the town. The settlement thus begun soon increased by Gideon Orton, Aaron Hastings, Shores Ufford, and others.

The first settlement in Buck Hollow, was begun by Gould Buck and Abigail Hawley, who came from Arlington, in 1791. They settled on land purchased by Lemuel Buck, of Arlington, of Elias Jackson and Eleazer Marble, of Salisbury, Litchfield county, Conn. This tract contained 1,400 acres, the original rights of John, Christopher, James, Viner and William Legraft, was purchased for £100, and comprised the territory now known as Buck Hollow. They were followed the next year by Jesse, George, Nathan, Zadock and Joseph Buck.

The first improvements made where the village now stands, was by a man named Joseph Belcher, about the year 1787. In 1789, William Maxfield, Lester Grosevenor and John Andros made a permanent settlement here. Stephen England came in 1788, and located on the old Belcher claim, where he soon after opened a hotel, the first in the village. He subsequently sold to Hampton Lovegrove, and the old stand yet remains in the village.

The first certificate of warning for a town meeting, was as follows:—

"CAMBRIDGE, April 20, 1787.

"This may certify that the inhabitants of the town of Fairfax had a legal warning given out to them for a town meeting, in said Fairfax, on the 22d of March, A. D., 1787.

"To whom it may concern.

"AMOS FASSETT, *Justice of the Peace.*"

Pursuant to this warning, the inhabitants met at the house of Capt. Broadstreet Spafford, where Capt. Spafford was elected moderator; Thomas Russell, town clerk; Nathan Spafford, constable; and Broadstreet Spafford, Robert Barnet, and Thomas Russell, selectmen. The first justice was Broadstreet Spafford, in 1787. The first representative was Thomas Russell, also in 1787. The first birth in town was that of Martha Powers, June 10, 1784. The first mill was built in 1791, at the Great Fall, by Judge Amos Fassett, of Cambridge. It was a frame building, and the inhabitants from Buck Hollow, North Fairfax, Cambridge and Westford, turned out to assist in raising it. Previous to this the people had gone to Burlington and Vergennes for milling. Crane & Crandall established the first clothing works at the Great Fall; but their building was carried off by the great freshet of June, 1830. A woolen factory was built on a small scale, and a few years afterwards burned. The first machinery built on Mill brook was by a man named

Bidwell, in 1792. His was a log building, with a fulling mill, and tenter-bars for fulling and drying the cloth, which was spun and woven by the women. In 1806, Joseph Beeman, Jr., built a grist and saw-mill. Josiah Spafford made the first improvement about a mile north of the village, and Asa Wilkins the first in the northeastern part of the town. The first framed house built was by Joel Leonard, in 1792. The first framed barn by Levi Farnsworth. The first single wagon brought into town was by Josiah Brush, in 1808. Previous to this there were several two-horse wagons, and numerous ox-carts upon which people would visit about, but the traveling was on horse-back. The first mowing machine brought here was in 1855, by Reuben Hunt. The first town hall was built in 1807, or near that time, and was occupied many years as a house of worship. The first doctor in town was Aaron Hastings. He settled in North Fairfax, frequently served as a lawyer, and is represented as having been a shrewd, active man. The next to locate here was Dr. Ross Coon. The first tavern was kept by Hampton Lovegrove, in North Fairfax, a few years after his settlement here, on the Johnson farm. The first road in town was marked out by Capt. Broadstreet Spafford, and underbrushed so that he could get through. The first mail route was through from Danville to St. Albans, and a man by the name of Trescott carried the mail.

George Buck was born at New Milford, Conn., and removed to Arlington, Vt., with his father, previous to the Revolution. After the Revolution he came to this town and located upon the farm now owned by Cassius Buck, where he kept a public house for many years.

Jedediah Merrill came to this town, from Connecticut, at an early date and settled on road 15, upon the farm now owned by his great-grandson, Adrian J. James, son of Jedediah, was born here previous to the year 1800, and Martin, son of James, was born on the old homestead, in 1811. He married Eliza Story, reared a family of seven children, and died February 21, 1881. His widow still survives him. Adrian J., son of Martin, was born March 5, 1843, married Julia Beeman, and is the present town representative.

John Lawton, a veteran of the old French and Indian war, came to this town, from Hartland, Vt., in 1796, and located on road 57, upon the farm now owned by Henry Giddings. Mr. Lawton had a family of eleven children, one of whom, Taylor, came to Fairfax at the age of eighteen years, married Anna Brown, reared a family of three children, and died February 8, 1865, aged eighty-six years. His son, John B., born in 1829, married Esther Harrington, has one son, George H., and now resides on road 15.

Josiah Safford made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Lewis Story. Mrs. Safford brought with her a rose bush, which she planted in the yard. It is still standing, and continues to blossom each year. They reared a family of ten children. Silas was eleven years of age when they came; he married Lucretia Story in 1803, and died at the age of seventy-eight years. The house now occupied by Mr. Story, was built by Josiah Safford in 1803, and is at present one of the oldest houses in the town.

Thomas Story, from Bennington, Vt., was an early settler, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Alburn M. Story.

Thomas Farnsworth, from Charlestown, N. H., came to Fairfax at an early date, and settled upon the farm now owned by Mrs. Mary A. Weaver. He came to Burlington, and there learned something of the Lamoille river, and directed his journey in search of it, accompanied by his faithful dog. He struck the river at its mouth, and followed its banks until he arrived at Fairfax Plain, where he located. Being pleased with the location, he immediately commenced improvements. He brought with him to his new home his gun, axe, a small quantity of flour, and a little bag of salt, relying for sustenance mainly upon the wild game and fish which were abundant in the vicinity. He remained here alone with his dog from May until October, clearing his land. Towards fall he was surprised by a visit from Tisdale Spafford, who called at his clearing while on his way from Cambridge to Burlington to procure seed-wheat. Mr. Farnsworth accompanied him on his journey, and being a man of great muscular power, brought back with him two bushels of wheat on his shoulder. This he sowed, then returned to his old home in New Hampshire, where he remained for the winter. In the spring, accompanied by his brother Oliver, he returned, bringing with him a horse laden with supplies. With this re-enforcement he was enabled to make much larger improvements, so that he soon had his farm cleared, upon which he continued to reside until his death, in 1814. He married Chloe Balch, and was the father of seven children, all of whom remained in Fairfax until they attained a mature age. Ira settled in the town as a tanner, and continued the business about twenty-five years, when he built the brick hotel at the village, and occupied it about eight years, then sold it and engaged in farming until his death. Three of his children are now residents of the town, Charles H., Alvah D., and Caroline M.

James Farnsworth, a lieutenant in the Revolution, came from Connecticut, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Henry Hull, where he died in 1800, aged seventy-two years. Oliver Farnsworth and his son Asa, both revolutionary soldiers, were early settlers.

Hon. Joseph D. Farnsworth, born at Middletown, Conn., December 22, 1771, removed to Bennington, Vt., with his father, when but six years of age. At the age of sixteen he was fitted for college, after which he commenced the study of medicine, in Connecticut, and, in the autumn of 1789, received a diploma, he being then but eighteen years of age. He located at Addison, Vt., and commenced the practice of his profession. In January, 1795, he removed to Fairfield, and in 1801, was elected to the legislature, and one of the judges of the county in 1807, and chief judge in 1808, a position he held until 1824, when he left the county, and did not return until 1836, and died at Fairfax, September 9, 1857, aged eighty-six years. His son, Hon. James H. Farnsworth, was born at Fairfield, Vt., April 16, 1809. When quite young in years he commenced reading medicine with his father,

and graduated from the medical department of the University of Vermont, at the age of nineteen, in the class of '28. On April 5, 1830, he married Caroline Martin, of Ferrisburgh, Vt., who died October 17, 1874. Soon after his marriage he settled in Fairfax village, where he practiced medicine for many years, served the town as representative in both branches of the legislature, and other trusts. He died, full of years and honor, August 26, 1878.

Samuel Alfred was born in Springfield, Mass., in 1804. In 1824, he settled in Lansingburgh, N. Y., where he married Miss Sally Willard She died in 1828, leaving two children. About the year 1831, he removed to Berkshire, where, in 1832, he married Miss Polly Smith, the union being blessed with ten children,—six sons and four daughters. In 1842, Mr. Alfred came to Fairfax and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1868, when he sold out to his son, J. B. Alfred, who still continues the business. He was a liberal supporter of the cause of education, and used his means and influence towards establishing the New Hampton Institution at this village. Mr. Alfred is now seventy-eight years of age, enjoying all his faculties unimpaired by age, and is still strong and active.

James Bellows made the first settlement on the farm now owned by his grandson, James.

Francis Story, a native of Connecticut, came to Fairfax, from Bennington, in 1786, and located upon the farm now owned by Owen Campbell. Mr. Story was an early settler in Bennington, and was engaged in the battle of Bennington, and subsequently in the battle of Plattsburgh. Aaron H., son of Francis, came to this town with his father, married Cynthia Learned, and had a family of eight children, five of whom are now living.

Jedediah Beeman, from Bennington, Vt., came to Fairfax in 1786, in company with his father and four brothers, and located upon the farm now occupied by his son, Hubbard, and grandson, George W. Here he erected a log house and kept bachelor's hall for a time, but soon becoming convinced that "it is not good for man to be alone," he took to himself a wife, and was blessed with a family of three children, when she died. He subsequently married again and had a family of seven children. He died on the farm upon which he first settled, at the age of eighty-eight years, honored and respected by all. Mrs. Beeman died in 1871, aged ninety-five years. Hubbard Beeman, who now occupies the farm, was born June 11, 1807, and was married to Rhoda Stratton in February, 1830. They are both enjoying excellent health, and celebrated their golden wedding in 1880. One of their sons was killed at the battle of Gettysburgh, and two are now Methodist ministers. One son, Rev. J. D. Beeman, is president of the Vermont Methodist Seminary, of Montpelier, and another is superintendent of the car manufactory of the C. V. R. R. Co., at St. Albans, while the other is a farmer, residing on the old homestead.

Gould Buck, born in New Milford, Conn., in 1764, removed to Arlington,

Vt., when twelve years of age, and, in 1787, came to Fairfax and settled upon the farm now owned by John Wanzer. The first barn built in the town was erected by Mr. Buck, upon this farm, and is still standing. He married for his first wife Hannah Burritt, by whom he had nine children, two of whom are now living. For his second wife he married Sarah Ann Hawley, by whom he had two daughters, both now living.

Jacob Story, from Bennington, came to this town in 1789, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Perry Cook. His son, Joseph, was the first male child born in the town, and is still living here, on road 6, aged ninety years.

Hamton Lovegrove came to Fairfax, from Bennington, in 1789, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by R. Stevens.

Samuel Hawley, Sr., emigrated from England to Stratford, Conn., in 1666. He had two sons, Samuel, Jr., and Ephraim. Ephraim settled in Newtown, Conn., and had a family of ten sons and two daughters. One of these, Jehiel, settled in Arlington, Vt., in 1766, where he organized the first Episcopal church in the State. Abijah, son of Jehiel, came from Arlington to Hinesburgh, in 1786, and, in 1789, removed to this town and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Lyman and Cyrus A. Hawley. This was the first farm settled in this part of the town and has never since been owned outside the family.

Gideon Orton, from Tyringham, Mass., came to Fairfax about the year 1790, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Robinson Richardson.

Gen. Josiah Grout, from Massachusetts, made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Uzeb White, in 1790. He served as a general in the war of 1812.

Shores Ufford, born in Litchfield, Conn., in 1756, came to Fairfax in 1791, and settled upon the farm now owned by S. D. Ufford. His son, Samuel, came with him, and represented the town in 1813.

Shen England, a revolutionary soldier, born in Massachusetts, came to Fairfax in 1794, and made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Isaac Wilson. He built and kept the first hotel in Fairfax village, in 1800, and died May 1st, 1810, aged fifty-two years.

Josiah Brush, from Castleton, Vt., made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Perry Cook, where he kept a hotel over thirty years.

Asa Wilkins, with his son, Asa, Jr., from Reading, Vt., came to this town in 1797. Asa, Sr., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by John S. Howard, and in 1800, Asa, Jr., made the first settlement on the farm owned by Robert B. Wilson.

Ansel Shepardson, from Middletown, Conn., made the first settlement on the farm now owned by Curtis Wilson. He had a family of eight children. Joel, the youngest, was born in 1797, and died in 1850. Ansel Shepardson, Jr., came here with his father when seven years of age, and died here in 1875, aged eighty-three years.



H. E. Hubbell



Alexander Rugg, born at Whitingham, Vt., in 1791, came to Fairfax with his father, Abram, who settled upon the farm now occupied by William Buck, about the year 1800. Abram built the first saw-mill in the northern part of the town. Alexander made the first settlement on the farm now owned by E. G. Rugg, where he died in 1874. He served as a captain during the war of 1812. His son, B. F. Rugg, is now a prominent citizen of St. Albans.

Nathaniel Gove was born in Preston, Conn., and came to Rutland, Vt., when quite young, and from there to Fairfax, in 1800, where he made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Charles Brush. He kept a public house here for many years.

Isaac Webster, a revolutionary soldier, made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by Joseph Story, about the year 1800.

Rev. Ephraim Butler came to Fairfax in 1800. He was the first Baptist missionary who ever traveled in Vermont. He died June 12, 1861, aged seventy-eight.

Joseph Larned, born in Connecticut, July 14, 1779, married Lydia Powell, of Milton, Vt., in 1808, and, in the spring of 1809, removed to this town, and located upon the farm where he spent the remainder of his life, dying in 1867, aged eighty-nine years. He reared a family of seven children, and served his townsmen in most of the town offices.

Hilkiah Pierce was born at Bennington, Vt., in 1787, and came to Bakersfield when fifteen years of age, lived there ten years, and then came to Fairfax, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, S. A. Pierce.

William Clark came to this town from Reading, Vt., in 1821, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Marshall, where he died in 1860, aged eighty-seven years.

William Barrett, born in Williamstown, Mass., came to Fairfax in 1816, and located upon the farm now owned by Alfred Abels.

Homer E. Hubbell, son of Bildad and Polly Hubbell, was born in Cambridge, Vt., Aug. 10, 1805, and came to Fairfax when nineteen years of age, and entered the law office of Judge Luther B. Hunt, as a student, and was admitted to the bar of Franklin county, at St. Albans, in 1827, and in the following April purchased the practice and real estate of Mr. Hunt, and built for himself an extensive practice in this and adjoining counties. He married Maria L. Gove, in October, 1828. He was elected justice in 1828, which office he held for seventeen consecutive years; was a member of the first State senate, in 1836, being the youngest senator ever elected in the State, at the age of thirty years; was re-elected in 1838, and again in 1842; was a member of the constitutional convention, held at Montpelier, in January, 1843; was elected representative in 1847, '48, '49, '50, and '51, and again in 1861, '62; was always elected by the first ballot and each time the political majority was against him. In 1847, when it was ascertained that the State prisons were running behind financially, and by a joint resolution of the house one member from each party was elected to investigate the matter and devise some

means to reduce the expenses, Mr. Hubbell was chosen to represent the Democratic party, and Col. Asa Wentworth the Republicans. Neighboring State prisons were visited by them, and the matter adjusted with satisfactory results to the State. In 1842, Mr. Hubbell was elected State's attorney, and prosecuted the case in which Eugene Clifford was convicted of the murder of his wife and infant child, in 1843. Among the many students of Mr. Hubbell, were Judge David A. Smalley, Judge William C. Willson, and Henry L. Shepard, ex-State senator of Ill., and Jasper Rand, of St. Albans. Mr. Hubbell reared a family of five children, two sons, Geo. A. and John C. of Fairfax, and Mrs. Jennie E. Smith, of Princeton, Ill., are still living. He still resides at Fairfax, ill health having compelled him to relinquish much of his practice. He practiced at the Franklin county bar over fifty years, and was trustee of the surplus funds for the town of Fairfax, for twenty years, during which time the town never last a dollar.

During the war of 1812, the following volunteers from Fairfax were engaged in the battle of Plattsburgh, September 11, 1814: Joseph Grout, as captain; Asa Wilkins, lieutenant; Abner Holmes, ensign; Hiram Story, David Wilkins, and Lemuel Scott, Jr., sergeants; Jesse Higgins, Benjamin Holmes, Joseph Webster, Isaac F. Story, and James Wilkins, corporals; and Phineas Chapman, James Robinson, Joseph Robinson, Cyril Cull, John Town, John Randall, Noah Richardson, Samuel Wright, Joseph Cox, Amos Fisk, Marshall Howard, John Andrews, Ebenezer Smith, Sylvanus Crissey, Joseph Story, Allen Loveland, Joseph Kingsbury, Ebenezer Bellus, Joseph Ellsworth, Jonathan Scott, Parker Ingalls, Samuel Bigsby, Levi Lockwood, Andrew Story, David Palmer, Joseph Hunt, George Majors, Jr., Ezekiel Richardson, Peter Smith, John Majors, Samuel Cressey, Samuel Webster, Zaccheus Kinney, Elijah Story, Hopkins Webster, Robert B. Wilkins, Elnathan Burdick, Asahel Farnsworth, John Crissey, and Isaac Webster, privates.

When the Union called for protectors during the late war, Fairfax responded with five commissioned officers, and 139 enlisted men, twenty-six of whom responded to that Higher Call before the war was ended.

The Methodist Church of North Fairfax was organized as early as 1800, though the early records are not now extant. The earliest pastor that can now be named was a Rev. Mr. Crane. The church building was erected in 1852, and thoroughly repaired and re-dedicated November 6, 1873. It will accommodate 300 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $4,000.00. The society now has about seventy-five members, with Rev. W. N. Roberts, pastor.

The North Fairfax Baptist Church was organized January 18, 1828, by a council called for the purpose, with Rev. Alvah Sabin, moderator, and Elder William Arthur, father of President Arthur, clerk. Its total membership was thirteen, with Rev. Daniel Sabin as first pastor. The church edifice, a wood building capable of seating 200 persons, was erected in 1852, at a cost of $2,500.00, though it is now valued, including grounds, at $2,000.00. The society, which numbers about thirty members, has no regular pastor at present.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at Fairfax village, was organized, as nearly as can be ascertained, by its first pastor, Rev. Solomon Stebbins, in 1832. The first house of worship was built in 1838, and gave place to the present structure in 1850. It is a commodious building capable or seating 300 persons, cost $4,500.00, and is now valued at $6,000.00. The society now has 118 members, with Rev. N. W. Wilder, pastor.

The Protestant Episcopal Church, located in Buck Hollow, was organized by Alfred Wheeler, Lyman Hawley, and eleven others, May 8, 1835. From that time until 1860, services were held in the school-house, Rev. Edward F. Stevens acting as their first pastor. The present church was then built, a wood structure capable of seating 200 persons, at a cost of $2,000.00. Its present value, including the parsonage, is $4,000.00. The church now has forty members, with Rev. Gemont Graves, of Burlington, rector.

FAIRFIELD, the largest town in the county, lies in the central part of the same, in lat. 44° 49′ and long. 4° 5′, bounded north by Sheldon, east by Bakersfield, and a small part of Enosburgh, south by Fletcher and Fairfax, and west by Swanton and St. Albans. The town originally contained 23,040 acres, chartered, in connection with two others, Smithfield and Bakersfield, by New Hampshire, August 18, 1763, to Samuel Hungerford and sixty-three others. But on October 25, 1792, Fairfield, Smithfield and Bakersfield were made into two towns, Fairfield and Bakersfield, giving to Fairfield about 38,000 acres, thus making it the largest in the county.

The surface of Fairfield is generally very uneven, though not so much so but that it is mostly susceptible to cultivation, and having a various, though excellent soil, it produces fine crops of grasses and grains, and also sustains large areas of grazing land. It is well watered by numerous streams, the principal of which is Black creek, which rises in Fletcher and flows from Bakersfield in a northwesterly course through this town into Sheldon. Fairfield river is a small stream which also has its source in Fletcher, and flowing north through the center of this town, unites with Black creek. Dead creek, sometimes called Cedar Swamp creek, on account of its having its source in a large cedar swamp lying in the western part of the town, flows in a northerly course into the outlet of Fairfield pond. This pond is a beautiful sheet, covering an area about three miles in length by one and a half in breadth. The rocks of the town are almost entirely of the *talcose* formation, *conglomerate* in the western, and *schist* in the eastern. No minerals of importance nor natural curiosities have been discovered. In times gone by lumbering was carried on quite extensively, and is now conducted to some extent, the principal timber being of the hard wood varieties. Agriculture, however, is now the prevailing industry, the products finding a convenient mode of transportation in the St. J. & L. C. railroad, which extends through the town in a northwesterly direction, with a station at East Fairfield.

In 1880, Fairfield had a population of 2,172, was divided into twenty school districts, and contained nineteen common schools, employing nine male and nineteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,953.87. There were 507 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $2,387.56. W. H. Fairchild was school superintendent.

East Fairfield, a flourishing post village located in the southeastern part of the town on Black creek, and also a station on the St. J. & L. C. railroad, contains a saw-mill, flouring-mill, five or six stores, a good hotel (Isham House), several shops for mechanical work, and about thirty dwellings.

Fairfield Center, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains three churches, (Catholic, Episcopal, and Congregational,) two general stores, one tin shop, three blacksmith shops, a wheelwright shop, a grist and saw-mill, and about twenty-five dwellings.

St. Rocks, a hamlet located in the northern part of the town on the outlet of Fairfield pond, contains a saw, shingle and planing-mill, and a small cluster of dwellings.

W. C. Prouty's mills, located at East Fairfield, do grinding of meal and feed, manufacture bent wood work for wagons and carts, and do job work in slitting and planing, amounting in all to about $10,000.00 worth per annum.

R. S. Read's saw and shingle-mill, located at East Fairfield, manufactures bout 200,000 shingle and 600,000 feet of lumber annually, employing five hands.

Burton & Rodee's custom flouring-mills, located at East Fairfield, keep in stock flour, meal and feed, and do custom grinding. Their machinery is mostly new and of modern style, giving them facilities for grinding ten barrels of flour and five tons of feed daily.

N. & N. A. Gilbert's grist and saw-mill, located on Fairfield river, on road 41, does custom grinding and sawing. The grist-mill has three runs of stones, and does most of the grinding for the surrounding farmers. The saw-mill turns out about 100,000 feet of lumber annually.

Augustus Marcett's carriage shop is located on road 82, where he is engaged in the manufacture of all kinds of light and heavy carriages, wagons and sleighs.

Thomas Maloney's blacksmith shop, located about one and one-half miles northwest of Fairfield Center, turns out all kinds of general blacksmith work.

Horatio N. Burr's saw-mill, located at St. Rocks, does custom sawing for the farmers in that vicinity, cutting about 150,000 feet of lumber annually.

Patrick Rooney's blacksmith shop and carriage manufactory is located on the outlet of Fairfield pond, on road 18, where he does repairing and all kinds of new work in his line.

E. C. Colburn's shingle-mill, located at St. Rocks, manufactures about 300,000 shingles annually. Mr. Colburn also does planing, scroll-sawing, turning

of wood and iron, does quite a business at manufacturing cider, in its season, and has also a blacksmith shop attached to his mill.

The East Fairfield Library Association was organized in 1881, with W. S. Soule, president and librarian, and E. S. Read, treasurer. The association, though but in its infancy, has a number of influential members, and a library of nearly one hundred valuable volumes.

The first settler in Fairfield was Joseph Wheeler, who located here in March, 1787. During the following year he was joined by John Sunderland, John Mitchell, Gabriel Sherwood, William Beaden, and James Hawley, from Huntington, Conn., and Ebenezer Lobdell and David and Nathan Hoyt, from Bridgefield, Conn., Samuel Roberts and John Leach, from New Fairfield, Conn., Lucius Hall, from New Milford, Levi Wakeman, from Norwalk, and Edmund Town and Joel Barber, from Simsbury. In 1789, Andrew Bradley, Hubbard Barlow and Clark Burlingame, from New Fairfield, Conn., and Jabez Burr, from Reading, Conn., settled here. In 1790, the population was increased by the advent of Samuel Hollister, Samuel Gilbert, Dimon Barlow, and Jehiel Smith. In 1791, Joseph Soule, with his sons, Timothy, Isaac Newton, Salmon, Joseph, Hiram, and Harry, from Dover, N. Y., came on; and, in 1792, Francis Story, Reuben Crow, and Isaac Luce took their residence here. Among the names of other early settlers were those of Joseph D. Farnsworth, Bates Turner, Solomon Bingham, John Chandler, Benjamin Wooster, John Sturtevant, Dyer Sherwood, Morse Warner, Ezra Sherman, Eli Sherman, Ezekiel Bradley, Nathan Lobdell, Sherwood Whitney, Amos Thompson, Abraham Northrop, Bradley Davis, Samuel and Ebenezer Barlow, Job Smith, Job Hulburt, Samuel Payne, Isaac Wakeman, Noah Diamond, Solomon Nelson, Ezra Sturges, Ezra, Samuel, and Nathan Gilbert, Abner Wright, Whittemore and Nathaniel Beardsley, William Morse, Benjamin and Andrew Kendrick, —— Story, Martin Prince, Orange Hall, Westover Barber, Norman Barber, Benjamin Fairbanks, John Abotts, Joseph Bowditch, and Jehiel Hill.

The first meeting of the proprietors was held at Fairfield, Conn., February 16, 1774, at the house of Gershom Bradley. No business of importance seems to have been transacted. From this date until 1804, the proprietors met at intervals when the usual business of dividing the lands, laying out roads, etc., was voted upon; but in this year the proprietary government seems to have ended. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 30, 1791, at the house of Joseph Wheeler. Joseph Wheeler was chosen moderator; Edmund Town, town clerk; Levi Wakeman, constable; Edmund Town, Thomas Northrop, and Ralph Gregory, selectmen; Joseph Wheeler, town treasurer; Salmon Wheeler, Abram Northrop, and David Hoit, listers; and Nathan Lobdell, collector. The first representative was Clark Burlingame, from the Smithfield part of the town, in 1791, and David Davis, from Fairfield, in 1792. The first justice was Hubbard Barlow, chosen in 1789. The first child born was Smithfield Beaden, in the Smithfield part.

The proprietors presented him with one hundred acres of land. The first physician was Joseph D. Farnsworth, and the first lawyer Bates Turner.

Francis Story, one of the earliest settlers in the town, was born at Bennington, Vt., in 1762. He first located in Fairfax, upon the farm now occupied by O. S. McGovern, whence, after two or three years' residence, he removed to this town, locating upon the farm now occupied by Mrs. Daniel Story, Frances Story, (his only surviving daughter-in-law,) and a grandson of Frances Story. At that early date the snow used to lie upon the ground to the depth of four or five feet in the winter, and the nearest neighbors were three or four miles distant, so that in case of illness it was almost impossible to procure medical assistance. For this reason the women were indefatigable in their efforts to assist at the bedside of sickness, and not behind the most zealous was Mrs. Story, as the anecdotes and incidents still related by her descendants will testify. To go to mill, the settler would put his grain upon an ox-sled and draw it through the forest to the lake shore, and thence transport it by boat to Plattsburgh. After the grinding was done they would return to where they had left their oxen to browse, search them out, and after many difficulties arrive home after a two or three days' journey. Mrs. Story is said to have often claimed that the country could not have been settled, in the face of so many difficulties, had it not been for the abundance of game and fish. But notwithstanding all these hardships, Mr. Story, with good management and the help of his hardy sons, succeeded in soon making a comfortable home, surrounded with orchards of apple, cherry, and plum trees, and laid aside, one by one, the primitive privations and inconveniences of the pioneer, together with a comfortable competence. He died on the old homestead, May 30, 1830, aged sixty-nine years. Mrs. Story died October 17, 1845, aged eighty years. Their family consisted of nine children,—seven sons and two daughters,—none of whom are now living. One son, Rev. Samuel Story, was settled as the pastor of the Baptist church of Plattsburgh, where he remained a long time, and one daughter settled in Cambridge, while all the others located in Fairfax and Fairfield, where many of their descendants now reside.

Josiah Briggs, an ex-lieutenant of the revolutionary army, from Shaftsbury, Vt., came to Fairfield at an early date, and located upon the farm now occupied by George Gould. Mr. Briggs made his journey thither on an ox-sled, following the trail of the few others who had preceded him. He became one of the esteemed citizens of the town, filled many of the town offices, and died here at an advanced age. Of his family of eight children, but one is now living, a son, eighty years of age, in Wisconsin. His only representative now in the town is a grandson, Joseph Briggs Webster, who is sixty-five years of age.

Andrew Bradley, another of the pioneers, came to Fairfield from New Fairfield, Conn., and located upon a farm in the northern part of the town, on which he continued to reside until his death, in 1830, aged over eighty years. He was much respected and filled several of the town trusts. Of

his seven children, three married prominent men of the town, as follows: The oldest, Abel Northrop; the second, Solomon Soule; and the youngest, Ira Wheeler.

John Sturtevant, from Fairfield, Conn., came to this town at an early date and located upon the farm now occupied by Newell Coburn. In the war of 1812, he served for a short time as a fifer, and was stationed at Burlington. He was the father of eleven children, three of whom are now living, one in St. Albans, one in Ohio, and Josiah Sturtevant in this town, on road 63. Mr. Sturtevant was an industrious, enterprising citizen, and died here at the age of sixty-six years.

Stephen Fox, from Hartford, Conn., came to this town among the early settlers, and located in the northeastern part, near Fairfield pond. Here he remained until age incapacitated him from labor, after which he resided alternately with his children, and finally died at the residence of one of his daughters, in Montgomery, aged eighty-four years. It is somewhat remarkable that Mr. Fox was married five times, and was the father of twenty-one children.

Ezra Sherman, an early settler from Fairfield, Conn., located upon the farm now occupied by J. C. Abell. Here he built a log house which was used for a time, but which ultimately gave place to a comfortable framed house that is now occupied. He was a firm supporter of the Baptist church, of which he was a deacon for a long series of years, acting in that capacity under the pastorate of Elder William Arthur, father of the present President. He died at an advanced age, having reared a family of nine children, none of whom are now living.

John B. Mitchell served seven years in the revolutionary war, returned home to Hartford, Conn., and was married to a young lady sixteen years of age, and when the settlers first commenced to come into this town started on foot with his wife to make for himself a new home here. This they accomplished by locating upon the farm now owned by Samuel H. Soule. Their first house was built on the low bottom land along the creek, but the first overflow of the stream caused them to seek higher land as a site for their residence. Here they remained until their death, at an advanced age, Mrs. Mitchell attaining the great age of 106 years. They reared a family of eight children, none of whom are living, though the family is represented here by several grandchildren.

Thomas Northrop, from Sherman, Conn., came to the forests of Fairfield in 1790, and settled upon a farm of 140 acres which he had purchased from one of his brothers, an original proprietor of the town, paying therefor $100.00. Upon this he made a small clearing, planted some corn, and cut some hay from a beaver meadow, and also erected a small log cabin, then returned to Connecticut. In the following spring he started for his new home with a yoke of oxen and one horse hitched to a heavy sled, upon which was placed his household effects and provisions for his family, consisting of his wife and

three children. After a long and tedious journey, he arrived here and commenced his useful life, remaining in this town until his death. He had a family of four sons and seven daughters, only one of whom, Harmon Northrop, is now living, at the age of eighty-seven years. Harmon has been a deacon of the Congregational church, to which he has been a pillar for the past fifty years. He has held nearly all the offices in the gift of the town, and has also held the office of county commissioner four years, and was president of the Franklin County Agricultural Society three years. The great regard felt for his opinion and advice is attested by the fact that he has assisted in the settlement of, or settled independently, sixty-one different estates.

Ezra Sturgis, a sea-faring man, came to Fairfield in 1790, and located upon a farm on road 12, where he resided many years.

Jabez Burr, from Reading, Conn., immigrated to Clarendon, Vt., in 1786, and, in 1792, removed to Fairfield and located upon the farm now owned by Michael Conley. Here he resided until his death, June 28, 1825, aged seventy-three years. His only child, Aaron, married Rebecca Cook, December 23, 1804, and remained on the homestead until 1839, when he sold the place and removed to St. Rocks. He was an active business man until his death, January 15, 1864. Of his family of eleven children eight are now living, Amasa and Horatio at St. Rocks, in this town.

The Soule family is of French Huguenot extraction, and came to America in the "Mayflower." Joseph Soule, who served in the revolution, had a family of six sons and two daughters, all of whom settled in this town and in Fairfax. Timothy, the oldest son, came to Fairfield from Dover, Conn., about the year 1792. He was twenty-two years of age when he settled in his wilderness home, and remained until his death, December 27, 1861, aged ninety-three years. His youngest child, James M., now resides on the old homestead. Salmon Soule, brother of Timothy, came to Fairfield a year or two after his father, and located upon the farm now occupied by his son, C. Rollin, where he carried on the business of blacksmithing, in addition to conducting his farm. As a blacksmith he made himself particularly useful to the early settlers, and was noted for the fine axes he forged. He died on the old farm, aged eighty-six years and six months. Joseph Field, Jr., came here with his father, and settled at what is now the village of Fairfield Center. He was a carpenter and joiner, and subsequently engaged in merchantile pursuits, and carried on a distillery and starch manufactory. In business he was quite successful, and succeeded in gaining the regard and esteem of his townsmen, whom he honorably represented in many offices of trust. He died in 1863, aged eighty-four years. Of his family of eleven children, only three, A. G., Samuel H., and Mrs. A. A. Farrand, are now living.

John Leach, Sr., was born at New Fairfield, Conn., in 1735, and came to Fairfield, Vt., in 1789, locating in the southern part of the town. He reared a family of fourteen children, all but two of whom settled in the town, and died in 1811. John Leach, Jr., born at New Fairfield, in 1761, came here in

1788, made some improvements on a farm, and returned to Fairfield, Connecticut. In the spring of 1789, he returned, bringing his wife and two children, and located permanently upon the farm now owned by Mr. Oliver, on road 21. His honorable life was brought to a close in 1844, in his eighty-fourth year.

Amos Northrop came to Fairfield, from Fairfield, Conn., in 1792, and located where Thomas Hale now resides. Here he resided until his death, in 1849, aged eighty-three years. During the war of 1812, he started to market, at Plattsburgh, with a load of oats, and upon his arrival there was pressed into the service of the United States, and sent with his team to Sackett's Harbor, to transport soldiers and supplies, and was retained from home from January until March. During a portion of this time he was obliged to camp in the forest with no protection from the weather, and thereby had his feet frozen so badly that a portion of the right foot had to be amputated. He reared a family of four sons and three daughters, only one of whom, Horatio, residing at East Fairfield, is living.

Capt. Joab Smith, the so-called "father of the town," was born at Oakham, Mass., September 7, 1774, and removed from there to this town in 1794. He married Sarah Merrill, May 5, 1808, and died January 26, 1858, aged eighty-four years, He was a kind, obliging neighbor, a social peacemaker, a strenuous upholder of law and order, and held several important civil and military offices for an unprecedented length of time. He was elected chief selectman of the town nine successive terms; was town treasurer for many years, holding the office at the time of his death; was elected justice of the peace forty-nine consecutive years, and was eleven times elected to the general assembly. Possessed of an unusual degree of intellectual power and activity, he would doubtless have attained an elevated professional position had he been favored with early educational advantages. His widow and three married daughters survive him.

Moses Dimon was born at Weston, Conn., in 1776, and when nineteen years of age removed to this town, making his home with his uncle, Andrew Bradley, in the southern part of the town. He worked around for the early settlers until twenty-two years of age, when he married and located upon the farm now owned and occupied by his grandson, Henry W. Dimon. By industry and economy he cleared this farm and increased it to about 350 acres. He died here October 16, 1869, aged ninety-three years.

Lewis Gilbert, from Weston, Conn., came to Fairfield about the year 1794, and located on road 23, upon the farm now occupied by his son, John, and grandson, Levi. Mr. Gilbert came here on foot, with his axe upon his shoulder, and immediately set to work clearing his farm and building a log house. At the close of the season he returned for his family, consisting of his wife and four children. Here he resided until his death, at St. Rocks, while on a visit to his daughter, Mrs. Sturgis, October 23, 1848, aged eighty-five years. Only one son, John, survives him, aged eighty-three years.

Nathaniel Wait came from Alburgh, Vt., to Fairfield, in 1797, and settled on road 3, where Thomas Kerly now resides, and died there in 1813. His son, Nathaniel, then took the place and resided there many years. He reared a family of eleven children, his widow surviving him until 1855, aged ninety years.

Nathan Gilbert came to Fairfield from Connecticut, in 1798, and located upon the place now occupied by his son, Nathan. Soon after his settlement he erected a grist-mill which he operated until his death, caused by drowning while endeavoring to save his mill-dam during a freshet, in September, 1804. He left a widow and four children, of whom Nathan is the only one now residing in the town.

Martin Prindle was born in 1775, and removed to Fairfield, Vt., from Fairfield, Conn., about the year 1798. He married Phœbe Leach, November 20, 1800, and died here December 25, 1849.

Rev. Benjamin Wooster, one of Vermont's most noted clergyman, was born at Waterbury, Conn., October 29, 1762. When but fourteen years of age he enlisted in the American army. After leaving the army he spent three or four years in assisting his mother, then attended the academy at Lebanon, and finally entered Yale College in 1788, and studied for the ministry. He was installed over the Congregational church of Fairfield, July 24, 1805, and after a long and useful life, died in this town, December 18, 1840, aged seventy-eight years.

Eli Sherman, from Connecticut, came to Fairfield in 1803, and settled where his grandson, C. R. Sherman, now resides, and continued to reside there until his death at the advanced age of eighty-six years. He was the father of nine children, all of whom attained an adult age, and two, daughters, are still living. The youngest son, William, remained on the homestead until his death, in 1857, where his widow, and son, William, still reside.

John Newton came to Fairfield, from Massachusetts, about the year 1802, when but twelve years of age, and made his home with Edmund Hall. He enlisted during the war of 1812, received a severe wound, and thereafter drew a pension. Soon after the war he married Tirga Leach, and located where his son, E. G., now resides. He reared a family of seven children, three of whom are now living.

Rensselaer Read, from Cambridge, Vt., came to Fairfield in 1808, bought four acres of land at Fairfield Center, and erected a tannery, the first built in the town. He continued this business until 1829, when he transferred the business to his son, Charles R., and returned to Cambridge, where he remained until his death, February 22, 1866, aged eighty-one years. He was the father of seven children, six of whom are now living.

Joseph G. Webster came to Fairfield, from Salisbury, about the year 1809, and located where his son, Joseph B., now resides. He was struck by a falling tree and died from the effects thereof in 1829, leaving a family of six children.

Joseph Larkin was born at New Haven, Conn., in 1758, married Hannah Winslow, of Brandon, Vt., in 1785, and came to this town in 1819, and located upon the farm now owned by B. F. Bradley, where he died soon after, aged fifty-three years. His wife survived him until 1847, and died at the age of eighty-eight years. The family is now represented here by Ezra N. Sherman, a descendant.

Thomas Ryan came to Vermont from Ireland, about the year 1812, and worked at his trade of tailoring at Burlington for a time, then removed to this town and located upon the farm now owned by his son, John H. Soon after locating here he married Catharine Belfort, the union being blessed with six children, two only of whom are now living. Mr. Ryan was a man of intelligence, and much respected for his integrity and gentlemanly character. He died in 1872, aged seventy-two years.

Jesse Bush, a native of Greenfield, Mass., came to Fairfield in 1818, and engaged in the cloth dressing business and lumber sawing in the southern part of the town on Fairfield river, near where B. F. Stanley now resides. In time he added a shingle-mill and continued in business there until 1841, when he sold out and engaged in coopering and farming, continuing the same until he came to St. Rocks, about twelve years ago, where he died, April 13, 1882. He married Matilda Barnes, January 22, 1829, and became the father of eleven children, seven of whom are now living.

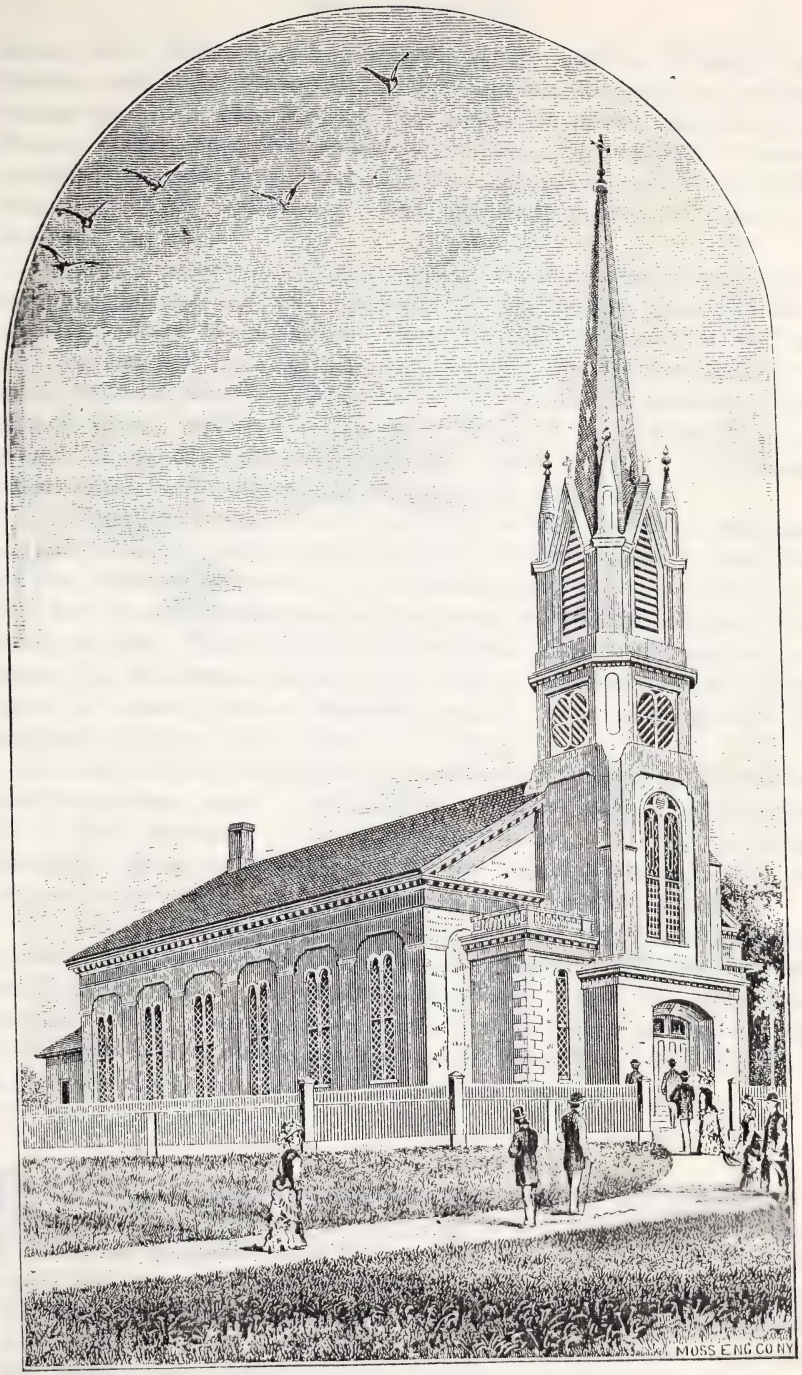
Elder William Arthur, the father of our President, was born in Ireland, finished his education at Edinburgh, Scotland, and soon after its completion came to America, and located at Dunham. He first took up the study of law; but after his marriage with Miss Stone, daughter of Rev. Washington Stone, he entered the ministry of the Free Will Baptist church, and shortly after united with the Baptist church. He taught school and preached in several localities throughout Chittenden and Franklin counties, and Canada. In 1829, he received a call from the Baptist church of North Fairfield, which he accepted, and removed to that village. He first occupied a portion of Jonathan Bailey's dwelling, where he remained until the church built a parsonage. The parsonage was located on a lonely by-road, some three-quarters of a mile from the church, a story and a half structure, about 18 by 24, and is still in existence, though it has been moved about one hundred rods down the hill and across the highway, where it is used as a hay-barn. In this unpretentious structure the Elder passed a few years of an uneventful life, and here was born his son, Chester A., the present chief magistrate of our nation. Young Arthur was named in honor of Dr. Chester Abell, long a friend and physician of the family, and who now peacefully rests in the little cemetery near the church were Elder Arthur officiated.

Fairfield has always borne her full share of the burden when the shadow of war overspread the land. In 1813, the following company, with Capt. George Kimball commanding, was stationed at Swanton: George Kimball, captain; Aaron Burr, lieutenant; William Felton, ensign; Daniel Morse,

sergeant; and James Johnson, William Ovitt, Joseph M. Potter, Jerimah Meacham, Samuel Johnson, Samuel W. Morris, Eli W. Bush, Isaac Bigelow, Hiram Fassett, Zebulon Leach, John B. Mitchell, Samuel Alford, Brinton Freeman, William Sanders, Jabez Keep, David Jewett, Joseph Wright, Abial Hibbard, John Johnson, Matthew Beach, James Canvass, Benjamin F. Barnes, Josiah Sheldon, Eli G. Hemenway, Benjamin H. Farmer, Benjamin Ayers, Thomas Potter, Joseph Ladd, Reuben Brown, Abel Johnson, Warren Chafey, Warren Danforth, Allen Pratt, Philetus Sweetland, Samuel Hedge, Simeon Darling, Asa Ladd, Jr., John Follett, Wait Hopkins, Samuel Corliss, Nehemiah Phillips, Thomas Martin, Thomas Hall, David Mitchell, Nathaniel B. Beardsley, James Stone, Jr., George Peckham, John Bradley, L. Lockwood, Lyman Leach, and Hubbell Mitchell, privates. Of Capt. Wooster's company, which took part in the battle of Plattsburgh, the following names have been preserved: Joseph Soule, O. Sherwood, Luther Wright, Eli Sherwood, Thomas Taylor, Aaron Burr, John P. Wright, Anson Buck, Timothy Soule, Elias Sherwood, Salmon Soule, Joseph Soule, Daniel Read, Zotman Sherwood, and Samuel Payne.

The town furnished four commissioned officers and 193 enlisted men to the civil war of 1861, thirty-seven of whom died from wounds received, or from natural causes, before their term of service expired.

St. Patrick's Catholic Church, located at Fairfield.—There were a number of Catholic families in Fairfield when Rev. Y. O'Callaghan came to Vermont, in 1830, whom he visited there occasionally, and always notified them when he would be in St. Albans or any of the adjacent towns, and who attended upon his ministrations in considerable numbers. They were also visited at intervals by missionary priests from other quarters. In 1847, soon after Rev. G. A. Hamilton came to St. Albans, they built a church at Fairfield, there being about sixty subscribers to the fund, very few of whom are now living. Rev. G. A. Hamilton celebrated mass on alternate Sundays until Rev. H. Lennon came to assist him, when either one or the other officiated each Sabbath. In 1850, Rev. Y. M. McGowan came to St. Albans, and took charge of the Fairfield parish until 1855, when he left the diocese, and Rev. T. Riordan was placed in charge, and in 1858, was removed to Fairfield as resident pastor, and the society built the parsonage for him that is occupied by the present incumbent, and which he occupied until his death, October 4, 1861, aged twenty-nine years. Fairfield was then attended by Rev. Y. L. Cam, from Swanton, until December, 1862, when Rev. Y. Dughie, was placed in charge of the parish, and remained until June, 1864, at which time Rev. G. R. N. Caissey took his place, retaining it up to October, 1868. Rev. Father McAuley was then appointed parish priest, occupying the position until 1879. During Father McAuley's pastorate the present church was erected, as represented in the accompanying engraving, at a cost of $6,000.00. In 1879, the Father left Fairfield, and the parish then began to be attended by Rev. Father Michaud, from Burlington. In 1880, Rev. Dr.



ST. PATRICK'S CATHOLIC CHURCH, FAIRFIELD, VT.



Glynn, from Fairhaven, was appointed to the vacancy, remaining until October, 1881; then, for a period of three months, the parish was without a resident pastor, or until January, 1882, when the present incumbent, Rev. Francis Voinec, from Milton, took it in charge. The parish of Fairfield comprises the towns of Fairfield and Fletcher, and that portion of Sheldon lying south of the Lamoille river, and includes a population of about 150 families.

The Church of Christ, Congregational, located at Fairfield Center, was organized September 22, 1800, with four members, by Rev. Daniel Turner, a missionary from Massachusetts. Rev. Benjamin Wooster, the first pastor, was installed July 24, 1805, and continued with the society until his death, February 18, 1840. The church building, a brick structure capable of seating 300 persons, was erected in 1839, at a cost of about $3,000.00, though the property is now valued at only about $1,000.00. The society has at present thirteen members, with no regular pastor.

The Trinity Episcopal Church, located at Fairfield Center, was organized in June, 1803, by the Rev. Russell Catlin, of Connecticut, when Nathan Lobdell and Hubbard Barlow were elected wardens, and Maj.-Gen. Barlow, clerk. The Rev. Barzillai Buckley was the first rector who officiated regularly in the parish, in 1806. The first house of worship was built in 1818, and was succeeded by the present building in 1864, which is a moderate sized building valued at about $3,000.00, including grounds. The society now has 175 members, with Rev. A. H. Bailey, D. D., rector.

The East Fairfield Meeting-house Association was organized by Methodists and Universalists, June 2, 1866, with twenty-seven members, by choosing H. A. Fox, chairman; I. N. Pomeroy, secretary; and N. W. Isham, treasurer. During that summer they erected a neat edifice, capable of seating 300, at a cost of $2,100. Rev. Charles Ross is the present pastor.

The Evangelical Advent Church, located at North Fairfield, was originally organized about 1860, but was reorganized December 2, 1876, with eighteen members., by Rev. J. Somberger, the present pastor, and Rev. Othni Rockwell. The society now has nineteen members, and holds its meetings in the school-house, though they also own an interest in the union church at North Fairfield, and sometimes hold meetings there.

FLETCHER, a triangularly shaped town, located in the southeastern corner of the county, in lat. 44° 42′, and long. 4° 7′, is bounded north by Fairfield and Bakersfield, east by Waterville and Cambridge, in Lamoille county, and south and west by Fairfax. It was granted by Gov. Thomas Chittenden, November 7, 1780, and chartered to Nathaniel Brush, David Avery, Rufus Montague and others, to the number of sixty-nine, August 20, 1781. None of the original grantees, however, except Rufus Montague, ever settled in the town. The charter deed conveyed an area of 23,040 acres, a

small portion of which was set off to Cambridge, November 1, 1841. Aside from this it retains the same area to-day.

The surface of Fletcher is broken and hilly, and even at some points mountainous, causing a considerable portion of land to be unfit for purposes of cultivation. These portions are in the minority, however, and even they are utilized as grazing land. Though there is much land that is capable of producing fine crops of grain, the principal industry of the inhabitants is devoted to dairying and stock raising. The soil, which is various, is watered by numerous streams, the principal ones of which are Lamoille river, which forms the southern boundary of the town, and Stone's brook, which rises in the northern part of the town and flows a southwesterly course into Fairfax. Metcalf pond, a pleasant little sheet of water, lies in the northern part of the town. It is about one mile in length, by a half mile in width, and in some parts very deep. Its outlet is at the southern end, forming Dead creek, which flows a southwesterly course into Lamoille county. About a mile northwest of Fletcher village is another body of water called Halfmoon pond, because of its crescent shape, about half a mile long by a quarter of a mile in width. Its waters are discharged into Stone's brook. A number of good mill-sites are afforded throughout the township, though but few have ever been utilized. The geological structure of the town comprises rocks mostly of the *talcose schist* formation, excepting the extreme western portion, which overlies a bed of *talcose conglomerate*. It also contains some beds of iron ore. The only notable natural curiosity of the territory is a large cave, with its entrance on a hillside just north of Metcalf pond. It has been penetrated to the depth of several hundred feet, though it has never been fully explored. Tradition has it that a fugitive from justice was once kept concealed in this cave for several weeks, being supplied with food daily by friends. The St. J. & L. C. R. R. extends across the eastern portion of the town, with a station at East Fletcher.

In 1880, Fletcher had a population of 868, was divided into nine school districts, and contained ten common schools, employing three male and sixteen female teachers to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $850.10. There were 190 pupils attending school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31, was $1,059.00. I. R. Armstrong, was superintendent of schools.

Fletcher, a post village located in the southern part of the town, contains one church (Union), two stores, a sap-bucket manufactory, and about fifteen dwellings.

East Fletcher (p. o.), a hamlet and station on the St. J. & L. C. R. R., located in the eastern part of the town, contains two stores and about five dwellings.

Binghamville, a hamlet located about three-quarters of a mile south from Fletcher, contains one church (Union), one saw-mill, a school-house and about twenty dwellings.

Sylvanus E. Chase's sap-bucket manufactory, located at Fletcher village, manufactures about 20,000 cedar sap-buckets per year.

R. T. Bingham's saw-mill, located at Binghamville, does custom work, being operated only a portion of the year. The first settlement in Fletcher was commenced by John Fullington, who started for here with his family from Deerfield, N. H., in the fall of 1788, intending to locate in the southern part of the town near the Lamoille. Mr. Fullington, had been here the season previous, however, and built a log house, made a small clearing, etc., for the reception of his family. They pursued their journey without mishap until just within the town of Johnson, where they encamped for the night. Here Mr. Fullington indulged himself in a meal of raw turnips, which brought on a violent fit of bilious colic, and there being no medical assistance to be had, he died in a few hours. Mrs. Fullington thus unexpectedly left a widow with four children dependent on her, proceeded to her new home in the wilderness, upon the farm now owned by Loren C. Lee, where she soon after gave birth to a daughter, the first child born in the town. She was named Lamoille, after the river upon whose banks she was born, and afterwards became the wife of Joseph H. Law, removed to Cambridge, and died there in July, 1880, aged ninety years. Mrs. Fullington subsequently married Elisha Woodworth, and lived to the age of ninety-five years, when she died of smallpox, in Fletcher.

The second person to settle in the town was Lemuel Scott, in 1789. He came on from Bennington, in the dead of winter, making his way, with his wife and one child, on a sled drawn by a yoke of steers. From Burlington there was no road, and he found his way by means of marked trees. His children were Jonathan, Lemuel, Jr., (the first male child born in the town,) Seth, Levi, Abigail, Anna, Emily, Jefferson, and Wait. The next settler was Dea. Peter Thurston, who settled south of Lamoille river on the land afterwards set off to Cambridge. He was joined soon after by Elijah Daily. In 1795, Daniel Baily, from Ware, N. H., settled with his family in the northwestern part of the town. These men became prominent business men and large land owners, the said Daniel Bailey becoming the first town representative in the legislature. About this time, Elias Blair, Reuben Armstrong, John Kinsley, Samuel Church, Samuel Church, Jr., Joseph and James Robinson, Dewey Nichols and John Kinsley, all from Bennington, located here. Other families came soon after so that in 1800, the town had a population of 200.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 16, 1790, when Elisha Woodworth was elected town clerk; Elijah Daily, constable; and Peter Thurston, Lemuel Scott and Elijah Daily, selectmen. The first justice of the peace was Levi Comstock, chosen in 1795. The first representative was Daniel Bailey. The first physician was Dr. Sanford Emery, who located at Fletcher village in 1827, and Guy Kinsley was his first patient. He made but a short stay, however, and removed to Rochester, N. Y. He was succeeded by Dr. Swain, whose stay was also short, since which time the changes have been many, the present physician being Dr. M. S. Briggs. The

first particular demonstrations of a religious character were in 1817, when there was considerable interest manifested, and in the following spring a man named Joseph Wilcox, living in the southeastern part of Fairfax, established religious meetings, and preached in the school-house at Fletcher village once every two weeks for a year, during which time the Baptist church was organized. The first house of worship was erected upon the site of the present church at the village in 1830, and dedicated July 7, 1831, being built by the Methodist, Congregational and Baptist societies. The first store opened was in 1820, by Zerah Willoughby, in a portion of his dwelling in the southern part of the town. In 1825, Lucas Lathrop and Levi Carlton opened a store at Fletcher village, and were succeeded by Hiram Hopkins. The first saw-mill was built by Elisha Woodworth, upon the site now occupied by R. T. Bingham's mill. The first attempt toward starting a grist-mill was in 1831, when John and Jesse Carpenter erected one on Stone's brook; but the stream proved too small at that point to run a grist-mill, so the enterprise was given up as unpracticable. The first postoffice was located at Fletcher village in 1832, with Elias Blair, postmaster.

Joseph Robinson, born in Bennington, Vt., in November, 1776, came to Fletcher in 1795, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Demas. He was twice married, having by his first wife one child, and by his second, nine, seven of whom are now residents of the town. His second wife was the daughter of Rufus Montague, the only one of the original proprietors who settled here. Mr. Montague had one right of land, consisting of three lots of one hundred acres each.

Daniel Bailey, from Ware, N. H., came to Fletcher in 1795, and located in the northwestern part of the town upon the farm now occupied by Ebenezer Bailey. Mr. Bailey took an active interest and prominent part in the business affairs of the town, which he represented for the first time in the legislature. He had a family of eight children, four sons and four daughters. The sons settled upon adjoining farms, presented to them by their father, while the daughters, all except one, married and located near by. Many descendants of the family still are residents of the town.

Daniel Kinsley, with his brother, Stephen, were the first settlers in Cambridge, Lamoille county, whence, after a few years' residence, they removed to this town. Daniel became the husband of Miss Lucy Montague, and died here in 1828. Lucy, his wife, died February 11, 1850, lacking one hour of being eighty-five years of age. Of their family of twelve children only one, Guy, now remains in this town, residing on road 40, at the age of eighty-one years.

Lemuel Chapman, from Rutland county, was an early settler in Fletcher, having located on road 33, just north of the farm now occupied by his son Horace. He had a family of nine children, of whom Horace is the only one left in the town.

Elias Blair was one of the early settlers in this town. He located on road

30, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, N. B. Blair, where he lived until his death. He was the husband of Sybil Parsons, and reared a family of seven children. Many of their descendants reside in this and adjoining towns.

Joseph Ellsworth, one of the early settlers of Fletcher, located in the western part of the town, on road 33. He had a family of seven children, though none of them now reside in the town. The family is represented here, however, by several grandchildren.

Samuel Church was an early settler here. He located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Nelson Church, on road 26. He had two children, Hiram and Sally. Hiram married Lorinda McClure, and died here, leaving three children. Sally became the wife of Abial Weatherbee, and lived and died on a part of the old homestead. She left four children.

Ira Scott, the youngest of a large family of children, was born at Bennington, Vt., in 1783, and came to this town about the year 1800. He became possessed of a tract of 400 acres of land, a portion of which his son, Charles A., now occupies, on road 29. Mr. Scott had a family of eight children.

Elias Bingham, born at Windham, Conn., July 22, 1779, came to this town with his wife and three children, in August, 1809, and located near what has since been called Binghamville, upon the farm now occupied by Franklin Bingham. He was thrice married, and by his third wife had thirteen children. He was a strong minded, resolute man, possessed also of much physical strength. He early became a captain of militia, represented the town in the legislature, and was also town agent for several years.

Giles Taylor was born in Hartford, Conn., and at an early day settled in Middlebury, with his father. The father was killed while clearing land in that town, and Giles removed to Fairfield where he was married, and finally settled in this town, in 1810. He was a soldier during the war of 1812, and was present at the battle of Plattsburgh. Three of his children still reside here.

Judah Ellis, from New York, came to this town with his family in 1804, and located in the eastern part, upon the farm now owned by Harrison Cady, in Cambridge, the same having been set off to that town since. His son, C. N. Ellis, still resides here, on road 35.

James Lamb came to this town in 1820, on foot, with fifty cents in his pocket, his entire wealth. By hard labor he amassed enough to purchase the farm now occupied by his son, Andrew, and also accumulated considerable other property. He married Miss Cynthia French, of Westford, in September, 1823, and had a family of six children. His son Andrew now has in his possession a cane used by his father on his first journey to Fletcher.

Bradford Chase, born at Sutton, Mass., in July, 1783, married Polly Drury, of Walpole, N. H., removed to this town with his wife and six children in 1830, and located in the eastern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by his son, Stilman, who is seventy-three years of age.

Otis Sherman, born at Grafton, Mass., in 1788, came to this town with his

family in 1833, and located upon the farm now occupied by his son, Dennis, on road 15. He had a family of seven children, only one of whom, Dennis, now resides here.

During the late war, Fletcher furished three commissioned officers and sixty-seven enlisted men, thirteen of whom died in the service.

The Union Church, located at Fletcher village, was built by the Baptist, Congregational, and Universalist societies, in 1830, and rebuilt in 1870, though it is now used only by the Methodist and Universalist societies.

The Universalist Society, of Fletcher, was organized in 1870, with forty members, by Rev. S. Guernsey, the present pastor. The society now has about fifty members.

The Methodist Church, located at Binghamville, was organized in 1850. The building was erected in 1870, by the Baptist and Methodist societies. It will seat 250 persons, and is valued at about $4,000.00 The society now has forty members, with Rev. N. W. Wilder, pastor.

FRANKLIN, a township lying in the center of the northern boundary of the county, in lat. 44° 58′, and long. 4° 2′, bounded north by St. Armand, P. Q., east by Berkshire, south by Sheldon, and west by Highgate, was granted by the State of Vermont, October 24, 1787, and chartered March 19, 1789, to Jonathan Hunt and five others, under the name of Huntsburgh. The grant was to contain the usual thirty-six square miles, but as the surrounding towns were first surveyed, it left for this town a tract of only 19,040 acres. The charter of the town, which is now in the possession of the town clerk, reads as follows:—

"The Governor, Council, and General Assembly of the Freeman of the State of Vermont:—To all people to whom these presents shall come, greeting. Know ye that whereas the Honorable Jonathan Hunt, Esq., and his associates, our worthy friends, have by petition requested a grant of the land within this State for the purpose of settling a new plantation to be erected into a township; We have therefore thought fit for the due encouragement of their laudable designs, and for the other valuable causes and considerations us hereunto moving, do, by these presents, in name and by the authority of the Freemen of the State of Vermont, give and grant unto the said Jonathan Hunt and his associates and their heirs and assigns forever, the following tract of land hereinafter described and bounded, to be divided and holden by them respectively as follows: * * * * * That each proprietor shall cultivate five acres on each share, and shall build a house at least eighteen feet square on the floor, or have one family settled on each share within the time prescribed by the Statute laws of this State, or the land shall be forfeited and revert to the Freemen of the State. * * * * In testimony whereof we have caused the seal of this State to be affixed this 19th day of March, A. D., 1789, in the thirteenth year of the Independence of this State.

"THOMAS CHITTENDEN.

"By His Excellency's Command,

"JOSEPH FAY, Sec'y."

The town was divided into sixty-nine rights or shares, of which Jonathan Hunt received thirty-one; Samuel Hubbard, eighteen; Joseph Fay, seven; John Bridgeman, four; Hon. Ebenezer Walbridge, three; Ebenezer Marvin, one, and one share each for the following five objects: For a college within the State, for county grammar schools throughout the State, for the first settled minister, for the benefit and support of the ministry, and for the benefit and support of the schools within the town. The name of Huntsburgh was retained until October 25, 1817, when it was changed by the legislature to the one it now bears.

The surface of the land is uneven yet not abrupt, the only hills of any prominence being Bridgeman hill, west of the Center village, and Minister hill, lying about a mile north of the same. The soil is mostly a gravelly loam, with an occasional mixture of clay and sand. In the western part are a number of clay knolls, where brick was manufactured to some extent at one time. Taken all in all, the soil is generally good, though in most localities it is better adapted to grass than grain growing, so that many of the inhabitants are engaged in dairying and breeding grade cattle. The higher land was originally covered with a heavy growth of hardwood timber, mostly beech, birch and maple, while the low lands produced large quantities of hemlock and cedar. Much of this timber still remains, from the maple of which quantities of sugar is manufactured. Rock river, the principal stream, flows through the western part of the town, and together with several brooks, affords the only mill-power, and even this is meagre. Franklin pond, a small lake lying near the center of the town, has an average width of about one mile, and is three miles long. Its outlet, flowing northeasterly into Berkshire, affords a good water-power. Another small pond lies in the extreme eastern part of the town, surrounded by an extensive marsh. The geological structure of the territory is made up generally of two systems of rock,—*talcose conglomerate* and *talcose schist*, the former constituting the western, and the latter the eastern part of the town. Slate and limestone are occasionally found, and some small beds of quartz. Small quantities of hematite, a species of iron ore, have been discovered, and, in 1877, a small deposit of silver ore was found on the farm of L. Hefflon, in the northern part of the town. The deposit has never been thoroughly examined, however, so that its quality and quantity are not known.

In 1880, Franklin had a population of 1,439, was divided into ten school districts, and contained eleven common schools, employing three male and twenty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,137.81. There were 385 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $1,289.56. A L. Galusha was school superintendent.

FRANKLIN, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains three churches, (Congregational, Methodist and Roman Catholic,) one hotel, six stores, marble works, a carriage manufactory, and about fifty dwellings.

EAST FRANKLIN, a post village located in the eastern part of the town, a station on the Canada Junction R. R., contains one church (Methodist), one store, a telegraph office, blacksmith shop and about fifteen dwellings.

W. B. Doolin's saw, planing and shingle-mill, located on road 22, employs five men, and has a capacity for cutting 8,000 feet of lumber per day.

J. L. Barker's blacksmith shop, is located on road 10½, where he does a general jobbing business.

C. H. Manley's cabinet shop, located at Franklin village, turns out all kinds of cabinet work.

J. W. Austin, located on road 19, has a blacksmith shop where he does all kinds of work in his line.

A. H. Shedd's saw-mill, located on road 16, has a capacity for cutting about 6,000 feet of lumber per day.

C. W. Bullice's saw and shingle-mill, located on Rock river, has the capacity for manufacturing 5,000 feet of lumber and 8,000 shingles per day.

C. W. Morgan's grist-mill, located in the northern part of the town, has a capacity for grinding about 300 bushels of grain per day.

The Franklin Academy was incorporated in 1849, and went into successful operation the following year. Mr. Smith was the first preceptor, since which time there have been many changes. The school is now under the able charge of Charles W. Gates.

The first meeting of the proprietors was held at Bennington, Vt., on the day previous to the granting of the charter, March 18, 1789, when Ebenezer Wallbridge was chosen moderator, and Joseph Fay, clerk. The division of the land was made according to law, and some other business transacted. On June 12, 1792, a warning was issued for a meeting to be held October 3, 1792, at the dwelling of Samuel Hubbard. In this meeting it was voted to make an allowance to those persons whose lots were covered by the pond, by allowing them a like quantity of land south and east of the pond. Jonathan Hunt, the principal grantee, and after whom the town was named, was a prominent man in the State, but never located in Franklin, he probably having entered the scheme as a mere speculation.

The first settler in Franklin, was Samuel Hubbard. He was born at Northfield, Mass., in 1765. In 1788, he came to Franklin with a surveying party, and the following year he and five others procured the charter of the town, he retaining eighteen of the sixty-nine shares into which the township was divided. He left Northfield in March, 1789, with three hired men, one yoke of oxen, and one cow, and came by the way of Skeensboro, down the lake to Missisquoi bay, where he found a few settlers, and then came ten miles east of there, in this town, and selected the site now occupied by his son, J. H. Hubbard, where he commenced a clearing, sowed ten acres to wheat, and then returned to Northfield. In the following spring he again returned to Missisquoi bay, this time accompanied by his wife, whom he had married during the winter, and John Webster and his wife. They left their wives at the Bay

and came out to Hubbard's clearing, where they built a house and then returned for the women. Mr. Hubbard thus, with Mr. Webster's help, built the first house, he also subsequently built the first framed barn and first grist and saw-mill, and during his long life here won and retained the respect and confidence of all with whom he came in contact. He was blest with a family of six sons and four daughters, the ninth child being named Jonathan Hunt, after his uncle, the largest land holder in the town, and who was at that time Lieutenant-Governor of the State. J. H. was born in 1808, and now, at the age of seventy-four years, is the oldest native resident of the town. He relates with considerable pleasure the tale of a whipping he received when a boy, administered by his father with an elm switch, which now is a giant tree standing opposite the corner of roads 5 and 6. It appears that a small elm sapling had been set out by the elder Hubbard, and that Jonathan, in childish sport, had pulled it up and was making it serve him as a horse. His father, however, took it from him, and, after using it to "dust his jacket" with, ordered him to replace it in the earth. This he accordingly did, and it stands to-day sixteen feet in circumference, a sentinel that only the combined forces of the elements can move.

John Webster settled on land at the center of the town, where many of his descendants still resides. The settlement was soon increased by the advent of Samuel Peckham, David Sanders, John Bridgeman, and others, so that in 1800, the town had a population of 280.

The town was organized and the first town meeting held in 1793, Ebenezer Sanderson chosen clerk, and Paul Gates, treasurer. No town records are in existence previous to 1802, so that a full list of the first officers cannot be given. The first representative was Samuel Peckham, chosen in 1794. The first attorney was Ebenezer Marvin, Jr. The first birth was that of John, son of Samuel Hubbard, August 4, 1791. The first marriage, November 29, 1792, by Samuel Peckham, Miss Zeruiah Spooner to Paul Gates. First death, Susannah, wife of Samuel Peckham, January 30, 1796. First cemetery was the one now adjoining Franklin village. First highway surveyed, the one leading south, from Samuel Hubbard's to some point on the Missisquoi river in Sheldon. John Webster kept the first merchandise for sale, composed of groceries, iron-ware, nails, etc., which he brought with him into town from New Hampshire. Thomas and Uri Foot kept store in a log building belonging to Samuel Hubbard; and Thomas erected the first building for this purpose about the year 1810. The first military company was formed in 1808, with Samuel Hubbard, captain; Ephraim Joy, lieutenant; Thomas Foot, ensign; and William Felton, sergeant. Clark Rogers settled early at Franklin village, where he built the first tavern stand. The first school was taught by Josiah Allen, about the year 1795. The first physicians were Ebenezer Marvin and Enoch Pomeroy. The first framed house was built by Dr. Marvin, and is still standing, on road 6.

Samuel Peckham, from Petersham, Mass., came to this town in 1790, and in 1792, brought his family here, and the following year was elected the first town clerk. He had a family of five sons, Samuel, Jr., Charles, Joshua, George, and John. Joshua, the third son, was born in Petersham, and resided in Franklin from the date of his father's coming to the town until his death. He had a family of six children, of whom Joshua, Jr., was the only one who reared a family. Joshua, Jr., married Sarah Colcored, in 1852, by whom he had one son, Charles W., who is living at the present time, on road 37.

Paul Gates was born at Petersham, Mass, in 1755, and came to this town in 1791–'92, and became the first town treasurer. He had a family of seven sons and one daughter. Philip S. Gates, the fifth child, was born in 1800, on the farm now occupied by Harrison Gates. He had a family of two sons and seven daughters, two of whom, Rodney C. and Mrs. James Randall, are living, on road 36. Paul Gates, Jr., the third child, was born March 6, 1797. He lived during his life on what is known as the Gates farm, and died in 1856, leaving a family of four children. Harrison, the second child, was born March 14, 1829, and married Rebecca Shedd in 1853. Their union has been blessed with four children, three of whom are living. Charles W., the oldest child, is now principal of the Franklin academy.

Enos Horskin, from Hinesburgh, Vt., came to Franklin at an early date, and located in the southern part of the town. Asa Horskin, his youngest child, was born about the year 1782, and died at the age of forty-two years, leaving seven children. Philo, the sixth child, was born in 1820, and married Louisa M. Rublee in 1851. He has resided for forty-six years on the farm he now occupies on road 6.

Elias Truax, born in 1727, came to this town at an early date, where he resided until his death, in 1820, aged ninety-three years. Elias, his second son, was born July 4, 1772, and died February 4, 1875, at the remarkable age of nearly 103 years, having had four sons and seven daughters. His second son, Elias, was born in 1802, in Canada, but has lived in this town for the past forty-two years. Elias, the third of that name in the family, has four sons. Stephen, the youngest, is married and has a family of two sons, Herbert S. and Charley H.

John Hammond, from Clarendon, Vt., came to Franklin in 1800, and made a clearing on road 31, in the southeastern corner of the town, he being the first settler in that locality. He reared a family of eight sons and six daughters, of whom Sarah, the thirteenth child, was born in 1818, and married, in 1845, Chandler Willey, who was born in 1820, and had a family of two daughters, Hannah B. and Harriet M. Hannah B. married Milo L. Kendall, in 1862, and their family now consists of two children, Emill C. and Clyda E.

William Felton, from Vernon, Vt., came to Franklin in 1803, and located on road 19, where he built the house now standing on the Felton farm, and

in which he died, in 1852. He left six children, of whom the eldest, Charles, now resides here. He has been a delegate to the constitutional convention four terms, and was once a representative. He has a family of five children scattered about different parts of the United States and Mexico. Lyman H., the fourth son, carries on the farm, on road 36.

Joel Powers came to this town, from New York, in 1806, and located upon the farm now owned and occupied by his grandson, Edward Powers, on road 11, where he resided until his death, in 1841. His second son, Samson S., was born in 1794, and resided upon the old homestead until his death, in 1874, aged eighty years. Edward Powers his oldest son, now occupies the same. Edgar J. Powers, the second son, was born in 1828, and commenced the study of medicine in 1848. He is a graduate of Castleton Medical College, and has practiced his profession in Franklin for a period of thirty-one years.

Elijah Russell was born in 1788, and lived in this town at the time of the war of 1812, in which he served a short time. He reared a family of five sons and four daughters. John D., the third child, was born in 1815, and at the age of seventeen went to the city of Chicago, which, at that time, consisted of one shanty occupied by an Indian trader. He was out of the State for fifteen years, then returned to Franklin and has since resided here.

Bartholomew Whitney, from Clarendon, Vt., came to this town in 1812, and settled in the northeastern corner, where he resided until his death, in 1860, at the age of sixty-six years. He reared a family of eight children, all of whom lived to have families in turn. Bart Whitney, the seventh child, was born in 1826. In 1847, he married Sarah T. Pearson, the union being blessed with three sons and three daughters. Alloway Whitney, the first son of Bartholomew, was born in 1814, and now lives on road 22, aged sixty-eight years. He has four children now living, Eunice E., Adolphus D., Louisa, and Elnora. Adolphus D. was born in 1855, married Mariah Colcored in 1875, and has two sons, Harlan A. and Charles.

William Giddings came to Franklin in 1814, and located upon the farm now occupied by William T. Giddings. He was born in New Hampshire, in 1791, and died here May 21, 1880, aged eighty-nine years, having lived on the same farm for nearly sixty-eight years.

Reuben Towle, from Enfield, N. H., came to this town in 1814, and located upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, William J. He reared a family of three sons and four daughters. Reuben, Jr., the youngest child, was born in 1805, and lived upon the old homestead from 1815 until 1857, the date of his death. He married Narcissus Stanley in 1825, who is now living, at the age of seventy-seven years. They had a family of seven children. William J., the fifth child, was born in 1835, and married Caroline Marsh in 1857. He has a family of three children, one of whom, Reuben M., is in Brentwood, Col., while Julia and Carmi reside at home. Reuben Towle, son of Reuben, was born in 1828, on the old homestead. He has a family of

four children. Theopilus Towle, the second son of Reuben, Sr., was born at Enfield, N. H., March 30, 1790, and came to Franklin with his father and located upon the place now occupied by his son, Jonathan. His family consisted of five sons and one daughter. Jonathan, the youngest, was born in 1828. He married Sophia Bowman in 1848, and has a family of two sons and three daughters.

Matthew Grice, born at Boston, Mass., June 17, 1776, came to Franklin in 1818, where he remained, working at his trade of saddler, until his death, in 1854. John J., his second child, was born in 1808, and for the past fifty-eight years has resided upon the place he now occupies. He married Lucy M. Learned, in 1840, by whom he had a family of five children, two of whom, Mrs. C. B. Kelsey, of Whiting, and Mrs. C. E. Boomhower, of this town, are living.

Enos Pearson came from Starksboro to this town in 1817, and located upon the farm now owned by Whitman Hubbard, where he resided until his death, in 1846, leaving a family of four sons and six daughters.

Samuel Stanley, from Hubbardton, came to Franklin in 1820, and located upon the place now occupied by his grandson, William. He reared a family of five sons and seven daughters, many of whose descendants still reside here.

Eleazer Olmstead came from Canada and made a clearing in the northeastern corner of the town, in 1821, he being the first settler in that part of the town. He reared a family of five sons and four daughters.

Silas N. Hefflon came into Highgate in 1806, and from there came to this town in 1823, and made a settlement on the farm occupied by Jessie T., his grandchild. Silas remained here until his death, and had a family of six sons and five daughters.

Gideon Briggs came to Franklin in 1826, and settled upon the farm now owned by his son, Erasmus, who was born in 1821, and has lived for fifty-five years on this place, which is located on road 4.

Ebenezer A. Shedd came to this town in 1824, and located upon the farm now owned by his second son, Arah H., who was born in 1833. Arah H. married Melissa H. Brown, in 1859, and had a family of three daughters, all of whom reside at home with their father.

Six commissioned officers and 127 enlisted men from the town of Franklin, served in the war of 1861, nineteen of whom sacrificed their lives in the cause.

The First Methodist Church of Franklin, located at Franklin village, was organized by the Rev. Henry Ryan, with twelve members, in 1802, the society's first pastor being Rev. Elisha Crane. The first house of worship was erected in 1828, a wood structure, which was succeeded by one of brick, in 1844, and in 1866, the present wooden building was constructed, and repaired again in 1881, so that it now is capable of seating 400 persons, and is valued at $6,500.00. The society has 120 members, with Rev. D. Malcom, pastor.

The Congregational Church, located at Franklin Center, was organized by members of the surrounding Congregational churches, in 1817. The first pastors were Rev. B. Wooster and Rev. Mr. Parker. The first building was erected in 1826, a wood structure, the same now in use, though it has been thoroughly repaired three times, and is valued, including other property, at $2,500.00. The society now has thirty members, with Rev. C. P. Watson, pastor.

The Freewill Baptist Church, located at West Franklin, was organized by Elder Leland Huntley, with twelve members, February 12, 1832, For nearly twenty years thereafter the society struggled along with no settled minister, until Rev. Joshua Coffrin was installed. It now has about thirty members, with Rev. P. J. Russell, pastor. The church building was not commenced until 1860, an unpretentious structure capable of seating 200 persons, and cost about $2,000.00.

GEORGIA, a lake town in the southeastern corner of the county, lying in lat. 44° 44′ and long. 3° 54′, bounded north by St. Albans, east by Fairfax, south by Milton, in Chittenden county, and west by Lake Champlain, contains an area of thirty-six square miles, chartered by Governor Benning Wentworth, August 17, 1763, to Richard Emery and sixty-four associates, with all the privileges, reservations, and conditions common to the New Hampshire grants. The town still retains its original area and irregular trapezoid form, no changes ever having been made in its boundary lines. It was not long, however, before the original shares of the grantees began to change hands, and the usual land jobbing and jockying began. Ten years after the charter was issued, in the autumn of 1773, Levi Allen, of Salisbury, Ct., bought the interests of most of the original grantees, his purchases amounting to over fifty of the sixty-seven shares; and at about the same time or during the next year, Heman Allen, Ethan Allen, and Remember Baker each bought a small interest. Ira Allen, however, subsequently became a principal proprietor, buying some part of Levi's interest and all of Heman's at private sale, but most of Levi's at public sale for taxes. There are on record in the town clerk's office over ninety deeds from Abraham Ives, a Rutland county collector, to Ira Allen, and at a later date Caleb Henderson, a Chittenden county collector, deeded at one time forty-five shares to Ira Allen. It is said that this last sale was permitted because of some irregularity in the Ives transaction, and to perfect the title; and, in proof of this, it is stated that at that time single lots were worth more than the forty-five shares bought at public sale, although there was not wanting a goodly number of residents who had the means to make the purchase, had there been free and open competition.

Georgia is one of the most beautiful towns in the county, having a gently rolling surface, with some prominent elevations from which a grand view of

the fine surrounding country and a glimpse at the blue waters of the beauty-teeming champlain may be obtained. The soil is mostly rich and productive, being sandy, in the southern part and the timber is principally pine. In the northern part it is a gravelly loom, and the timber mostly hardwood, yet there are some tracts timbered with hemlock, and some cedar swamps near the lake. The territory is well watered by numerous streams which contain some excellent mill-sites. The only one of any considerable size, however, is the Lamoille river, which flows a westerly course through the southern part of the town. In the northeastern part of the town there is a small body of water called Prospect pond, having an area of about forty acres. It is mostly surrounded by high lands, except a narrow outlet to the north. The rocks entering into the geological structure of the town are a bed of *red sandrock* in the western part along the lake shore, and a ledge of *quartz rock* in the eastern part, between which is an immense bed of *Georgia slate.* Iron ore has been discovered to some extent, and some ledges of *Swanton marble.* The industrial element of the town is almost entirely devoted to farming and grazing, to which a decided impetus was gived by the building of the Central Vermont railroad, in 1847–'50, which passes through the town from north to south with stations at East and North Georgia.

In 1880, Georgia had a population of 1,504, was divided into fifteen school districts and contained fifteen common schools, employing two male and twenty-five female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,735.22. There were 345 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was 2,186.65, with J. G. Lorimer, superintendent.

East Georgia, a post village and station on the C. V. R. R., contains one church (Episcopal), one store and postoffice, a creamery, etc.

West Georgia (p. o.), a hamlet located near the center of the southern part of the town, contains a grist-mill, school-house, etc., and half a dozen houses.

Georgia, a small post village located in the central part of the town, contains one store, hotel, church (Congregational), and about a dozen dwellings.

Georgia Plain (p. o.), a hamlet located in the western part of the town, contains a store, postoffice, church (Baptist), and half a dozen dwellings.

North Georgia is a hamlet and station on the C. V. R. R., located in the northern part of the town.

Jewett's tile manufactory, located on road 1, was established by E. Jewett, in 1857, and purchased by the present proprietor, E. T. Jewett, in 1862. The works have the capacity for manufacturing 600,000 tiles per year, though but about 300,000 are made. Mr. Jewett has also a cider-mill attached to his works, which is operated by steam power and has a large capacity.

The Franklin County Creamery, located on road 38, was established by Edward J. Parker, in 1882. It has the capacity for receiving the milk from 2,000 cows. It is operated on the "cream gathering" plan, the first of the kind in the State.

North Georgia Cheese Factory was established in 1870, and is now leased by Gardner Murphy & Co., of Boston, Mass. It has a capacity of thirty-three cheeses per day, using 11,700 lbs. of milk, besides making 200 lbs. of butter.

William Farrand and family made the first permanent settlement in the town, though there had been many men without families here a portion of the year previous to that in which Ferrand made his settlement, which is supposed to have been in the spring of 1785, though there is no positive evidence as to the date. At about the same time Andrew Van Guilder, from Egremont, Mass., came into town, and for many years was erroniously accredited with being the first settler. Farrand resides in the northwestern part of the town, and VanGuilder in the southeastern, ten miles apart. Farrand was present at the organization of the town, in 1788, and was elected to office on that occasion. He was also the first man in Georgia to take the oath of allegiance to the State, February 23, 1789, but left town soon after, and removed to Lachine, Canada. On February 5, 1801, he quit-claimed his right to his improvements here, in favor of Reuben Evarts, the deed being dated at Montreal. During his residence here, a son was born to Mr. Farrand, and named by Ira Allen, Georgia Farrand, Allen promising to give the boy one hundred acres of land in honor of the name, but it is believed he never kept his promise. VanGuilder, who is said to have been a very eccentric man of Indian extraction, settled upon the south side of Lamoille river, where he owned 400 acres of intervale land, a portion of which remained in the possession of his descendants for a great many years.

Whose was the third family that settled here is not known; but tradition has it that when Judge Frederick Bliss moved here, in the spring of 1786, there were three families in the town who remained through the winter. It was customary for men to spend the summer here, and return during the winter to their homes in the southern part of the State, or in Massachusetts or Connecticut, and some quite large openings in the forest had been made and several buildings erected. These buildings, however, were but rude log structures, as it is stated on undoubted authority that when Ruth Chaffee, wife of Solomon Goodrich, died, March 27, 1789, there were not boards enough in town to make a coffin, and no saw-mill to make them; so Thomas Terrence, a carpenter, felled a tree, split out suitable pieces, and with his broad-axe hewed them down into proper shape for a coffin. But about this time improvements began to be made very rapidly and immigration was lively, so that in 1791, at the taking of the first census, the town had a population of 340, and ten years later, in 1800, it had increased to 1,068. Notwithstanding this fact, however, the proprietors still continued to hold their meetings, loth to give up their control of the territory even though most of the land has passed out of their possession and the inhabitants were doing the town business and managing the public lands, in their corporate capacity, and strictly in accordance with the laws of the State. Their last meeting was held on the first

Monday in March, 1807, and the record-book was deposited in the town clerk's office, January 14, 1808. The first meeting of the proprietors was held at Salisbury, Conn., the record of which is as follows:—

"Salisbury, March 23d, 1774.—Then the proprietors of the township of Georgia, a township lately granted under the great seal of the Province of New Hampshire, now in the Province of New York, met according to a legal warning in the *Connecticut Courant*, at the dwelling-house of Capt. Samuel Moor, Inn-holder in Salisbury, in Litchfield county, and Colony of Connecticut, in New England.

1. Voted—That Heman Allen shall be moderator for this meeting.

2. Voted—That Ira Allen shall be proprietors' clerk for said town.

3. Voted—That we will lay out said town, and that every proprietor or proprietors may, on his own cost and charges, lay out all his right or rights as soon as he or they shall think proper.

4. Voted—That the proprietors' clerk shall record all deeds of sales and survey bills in this book, when brought to hand, if paid a reasonable reward for the same, and all survey bills shall stand good that are first recorded or received to record without regard to the date of said survey bills.

5. Voted—That this meeting be adjourned to Fortfraderick, in Colchester, on Onion river, to be held on the third of October next—Test. I. Allen, Propr. Clk."

The town was organized and the first town meeting held March 31, 1788. This meeting was warned by John White, assistant judge of Chittenden county, of which Georgia at that time formed a part. The warning was dated at Milton, March 12, 1788, although Judge White was at that time a resident of Georgia. James Evarts was chosen moderator; Reuben Evarts, clerk; Stephen Davis, Stephen Holmes, and Richard Sylvester, selectman; Frederick Bliss, constable; Solomon Goodrich, and Abel Pierce, haywards; and William Farrand, Noah Loomis, and Stephen Fairchild, surveyors of highways. Just enough business was transacted to organize the town—the town clerk took the oath of office nearly two months after, and the selectmen not until three months after the town meeting. At the second town meeting, held March 19, 1789, John White was chosen moderator; Reuben Evarts, town clerk; John White, Stephen Holmes, and Francis Davis, selectmen; John White, treasurer; Titus Bushnell, constable; Nathaniel Naramore, Abraham Hathaway, and John W. Southmayd, listers; Titus Bushnell, collector of town rates; Noah Loomis, grand juror; Stephen Holmes, pound-keeper; Solomon Goodrich, tithingman; and Daniel Stannard, hayward.

The first representative of the town in the general assembly was James Evarts, in 1788. The first physician was Dr. Nathaniel Naramore, who was much esteemed, both as a physician and citizen. The first lawyer was Levi House, who represented the town in 1793. Among the early merchants of Georgia we find the names of Samuel Stannard, Jr., Bohan Shepard, Bushnell B. Downs, Nathaniel B. and Nathaniel M. Torrey, Joseph and Joshua Doane, James S. Allen, and Hezekiah and Erbon Wead.

Several of the early settlers had fought in the war for Independence, and several had been actively engaged in the land title controversy. William

Post was at the battle of Hubbardton, and Elisha Bartlett and Frederick Cushman were at the battle of Bennington. In the war of 1812, the town contributed its full proportion of men. A militia company of mounted men was called into service from this county at an early day, and went to Plattsburgh, where they were in active service some two or three months.

The following is a list of Georgia volunteers in 1814: Joseph Bowker, Jesse Post, Willard Baker, Jonathan Blake, Henry McLaughlin, Luberun Lewis, Eli Jerome, Levi Shepard, Jonah Loomis, Harvey Colron, Thomas Pierce, Asaph Wood, Levi B. Shepard, Abel Loflin, Pelediato Critchut, Major Post, Caius Hill, Hawley Witters, Osmand Lamb, Ira Hinckley, Samuel Fairbanks, Theodore Willey, Alvah Sabin, Stephen Holmes, Shivrick Holmes, Nathaniel Bowker, Elias Bowker, Thomas Danter, Elijah Baker, Charles Baker, Ansel Wood, Elijah W. Wood, David Hoar, John Brown, L. B. Hunt, and Henry Hunt.

During the Canadian Rebellion of 1837, a company of militia from this town was in service on the frontier a short time, under the command of Capt. Caldwell. The town also contributed 141 men for the suppression of the rebellion of 1861, and twenty-six of the first young men of the town were killed, or died in Southern prisons of wounds, or from diseases contracted while in the service. During the troubles attending the dissatisfaction felt relative to the then existing state of the revenue laws, in 1807, an incipient riot occurred here, which has since been known as the Georgia or Smuggler's Riot. About one hundred persons, from this and surrounding towns, met for the purpose of opposing the custom officers' attempt to capture a party of smugglers. A slight skirmish ensued, but no lives were lost, and the rioters dispersed to their homes, of their own accord.

Judge Frederick Bliss, from Williamstown, Mass., came to Georgia in 1786, and located at what is now Georgia Center. He married Polly, daughter of Stephen Davis, but died childless, November 8, 1827, aged sixty-five years. He was the first constable in the town, many years a selectman, and held at different periods nearly every town office. He was a representative in 1819, nine years a member of the governor's council, twelve years assistant judge of the county court, and one year judge of probate for the Georgia district. He was a very benevolent man and loved and deferred to by all. Abner, Solomon, Loomis, and Eli were brothers of Frederick, and came here at about the time he did. Abigail, a sister, married Hawley Witters, of the western part of the town, and was the grandmother of Counselor Witters, of Milton. Betsey, another sister, became the wife of Young Blair. Abner married Miriam Dee, daughter of Elijah Dee, and reared a family of seven children, all of whom are now dead, except Erastus. Abner, Jr., was twice married, and had by his second wife, Eloise Nichols, seven children, three of whom, O. S., Mrs. Jared Dee, and F. F. Bliss, of Fletcher, are living. Solomon Bliss also married a daughter of Capt. Davis. He reared a large family of children, and became one of the most prominent men of the town, as also did his son, Solomon, Jr. Solomon died September 4, 1834, aged sixty-five years.

Stephen Davis, a wealthy farmer from Williamstown, Mass., came here in 1787. He became a prominent man in the town, and died here in 1801, and his wife in 1802, leaving three sons and five daughters, who lived quiet lives here and in Milton, and many of whose descendants still reside here.

Elijah Loomis, from Clarendon, Vt., came to Georgia in 1787. He reared a family of six children,—one son and five daughters. The son, Roger E., married Rachel Hickok, of Pittsford, Vt., and died in 1868, aged ninety-two years. His children were Harmon, Emily, Laura, Phoebe, Wyman, Orra and Rachel. Of these, Phoebe, Wyman and Rachel are living. Phoebe married Abram DeLong, and Rachel became the wife of George Berwick. Harmon married Charlotte Torry, and had a family of six children, as follows: Charles, William, George, Charlotte, Edward and Henry, of whom William, Charlotte, and Edward, are living. William married Jeannette Wightman, has a family of three children, and resides on the old homestead.

Abram Laflin, grandfather to Joel K. Laflin, and a pensioner of the revolution, was an early settler here, and remained in the town until his death, about forty years ago. His son, Abel, who died here in 1868, aged eighty-two years, was a pensioner of the war of 1812.

Stephen Fairchild, with his four sons, Stephen, Jr., Daniel, Joel and Truman, came here in 1787, from Arlington, Vt. Truman had three sons and five daughters, four of whom are still living, Phoebe Hickok, of Milton, aged eighty-five years, being the eldest. Eliakim, of this town, is eighty-one years of age.

Joseph, James, Henry and William Ballard, brothers, from Wendell, Mass., came to Georgia at an early date, and located on the main road south of Georgia Center, where many of their descendants now reside. Joseph had a family of nine children,—seven sons and two daughters. James had seven children, and Henry had seven, only one of whom, Henry, Jr., is living.

Ebenezer L. Hulburt was an early settler here. His son, John J., married Abigail Austin, daughter of Thomas Austin, of Orange county, and died here in 1876, aged seventy-three years. He reared a family of eight children,—four sons and four daughters,—six of whom, Jane, Edson, Ebenezer, Byron, Adam and Hannah, are now living.

William K. Warner, from Rutland county, came to Georgia at an early date. He was thrice married, to Matilda Withers, Chloe Withers, and Diana Wood, respectively, and reared ten children.

Elijah Janes settled in Grand Isle county, at an early day, and a few years later settled in Georgia. He married Anna Baker, and reared a family of eight children, many of whose descendants still reside in the town.

Edmund Towne, the first town clerk of Georgia, located here at an early date, became a prominent man, reared a family of several children, and died here at an advanced age. The Towne family date their ancestry back to the year 1274, when William De La Towne was a resident of Alverly, a village in Shropshire, about twenty-nine miles southeast from Shrewsbury, England.

The first of the name in this country was William Towne, who was born in England about the year 1600.

Peter Miner, from Topston, N. H., located in Georiga at an early day, when there was but one house between Georgia Center and Burlington. He reared a family of nine children, as follows: Sally, Stephen, Hannah, Polley, Asa, Abel, Betsy, Belinda, and Horace.

Abel Pierce, another of the early settlers, located on the Main road north of the Center, and afterwards removed to West Georgia, where he was subsequently killed by being caught in the machinery of a mill in that place. He had a family of eight children, Thomas, Betsey, Hiram, Abel, Judson, Harriet, Nathan, and Betsey, 2d.

Laomi Pattee came to Georgia among the early settlers. He reared a family of ten children, many of whose descendants reside in this and surrounding towns.

Elijah Dee, from Saybrook, Conn., came to this town in 1791, and located near the Center. He reared a family of nine children, of whom Maj. Elijah, the third child, became quite a prominent citizen, and raised a family of thirteen children. Jared, son of Maj. Elijah, now occupies the old homestead, at the age of sixty-three years. Elijah, Sr., died December 24, 1827, aged eighty-six years. He came to this town in the dead of winter, on a sled drawn by a yoke of oxen, his youngest child being then but six months old.

William Post, from Rutland, came to Georgia in 1791, and located near Georgia village. His son, Maj. Henry Post, a pensioner of the war of 1812, died here in June, 1882, aged ninety-nine years.

Joseph Evarts, son of Reuben Evarts, from Sunderland, Vt., came to this town in 1790. In 1792, he married Sally Allen, a niece of Gen. Ira Allen, by whom he reared a family of ten children. He became one of the leading men of the town, and died at an advanced age in 1840.

Charles Caldwell, from Guilford, Conn., became a resident of the town in 1791. He reared a family of twelve children, of whom four, Samuel, Mrs. Harriet Hibbard, Abigail Watson, and Susan Mears are now living.

Abner D. Purmont, born in Exter, N. H., in 1781, located in the southeastern part of the town in 1797. He was twice married, and reared a family of six children, two of whom, Mrs. Smith, of Monkton, and Joseph, of this town, are living. Joseph occupies the old homestead, a prominent farmer and public-spirited man.

David Clark came to Georgia, from Middleborough, Mass., in 1795, and located in the northern part of the town. His son, David P., was born November 7, 1802, and resided here until his death, February 11, 1868. He was the father of Rev. Charles W. Clark, the present pastor of the Congregational church, and also father of the Rev. Geo. H. Clark, pastor of the Congregational church, of St. Johnsbury Center.

Titus Bushnell, from Saybrook, Conn., came to Georgia in 1795. He married Hannah Post, daughter of William Post, reared a family of six children and died here at an advanced age.

Elisha Hale, at the age of twelve years, came to this town from Rutland, Vt., and subsequently located upon the farm now owned by White Cleveland, on road 36. He finally removed to the west of Georgia Center, where he died, in 1788, aged ninety-four years.

Nathaniel M. Torrey, from Lanesboro, Mass., immigrated to this town in 1794. He opened a store near the lake, one of the first in town, and subsequently removed to Georgia Center, where he conducted business a long time, in company with his eldest son, Nathaniel B. Mr. Torrey reared a family of ten children, and died at Georgia Center quite aged, respected by all.

Rev. Alvah Sabin, who for a period of forty years was pastor of the Baptist church here, was born in this town in 1793, and removed to Illinois in 1880, where he now resides, aged eighty-nine years. Mr. Sabin was much beloved by the people of this and surrounding towns, to whom he had endeared himself by a long life of watchful care over them, both spiritually and temporally, having served them several years in the senate, as well as in the pulpit.

Jonathan Hill, from Pownal, Vt., came to Georgia in 1795, and located in the southwestern part of the town, where he reared a family of ten children and resided until his death.

Israel Jocelyn, born at Kensington, Conn., in 1770, came to Georgia in 1795. He married Chloe Brigham, of Milton, by whom he had a family of eight children, only one of whom, Mrs. Mears, of Vineland, N. J., is now living.

William Smith, from Conway, Mass., came to Georgia in 1799, and located in what is now East Georgia. He served in the war of 1812, and remained at East Georgia until 1826, when he removed to the house now occupied by his son, William H. He married Polly Camp and reared a family of six children, three of whom are yet living, and died here in 1864. His wife died June 25, 1880.

James Hotchkiss came here from Hubbardton, Vt., in 1798, and located about half a mile south of the Center, where his son Cyrus was born. He removed to a farm in the southern part of the town, where his other children, Cyrus, Asenath, Hiram, Harriet, Charlotte and James M. were born.

Asahel Johnson, from Williamstown, Mass., came to Fairfax in 1799, and after a year's residence in that town removed to Georgia, and located in the northern part where his grandson, Oscar B. Johnson, now resides, where he remained until his death, in 1847, aged seventy-two years. Of his family of eight children, only one, Mrs. Adaline Cooley, is now living.

Jacob Hyde, patriarch of the present family of Hydes in this town, came here from St. Albans, whither he had migrated from Bennington, Vt., in 1802. He was born at Norwich, Conn., August 1, 1730, and died at North Hero, whither he had gone on a visit, in February, 1815. The family claim descent from the Earl of Clarendon, prime minister under Charles I., and father-in-law to James II., of England. The first of the family in this country was William Hyde, a contemporary of Sir Robert Hyde and Edward, Earl of

Clarendon, who came here in 1633, in company with Rev. Thomas Hooker, the first minister in Hartford, Conn. He owned land in Hartford as late as 1639, then removed to Saybrook, Conn., and later to Norwich, which was settled in 1660, he being one of the original proprietors of that town.

Abel Parker was born at Greenwich, R. I., in 1763. At the age of sixteen he entered the army of Washington, and shared the perils and privations of the Jersey campaign, was present at the execution of Andre, at Tarrytown, and also took part in the battles of Trenton and Princeton, continuing in the army until the close of the war, when he settled at Bennington, Vt. Here he married Lydia Wood, daughter of John Wood, of Bennington, and removed to North Island, and thence to Georgia, in 1802. He lived here a quiet, respectable life, until November 29, 1853, when, full of years and honors, at the ripe age of eighty-nine years, he departed for the other world. He had a family of eleven children, three of whom, Noah R., Mary and Elizabeth, are now living. Noah R., who lives about two miles west of Georgia Center, has upon his farm a ledge of rocks containing fossils of the Trilobite, an extinct family of crustaceans, peculiar to the paleozoic era, which Prof. Jewett, of Albany, N. Y., and Prof. Julius Marco, a companion and pupil of Aggassiz, pronounce the only ledge of the kind in the world, and the specimens it contains the most perfect.

Robert Wightman came to this town from Scotland in 1804, and married Martha Davis, daughter of Stephen Davis, by whom he had a family of nine children, three of whom, Moses, Mrs. Anna Harris, of Colchester, and Mrs. Pattie Gross, of Richford, are living. Moses resides on the old homestead, aged seventy-one years.

Roswell Mears, from Poultney, Vt., came to this town in 1803, and located about half a mile west of Georgia Center, and officiated as pastor of the Baptist church until about fifteen years previous to his death. He reared a family of seven children, of whom Lucy, now of Iowa, and Alburn, of this town, are living.

Henry Rankin emigrated from Ireland to Montreal, and from there came to Georgia, in 1827. He had a family of six children, many of whose descendants still reside here.

Samuel Carr, from Woodbury, Conn., settled in Milton in 1820, and from there removed to Georgia, in 1854, locating in the southwestern part of the town, where he died, in 1875, aged eighty-six years. He had a family of ten children, two of whom died in infancy, and one, Columbus N., died in the army, in 1862. The others were named Julia O., Alvira, Eveline L., Jane, Nelson, Delilah, and Judson A. Of these, Nelson, Eveline, and Alvira, reside on the home farm, and Judson A. resides in the southern part of the town.

Joseph Stickney came to Georgia at an early day, from New Hampshire, and subsequently married Jerusha Hubbell, and, in 1816, removed to Highgate. He reared a family of nine children,—six sons and three daughters.

His son, Barney H., was born in Highgate in 1826, married Mary S. Webber, removed to this town in 1855, and now resides on road 38, with a family of six children.

The Georgia Plain Baptist Church, located at Georgia Plain, was organized by the people of the town, October 21, 1793, with thirteen members, and with Rev. Roswell Mears, pastor. In 1800, the society erected a house of worship, a wooden structure, which did service until 1848, when the present brick edifice was built, at a cost of $3,000.00. It is a neat building, capable of seating 400 persons, and valued, including grounds, at $4,800.00. The church is at present in a flourishing condition, with a Sabbath school numbering 140 scholars, and an average attendance of sixty. It has had but four pastors since its organization, Revs. Roswell Mears, Alva Sabin, Rufus Smith, and Joseph G. Lorimer, the present incumbent. Among its members have been reckoned some of the most influential men of the town. The society took, at an early day, a decided stand against intemperance and slavery.

The Georgia Congregational Church, located at Georgia Center, was organized by Deacon Walter Colon, Bushnell B. Downs, Philo Fairchild, Ira Hinkley, Ira Hinkley, Jr., Joseph Doane, Samuel Laflin, Noah Loomis, Jr., William Ballard, Nathaniel M. Torrey, Jacob Goodwin, William Post, and Frederick Cushman, November 7, 1793. Rev. Decius R. Bogue was chosen their first pastor. In 1800, the first church building was erected, and was succeeded by the present edifice in 1832, a brick structure erected at a cost of about $2,000.00. It will accommodate 250 persons and is now valued, including grounds, at $2,500.00. The society, now has sixty-nine members, with Rev. Charles W. Clark, pastor, and sustains a flourishing Sabbath school.

The Methodist Episcopal Church of Georgia Center.—In the early days of Methodism in this locality, Georgia was one of the seven stations of the Milton circuit. The first minister who labored here was Rev. L. Hitchcock. A class was formed previous to, or during, the year 1838, at Georgia Plain, where services continued to be held until 1848, when the present brick church was built at the Center. The present name of the charge is the Georgia and North Fairfax circuit, the pastor residing at Georgia, but preaching in both places. The society now numbers sixty members, with Rev. William N. Roberts, pastor, and owns property to the value of $5,000.00.

The Emanuel Episcopal Church, located at East Georgia, was organized by its first rector, Rev. F. W. Smith, with ten members, in 1872. During that year the church building was erected, a wood structure capable of seating 125 persons, and valued at $6,000.00. The society now has twenty-one members, with Rev. Gemont Graves, rector.

HIGHGATE, one of the northern lake towns of the county, is situated in the northwestern corner of the same, in lat. 44° 58′ and long. 3° 59′, bounded north by the Canada line, east by Franklin, south by Sheldon and Swanton, and west by Missisquoi bay and Swanton. It was chartered

as a township to contain 23,040 acres by New Hampshire, August 17, 1763, with all the restrictions and reservations common to these grants, which were to be complied with on penalty of forfeiture of the charter. The grantees, however, Samuel Hunt and sixty-three associates, never complied with these requirements, nor ever became residents of the town; still, there seems never to have any trouble grown out of their delinquency. The land laid for a number of years with no attempt made towards its settlement, in direct violation to one of the requirements of the charter and the whole tract was several times sold for taxes, Ira Allen, of Colchester, having at one time owned the whole township. Several changes have been made in its boundary lines, so that it now contains much more than its original limits: November 1, 1792, a part of Alburgh was annexed to it, and October 23, 1806, Marvin's Gore was annexed; but on November 3, 1836, a part of Highgate was in turn annexed to Swanton.

The surface of the township is decidedly uneven, making a very picturesque landscape, and contains some points of view that are grand in the extreme. Along the Missisquoi river the land is considerably cut by deep ravines, while the northern half abounds in low hills, swamps and valleys, and in other portions extensive sand plains exist. One point of view, from the farm of Col. Dunton, off road 54, is often visited. From here the beholder traces a magnificent scene of mingled mountains, rivers, lakes, and well-cultivated farms. Towards the east may be seen the grim old Camel's Hump, Jay's Peak, and Mansfield, while in the dim, distant west, the Adirondacks appear beyond the blue expanse of Lake Champlain; the course of the Missisquoi is traced for miles, until it is finally lost in a thread of silver veining the emerald land, while on a clear day the distant mount where lies the city of Montreal may be seen, forming in all a bird's-eye view that for beauty is rarely excelled. The soil is extremely varied, comprising nearly every variety. In one field there may sometimes be found sand, muck, marl or loam, and clay. In the center of the township, near the falls, the soil is largely composed of sand, the site of a once mighty pine forest. The original timber was mostly pine and hemlock, though the highlands contained some hard-wood varieties. All along the Missisquoi there existed immense forests of giant pines, perhaps the finest in the State, which, in times gone by, gave employment to large numbers in their manufacture into lumber. Nothing but the remnants of these forests are left now, however, marking the spot where their huge ancestors stood in years agone. The town is well watered by numerous streams, the principal ones being the Missisquoi and Rock rivers. The Missisquoi flows across a portion of the southern part of the town, turns south into Swanton, and finally turns north again and forms the western boundary line of the town. The falls on this river form one of the finest water-powers in the State. Rock river enters the northern part of the town from Canada, and flows a southwesterly course into Missisquoi bay. Eel brook rises in the southern part of the town and flows a northerly course into

Missisquoi bay. Saxe river rises near the central part of the town and flows into Rock river. Numerous other brooks exist, while two small ponds are found a little north of the center of the town, Cutler's and Proper pond, lying about three-quarters of a mile apart.

The geological structure, like the soil, is extremely varied, the town having no less than seven distinct rock systems, or ledges, entering into its formation. These beds, like those of the whole State, lie parallel to each other, extending through the town in a general north and south direction. On the west, entering from Swanton, is a ledge of *Hudson river slates*, lying next to a deposit of *Trenton limestone;* then follows a range of *Hudson river limestone*, next to which is a bed of *red sandrock*, then a range of *Georgia slates*, followed by a large vein of *talcose conglomerate*, and finally, comprising the residue of the town, a bed of *talcose schist.* The numerous divisions of these systems are too extended to mention at this point. No minerals, except iron, which was formerly wrought to a considerable extent, have been discovered. Mineral springs abound in different parts of the town, whose waters contain medicinal qualities that have made them famous.

In 1880, Highgate had a population of 2,090, was divided into fourteen school districts, and contained fourteen common schools, employing six male and eighteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,485.60. There were 511 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of ths schools for the year ending October 31st, was $1,642.72, with Williams Keyes, superintendent.

HIGHGATE, a post village, is situated in the southern part of the town on the Missisquoi river. It contains one church (Episcopal), one store, and about forty dwellings. The natural advantages of this village are as good as any in the State. The falls at this point would afford power for numerous factories, and it seems strange that the village has not increased and become a thriving center. As it is, however, but little manufacturing is carried on.

HIGHGATE CENTER, a post village and station on the Missisquoi railroad, is situated in the southern part of the town. It contains three churches, (Meth., Cong., and Cath.,) one hotel, three stores, a public hall, three lawyers' offices, and nearly fifty dwellings.

EAST HIGHGATE (p. o.), a small village located in the southeastern part of the town, on the Missisquoi river, is a station on the St. J. & L. C. R. R. It has the command of a fine water-power, but contains comparatively few manufactories. The only ones of note are O. A. Rixford's scythe and axe works, Keenan's saw, shingle and cider-mill, and a sheepskin-leggins factory.

HIGHGATE SPRINGS (p. o.), a hamlet near the eastern shore of Missisquoi bay, contains but the hotel and the buildings connected therewith. The postoffice is located there for the convenience of those visiting the springs, and for the farmers in the vicinity. The Franklin hotel, located at this place, was originally built by S. S. & S. W. Keyes, nearly fifty years ago. In 1868, it was purchased by Judson L. Scott, and kept by him as a summer resort for

about nine years, when, in 1877, it was purchased by Messrs Davis & Penfield, of Boston, and Mr. Spencer, of Burlington, and by them again leased to Mr. Scott. It has, in connection with the cottages adjoining it, accommodations for 125 guests.

Champlain Hall Academy, located at Highgate, was established in 1877, by Rev. Josiah Swett, D. D., rector of St. John's church. Here pupils are prepared for college or business, and instructed in the various branches of science, literature, and art.

J. H. Bolac's marble works, located at the Center, employs several men in the manufacture of all kinds of marble goods.

E. N. Sunderland's carriage and blacksmith shop, located at Highgate village, was established by the Messrs. Keyes nearly fifty years ago. Mr. Sunderland employs six workmen, in the manufacture of a full line of goods.

Horskins & Hinerth's foundry, located at Highgate village, employs twelve men in the manufacture of stoves and a general foundry business.

Charles C. Sheldon's sheepskin boot manufactory, located on road 51, was established in 1880. He employs several persons in the manufacture of these useful articles.

Bell & Keenan's saw, shingle, and cider-mill, located at East Highgate, has the capacity for manufacturing 3,000 feet of lumber and 6,000 shingles per day, in addition to a large amount of cider in its season.

W. B. Skeele's marble works, located at Highgate Center, employs three men in the manufacture of all kinds of marble work.

The first proprietors' meeting of which there is any record to be found, was forty-one years from the date of the grant, in 1804, at the dwelling of John Saxe, with Matthew Saxe, proprietors' clerk, and Shadrack Hathaway, moderator. After repeated adjournments from time to time, without accomplishing any important business, April 12, 1805, a committee of three were appointed to lay out, survey, and return a plan of the lots of 103 acres each, to each original share, in due form of law. Matthew Saxe, Levi Henderson and John Johnson were appointed that committee, and made their report at a subsequent meeting, having accomplished the business assigned them. Their charge for the survey of the first, second, and third divisions was $485.75, which was allowed by vote of the proprietors, no one opposing. A vote was also taken at this meeting to quiet the claims of the actual settlers. But few other proprietors' meetings were held, when the record ceases.

The first settlement of the town was commenced in 1786–'87, mostly by Dutch refugees who supposed they were settling in Canada, believing so until the establishment of the line between Canada and the United States. In 1786, Joseph Reycard settled on the Canada line, John Hilliker on the Missisquoi river, and Jeremiah Brewster and Thomas Butterfield on the west side of Rock river, near the lake shore. In 1787, they were joined by Conrad Barr, John Saxe, John Stinehour, John Sheltee, John Wilson, John Hogle, Michael and Peter Lampman, and Peter Wagoner. These were joined by others from

time to time, so that in 1791, the town had a population of 103, which, nine years later, in 1800, had increased to 437. In 1805, the town was regularly surveyed, and from that time up to 1820, made rapid strides in population, wealth and improvement. Previous to 1805, the settlements were mainly in the northwestern part of the town, where the town meetings were mostly held up to 1820, when a town meeting was called "at the school-house near Arwin P. Herrick's at Allen's Falls." The central village growing up around this beautiful waterfall was just beginning to have its influence in town, and from this date the town clerk's office was mostly at the Falls. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, March 31, 1791, when John Wagoner was chosen moderator; Jonathan Butterfield, town clerk; Isaac Aseltine and Minard Teachout, constables; John Wagoner, Michael Lampman and John Hilliker, selectmen; and Jacob Hilliker and Peter Lampman, fence viewers.

The first children born in the town were Henry Stinehour, Abram Reycard, and Catharine Sheltree, in 1787. The first grist-mill was built by John Saxe, in the northwestern part of the town, in 1787. The first death was that of Catharine, wife of John Saxe, in 1791. The first school was also established during this year, in a house on Conrad Barr's farm; Thomas Thorp, from Baltimore, Md., taught in 1792–'93. Andrew Potter built the first saw-mill in 1797, at Highgate Falls, and a grist-mill soon after. Conrad Barr, and W. Moulte built the first framed barns and Matthew Godfrey and Peter Saxe kept the first store, in 1801. The first framed houses were built in 1802, by Elijah Rood, on the Missisquoi river, —— Newcomb, at Highgate Springs, and Conrad Barr, near Saxe's mills. The first physician was Dr. Joseph B. Cutler, who located here in 1806, and lived in the town until his death, in 1861. The first furnace was built by Abel Drury, in 1807. Thomas Best built the first brick house, in 1811. Jonathan London was the first tanner. Nehemiah Sabin and John Clough were the first blacksmiths. The first marriage on record was that of Isaac and Sally Aseltine, January 14, 1800, by Sylvester Cobb, justice of the peace. On March 19, of the same year, Andrew Wilson and Rachel Wilson were married by Matthew Saxe, justice of the peace. The first representative was John Knickerbocker, in 1792.

A militia company was early established in the town, over which the following named were respectively appointed as captain: Timothy Winter, Jacob Croy, Conrad Saxe, Luther Meigs, Lumas Meigs, Franklin Hollenbeck, William Hilliker, Jerahmill Cumins, Jacob McGowen, Elisha Barr, J. S. Jenison, Hannibal Sheltus, and Harvey Hyde, and Lorenzo G. Pomeroy, brigadier-general. During the war of 1812, Conrad Saxe was captain of the second company of the first regiment, and first brigade of detached militia. This second company was raised from the towns of Highgate, Swanton, St. Albans, Georgia, Milton, and Westford. The number from Highgate was eleven, as follows: Chester Miller, David Stickney, Samuel Hubbell, Moses Martindale, David Herrick, Nathaniel Johnson, John Carmon, Henry Chappell, David Moore,

David Sagar, and Peter Brewer. This company were detached for six to nine months and served out their time at Swanton Falls in 1812. The commissioned officers of the company were Capt. Conrad Saxe, Lieut. Heman Hoyt, and Ensign Heman Blanchard. Capt. Saxe, at the time of the battle of Plattsburgh, raised a company of volunteers, principally from Highgate, and started for the battle-ground, but failed to get a passage from Grand Isle until after the battle was over. The quiet of the town has also been disturbed at several times by skirmishes with smugglers, and by troubles in Canada, but nothing to amount to anything. During the last great war, Highgate promptly and cheerfully furnished six commissioned officers and 187 enlisted men, thirty-two of whom were killed or died from wounds, or diseases contracted in the service.

John Saxe was born in Saxony, Germany, in 1733. He married Catharine Weaver, of Rhinebeck, N. Y., and settled in Highgate in 1787, where he raised a family of eight sons and one daughter. He built the first grist-mill, on a small stream since called Saxe's brook. It is said he intended to build it on the river, but there were not men enough in the county to dam the stream. The mill-stones were dressed from rough stones found in the vicinity. His sons, Matthew, Peter, and Jacob, opened a store near the mill, where they did a successful business for many years. A small settlement soon grew up about the locality, which received the name of Saxe's Mills, and here the first postoffice was established. Here, also, was born Charles J. Saxe, John G. Saxe, the poet, now residing at Albany, N. Y., Peter, Jr., now of San Francisco, Cal., and James Saxe, of St. Albans. John Saxe, the founder of the family, died in 1808, aged seventy-five years.

George Stinehour came to Highgate in 1787, and made a clearing in the northern part of the town. His family consisted of eight sons and eight daughters. His sixth child, Henry, learned the tanner's trade, at St. Albans, and then went into business at Swanton, where he remained about fifteen years, then returned to Highgate, and carried on a tannery here until 1833. He then gave up that business and carried on the hotel at Highgate for five years, then established the Stinehour Hotel at Highgate Center, which is now occupied by two of his daughters. His family consisted of one son and three daughters, all now residents of the town, where their father and grandfather labored and died. George, Jr., the second son, was born in 1778, and consequently was but nine years old when his father came to this town. He resided on the farm now owned by his son, George N., until his death, in 1855, leaving a family of four children. George N., who occupies the old homestead, was born in 1812.

Conrad Barr came to Highgate in 1787, and, after a long, uninterrupted residence here, died at the age of ninety-two years. John Barr, his eldest son, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1784. In the course of his long life here he filled most of the town offices of trust. He married Parmelia Drury, in October, 1815, by whom he had a family of seven sons and four daughters,

and died in October, 1869, aged eighty-nine years. Conrad Barr, Jr., the youngest son of Conrad, is now living with his wife in the northern part of the town. He married Sarah Carman in 1825, with whom he has passed a happy wedded life of fifty-seven years, and has nine children now living. Myron E., the youngest son, with whom the aged couple find a home, resides on road 22.

John Stimets, from Frankfort, Germany, came to Highgate in 1787. His two sons, John and Jacob, were born about 1800, and early in life located near each other in the northern part of the town, where they lived throughout their lives.

Both John, Jr., and his wife died during the same month, in the fall of 1880. Jacob died in 1852, leaving a family of five sons and four daughters. His wife died in 1876. Charles C., the youngest of the family, owns the homestead, a farm of about 300 acres, but is himself occupied as the principal of the Hasbrouck Institute, Jersey City, N. J.

John Johnson, from Manchester, Vt., came to Highgate in 1789, and took up a farm of 400 acres on the northern line of the town, where he resided until his death, in 1850, aged ninety-six years. His family consisted of six sons and three daughters. John, the eighth child, was born in 1804, and has lived on the place he now occupies, since 1827. John Truman, the third born, is manager of the farm on road 26.

Thomas Best, from Hoosic, N. Y., came to this town in 1790, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Hiram Best. Mr. Best's only property, when he came here on foot through the forest, consisted of an axe and bundle of clothes tied up in a pocket handkerchief; his energy and perseverance, however, soon placed him in possession of a fine farm. He was a local Methodist preacher for many years, exerting a marked influence, though his education was self-acquired, his only time spent in school being a three months term. His family consisted of four sons and four daughters. The youngest children, Hiram and Truman, were twins, born in 1814. Hiram, who occupies the homestead, married Elizabeth Barr, in 1837.

Daniel Herrick, from Middletown, came to Highgate in 1790, and made a settlement in the northern part of the town, where he resided until his death, in 1860, leaving a family of two sons and seven daughters. Luther D., the eleventh child, was born in 1818, on the old homestead, and resided there until 1843, when he removed to road 21, and now resides in Highgate village. He has one son, Edson D., and one daughter, Lucy A., the wife of A. W. Teachout.

Solomon Percy, from Hoosic, N. Y., came to Highgate, in 1790, and located in the western part of the town upon the farm now owned by his son, John, where he died in 1835, aged sixty-two years, leaving a family of two sons and four daughters. John, the eldest son, was born in 1801, and has resided on the homestead for eighty years, being now the oldest native resident of the town.

James Hogaboom emigrated to this country from Germany at an early date, locating in Hudson, N. Y., and thence removed to this town in 1792, and located upon the farm now owned by Thomas Cray. William, the fourth son, was born at Hudson, in 1787, making him five years of age when his parents came to this town. James, Jr., born in 1785, located on road 41, where he resided over forty years.

Minard Teachout came to Highgate about 1794, and settled in the western part of the town, where he engaged in his trade of shoemaking, and also conducted a farm. William Teachout, the fifth of thirteen children, was born in 1804, married Hannah Boyce in 1829, and in 1836, removed to the farm now owned by his son, Albert W., where he died, in 1847, aged seventy-six years.

Dr. Joseph B. Cutler was an early settler in the northern part of the town, he having come here from Plainfield, N. H. He resided upon the farm now owned by his son, Allen B., and practiced his profession until his death, in 1861. Allen B., the youngest of nine children, was born in 1827, and is now the only representative of that branch of the family living in Highgate. Jesse Cutler, from Plainfield, N. H., came here in 1812, and located a water-power, then returned to New Hampshire and selected a wife, and located at East Highgate in 1814. Here he carried on the clothier's business until 1835, when he removed to the farm now owned by his son, Horace L.

John Chapple, from Duchess Co., N. Y., settled in Highgate at an early date, supposing he was locating in Canada, he, being a Tory, having come expressly to locate on British soil. Jacob C., his grandson, is now a resident of the town, on road 2. He married Nancy Shulters, and has had a family of twelve children, six of whom are now living.

Mynot Montle, a German, located in this town at an early date, supposing he was locating in Canada. He settled on road 3, where Francis C. Deal now resides, and remained there until his death in 1812. Peter, his son, came with him, and later on in life located upon the farm now owned by Allen Shelters, on road 36, and finally removed to Chazy, N. Y., where be died, in 1845. His daughter, Mary, became the wife of Walter C. Stevens, who died March 10, 1875, aged seventy-five years. Sanford S., son of Walter C., now resides on road 3.

John Seward located in Swanton, from Monkton, Vt., in 1800, and from there came to Highgate in 1812. His eldest son, Daniel, born in 1804, has lived in this town since 1813, and has a family of four sons and two daughters. He was in the employ of S. S. & S. W. Keyes for over twenty years, and now, at the age of seventy-eight years, is engaged in farming. Alonzo, his third son, born in 1813, has resided here all his life. He now lives with his son, Alonzo D., on road 22.

Richard Jewett, born at Greenbush, N. Y., in 1775, came to Highgate about the year 1800, and married Eve Carmon, by whom he had a family of twelve children. Abram, the second child, was born in 1803, on the place

now occupied by L. D. Cross, and now resides with his son, John, on road 37, where four generations of the same family occupy one house.

Abram Carmon, from Rhinebeck, N. Y., came to Highgate about the year 1800, and located upon one hundred acres of land which he had purchased of Heman Allen. He reared a family of ten children and died at an advanced age. John, the second child, was born in 1788, died here in 1870, having had a family of nine children, of whom the youngest, Peter, is now one of the oldest residents of the town. Jacob Carmon, son of Abram, was born here January 1, 1800, on the farm now owned by his son, Sanford U. He reared a family of ten children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1870.

William Hefflon, from Rhode Island, located in the northern part of the town in 1800. His son, Sessions L., who was then two years of age, learned the millwright's trade in his youth, which he followed for many years. Franklin, his oldest child, was born in 1824, and has always resided in this town. He was married in 1853, to Mary, daughter of John Stimets, and has a family of five sons and one daughter. Martin, the second son of Sessions L., born in 1826, married Milly Manley in 1850, and has one son, Truman W.

Edward C. Haskins came to this town, from Middletown, Vt., in 1806, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Edward, where he remained until his death, a period of nearly fifty years. His oldest child, Alvin, born in 1808, now resides on road 24.

David Skeels, from Lanesboro, Mass., came to this town at an early date, with his family, which consisted of three sons, David, Jr., Amos and William, and six daughters. William, the youngest son, located on the farm now owned by his son Hiram. He had a family of three sons and one daughter, all of whom are now living. The oldest son, Hiram, was born in 1830, and has resided nearly his whole life on the old homestead. He was a member of the general assembly in 1876, inspector of customs in 1868–'69–'70, and deputy collector of customs in 1870–'71–'72. He has one son, Charles F.

Stephen S. and Samuel Keyes came into the town in 1819, having purchased the entire water-privilege and 3,000 acres of land of Heman Allen and Cornelius VanNess. They engaged in the manufacture of lumber, having several saw-mills in operation, and at one time two grist-mills. Stephen S. had two sons and three daughters, the eldest of whom, William, was born in 1831, studied law in Plattsburgh, N. Y., graduated at Middlebury college, and is now practicing law here.

Leonard Cummings, from Windsor, Vt., came to Swanton in 1810. Jerry and Ormill, his two sons, from there came to this town in 1819, and engaged in their trade of blacksmithing, making the iron work for the present bridge. Ormill died in 1830. Jerry married Hannah Root, and reared a family of eight children, six of whom are now living.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at Highgate Center, was organized by Thomas Best and E. C. Haskins, in 1822. Rev. P. Kingsley was the first

pastor. During the year of its organization, the society built a church, which did service until 1868, when the present commodious brick structure took its place, erected at a cost of nearly $10,000.00. The society now has 100 members, with Rev. T. Trevillian, pastor, and owns property to the amount of $12,000.00.

The Congregational Church of Highgate.—The first Congregational church was organized in a school-house, in the northwestern part of the town, October 28, 1811, Rev. Benjamin Wooster, officiating. The commodious church at the Center was erected in 1846. The society has now about fifty members.

St. John's Episcopal Church, located at Highgate village, was organized July 17, 1832, and the church building, which will seat 250 persons, was erected during the following year, at a cost of $3,000.00. It was consecrated to the worship of God in accordance with the doctrines and usages of the Protestant Episcopal church, by the Rt. Rev. John Henry Hopkins, D. D. LL. D., May 21, 1833. The society now has forty-seven members. The rectors, with the years in which they respectively began their rectorships, have been as follows: Rev. Anson B. Hard, 1832; Rev. Samuel R. Crane, 1835; Rev. John T. Sabine, 1837; Rev. Charles Fay, 1838; Rev. William F. Halsey, 1842; Rev. John H. Fitch, 1844; Rev. Calvin R. Batchelder, 1847; Rev. Robert W. Lewis, 1861; Rev. Edward Winthrop, 1862; Rev. John B. Pitman, 1867; and Rev. Josiah Swett, D. D., the present rector, 1872.

MONTGOMERY is a mountainous town lying in the extreme eastern part of the county, in lat. 44° 52′, and long. 4° 23′, bounded north by Richford, east by Westfield and Lowell, in Orleans county, south by Avery's Gore and a small portion of Eden and Belvidere, in Lamoille county, and west by Enosburgh and Avery's Gore. It originally contained an area of 23,040 acres, or a square whose sides were each six miles in length, and was granted by the State, March 13, 1780, to Stephen R. Bradley, Rev. Ezra Stiles, John Graham, and others to the number of sixty-four, though it did not receive its charter until October 8, 1789. Its area was changed, however, in 1859, by having annexed to it a tract of about 7,000 acres from Avery's Gore and Lowell.

The surface of Montgomery is wild and rugged in most parts, though it has some fine broad intervales along the several streams. The mountains do not rise to any considerable height except in the northeastern part of the town, where Jay Peak, lying partly in Jay and Westfield, pierces the clouds at an altitude of 4,018 feet, being the next in altitude to Camel's Hump. Notwithstanding the approach to the mountain is inconvenient and its ascent extremely difficult, many people visit its summit each season to obtain a glimpse of the magnificent view it affords. It does not give so grand a prospect of the Champlain valley as may be obtained from Camel's Hump, yet the observer is compensated for this deprivation in the more extended views

afforded in the valleys of the St. Lawrence, Ottawa, and Lake Memphremagog. To the northwest lies the level and fertile country surrounding Montreal, contrasting beautifully with the wild and rugged scenery to the north and northeast, where are thickly-studded mountain peaks, prominent among which are Sutton and Orford mountains, Sugar Loaf, and Owl's Head. While between the beholder and Sutton Mountain, in Canada, is the deep valley of the Missisquoi, which, like the Winooski and Lamoille, winds its way through a valley about 3,500 feet below the summits of the mountains on either side. Nearer its base may be seen the beautiful villages of Montgomery, Richford, Berkshire, and those of other thriving towns. The soil of Montgomery varies, as is the case with that of all highland towns. The valleys and intervales are rich and productive, while the mountains and hill-slopes afford pasturage for herds and flocks, making the town, therefore, valuable both as a farming and grazing territory. The town is well watered by numerous streams, yet the only one that flows from the town is Trout river, which is formed by the union of South and East branches, about half a mile west of the center of the town, and thence flows a northwesterly course into Enosburgh. It forms the river basin of the town, as all the other streams are tributary to it. Many excellent mill-sites are afforded, several of which are in use. The principal rock entering into the geological formation of the town is *talcose schist.* This is cut, in the western part, by a long, narrow ledge of *clay slate*, extending the whole length of the town. In the eastern part of the territory is a large bed of *gneiss*, extending from Avery's Gore through into Richford. In the southern part of the town there is a considerable deposit of *serpentine.* No minerals of any value have been discovered.

In 1880, Montgomery had a population of 1,643, was divided into ten school districts and contained ten common schools, employing two male and fifteen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,206.35. There were 473 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the the schools for the year was $1,335.10, with W. B. Davis, superintendent.

MONTGOMERY, a post village located in the northwestern part of the town, on Trout river, contains two churches (Episcopal and Methodist), one hotel, two stores, saw-mill, tannery, grist-mill, butter-tub factory, one tin shop, three blacksmith shops, three wheelwright shops, one lawyer, one physician, and about 250 inhabitants.

MONTGOMERY CENTER, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains two churches (Baptist and Congregational), one hotel, two stores, saw-mill, butter-tub manufactory, two blacksmith shops, one physician, and about two hundred inhabitants.

H. E. Lewis's saw and grist-mill and butter tub manufactory, located on Trout river, was built in 1878. The works give employment to twenty men, manufacturing 100,000 butter tubs and 600,000 feet of lumber per year. The grist-mill has one run of stones and does custom work.

J. P. Lambert's saw, planing, and clapboard-mill, located on a branch of

Trout river, near Montgomery village, was built by Mr. Lambert in 1870. It cuts 250,000 feet of lumber and clapboards per annum.

A. W. Dow's chair and furniture manufactory, located near Montgomery village, turns out about $2,000 worth of furniture per year.

John Comb's saw and planing-mill, located at Montgomery village, was built by J. E. Smith in 1866. The mill has the capacity for cutting about 6,000 feet of lumber per day, and does mostly custom work.

James E. Smith's saw and planing-mill, located in the northern part of the town on Mill brook, was built by him in 1876. Mr. Smith manufactures butter-tub stock and lumber, cutting about 500,000 feet per annum.

C. A. Kelton's grist-mill, located at Montgomery Center, was built by Otis L. Kelton, father of the present owner, in 1875–'76. It has three runs of stones and does a general custom business.

George A. Pollard's tannery, located at Montgomery village, was built by Hiram Carpenter about forty years ago. It formerly did considerable business, but is not in operation at present.

Julius C. Hutchins' saw-mill, butter-tub, and packing-box factory, located in the central part of the town on a branch of Trout river, is on of the largest mills in the county, the main building being 60x180 feet, with two lumber sheds, 20x225 feet, attached. The mill is operated by water-power and has the capacity for manufacturing 175,000 butter-tubs per year and cutting 12,000 feet of lumber per day.

George R. Wade's shingle-mill, located on road 16, manufactures about 500,000 shingles per annum.

Stiles, Lumbry & Lepper's saw-mill and butter-tub manufactory, located at Montgomery Center, manufactures about 100,000 butter-tubs per year, and has the capacity for cutting 10,000 feet of lumber per day.

S. B. Jewett & Co.'s saw-mill and shingle-mill, located at Montgomery, was built in 1874. It has the capacity for cutting 8,000 feet of lumber and 10,000 shingles per day.

E. R. Chaplin's clapboard-mill, located on road 16, has the capacity for cutting 2,000 feet of clapboards per day.

Sherman, Bradish & Co.'s saw-mill and butter-tub manufactory, located at Montgomery Center, manufactures about 100,000 butter-tubs per annum.

The first permanent settlement in Montgomery was made by Joshua Clapp, in March, 1793. Mr. Clapp was a Revolutionary officer from Worcester county, Mass. He took up a large tract of land, lying on both sides of the river, in the northwestern part of the town. Here he built a log house upon the bank of the stream, which subsequently gave place to a more pretentious building, the first framed house built in the town, and which is still standing in a good state of preservation. Mr. Clapp had a family of eight children, six of whom arrived at the age of maturity. His son, Joel, was the first child born in the town, September 14, 1793. Only two of the children now are living, Joshua, Jr., and Mrs. Eliza Hamilton. Joshua, Jr., born in 1805, has

been town clerk twenty-nine consecutive years, represented the town four times, and has been a member of the senate twice. He was the first native of the town sent to the general assembly. His father built the first saw and grist-mill, and was also the first town representative. Joshua, Sr., died in 1810.

About the year 1795, Samuel Barnard, Reuben Clapp, and James Upham, from Massachusetts, were the next families to follow Capt. Clapp, with the exception of a man by the name of Collar, who settled for a short time on a rocky hill, still known as Collar Hill. He, however, soon left, after having made a small clearing and erected a log house, the hearthstone of which still remains. Very soon after this date there came into town, in rapid succession, chiefly from Massacusetts, Stephen and Jonathan Gates, Seth, John, and Jockton Goodspeed, Jonah and Zebulon Thomas, Daniel Barrows, Samuel Lusk, Jonahdab Johnson, Robert Martin and others, whose descendants constitute the principal part of the present population of the town. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, August 12, 1802, when Samuel Barnard was chosen town clerk; Trajan Richmond, constable; and James Upham, Elijah Larned, and Stephen Gates, selectmen. The first justice of the peace was Samuel Barnard, chosen in 1800. The first representative was Joshua Clapp, elected in 1803. Joel Clapp, the first child born in the town, became the Episcopal minister and preached the first Fast day, the first Thanksgiving day, and the first mother's funeral sermons that were preached in the town.

James Upham, from Deerfield, Mass., came to the town among the early settlers, and located near Montgomery village, upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, James F. James F. served in the late rebellion, and was sixty-three years of age when he enlisted. He is now eighty-three years of age.

Stephen Gates, one of the first selectmen of the town, came here from Massachusetts in 1799, and located upon the farm now owned by William Peck. He reared a family of six children, among whom the first death occurred in October, 1881, when their respective ages averaged seventy-two and one half years.

Phineas Swan, from Haverhill, N. H., came to this town in 1804, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Joel W. Here he purchased eighty acres of land, built a log house and reared a family of thirteen children, five of whom are now living. Mr. Swan died October 14, 1844, aged sixty-nine years.

John Smith, from Windsor, Vt., came to Montgomery in 1811, and located at the Center, where he died in 1872. His wife died in 1882, at the advanced age of ninety-six years.

Richard Smith, from Woodstock, Vt., located here in 1811, upon the farm now occupied by George L. Clapp.

Isaac Head, from Richford, Vt., came to this town in 1813, and located upon the farm now occupied by his son, Samuel. He had a large family of children, several of whom still reside here.

John Johnson, from Putney, Vt., came to Montgomery in 1812, and purchased 160 acres of land upon which he made a small clearing and erected a log house. He then returned to Putney, married Hannah Martin, and came back to Montgomery. Here he enlisted and served six months under Capt. Kimball. He then brought his wife to the town and became a permanent resident, dying here in 1861, aged seventy-four years. Mr. Johnson had a family of ten children, all of whom are now living, seven in this town.

Sherjarheb Goodspeed came to this town, from Oakham, Mass., in 1800, and located in the western part on West Hill. Three of his sons, Jockton, Seth, and John, came with him, all of whom are now dead. A number of their descendants still reside here, however. The family has been quite a prominent one in the town, and different members of it have held many official positions.

Robert Martin, from Putney, Vt., came to Montgomery in 1816, and located at the Center, upon the farm now occupied by Mrs. Mary Martin. He reared a family of eleven children, all of whom settled in the town, though but two, Jefferson and Mrs. Daniel Goodspeed, are now living. Jefferson was born in 1804. He has held most of the town offices, and among them that of selectman for fifteen years.

Hiram Rawson came to this town from Brookfield, Mass., in 1808. He located in the central part of the town, upon the farm now owned by Warren Rawson. He died here in 1865, aged seventy-nine years. Of his family of ten children, three, Warren, Rufus, and Harriet (Rawson) Richardson, are living.

Heman Hopkins, one of the oldest men now residing in the town, was born in Enosburgh in 1800, and came to Montgomery in 1816. With his son, Heman, Jr., he located upon the farm he now occupies in 1822. He has held most of the town offices, and has also been a deacon of the Congregational church for fifty-seven years, nearly all of which time, up to the last few years, he has sung in the choir.

Dr. B. W. Fuller, from Stowe, Vt., came to this town in 1826, and continued to practice here until his death, in 1857.

Nathan Hale, from Brookline, Vt., came to Montgomery in 1826, and located in the southern part of the town upon the farm now owned by E. S. Tarbell, where he resided about five years, then removed to road 27, where his son now resides. He died in 1880, aged nearly seventy-five years.

John H. Tarbell, from Brookline, Vt., came to this town in 1830, and located in southern part. He subsequently removed to the farm he now occupies, on road 31. He is nearly seventy five years of age.

Asa Wheeler, from Woodstock, Vt., came to this town in 1830. He engaged in mercantile pursuits and became one of the most prominent business men of the town. He built a starch factory and grist-mill, and also the first butter-tub factory in the town.

Otis L. Kenyon came to Montgomery, about the year 1833, and became a

prominent farmer of the town. One of his sons, Otis N., is the present town clerk, and another son, Corley A., is proprietor of a grist-mill at the Center.

Caleb Combs, whose father was an early settler in the town of Richford, came to this town in 1835. One of his sons, Alfred, now resides on road 1.

Samuel F. Fuller, from Stowe, Vt., came to this town about the year 1835, and located at the village where his son, Bethuel, now resides. He died in 1866, aged sixty-four years.

William H. Stiles, from Enosburgh, Vt., came to this town about the year 1845, and has since been engaged in the manufacture of butter-tubs, and in farming.

Ira Dunham was born at Royalton, Vt., in 1795, and when sixteen years of age removed to the town of Enosburgh. From there, after a few years residence in Richford, he came to this town and located where his son, Norman, now resides. He died here in 1862.

The town of Montgomery furnished three commissioned officers and 103 enlisted men during the war of the Rebellion, nineteen of whom perished in the cause.

The First Congregational Church, located at the Center, was organized by Rev. James Parker, of Enosburgh, in 1817. The pastor was Rev. Avery S. Ware, installed in 1825. The church building was erected in 1841, and valued, including grounds, at $1,200.00. The society now has thirty-two members, with Rev. E. W. Hatch pastor.

The Episcopal Church of Montgomery Village, was organized May 17, 1819. Rev. Joel Clapp was their first pastor. Their church building, a wood structure capable of seating 260 persons, was commenced in 1825, though it was not completed until 1832. It is valued, including grounds, at $4,500.00. The society now has fifty-two members, with Rev. William Westoner, rector.

The Baptist Church located at Montgomery Center, was organized in 1820. It has at present eighty-one members, with no regular pastor.

The Methodist Church located at Montgomery village was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Jacob Leonard, with five members, in 1839. Their church building, a brick structure capable of seating 150 persons, was commenced in 1840, and finished in 1843. It originally cost about $1,600.00, and is now valued, including grounds, at $2,500.00. The society at present has seventy-three members, with Rev. Franklin Adams, pastor.

RICHFORD, located in the northeastern corner of the county, in lat. 44° 57′, and long. 4° 24′, bounded north by the Canada line, east by Jay, in Orleans county, south by Montgomery, and west by Berkshire, was chartered by Vermont, March 13, 1780, to Jonathan Wells and fifty-nine others. The tract was to contain an area of 23,040 acres, bounded as follows:—

"Beginning at the northeast corner of the township of Berkshire, being the north line of this State, then east in said line six miles; then southerly on such point as to gain six miles on a perpendicular from said line of the State; then west parallel with said State-line to the southeasterly corner of said Berkshire; then northerly in the eastern line of said Berkshire, to bounds begun at, and will contain the contents of six miles square and no more."

This area, however, was somewhat increased, as the town was surveyed by General Whitelaw, of Ryegate, in 1795, who ran the town lines, and most of the ranges north and south, making corners from measurement. The south line varies from the charter, in following the Montgomery line to the corner, which is 150 rods south of Berkshire corner, thus making more than six miles square.

In surface, Richford is very mountainous and uneven, thus having a great deal of land that is unarable and not fit for purposes of cultivation, though even this seemingly waste land is valuable on account of the timber it contains. As a whole, however, the township is well adapted to agricultural purposes, having a large amount of land with a warm productive soil, the intervales along the Missisquoi river being especially productive. The soil is various, containing in different places clay, loam, muck and some sand and gravel. More attention is given to stock raising and dairying, than to grain raising. The timber is principally hemlock, spruce, beech, birch, basswood, ash and maple, from the latter of which a large amount of sugar is usually made. The hill-sides, from their numerous springs, give rise to several streams, affording a number of excellent mill-sites. The Missisquoi river, which flows across the northern part of the town from east to west, forms the principal water-course, and into it flow most of the smaller streams of the territory, none of which, however, are of large size. The South Eastern Township's railway passes through the northern part of the town, with stations at Richford village and East Richford, and at the former village is joined by the Missisquoi railroad, from St. Albans. The rocks of the town are principally of the *talcose schist* formation, though there are some small beds of *limestone*, and in the southern part some minor deposits of *gneiss* and *clay slates*. No minerals of any value, except copper, have been discovered.

In 1880, Richford had a population of 1,818, was divided into nine school districts, and contained twelve common schools, employing three male and twelve female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,687.17. There were 424 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year ending October 31st, was $2,053.00, with J. H. Hamilton, superintendent.

RICHFORD, a post village and station on the South Eastern Townships railway, and the eastern terminus of the Missisquoi railroad, is located in the northeastern part of the county on the Missisquoi river. The village was incorporated by an act of the legislature, approved November 21, 1878, and was organized under said act in 1879. It contains four churches, (Methodist, Catholic, Baptist, and Advent,) a bank, four hotels, about twenty stores, a grist-mill, saw-mill, marble shop, two harness shops, three blacksmith shops, a tub factory, planing-mill, and about 750 inhabitants.

EAST RICHFORD (p. o.), a small post village and station on the South Eastern Townships railway, is located in the northeastern part of the town, on the Missisquoi river. During the war of 1812, fifty soldiers were stationed here for a time, to guard the Canadian frontier.

The Richford Savings Bank and Trust Co., located at Richford village, was chartered and commenced operations in February, 1875, with a capital of $50,000.00, E. H. Powell, president, and S. P. Carpenter, treasurer.

The Richford Academy, located at Richford vlllage, has a fine two-story building, with rooms and accommodations for 200 students. The present building was erected in 1871, at a cost of $5,000.00. The school employs four teachers, and has, on an average, about 150 pupils.

Gorham F. Smith's planing-mill, located near the province line, is operated by a seventy-five horse-power engine, and has three planers, two of which are planers and matchers combined, one re-sawing machine, and six saws for slitting, etc. It employs nineteen men and finishes 250,000 feet of lumber per week.

L. Baker & Co.'s steam grist and planing-mill, located at the village, handles about 6,000,000 feet of lumber per annum, and grinds 35,000 bushels of grain. They have one planing and matching machine, through which 15,000 feet of timber is dressed and matched daily, and one planer which planes 35,000 feet during the same time. The firm employs fourteen hands.

White, Clarkson & Co.'s steam saw-mill, located at East Richford, is operated by a 150 horse power engine, employs eighteen men, and manufactures 2,000,000 feet of lumber per annum, most of which is spruce and hemlock. The firm has also a timber yard located near the Province line, where about twenty men are employed in the shipment of lumber, 8,000,000 to 10,000,000 feet of which is handled annually.

C. W. Smith's tannery, located at the village, was built by O. J. Smith in 1859, and operated by him until 1878, when it came into the present owner's possession.

C. P. Stevens & Co.'s mill, located on road 16, is operated by water-power, has one large lumber saw, one planer, one matcher, one clapboard machine, and a complete set of box machinery. It employs thirty men and manufactures 4,000,000 feet of lumber annually.

William B. Willard & Son's steam saw-mill, located on road 23, corner road 22, is operated by a twenty-five horse-power engine, employs four men, and cuts 200,000 feet of lumber per year.

Norman Mc Carthy's saw-mill, located on road 30, is operated by water-power and cuts 200,000 feet of lumber annually.

Lewis & Colcord's steam saw-mill, located on road 25, is operated by a forty horse-power engine, employs twenty men and manufactures 2,000,000 feet of lumber per annum. They have also machinery for preparing the lumber for market, and also manufacture staves and shingles.

The first permanent settlers in Richford were Hugh Miller, who came here

in 1795, and located upon the farm now owned by Cassius Miller, Capt. Barnett upon the farm now the property of S. P. Carpenter, and Joseph Stanhope upon the farm now owned by H. S. Stanhope. Hugh Miller came on, from Bradford, Vt., in March, 1795, with his wife, eight children, and three sons-in-law. Here, upon the farm mentioned, they camped, and soon after erected log cabins and began in earnest the life of pioneers. The sons-in-law were Robert Kennedy, Theophilus Hastings, and Benjamin Barnet, who married the three oldest girls, Hannah, Catharine, and Amy. The other children were three young men, James, Jacob, and Daniel, and two younger girls, Mary Ann, and Ruth. James Miller, sometime later, settled in Canada, about three miles up the river. Jacob married Saloma Nutting, daughter of Capt. Nutting, of Berkshire, and lived and died in this town. Daniel married Anna, daughter of Rowland Powell. He became a Custom House officer, and died from the effects of an affray in Hyde Park, in 1810, leaving a widow and five small children,—Patty, Anna, Fanny, Madison, and Marvin. Capt. Barnet and Robert Kennedy moved to Canada about the year 1812. Hugh Miller, on hearing of the death of Daniel, had a shock of paralysis and lived but twenty days. He was buried on the hill near which he lived and died. Theophilus Hastings, a strong and useful man, died of nose-bleed, leaving his widow with several small children. Mrs. Hugh Miller, a christian woman, possessed of great energy and endurance, had considerable skill as a doctress. She survived her husband ten years, living with her son Jacob, and died in 1820.

The first settlers in the southern part of the town were Asa Morris, Edward Morris, Rosel Allen, Nathan Allen, Ira Allen, Levi Allen, James Dwyer, and Hezekiah Dwyer. Among the early settlers in other parts of the town were the following: Jonathan Carpenter, Sr., Jonathan Carpenter, Jr., Stephen Carpenter, and Phineas and Roger Wright upon the farm now owned by Harlow Sears; Cyrus Davis, upon the farm now owned by Byron Davis; Ephraim Corliss, upon the farm now owned by William Puffer; William Gross, upon the farm occupied by Jason Gross; Jonathan Fletcher, from Troy, Vt., who settled upon the William Gross farm; Livi Gross, upon the present Gilbert R. Gross farm; Levi Webster, upon the farm now owned by the heirs of Levi Webster. In 1800, when the first census of the town was taken, it had a population of thirteen, and ten years later, at the taking of the next census its population had increased 440.

The proprietors met from time to time, and transacted the usual business of such bodies; but much trouble having arisen between them and the actual settlers, a final meeting was held at the house of Joseph Blaisdell, in 1822, the town having just received a re-survey by Joseph Beeman, of Fairfax, when matters were so arranged as to give good titles and quiet the setters in possession of their lands. The town was organized and the first town meeting held, agreeable to a warning issued by Stephen Royce, of Berkshire, at the house of Jonathan Janes, March 30, 1799, when Stephen Royce was chosen

moderator; Charles Wells, town clerk; Jonathan Janes, Daniel Janes, and Robert Kennedy, selectmen; Stephen Carpenter, Jared Farnham, and Bradford Powell, listers; and Theopilus Hastings, collector and constable. The first freemen's meeting was held on the first Tuesday in September, 1799, when the whole number of votes cast were eleven,—unanimous for Isaac Tichenor for governor, and for Paul Brigham, lieut.-governor. Jonathan Janes was also elected the first representative of the town at this meeting. Dr. John Huse was elected town clerk in 1830, which office he held until 1846, when his son-in-law, Silas P. Carpenter, was elected to the position, holding the office until 1879, when his son, J. H. Carpenter, the present incumbent, succeeded him, thus making fifty-two consecutive years that the office has been retained in the family. The first birth was that of Seymour, son of Theophilus Hastings. The first sermon preached in the town was delivered by Bishop Hedding, in 1802, at the residence of Mrs. Hugh Miller. The land upon which the old village cemetery is situated was given to the town by Stephen Blaisdell, and Hezekiah Goff, Jr., was the first person buried therein. The first framed barn was built by Joseph Stanhope, upon the farm now owned by H. S. Stanhope. The first store was kept by a Mr. Foote. The first settled minister was William Rogers, a Baptist clergyman, who drew the ministerial lot consisting of 350 acres, 250 of which he gave to the town towards supporting the common schools. The first saw-mill and grist-mill were built by Hezekiah Goff, on the stream just below the present McCarthy saw-mill.

Joseph Stanhope, from Guilford, Conn., came to this town in 1796, with his family, which consisted of a wife and six children, and made the first settlement on the farm now owned by H. S. Stanhope. The nearest mill was then at Fairfield, a distance of thirty miles. Joseph was a blacksmith, and a short time after his settlement he built a frame house in which he kept the first hotel in the town. On the inside of the cover of an old account book is the following verse written by him:—

"Joseph Stanhope is my name,
And English is my nation;
Sudbury is my native place,
And Christ is my salvation."

Mrs. Stanhope died in 1829, and was buried on the old homestead, where, after a few years, her husband was laid beside her.

Joseph Parker, from Vergennes, is said to have driven the first yoke of oxen into the town, and located upon the farm now owned by A. M. Noyes. The only representative of the family now living here is a grandson, L. R. Parker. Sterling Parker, son of Joseph, kept a store a long time nearly opposite the site now occupied by J. S. Daley's store.

James Flint, of Canaan, N. H., settled just across the line in Canada, in 1800, where he died in 1811. In 1822, the family moved into Richford, where they have since resided. Freeman, son of James, resides on road 19.

Hezekiah Goff was a soldier during the Revolution, and after the war returned to Massachusetts, where he remained until 1803, then immigrated to this town and located upon the farm now owned by David Marcy. William Goff, son of Hezekiah, was born in Sunderland, Mass., September 15, 1783, married Abigail Blaisdell, of Richford, August 11, 1811, and located in Sheldon, remained there about thirteen years, then returned to Richford. Here he carried on a starch factory, grist and saw-mill, and carding and cloth dressing works. He was a man noted for his generosity and philanthropy. Jonathan and Seth, brothers of William, were soldiers in the war of 1812.

John Combs, from New Hampshire, came to this town in 1805, and located upon the farm now owned by the heirs of W. Y. Wightman. Of his seven sons, Lewis and Jonathan only attained the age of manhood. Lewis now resides in Ogdensburg, N. Y., and Jonathan still resides on road 31.

Caleb Royce, from Tinmouth, Vt., settled upon the farm now owned by Jesse Woodruff, in Berkshire, remained there about five years, then removed to this town, in 1812, and located upon the farm at present owned by Lewis Wright.

Benjamin Puffer, from Sutton, P. Q., came to this town in 1813, and settled upon the farm now owned by Isaac Wheeler.

Harvey D. Farrar was born at Enosburgh, Vt., August 19, 1814, and removed to South Richford with his father when three years old. He married Charlotte Allen, March 18, 1837, and purchased a farm upon which he lived until 1857, when he sold out and removed to Richford village, where he engaged in the produce business. He represented the town in 1861–'62, was elected State senator in 1867, and died September 25, 1877.

William Bliss came to this town from Hartland, Vt., in 1818, and purchased the farm now owned by his son, William G.

Caleb Willard, born at Hartland, Vt., February 29, 1796, enlisted in the war of 1812, at Tunbridge, Vt., when eighteen years of age, was at the battle Plattsburgh, and after the close of the war returned to Tunbridge, whence, in 1818, he came to this town and made the first settlement upon the farm now owned by his son, William B., with whom he now makes his home, being the only pensioner of 1812 living in the town.

Ebenezer Dunham was born at Plymouth, Mass. His parents both died when he was but four years old, and at the age of fourteen he entered the Continental army in the war of the Revolution, served eight years, and then settled in Royalton, Vt., where he remained until 1811, then removed to Enosburgh and remained until his death. His son, Ira, came to this town in 1829, and located upon the farm now owned by Sylvanus Dunham.

Joseph M. Smith was born at Broome, Can., and came to Richford in 1843, where he followed his occupation of shoemaking until his death, in November, 1881.

Dr. Benjamin B. Searles, a descendant of John Searles, one of the pilgrims of the "Mayflower," was a soldier in the war of 1776, and participated

in the battle of Bennington. After the war closed he married a Miss Eunice Scott and settled in the town of Sheldon, where he kept a tavern, upon the site of the present Methodist church at East Sheldon, and practiced medicine at the same time, until 1800, when he located in Berkshire, the first settler on the farm now owned by Hanson Yaw. He had a family of five children, of whom Benjamin, of this town, and Mrs. Fanny McCarty, of Berkshire, are the only ones living in the county.

The following is the roll of Capt. Follett's company, of Richford, on duty upon the Canadian frontier in 1813: Martin D. Follett, captain; Benjamin Follett, lieutenant; John Lewis, ensign; Andrew Farnsworth, sergeant; and Josiah W. Potter, Thomas Hill, Nelson Brown, A. Fassett, John Stone, Benjamin Austin, A. F. Stone, B. Shaw, Josiah Randall, Anson Sherwood, Raymond Austin, William Colton, Anthony Bessey, James Brown, Salmon Dodge, Henry Follett, John Flint, Page Gould, Samuel Hall, Caleb Hill, Horace Gates, Barnabas Hedge, Nathan Hedge, Samuel Hedge, Talman Hendrick, John Lewis, J. Taylor, R. Essex, Aaron Martin, Chauncey Brown, Harris Streeter, John Miller, James Miller, Talman Miller, John Martin, William Martin, William Osborn, H. Palmer, Obadiah Sherwood, Luther Taylor, Job Thompson, Moses Wallace, Lyman West, John Wright, Martin D. Follett, Jr., Samuel Cooper, Robert Watson, Anson Curtis, Elijah Cooper, John Thompson, Sandford Fay, Aaron Jackson, and George Town, privates.

For the late war of 1861, the town furnished two commissioned officers and 129 enlisted men, twenty of whom were killed, or died from disease or wounds, before their terms of service expired.

Among those who were wounded during the Shenandoah Valley campaign, was Henry E. Bedell, who went out as second lieutenant of Co. D., 11th Regt. Mr. Bedell was then twenty-eight years of age, a man of splendid physique. He sustained the loss of a limb, from an unexploded shell crashing through it at the knee, necessitating amputation of the mangled member at the upper third. The army was obliged to advance, but the wounded officer was in too critical a condition to be moved, and consequently was obliged to remain, left to the tender mercies of the rebel population. When just upon the point of death, having been left in a garret upon a pile of straw for nearly a week, with no food or water, a rebel officer's wife learned of his pitiable condition, and with the noble-heartedness of her sex, resolved to do what she could to ameliorate his sufferings. She had him removed to her own house, gradually nursed him back to life, and, though struggling with poverty herself, managed, with the utmost heroism, to care for him until he was able to escape through the lines and start for his Vermont home. In the meantime, Bedell had promised to do his utmost to obtain the release of her husband, who was retained as a prisoner by the Union army at Johnson's Island. In company with the noble woman he sought and obtained an order for the release of the rebel officer. After much trouble and anxiety the husband was restored to the heroine and the whole party were soon resting in the dwelling of Bedell

among the hills of Richford. The families, as may be believed, have since been the closest friends, and each year Mr. and Mrs. Van Metre leave their Southern home and spend a few weeks with Mr. Bedell, when the "veterans of the blue and the gray" live over again their mutual sufferings, trials, and escapes.

The Methodist Episcopal Church of Richford.—The First Methodist sermon preached in Richford was delivered by Elijah Hedding, afterwards Bishop Hedding. Twenty-three years later, in 1825, the Bishop held a series of revival meetings here and formed a class. This was connected with the Sheldon circuit for a time, and subsequently with the Franklin, Berkshire, and Montgomery circuits; but finally, in 1861, it was united with the East Berkshire circuit, and Rev. B. F. Livingston appointed pastor, with his home at Richford, and here a good parsonage was completed for him the following year. Up to this time the society had worshipped in the Union building. The present edifice, a neat structure capable of seating 350 persons, was commenced in 1871, and completed the following year, costing $8,144.53. The society now has a membership of 180, with Rev. Frank H. Roberts, pastor.

The Second Advent Millennial Association, or Advent Church, located at Richford village, was organized by Dea. Russell Smith and others, to the number of about sixty, in 1858, with Rev. S. S. Garvin as their first pastor. The church building, erected in 1871, will seat 400 persons, and cost $9,300.00. The society now numbers fifty members, with Rev. F. H. Peabody, pastor.

The Richford Village Baptist Church was organized by its first pastor, Rev. M. G. Smith, March 26, 1872, with twenty-three members. The church building, erected in 1871, is a wood structure, owned and used alternately by this church and the Advents. The society now has eighty-one members, with Rev. J. T. Buzzell, pastor.

All Saints Roman Catholic Church, located at Richford village, was organized in 1874, by the Rt. Rev. L. De Goesbriand, with 100 members, and Rev. J. Brelivet, the present incumbent, appointed pastor. The church building, which will seat 250 persons, and cost $1,264.00, was erected during the same year. The society now numbers about 300 members.

SHELDON is a pentagonal shaped town located in the central part of the county, in lat. 44° 54′, and long. 4° 5′, bounded north by Franklin and Highgate, east by Enosburgh, and south and west by Fairfield and Swanton. It contains an area of 23,040 acres, originally granted to Samuel Hungerford and sixty-four associates, under the name of Hungerford, by Benning Wentworth, the colonial governor of New Hampshire, Auguat 18, 1763. Samuel Hungerford was a native of Connecticut, as was most of the other grantees, among whom was a Quaker family by the name of Field. In the course of time this family bought not only Hungerford's share, but the

rights of most of the others, so that nearly the whole town belonged to "Daddy" Field, as the patriarch was called, and to Timothy Rogers, of Fernburgh, who was one of the town's first surveyors. From them it was purchased by Samuel, George, and Elisha Sheldon, and the name changed to the one it now bears, November 8, 1792.

The surface of the township is pleasantly diversified by broad valleys and gentle rolling uplands, while the scenery, both in and around it, is charming. The surrounding mountain view is varied and beautiful from all parts of the town. About fifteen miles distant to the northeast, in Canada, is the Pinnacle, a single bold spur of the Green Mountains, which is much visited, while Dunton's Hill, only two miles north of the springs, gives a view which for extent and interest is hardly surpassed. Montreal and the mountains beyond may be seen distinctly on a clear day, seventy to eighty church steeples counted, and the whole country from the Adirondacks round to the eastern range of the Green Mountains, with all of its variety of beautiful scenery, is spread out like a picture before the observer. The soil, too, of Sheldon, is unsurpassed. Along the streams and in the valleys are broad alluvial meadows, while the uplands have a fine soft loam, all capable of yielding crops of rare excellence. The higher lands are timbered with ash, beech, birch, maple, oak, etc. In the valleys and bordering upon the streams, where they remain uncleared, are tracts of valuable pine and hemlock, with a mixture of butternut, elm and other soft woods. The pine tract predominates in the western part of the town, where the soil is lighter and less productive. The principal streams of the town are Missisquoi River, Black creek, and Tyler's branch. The Missisquoi flows across the whole length of the town, from east to west. Black creek joins it from the south, near the central part of the town, and Tyler's branch unites with it in the eastern part of the town. There are other streams throughout the township, but of minor importance. Many excellent mill-sites are afforded, some of which have been improved.

Geologically, there are four distinct general formations of rock crossing the town from north to south, with strikes almost parallel. The most western of these is a range of *Georgia slates*, next to which is a bed of *quartz rock*, then a ledge of *talcose conglomerate*, while the rest of the town overlies an immense bed of *talcose schist*. In the western part marble formations exist, containing some quarries that bid fair to develop into considerable value. On the farm of S. S. F. Carlisle, on road 18, there is a quarry of beautiful pink and white marble, which is said to be equal to any found in Italy. In different parts of the town, mineral springs have been discovered, whose waters are said to be excellent for all cutaneous difficulties, and to be especially beneficial to those afflicted with cancer. The first of these was discovered by Moses Kimball and Eleazer Draper, about sixty years ago, and for many years was known as Kimball spring, but which is now known as Sheldon spring, and about which quite a village has grown up. In 1868, S. S. F. Carlisle and Dr. S. S. Fitch erected a fine hotel here, the Congress Hall,

which was opened in 1869. The building is four stories in height, 123x96 feet, and furnished throughout in excellent style. The hotel is now under the management of Mr. A. E. McLean, a gentleman of large experience in this line of business. The house is a very popular resort. Iron ore in considerable quantities also exists in the town. As early as 1798, a furnace for smelting the ore was built here, by Israel and Alfred Keith, who came here for that purpose from Pittsford, Vt. It was located on the east side of Black creek, where it was operated until 1822 or '23, and then rebuilt on the opposite side of the stream. Here it was kept in operation for a number of years, but finally abandoned. The principal article manufactured here from the iron was potash kettles. And as this was one of the first furnaces enacted in the State, the demand for this ware became quite active, as at that time one chief industry throughout the country was the manufacture of potash. Men came to Sheldon, sometimes, from a distance of two hundren miles, for these kettles.

The Missisquoi railroad crosses the town from east to west, with stations at Sheldon Springs, Sheldon, Sheldon Junction, North Sheldon, and South Franklin. At Sheldon Junction the road is intersected by the S. J. & L. C. railway, with a station at the Junction and at Sheldon village. The Canada Junction road, now in process of construction, enters the town from Franklin and has its southern terminus at Sheldon Junction.

In 1880, Sheldon had a population of 1,529, was divided into thirteen school districts and contained thirteen common schools, employing four male and seventeen female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $1,827.40. There were 385 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $2,512.86. S. W. Langdon was superintendent.

SHELDON, a post village and station on the Lamoille railroad, is located in the southern part of the town on Black creek. It contains three churches, (Methodist, Episcopal and Congregational,) three stores, two hotels, two carriage shops, two blacksmith-shops, a grist and saw-mill, etc. It is very beautifully situated and was once a summer resort of considerable note, though it is not now as popular.

NORTH SHELDON, a post village and station on the Missisquoi railroad, is located north of the central part of the town, on the Missisquoi river.

EAST SHELDON (p. o.), is a hamlet located in the eastern part of the town.

SHELDON SPRINGS (Olmsted Falls p. o.), a station on the Missisquoi railroad, is located in the western part of the town on the river. It received its name from the noted springs found here, and contains a large hotel,—the Congress Hall,—one store, and a grist and saw-mill.

SOUTH FRANKLIN (p. o.), located in the northeastern part of the town, is a station on the Missisquoi railroad.

Samuel T. Bancroft's Carriage Factory, located at Sheldon village, was established by him in 1851. He manufactures all kinds of wagons, carriages and sleighs.

E. T. Holmes's carriage-shop, located at Sheldon village, has been operated by him since 1869. The shop is furnished with water-power and employs three men.

C. R. Keith's "Wildwood" gardens and nursery, located on road 38, were established by the present owner in 1860. They comprise an area of three acres, upon which Mr. Keith grows a great variety of ornamental and fruit trees.

Bush & Draper's saw-mill, located at Sheldon village, cuts annually about 500,000 feet of lumber.

J. S. & F. E. Dodge's grist and saw-mill, located at Sheldon Springs, were formerly known as the Olmsted mills, and were purchased by the present proprietors in November, 1881. The saw-mill has the capacity for cutting 15,000 feet of lumber per day, and also manufacturing 500,000 shingles per annum. The grist-mill has three runs of stones and does mostly custom work.

Sheldon grist-mill, operated by A. S. Olmsted, located at Sheldon village, has three runs of stones and does custom work.

The first account we have of any white man's visit to Sheldon, is that of Samuel Sheldon, in 1789. He ascended the Lamoille river to Cambridge, passed through Bakersfield, striking one of the tributaries of Tyler's branch, which he descended until he reached the point where the latter joins the Missisquoi, where, it being nightfall, he stopped until morning. A large elm log was long pointed out as the one beneath which he slept. In the spring of 1790, George, the youngest son of Col. Elisha Sheldon, in company with a Scotchman named McNamara and his wife, together with several negro servants, came to the town as the first settlers. Upon the north side of the river, opposite the mouth of Tyler's branch, and near the old elm beneath which Samuel had passed his first night in the town the year previous, they erected a log house, the first built in the town. After their small crop was harvested that fall, the negroes returned to Burlington to pass the winter, and George returned to his home in Connecticut, leaving the house and small clearing in charge of McNamara and his wife. Here they passed a lonely, and to the Scotchman an extremely sad winter. When George returned in spring, he found that Mrs. McNamara had died, and her husband had been obliged to bury her remains in a snow-bank. Thus occurred the first death in the town. Her body was afterwards buried upon a hemlock ridge, on the south side of the river, about a quarter of a mile distant from the mouth of the Branch.

Later in the spring, Col. Sheldon and his sons, Elisha, Jr., Samuel B., and son-in-law, Elnathan Keyes, together with their families and that of George Sheldon, with the negro servants, and James Herrick and James Hawley, arrived in town. While on their way thither, at the house of Daniel Stannard, in Georgia, the first town meeting was held, and Samuel B. Sheldon appointed town clerk; James Herrick, constable; and Col. Elisha Sheldon, James Hawley, and Elisha Sheldon, Jr., selectmen. Settling at different points, all parties began in earnest to clear the lands. Meanwhile other settlers were

coming in, so that the settlement rapidly advanced, and, in 1800, the town had a population of 408.

The first representative and first justice of the peace was Samuel B. Sheldon, elected in 1791. The first freemen's meeting was held in 1793, when the whole number of votes cast was forty-five, as follows: For governor, Isaac Tichenor, forty-five; for lieutenant-governor, Jonathan Hunt, forty-one, and Peter Shott, four; for treasurer, Samuel Mattocks, forty-five. The first saw-mill was built by Samuel Sheldon, in 1792, at the lower falls, about two miles from the present Sheldon village. In 1797, he built a grist-mill on the west side of the creek. In 1799, Israel Keith built the furnace and forge, which for a long time employed one hundred men. In 1803, a carding-mill was built, and on the 15th of January, of the same year, a postoffice was established, and Dr. Hildreth appointed postmaster. Dr. Hildreth was also the first physician and first tavern-keeper. The first store was kept by Benjamin Clark, who afterwards sold out to Sheldon, Keith & Fitch. The first birth was that of a colored girl; her mother, "Old Mary," was a servant of Col. Sheldon, who bought her in Connecticut. The second child born was Harvey Deming, son of Frederick Deming. The third child born was Louisa Sheldon, daughter of George Sheldon. The first school-house was built by Samuel Sheldon, on the west side of Black creek, and the first school teacher was Miss Betsey Jennison, of Swanton. The first framed house was also built by Samuel Sheldon.

Samuel B. Herrick, son of James Herrick one of the first settlers of the town, was born here in 1808. He married Alma Hull, had a family of four children, and died December 10, 1874. One of his sons, Fay H., born in 1840, married Mary Duclos, and has two children, Earnest D., and Alma L. Samuel's other son, A. H., born here in 1837, died August 22, 1871.

Ceylon Deming, from Connecticut, was one of the early settlers of the town. He located near East Sheldon, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, William. Mr. Deming was three times married and had a family of four children, none ot whom are now living.

J. C. Kittell came to Sheldon at an early date, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, Albert, on road 41. He became a large land-owner, and kept a hotel at Sheldon village for many years. He married Elizabeth Hawley, and had a family of twelve children, four of whom are now living.

John and Alanson Webster, brothers, came to this town at an early date, and located in the northwestern part upon the farm now owned by Truman Webster, a grandson of John. Levi, son of John, was born on this farm in 1802, and died here in 1851. He married Esther Birchard, who now resides here at the age of seventy-eight years, and had three sons, of whom Truman s the only one now living in the town.

Jonathan Rice, an early settler, came here from Danby, Conn., and located on road 5, upon the farm now owned by his daughter, Mrs. Eunice Leader, where he became a heavy land owner, and extensively engaged in the lumber

business. He died here in 1863, aged eighty-three years. Jesse Rice, son of Jonathan, is one of the oldest inhabitants of the town, having been born here in 1812.

Amos Chadwick, an early settler from Warren, Mass., located in the northeastern part of the town on road 9. He married Lucy Richmond, reared a family of twelve children, and died August 24, 1854, aged eighty-four years. His wife died in 1852, aged seventy-eight years. J. W. Chadwick, son of Amos, born here in 1809, died April 23, 1882.

Thomas Marsh, from Rockingham, Vt., came to Sheldon in 1795, and located in the northeastern part of the town, upon the farm now owned by James Beatty, Jr. He was twice married, reared a family of eleven children, and died in 1842, aged sixty-six years.

Lemuel Adams was born in Plainfield, New Hampshire, March 10, 1803. Having received a good common school education he engaged in farming occupations, working with his father till the family removed to Highgate, in February, 1823. Here he bought a small farm, and on March 3, 1830, married Miss Sally Smalley, of Fairfax, Vt., who was his faithful helper and constant companion for upwards of fifty-one years, and who still survives him. Four sons were born to them, all now living. The eldest is a wealthy physician, Dr. John S. Adams, in Oakland, California; the second is in the same profession, Dr. Henry T., in Salem, Oregon; the third, Frank J., is superintendent of the Illinois State Temperance Union, in Springfield, Illinois; and the youngest, Deacon Edward Payson Adams, resides on the home farm, on road 16. In 1834, Mr. Adams removed to Sheldon, having purchased the well known "river farm," on which is situated the renowned Missisquoi Mineral Spring, and was ultimately successful in accumulating considerable wealth. Being a man of more than ordinary force of character, large intelligence and sound judgment, as well as integrity in all his business transactions, he was well qualified to discharge both faithfully and honorably various offices of trust in the community, especially as commissioner in the settlement of estates, having been frequently associated with Deacon Harmon Northrop, of Fairfield, in such important matters. About seven years ago he fell from a load of hay, and his health becoming impaired he retired from active labors and went to visit his son, in California, where he spent two years and a half, which he greatly enjoyed. After his return he resided with his youngest son, on the old homestead. On Monday, October 31st, 1881, he seemed to be feeling as well as usual, enjoyed his breakfast, and showed



(LEMUEL ADAMS)

an interest in family worship. Soon after, while walking across the room, he was seen to stop, and partly turn around. When spoken to he made no reply, but immediately fell prostrate on the floor, and when his wife rushed to him it was found that the last step of his earthly pilgrimage had been taken. Life had fled. On Wednesday, November 2d, his funeral services were held in the Congregational church, at Sheldon village. Sheldon is to-day all the richer, not only in material, but in moral worth, for the life and example of Lemuel Adams.

Alfred Keith, who was prominently identified with the business interests of Sheldon for many years, came here from Pittsford, Vt. He was noted throughout the country as an iron manufacturer. Mr. Keith died in 1840, aged seventy-two years. He had a family of nine children, of whom only one, Alfred, Jr., is living.

David Foster, from Massachusetts, came to Sheldon in 1790, and located upon the farm now owned by John Draper. Of his family of six children, one only, Wade H., of Sheldon village, is living.

Samuel Hulburt came to Sheldon in 1794, and located in the southeastern part of the town upon the farm at present the property of Colvin Abels. He remained on this place one year, then settled upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Samuel M., on road 43. His son, Chauncey, father of Samuel M., came here with him and remained until his death, in 1864, aged sixty-four years.

Daniel Fish, from Rhode Island, came to this town in 1798, and settled at North Sheldon, where he kept a tavern for twenty-five years, and died in 1843. He made the first clearing in that part of the town, married Sybil Buck and reared a family of seven children, two of whom, Mrs. Phoebe Draper and Daniel, Jr., are now living. The house now occupied by Daniel, Jr., was was built by his father in 1816.

Timothy S. Olmsted, from Richfield, Conn., came to this town in the year 1800, and located at Sheldon village. His son, Smith, came the same year, married Polly Brown and had a family of three children. Smith settled at the falls which have since borne his name, and built the first saw and grist-mill in this portion of the town. He died in March, 1864.

Benjamin Remington, from Rhode Island, came to this town in 1800, and located on road 16. His son, Jesse, was born here January 19, 1806. Jesse married Patience Griffin, and reared a family of seven children, only one of whom, Warren J., now lives here.

Gideon Draper came to Sheldon, from Duchess county, N. Y., previous to 1800, and located near the central part of the town upon the farm now owned by Horace Draper. Alanson, son of Gideon, was born here in 1800, married Phoebe Fish and reared a family of five children, three of whom, Horace, Wilson, and John F., now reside here.

Joseph Fairbank, from New Hampshire, came to this town in 1800, and located upon the farm now occupied by W. Kittell. In 1804, he married

Abigail Smith, and as a result of the union reared a family of eight children, two of whom are now living. He died in August, 1852, aged seventy-three years.

Andrew Durkee, from Pomfert, Vt., came to Sheldon in 1802, and located upon the farm now occupied by his grandson, Alonzo, on road 23. He died June 2, 1823. Andrew, Jr., came here with his father when he was but six years of age, and resided upon the old homestead until his death, June 6, 1876. His widow still survives him, aged seventy-eight years.

Isaac J. Potter, from Connecticut, immigrated to this town in 1817, and located upon the farm now owned by his son, John A., on road 15. He was twice married, had a family of four children, and died in 1858, aged sixty-eight years.

John Sheldon came to this town, from Andover, Vt., in 1825, and located on road 5, upon the farm now owned by F. C. Sheldon. He was twice married and reared a family of eight children. Henry L., son of John, born here in 1835, is still a resident of the town.

James McFeeters, from the northern part of Ireland, came to Highgate in 1827, where he died, February 2, 1869. His son, James, came to Sheldon in 1837, and located on road 8, where he still resides. James married Isabella Riley, and had born to him nine children, five of whom are now living.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at Sheldon village, was organized by its first pastor, Rev. Isaac Hill, with seven members, in 1813. Their house of worship was erected in 1859. It will acdommodate 250 persons, cost $2,500.00, and is now valued at $3,000.00. The society has ninety members, with Rev. Dennis Bicknell, pastor.

Grace Episcopal Church, located at Sheldon village, was organized in 1816, by Rev. Stephen Beach, who also acted as first rector. Their first house of worship was erected in 1825, a wood structure, and gave place to a brick building in 1853, which in turn was replaced by the present brick edifice in 1878. The building is a neat structure, capable of seating 150 persons, cost $5,000.00, though it is now valued, including grounds, at $6,000.00. The church now has seventy communicants, with Rev. A. H. Bailey, rector.

The Congregational Church, located at Sheldon village, was organized in 1816. Just at what date, however, is not known, as there are no records now in existence farther back than 1830. The society has fifty-three members, with Rev. Charles P. Watson, pastor.

ST. ALBANS, the shire town of Franklin county, lies in the western part of the same, in lat. 44° 49′ and long. 3° 54′, bounded north by Swanton, east by Fairfield, south by Georgia, and west by the waters of Lake Champlain. The tract was chartered, to contain an area of 23,040 acres, August 17, 1763, by Benning Wentworth, the royal governor of New Hampshire, to Stephen Pomeroy and sixty-three others, in seventy shares, and

subject to all the restrictions, reservations, etc., incident to these grants. In outline, owing to the indenture of St. Albans bay, the town is extremely irregular, it being nearly nine miles from its eastern to its western limit, while from north to south it is but five miles. Several islands have been annexed to the territory since its charter was granted, the largest being Potter's Island, containing an area of 303 acres, annexed October 28, 1842, and Wood's Island, with an area of 115 acres, annexed October 27, 1845. Aside from these, both of which are inhabited, are Ball's Island, lying south of Potter's Island, Popasquash Island, lying off the northern limit of the town, and two small ones in the bay, called respectively Rock and Ram Islands.

No town in the State, probably, has so pleasing a surface contour, and at the same time commands as fine scenic prospects as St. Albans. Along the eastern border of the town there extends a range of hills, their southern terminus and highest point being an elevation called Bellevue, very happily named from the grand prospect it commands. Another hill near by, called Prospect, and Aldis Hill just north of the village, constitute the principal elevations, while the other portions of the town consist of high and verdant plateaus and broad, level meadow-lands. The lake shore is pleasingly indented by Lapan and St. Albans bays, the latter being the port-entry of the town. It is about two and one-half miles in length by from a half mile to a mile in width, and was originally given by the Indians the euphonious title of Bellamaqueam. Separating this bay from the main channel of the lake is St. Albans point, a neck of land about two and one-half miles in length by a half mile to two miles in width. From the summit of Bellevue a prospect of exquisitely blended scenery is presented, which only the hand of a skillful painter can fitly portray, embracing the beautiful and highly cultivated Champlain valley, with it numerous villages, bounded on the east by the blue, serrated peaks of the Green Mountains, grand in themselves, and grander still in historical lore, the view limited in the hazy west by the brown Adirondacks, between which and the beholder lie the silvery waters of Lake Champlain with its numerous verdant isles, while away to the north, where the British lion yet rests his paw, the mountains lying in the rear of Montreal and other points in Canada are in full view. The soil is principally a rich loam, well adapted to the growth of the several cereal crops indiginous to the latitude, and also producing abundant crops of grass. There is little waste land in the whole township, the hills being arable nearly to their summits, and thus affording sustenance to large herds and flocks, for which the town is noted. Though there are no streams of importance, the territory is well watered, the principal one being Tuller's brook, flowing into the head of St. Albans bay. The original forest trees were mostly maple, beech, birch, elm, ash and hemlock, with maple preponderating. Little, however, of the timber is now standing. Geologically, the formation of the town varies considerably, the several varieties or rocks, however, retaining the usual parallel ranges or veins common throughout the county. Near the lake shore, including the whole of

that portion of the territory lying west of a line extending north from the head of St. Albans bay, is an immense bed of *Hudson river slates*, next to which is a narrow range of *Hudson river limestone*; next to this, extending to the western limit of the village, the rocks are of the *Georgia slate* formation, while the residue of the township overlies beds of *quartz rock* and *talcose conglomerate*. These several general divisions are composed of the usual great variety of formations entering into their composition, while some varieties are peculiar to this town. Among the latter are the celebrated *St. Albans calico stone*, a fine building material, *variegated marble*, and several grades of limestone suitable for lime manufacture and building purposes. No minerals of importance have been discovered.

In 1880, St. Albans had a population of 7,195, was divided into thirteen school districts, and contained twenty-one common schools, employing three male and thirty-two female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $7,253.00. There were 1,626 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st., was $8,406.45, with S. W. Landon, superintendent.

ST. ALBANS, a post village and capital of the county, was incorporated by the legislature, November 18, 1859. It has an area of about two square miles, admirably located on a high and fertile plateau, 375 feet above, and three miles back from the lake shore, in nearly the center of the southern part of the town, on Steven's brook. A more healthful and pleasant location could scarcely be imagined, while the thrift, energy, economy and good taste of its seven thousand citizens, renders it one of the most prominent villages in the State. The highest point is reached in the eastern part, at the residence of Hon J. G. Smith, 215 feet above the court-house, and 590 feet above the level of the lake, from which a most charming view may be obtained. Sloping gently towards the lake the village lies at one's feet, remarkable for its neat, commodious, and in some instances elegant residences, beautiful gardens, fine rows of business blocks, several large manufactories, mammoth railroad buildings, fine churches and public structures, and near the center of all a large public park, having an area of fifty by twenty rods. The park was formly known as the "Square" or "Common," but on June 11, 1870, it was named Taylor Park by the trustees of the village, in honor of Holloway Taylor, Esq., one of the early settlers of the town, who, on September 26, 1799, deeded the land that it contains to the town for the purpose for which it has since been used. In front of the park, having a width of six rods, is the principal street of the village, and upon which, and cross-streets adjacent to the park, are situated the principal business houses. North of the park it is called north Main street, and south of it South Main street. Parallel with Main street are several other broad, well-kept streets, which are crossed at right angles by numerous others, giving the village an exceedingly neat and uniform appearance. Gazing on beyond the village, one's eye takes in a broad, level tract of land reaching to the lake shore, where that beautiful

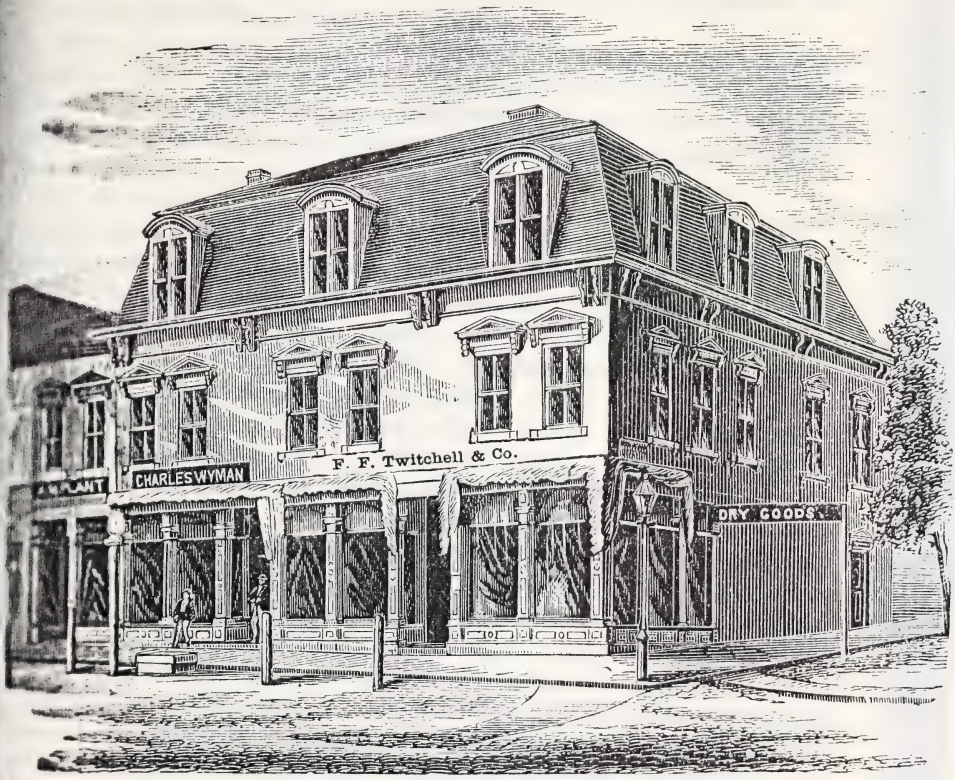
picture begins, which, coupled with its historic associations, has made the name "Champlain" world-renowned. The most picturesque part of the lake is at this point, it being completely dotted over with verdant islands, and appearing from a distance to blend into alternate brakes of silver and emerald, beyond which the Adirondacks limit one's vision, forming in their grandeur a fitting object upon which to cast the last lingering gaze after so charming a vision. To the north, east and south, as one turns, is to behold but types of the same loveliness, until the admirer of the beautiful finds his senses ravished with the scene, and can only say with Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, in his first chapter of "Norwood," it is "a place in the midst of greater variety of scenic beauty than any other that I remember in America."

Not alone is St. Albans noted for its scenic beauty, however, for it is one of the largest railroad centers of the State, and contains the largest depot in New England, while its butter market shows the heaviest transactions of any in the country. Of its manufacturing interests, the following are the principal:—

St. Albans Foundry, located on Lake street, corner of Foundry street, was established in 1840, and the present works rank among the best establishments of the kind in the country. The works do a general business in machinery and foundry work, repairs and jobbing, in addition to which they manufacture many specialties, the chief of which is Olds' patent horse-powers, threshing machines, etc. Circular and drag saw-mills, agricultural implements of all kinds, stoves, light and heavy forgings, car-wheels, railroad castings, and hundreds of other articles which we have not space to mention, are also constructed, while the works furnish plans, specifications and estimates for every class of work, on application. About five years ago the establishment began the manufacture of Olds' patent horse-powers and threshing machines, not expecting a very extensive business in that direction, but the excellence of the apparatus at once created a healthy demand, until now it has the precedence over other manufactures at the works. Its sale is constantly increasing, and the machines are now shipped to all parts of the country. The foundry is located directly opposite the depot, and forms a group of half a dozen buildings, the grounds surrounding and upon which they stand amounting to between three and four acres. About seventy-five operatives are employed, and the number is increasing. The principal castings for the Central Vermont railroad are manufactured here, and the daily consumption of iron averages about seven tons. The proprietor of the works is Mr. W. C. Smith, while Mr. N. C. Hyde is general agent, and Amos W. Clark, superintendent.

The St. Albans Iron and Steel Works, engaged in the manufacture of car-rails, located on the south side of Welden street, were incorporated by a special act of the legislature in the autumn of 1873, the following named gentlemen forming the list of officers: Philo Remington, of Ilion, N. Y., president; Edward A. Smith, vice-president; John W. Newton, treasurer; and George G. Smith, secretary. During that winter the company erected

the necessary buildings, and commenced active operations the following spring, though it was not until 1878, that the manufacture of steel was begun, nothing but iron having been used previous to that time. It was the original intention of the firm to supply but the moderate demands of local roads, but the business gradually extended, until now nearly one-half of their goods are shipped to western markets. The firm has a capital of $350,000.00, employs 175 men, and manufactures 20,000 tons of rails per annum, about three-quarters of the steel used being imported from England and Scotland, and the bal-



(BRAINERD BLOCK, CORNER OF MAIN AND BANK STREETS.—Built by Hon. Lawrence Brainerd in 1841.)

ance manufactured by themselves, with the open-hearth furnace—Seimens process. The present officers are: A. O. Brainerd, president; Edward A. Smith, vice-president and manager; and Herbert Brainerd, secretary and treasurer.

The National Car Company, with their office located at the depot in this village, own about four thousand railroad cars which they rent to different roads. The company was chartered by an act of the legislature, approved November 18, 1868, the capital to be $500,000.00, in shares of $100.00 each. This act, however, was amended November 21, 1870, so that the capital stock was unlimited, and it was immediately increased to $2,000,000.00,



and again by a vote of February 16, 1882, this amount was increased to $3,000,000.00, a large proportion being owned by non-residents. Up to this time the company have owned no shops, and consequently have been obliged to pay out large sums for repairs; but it is now contemplated by them to build large shops at this point, to cost not less than $50,000.00. Should this be done, as it doubtless will, it will add greatly to the manufacturing interests of the village. The present officers of the company are, Lansing Millis, of Boston, Mass., president; John B. Fletcher, superintendent; and F. Stewart Stranahan, secretary and treasurer.

Joseph H. Crosby's grist-mill, located on Market street, was established in 1879, with a small, twenty-inch Harrison mill, operated by a ten horse-power engine. It now requires a thirty-five horse-power engine and operates three runs of stones, and has ground fifty-four car-loads of grain during the past twelve months.

R. McDougall's carriage and sleigh factory, located on Kingman street, was established in 1870. Mr. McDougall now employs three men and manufactures all kinds of wagons, carriages and sleighs.

The St. Albans soap works, located on road 22, about a quarter of a mile outside of the corporation limits, were established by the present proprietor, Mr. F. C. Prentiss, in 1880. He manufactures all kinds of soap, turning out about 2,000 pounds per month.

The Glens Falls Shirt Company.—This factory was removed to St. Albans, from Glens Falls, N. Y., February 15, 1881, a few weeks subsequent to a destructive fire which ruined nearly all of the machinery in use at the factory in Glens Falls. It was not, however, until July that the factory began operations, and soon had a number of persons employed. The factory is located at 90, 92, 94 and 96 Main street, the building being the old Tremont House, an imposing structure 120x80 feet, five stories in height. The first, or basement floor, is devoted to a wash-room for laundry and supply purposes; the second contains offices, shipping rooms and an ironing room; the third, finishing room, store room for unlaundried shirts, dampening, starch and dry rooms for laundry and and ironing machines; the fourth, stitching room; the fifth, cutting room and storage of patterns and stock. An engine room is added to the building, steam being generated in a forty horse-power boiler, supplying an engine of twenty-five horse capacity. The capitalists of the concern are O. A. Burton, of Burlington, and Edward A. Sowles, of St. Albans, while Mr. James MacDonald is manager of the business.

Frederick Dutcher's fly-paper manufactory, located on Pearl, corner of Water streets, was established by L. L. Dutcher & Son in 1850. Mr. Dutcher now employs twelve hands and manufactures 2,000 reams of fly-paper per annum.

The Naramore Power Company, W. T. Smith, secretary and treasurer, and T. C. Naramore, superintendent, was lately organized for the purpose of manufacturing a power for raising buildings, pressing hay, cotton, cider, hops etc.,

and for lifting stones, pulling stumps, etc. The works are located in connection with the St. Albans Foundry.

The International Hay and Cotton Press Company was incorporated with a capital of $300,000.00, at the legislative session of 1882. The officers are Guy C. Noble, president; D. D. Ranlett, vice-president; William H. Dubois, treasurer; E. J. Chamberlain, secretary; and G. W. Batchelder, of Boston, general superintendent. The office is on Railroad Square.

This completes the list of the principal manufactories. St. Albans should and must be a large manufacturing village, situated as it is with the navagable waters of the lake only three miles distant, and with the railroads branching from it in all directions, until it resembles a huge spider. There probably is no place in the State where manufacturing interests could be more advantageously conducted than here, and mechanics and capitalists are gradually awakening to a knowledge of this fact.

BANKS.

The first bank in the town was a branch of the old State Bank, about 1807, and was located in the wooden building now standing on the southeast corner of Main and Congress streets. In 1826, a bank was incorporated by the legislature as "The President, Directors and Company of the Bank of St. Albans," with a capital of $50,000.00. This institution first did business in a building occupying the present site of Clark & Hatch's store, and afterwards erected a banking house where the Welden House now stands. The charter was renewed once, and finally expired about 1856.

The Franklin County Bank was next organized, chartered in 1849, with a capital of $100,000.00, and commenced business in the spring of 1850, at St. Albans Bay. In 1853, the bank erected the building at the village now occupied by the First National Bank. O. A. Burton was the first president, and Edward W. Parker, cashier. The bank suffered from the raid of 1864, losing about $75,000.00, mostly their own bills. Immediately after the raid, the bank went into liquidation, paying all honest debts, but refusing to redeem its bills where a satisfactory account of proper possession could not be proven.

The St. Albans Bank, chartered in 1853, was organized in 1854, with a capital of $150,000.00. It began business in the Brainerd Block, and a year or so later moved into the building formerly occupied by the Bank of St. Albans. Hiram B. Sowles was elected president, and Henry Sowles, cashier. This bank was also raided in 1864, and lost heavily, but continued business up to 1866.

The First National Bank of St. Albans was chartered February 8, 1864, and commenced operations the following May, with a capital of $100,000.00 and the privilege of increasing the same to $500,000.00. The first officers were Hiram Bellows, president; and Albert Sowles, cashier. The present officers are Edward A. Sowles, president; Albert Sowles, cashier; and Charles

A Weeks, teller. During the Canadian raid of 1864, the bank lost $60.-000.00, though the Canadian government refunded $28,000.00, and the United States about the same amount.

The Vermont National Bank of St. Albans was chartered in October, 1865, and began business June 1, 1866, with a capital of $200,000.00. The first officers were Douglass E. Smith, president, and Bradley Barlow, cashier. The present officers are Bradley Barlow, president, and Cyrus N. Bishop, cashier.

The St. Albans Trust Company was chartered November 18, 1868, and commenced business in August of the following year, with a capital of $100,-000.00. The institution has done a safe and successful business from the first, and now has 2,500 depositors, with a total deposit of $500,000.00. At its organization, Giles Merrill was chosen president, and Martin A. Seymour, treasurer. The present officers are Lawrence Brainerd, president, and Heber E. Burgess, treasurer.

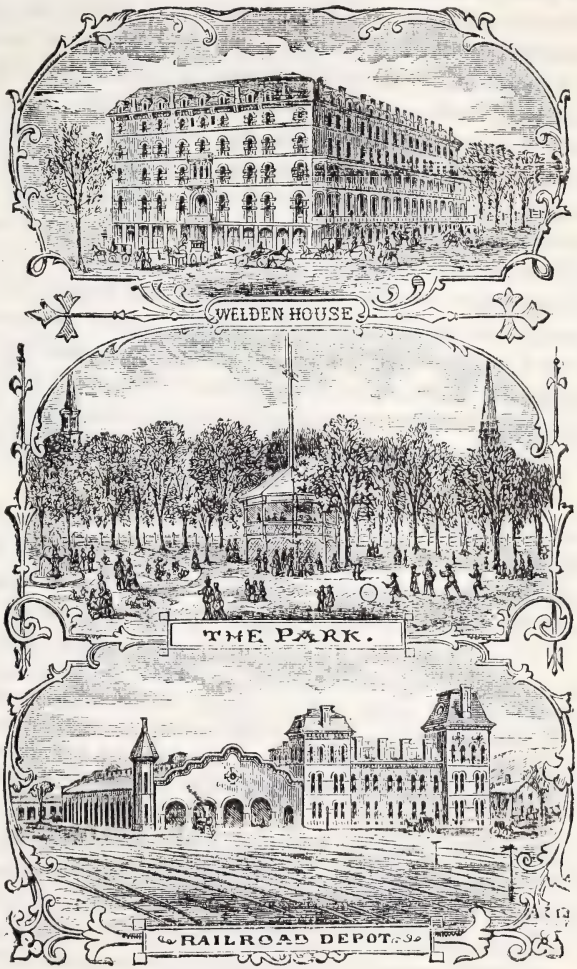
HOTELS.

The American House, occupying a central position on the west side of the park, is the oldest of the present hotels in the village. It is a large, four-story brick structure, capable of accommodating 150 guests. The house is well appointed throughout, furnishes excellent board, and has long been a favorite hotel with the traveling public, a reputation that the present proprietor, Mr. S. I. Stroud, endeavors to maintain.

The St. Albans House, located on Lake street, nearer the depot, is not so large as the others, but well-kept, and has an abundance of patronage. The building is of brick, three and one-half stories in height, well furnished, and modern in all its appointments. The proprietor, Mr. J. D. Shedd, came into possession in January, 1881, and immediately caused the hotel to show the effects of his long experience and adaptability to the business. Under his management it is daily becoming more popular.

The Welden House, located at the head of the park, is one of the largest and best appointed hotels in New England. It is a five-story brick structure, with a Mansard roof, and contains 200 high, well-ventilated, and luxuriously furnished rooms, many of which are arranged in suits of three or four for the accommodation of families. The dining-room is situated on the second floor, a spacious and convenient apartment. There are several large parlors, elegantly furnished with black walnut furniture and body Brussels carpeting, a counterpart of the furnishing throughout the house, while the *cuisine* is all that the most fastidious could desire. Mr. Thomas Lavender, the gentlemanly proprietor, by his courtesy and kindness to guests, has made himself extremely popular with the traveling public. As a summer resort, the house is widely known and is increasing in favor each year, for here one can enjoy all the luxury of the cool, country air, and sacrifice none of the comforts of city life. Banks, the postoffice, and business houses of all kinds, are close at hand, churches within easy distance, while charming drives and rambles

can be taken in every direction. A fifteen minutes walk will take one to Aldis Hill, from whence a charming panoramic view surprises and delights the beholder. The best fishing grounds on Lake Champlain are but three miles distant, while Missisquoi, Sheldon, Highgate, and Alburgh springs, possessing wonderful curative properties, are not far distant, all of which, united



(VIEWS IN ST. ALBANS.)

with a cool and most healthful climate, exquisite scenery and quiet repose, renders the Welden a miniature paradise. On arrival at the house, the guest is met by the chief clerk, Mr. A. A. Merrifield, who has been connected with the hotel about six years, and the first sight of his genial countenance and affable manners will immediately cause the most diffident stranger to feel perfectly at home.

The other hotels are smaller, and chiefly sustained by local patronage.



FIRES.

Few disastrous fires have occurred in the village, and no conflagration that would tend to seriously retard the progress of the place has ever been visited upon it. A serious loss, in one sense, was sustained June 6, 1869, when the building in which the village records were kept was destroyed, so that the early proceedings cannot be gotten at with any degree of certainty. The most disastrous loss by fire the village ever sustained was on the morning of Sunday, September 17, 1871. At about three o'clock, fire was discovered in the rear of Johnson & Dinsmore's store, on the south side of Lake street. The flames spread rapidly along that side of the street, and though there was but little wind, they soon gained such headway that the fire department, supplied only with hand-engines and no hooks or ladders, could make little progress against them. Twenty-five buildings were destroyed before the fire was subdued. The total loss to all parties was estimated at about $100,000.00, the heaviest losers being George W. Barnes, John G. Driscoll, and the St. Albans Foundry Company. Previous to this date, the village had had no water-supply, except that of family wells and about twenty town cisterns, and the great loss attending this fire, with the possibility of a repetition of the same at any time, led to the serious entertainment of an often agitated subject,—an adequate

WATER SUPPLY.

Two days after the fire, September 19th, a special meeting of the voters of the village was warned to meet on the 29th inst., "to see what measures, if any, the corporation will take to secure a supply of water for the use of said village." Pursuant to this warning the meeting was held, and upon motion of Edward A. Smith, it was

"*Resolved*, That it is expedient to draft measures to secure at an early day such a supply of water as the wants of the village require for domestic purposes and fire protection. And the trustees of the village are hereby authorized and instructed to take the matter into consideration, and report at a future meeting the best and most economical plan by which this object may be accomplished."

Various meetings were held from this time forward, until finally, on the 22d of April, 1872, a contract was directed to be entered into with the St. Albans Aqueduct Co., which was accordingly effected the following day. This company had been chartered several years previous, but had never acted under their charter, as the village had as yet no power to acquire property outside of the corporation limits. Edward A. Smith organized the company under the charter, and contracted with the village for building the works, to be completed and delivered at a future time. At the session of the legislature during that fall, the necessary amendment to the village charter was enacted, whereby it might hold property outside of its limits, and a transfer of the works was effected March 12, 1874, by the Aqueduct Company, represented by its directors, Lawrence Brainerd, Edward A. Smith, George G. Hunt, James M. Foss, and Reuben C. Benton, to the village of

St. Albans, represented by its trustees, Matthew G. Elliott, Guy C. Noble, F. Stewart Stranahan, Henry C. Adams, and Stebbins A. Smith. The total cost of the works was $150,000.00. The reservoir, situated on the Porter Danforth farm, at North Fairfax, covers an area of about twenty-three acres, has an average depth of about thirteen feet, and a head of 330 feet, the water being conducted to the village, a distance of four miles, by a twelve-inch main, whence it is distributed to the desired localities. Numerous fire hydrants have been erected throughout the village, so that with the force afforded by the height of the reservoir, comparative security is felt in regard to fires.

In the spring of 1880, the fire department was re-organized, so that instead of three small companies, the village now has one large company, the Washington Hose No. 1, with fifty members, who are paid for actual services. A hose attached to a hydrant will throw a stream over any building in the village, and with an efficient company, three hose carts, one hook and ladder cart, 2,000 feet of hose, and a hand-engine for especial purposes, St. Albans may be said to have a very efficient department. The company has a neatly furnished house on Center street, in which they take commendable pride. The present officers are as follows: B. F. Kelley, chief engineer; H. C. Sperry, foreman; William Lacour, first assistant; William Ryan, second assistant; Chas. Bordo, secretary; and George Lacour, treasurer.

GAS LIGHT.

The St. Albans Gas Light Co. was incorporated in November, 1859, with a capital of $50,000.00. Coal gas was manufactured until November, 1880, when the company put in Hanlen's patent retorts and benches, since which time gas has been made from crude petrolium, with which the village is well lighted.

THE TELEPHONE.

The St. Albans Telephone Exchange was established October 1, 1881, erected about forty miles of wire, and connected the village with St. Albans Bay, and the village of Swanton; but in the month of November, 1882, the business and its appurtenances was sold to a Boston syndicate, who now control the wires.

OLD HOUSES.

Old houses have a peculiar interest to most people, and there are few who once under the old roof-tree, do not allow the imagination to run riot—to conjure up scenes in the old building that might have transpired far back in the track of Father Time, or, to recall faces that still haunt many a familiar and once favorite nook. Few villages there are that cannot boast their "haunted house," or that have no quaint, old-fashioned dwellings which are pointed out to the stranger with no slight degree of commendable pride, a

the birth-place of "Hon. So-and-so," the house in which "Parson Blank preached his first sermon;" or, "the building from which was borne all that was mortal of good old Uncle John, the first settler in the town." A few of these old land-marks are left in St. Albans, though they are fast giving place to modern structures, and one by one are crumbling into the dust that long ago received those who erected them.

The first frame house built in the town was that now occupied by Romeo H. Hoyt. It was built by Silas Hathaway, in 1794, and was occupied by him as a tavern. The courts of the newly organized county were held in its hall, and religious services also were occasionally held there. The two-story frame house occupied by George W. Kendall and Jeremiah Scofield, on North Main street, was built by Alfred Hathaway previous to the year 1800. The wood house occupied by the widow and family of the late Abel Houghton, on South Main street, was built about the year 1800, by John Corliss. The house and barn on South Main street, near the hill, built by Job Greene in 1801, is still standing. The small frame house located on the corner of Main and Congress streets, was built by Joseph Griswold previous to 1803, and has at different periods been occupied as a store, dwelling, a branch of the old State Bank, and now serves as a millinery store and shoe shop. Thaddeus Rice built a house on the west side of Main street previous to 1803, which is now occupied as a tenement. Sylvester Noble's house, on the west side of North Main street, was owned by Joseph Mussey in 1803, and was erected some years previous. Previous to the year 1803, Capt. John Gilman built a large house on the east side of Main street, which took several days to raise, and the settlers came from the adjoining towns to assist. This house is now endeared by associations to the third generation of the Blaisdell family, three heads of that family having breathed their last there,—Major Morrill, Capt. John Gilman, and J. M. Blaisdell, it now being occupied by W. H. and G. G. Blaisdell, with their families.

At this time, 1803, the whole of the village was located on Main street, except one or two houses on Congress street, and the court-house, academy, and Holloway Taylor's house on the east side of the park. The merchants were Daniel Ryan, Curtis & Foot, and Carter Hickok. Ryan occuped the yellow house on the east side of Main street, now the dwelling of Horace Weeks. Curtis & Foot had their store in the present dwelling of Dr. Dunsmore, it having then stood on the site now occupied by the Farrar Block, and Carter Hickok was located in a building where Harvey's furniture store now is.

CEMETERIES.

A suitable place for the interment of the dead was early sought after by the inabitants of the town, and at a meeting held on the first Tuesday in June, 1802, a committee consisting of Joseph Carter, Amos Morrill, and Seth Pomeroy was appointed to inquire into the subject and report at an adjourned meeting. At the next regular meeting, during the same month,

the committee report was adopted, and the town purchased of William Nason one and one-quarter acres of land on Main street, paying $70.00 per acre. Three-quarters of an acre on the Lake road was also purchased, of Chester Fuller, at $33.33 per acre, which was added to at different times, being the same now in use in that locality. Here, on Main street, about half a mile from the center of the village, are the three St. Albans cemeteries, the "old," the "new," and the "Catholic," two in front and one in the back-ground. The old cemetery is upon the upper hand and the new upon the lower, the grounds being divided from each other and from the Catholic yard only by a fence. The spot might almost be styled the old St. Albans, for upon the marble shafts we find the names of Seth Wetmore, Silas Hathaway, Hon. Benjamin Swift, Judge Bates Turner, Hon. John Smith and others, who once constituted the village. In 1852, the St. Albans Cemetery Association was chartered by the legislature, the charter being made in favor of Hon. Asa Aldis, Hon. Lawrence Brainerd, and William H. Hoyt, and their associates and successors. Since that time the association has succeeded in creating a most beautiful spot, to which they are constantly adding improvements, having planted 250 trees during the past season, and expended during the past three years about $3,000.00 on embellishments. The association elects six trustees annually, who in turn elect their own officers. The present list is, H. G. Edson, president, and E. G. Greene, secretary and treasurer.

HOME FOR LITTLE WANDERERS.

The Warner Home for Little Wanderers is situated on High street, upon the side of Aldis Hill. In 1881, Mr. Chauncey Warner, of Cambridge, Lamoille county, offered to give the ladies of St. Albans $25,000.00 towards establishing this home, providing the ladies would buy the present site for its location. This offer the ladies accepted, formed themselves into an association, and elected the following officers, in December of that year: Mrs. J. G. Smith, president; Mrs. E. D. Fuller, vice-president; Mrs. Henry Watson, secretary; Mrs. F. S. Stranahan, treasurer; and Mrs. M. A. Warren, matron. The grounds were purchased at a cost of $5,000.00, and the buildings now have a beautiful, healthful location, commanding a fine view of the lake. The object of the institution, as the name implies, is to care for and furnish a home for destitute children, and though the good work is but in its infancy, many little homeless waifs already have cause to bless the name of its generous founder, and the noble ladies who have it in charge. The trustees of the institution are, D. D. Ranlet, H. M. Stevens, and F. S. Stranahan.

LIBRARIES.

The St. Albans Public Library is mainly indebted for its existence to the late Henry J. Hunt, of Boston, once a resident of this village. He bequeathed by his last will and testament, to the town of St. Albans, the sum of $1,000.00 for the

establishment of a public library, providing an equal amount should be raised, for the same purpose, by the people of the town. Mr. Hunt died October 4, 1861, and his executor, the conditions having been complied with, paid over the amount of the bequest to the selectmen. The library, located on Kingman street, now has 2,200 volumes, under the charge of Miss Carrie Jennison, librarian.

The Vermont Central Railroad Library Association was organized by the railroad men, at Northfield, Vt., in 1855. In 1859, it was removed to St. Albans, where it is now located in a room on the main lower floor of the general offices building. The association at present is in a flourishing financial condition, and has over 2,000 volumes in its library, and additions are intended to be made yearly. The library is opened each Saturday afternoon and evening, when all railroad men who subscribe towards its support are entitled to draw books therefrom, and is also open to all others who pay for the privilege.

FRANKLIN COUNTY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

The Franklin County Grammar School was established at St. Albans, by an act of the general assembly of Vermont, passed November 9, 1799. Board of trustees named in the charter: Silas Hathaway, Levi House, Joseph Jones, Nathan Greene, Seth Pomeroy, Jonathan Hoit, Elisha Sheldon and Joseph Robinson. The first building erected at St. Albans for the use of the school, was a spacious and tasteful wooden one, with a large hall in the second story, built under the direction of Joseph Jones, Levi House and Jonathan Hoit, a committee appointed by the trustees. It stood near the site of the present Union School house, and after several years was removed upon Taylor Park, where it remained several months, and then was removed to Main street, having been, in recent times, furnished with a brick front, and converted into stores, and occupied until burnt, in January, 1865. In place of the wooden building so removed, the trustees erected a two-story brick building, in the year 1828, which was used until 1860, when it was sold to Benjamin F. Rugg, who removed it to Lake street, and converted it into a building to be occupied as a store and a billiard saloon. In 1861, the premises having been leased by the Franklin County Grammar School, to Union School District No. 4, in St. Albans, a committee of said district, consisting of Bradley Barlow, John Gregory Smith and William W. White, erected the large building now standing thereon. By the terms of said lease, the Union School District is bound to provide, free of rent, on one of the floors, in said building, a capacious and convenient furnished room or rooms, to accommodate at least one hundred students for the exclusive use, occupancy and control, at all times, of the trustees of the Grammar School, and their successors in office, and subject to the further proviso, that said district shall not use or occupy any portion of said premises for other than school purposes. The school is now under the charge of C. H. Goldthwaite, principal, who lately succeeded Mr. S. W. Landon. Mr. Landon, who is now connected

with the public schools of Burlington, was principal of the school here for a number of years, proving himself an efficient educator, and raising the standard of the institution much during his principalship.

The original town charters granted by the Vermont legislature, contained a clause, reserving one share of land in each town for the support of a county grammar school. Of the reservations thus made in this county, the respective towns wherein they are situated, pay an annual rent to Franklin County Grammar School, as follows: Berkshire, $20.50; Enosburgh, $25.42; Fletcher, $6.00; Franklin, $27.80; Montgomery, $25.20; Richford, $30.00, amounting in all to $135.02.

MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

The St. Albans Village Medical Association was organized in April, 1871, by the physicians of this village, who convened at the office of Dr. O. F. Fassett, for that purpose. They adopted the constitution of the State Medical Society, and the code of ethics of the American Medical Association, and also agreed to meet on the first Monday evening of each month, at eight o'clock. Dr. John Branch was elected president, and Dr. S. S. Clark, secretary. Dr. Branch delivered his inaugural address, upon the benefits of association, which was well received by the members who voted to have it published. The society received all the physicians of the village at that time, who were in regular standing in the profession, and has also those who have since taken up a residence here. Three members are deceased,—R. C. M. Woodward, R. R. Sherman, and John Branch. Eighteen members are living, including the honary members, who reside in the adjoining towns and are frequently present and engage in the discussions. This society has been of much service to the local physicians, in keeping them informed upon all medical subjects, and in sustaining harmony among themselves. They each take such an interest in their meetings that they have seldom missed holding a session during the past eleven and a half years, The present officers are, H. P. Hall, president, and R. Sherwood, secretary.

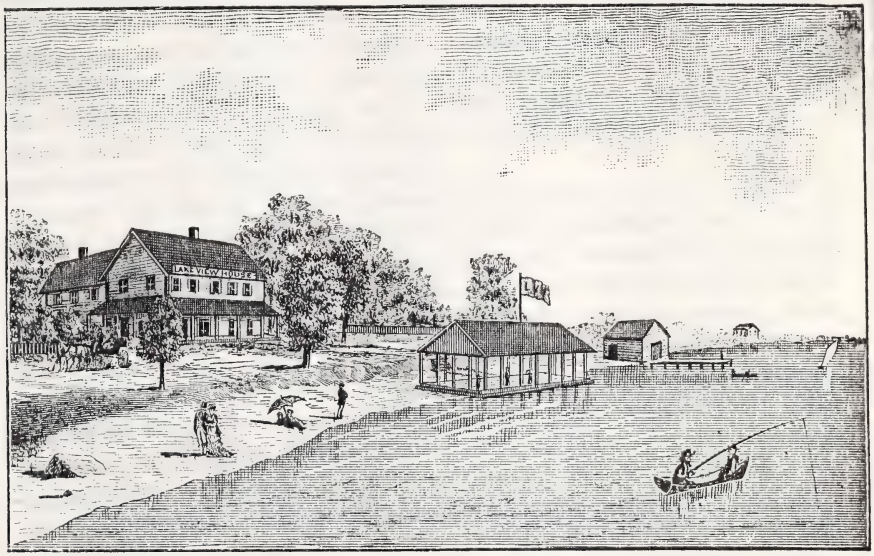
The village supports six churches, all of handsome style of architecture, presided over by able pastors, and well attended. They will be spoken of in detail farther on.

St. Albans Bay, a post village located on the bay of that name, about two and one-half miles from St. Albans village, contains a church (Methodist Episcopal,) two stores, two blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, steamboat landing, and about fifty dwellings.

Fonda's lime kilns, located just over the line in Swanton, about three miles from St. Albans village, employ thirty-five men, and manufacture from 60,000 to 70,000 barrels of St. Albans bleaching lime per year. Mr. W. B. Fonda, the proprietor, has been engaged in this branch of manufacture since 1872, and also deals largely in lumber, coal and wood.

The St. Albans Point Creamery was established by a stock company in 1882, and commenced business on the 23d of May, with a capital of $4,000.00, J. S. Morrell, president; J. H. Brooks, treasurer and superintendent; and J. S. Morrell, of Swanton, J. H. Brooks, F. E. Bell, and Edward C. Smith, directors. The factory manufactures both butter and cheese, with the capacity for handling the milk from 800 cows.

The Lake View House, a very handsome summer resort located on the shore of the lake, about five miles from the village, was built by Mr. H. S. Samson, the present proprietor, in 1870. During the following year he sold the place to Charles E. Wilson, who retained it until 1877, when it was repurchased by Mr. Samson. He immediately instituted extensive repairs,



(LAKE VIEW HOUSE AND GROUNDS.)

beautified the grounds and built a pavilion 1,200 square feet in extent, until the hotel and surroundings now present an exceedingly handsome appearance. Not alone were the improvements made upon the outside, however, for upon the inside it is as finely appointed and conveniently arranged as any hotel of the kind in the State. The locality is very attractive as a summer resort, as an excellent view of the lake and surrounding well-known beautiful scenery is afforded, good boating privileges furnished, and one of the best fishing grounds on the lake near at hand.

EARLY SETTLEMENT.

The first settler in St. Albans was Jesse Welden, who came here previous to the Revolution, from Sunderland, Vt., and built a log cabin a few rods south of the meeting-house at the Bay. He was followed soon after by Dun-



can Dunn, a Mr. Dorsey, and Mr. Spafford, all of whom were driven off their possessions by the events of the war. Mr. Welden is said to have been taken prisoner by the British, and to have made his escape. Little, however, is known of the man, not even his birthplace having been ascertained, though he is said to have been of Indian extraction. After the close of the war, in 1785, he returned to the town and again located at the Bay, on what has since been known as the Brackett place, and from there removed to what is now the village, building a log cabin about ten rods southwest of the present residence of Mrs. Abel Houghton. Here he cleared seventy acres of land, planted an orchard, held in possession three lots on the south side of Main street, and shortly before his death erected a hewed log house near the present residence of Henry M. Stevens. He became one of the leading citizens of the town, and his name is yet held in venerated remembrance by the street and magnificent hotel named in his honor. He was accidentally drowned off Isle LaMotte, in October, 1795, while returning from St. Johns in a skiff laden with salt. His body was not found until the following spring, when it was brought to St. Albans for interment.

During the year of Welden's return to the town, in 1785, a number of men came to look over the territory with a view to settlement, and in 1786, Daniel B. Meigs, Amos Morrill, Andrew, Noel and Freeborn Potter, Job and Nathan Greene, Daniel Baker, Thomas Gibbs and several others came on with their families. In 1787, these were followed by others, among whom was Silas Hathaway, from Bennington, who was largely interested in lands in St. Albans, and did much to promote immigration. In 1794, he built the first frame house in the town, which is now occupied by Romeo H. Hoyt. Although Mr. Hathaway held so much land in his name as to be facetiously called "Baron Hathaway," many of his titles proved defective, and he died comparatively poor, in November, 1831, aged sixty-seven years. Several of his descendants, however, are now among the wealthiest families in the State. Among others who came at this time was Levi Allen, a brother to Ethan and Ira Allen, who laid claim to a large portion of the land in the whole township.

The population of the town gradually increased, until at the taking of the first census, in 1791, it had 256 inhabitants. The early settlers suffered the usual privations of pioneer life—scarcity of provisions, rude habitations, and excessive toil, the nearest flouring mill being at Plattsburgh, N. Y. But immigration soon became so rapid that these privations were limited to a very few years. The organization of Franklin county and the establishment of St. Albans as the shire town, in 1793, lent a great impetus to the advancement of the town, and extensive improvements were at once instituted. Much attention was given to the working of roads, and the fine broad highway known as Main street, and Taylor Park, now the chief beauties of the village, were laid out at that time. In 1800, the population had increased to 901, an increase of nearly 400 per cent in ten years.

The first town meeting was warned by John White, of Georgia, in 1788, the warning reading as follows: —

"WHEREAS, More than four of the principal inhabitants of the town of St. Albans, in the county of Chittenden, have made application to me to warn a town meeting for said town, for the privileges of incorporation and representation, also for regulating the internal town police, the doings of which meeting to be confirmed by the general assembly.

"*Therefore*, These are to warn the freemen and other inhabitants of St. Albans who by law are qualified to vote in town meeting, to meet at the dwelling of Jesse Weldon, in said town, on Monday, the 28th day of July, 1788, at ten o'clock A. M., then and there to choose a moderator to govern said meeting. Second, to choose a town clerk, and other town officers for the year ensuing.

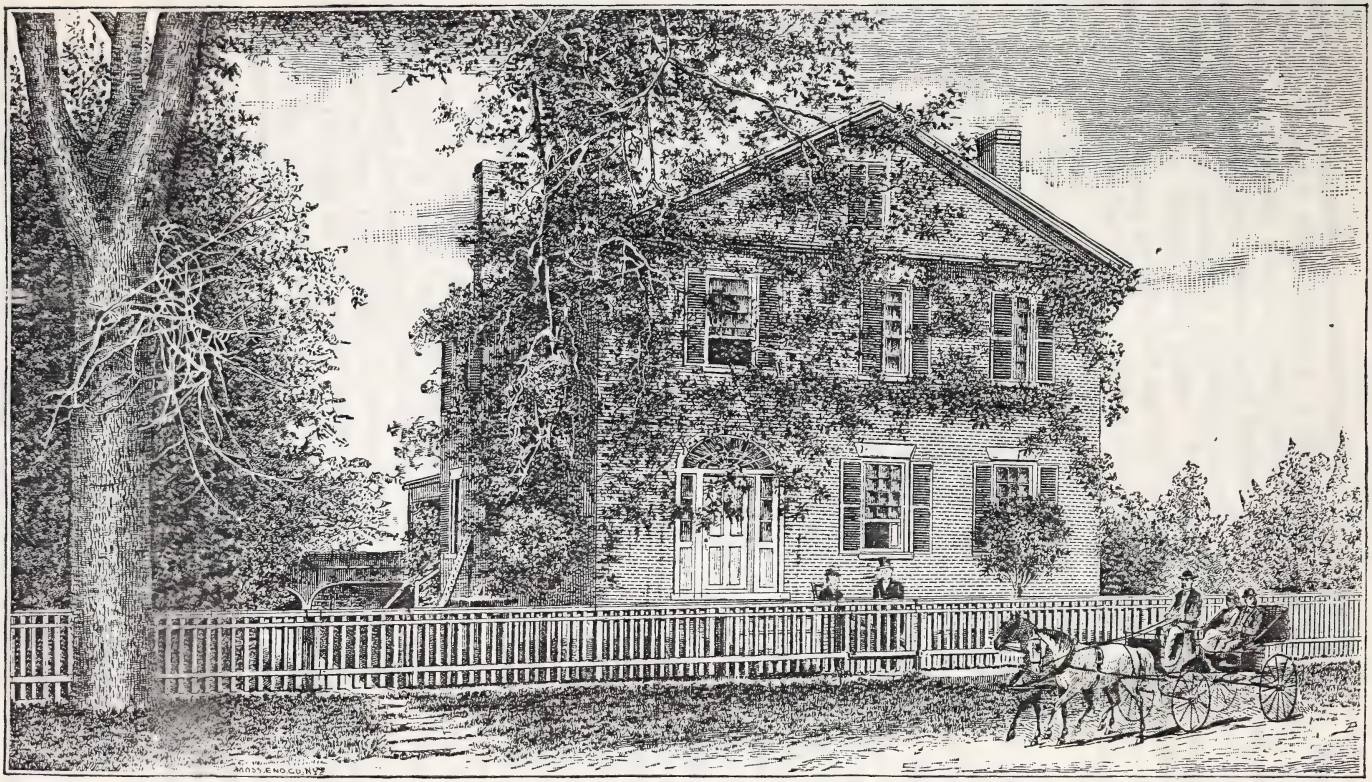
"Dated at Georgia, July 12, 1788, and signed JOHN WHITE,
Ass't Judge."

Pursuant to this warning, the meeting was called on the time specified, when the following officers were elected: Silas Hathaway, moderator; Jonathan Hoit, town clerk; Jesse Welden, David Odel, and Andrew Potter, selectmen; and Daniel Meigs, constable. At the State election, held on the second of the following month, September, the freeman's oath was taken by Daniel Meigs, Hananiah Brooks, Ichabod Randal, Simeon Spencer, Jonathan Colvin, Job Greene, Solomon Hinds, David Welden, James Tracy, James Thorington, William Abby, and William Griffin. An official list of the polls and ratable estate of the town for that year was as follows:—

	£	s.			£	s.
Eliphalet Edmunds	8	0	David Odell		8	0
Job Greene	8	0	James Chadey		8	0
Hananiah Brooks	11	0	Jonathan Hoit		8	0
Noah Potter	22	0	Jabez Colvin		6	0
Jonathan Colvin	14	10	Simeon Spencer		6	0
David Powers	2	5	Thomas Gibbs		10	0
Freeborn Potter	19	15	David and Isaac Gibbs		14	10
Nathan Crary	8	0	William Griffin		8	0
Timothy Winter	8	0	Eleazer Brooks		6	0
Ichabod Randal	8	0	David Welden		8	0
Azariah Brooks	16	0	Silas Hathaway		18	10
Daniel B. Meigs	17	15	David Campbell		6	0
Benjamin Bradley	18	0	Jesse Welden		28	0
Andrew Potter	44	0				
Solomon Hinds	8	5	Total	£	364	5s.
Richard Biddlecomb	8	0				

As these were the old colonial pounds, one can easily compute the wealth of the town in dollars and cents by multiplying by four. In 1789, the grand list had increased to £540; to £636 5s., in 1790; and £924 in 1791, while in 1792, the whole number of tax payers was sixty, and the list aggregated £1,178.

At the next town election, in 1789, the first full board of officers were elected, as follows, the meeting being again held at Welden's house: Silas Hathaway, moderator; Jonathan Hoit, town clerk; Andrew Potter, David Powers, and Silas Hathaway, selectmen; Alfred Hathaway, town treasurer;



RESIDENCE OF WILLIAM O. GADCOMB, NORTH MAIN STREET.—Erected in 1830.



Daniel B. Meigs, constable; Jonathan Hoit, Alfred Hathaway, and David Powers, listers; Samuel B. Meigs, collector; David Campbell, grand juror; Jesse Welden pound-keeper; Andrew Potter, tithingman; Silas Hathaway, hog hayward; Jesse Welden, fence-viewer; Andrew Potter, Jesse Welden, and Benjamin Bradley, surveyors of highways; and Noel Potter, Benjamin Bradley, and Timothy Winter, petit jurors. The first justice of the peace was Jonathan Hoit, chosen in 1786, and who was also elected first representative, in 1788. The first birth in the town was that of Limna Potter, who became Mrs. Limna Wead. The first males born were John Meigs and Heman Greene, though the date of their birth we are unable to state.

The first record of a store is that of "Capt. Whitney's," probably in 1792 A Mr. Jackson is said to have had a store here about that time, and afterwards came Daniel Ryan, Prince B. Hall, Azro Crane, Seth Pomeroy, John Curtis, Anthony Rhodes, Joseph H. Munson, William Foote, and Carter Hickok. The first tannery was built by Christopher Dutcher, who located at the Bay in 1790. On the location of the county seat at St. Albans, he purchasd a farm about a mile south of the village, now the property of Benjamin F. Rugg, upon which he built a tannery, on what has since been known as Dutcher's brook. He was a prominent business man of the town until his death, February 4, 1814. The first physician was Dr. John Warner, who came here from Bennington, Vt., in 1793. He possessed great knowledge of the medicinal qualities of the indigenous plants of Vermont, and was exceedingly successful in treating the diseases incident to a new country. The first settled minister was Rev. Jonathan Nye, who was ordained pastor of the Congregational church, March 5, 1805. The Methodist church was built in 1820. The first Episcopal church in 1825. The one now in use in 1858. The first Congregational church was built in 1826, the second, being the one now occupied, was finished in 1862. The first academy was built in 1800, the second in 1828, and the third and present spacious and commodious building in 1858. The grounds on which the public buildings of the town were to be erected, was selected by the voters in town meeting, assembled June 12, 1792. Col. Robert Cochran, Capt. Ford, and Stephen Pearl were appointed a committee "to set the stake for the center," which was done a few days afterward.

The few settlers who located here previous to the Revolution, left with the commencement of that war, and, it is believed, took an active part therein. Many of those who came in after the troubles were settled had fought in its battles, and were thus well qualified to take an active part a few years later when the war of 1812, was brought upon the country. The trade and business of the town was considerably retarded during the existence of the embargo, and non-intercourse laws; but during the war that followed, however, the growth and prosperity of the township were advanced rather than impeded. Smuggling was pursued with considerable activity, the extreme scarcity and high prices of all foreign goods being such as to justify great risk. Collisions between the revenue officers and the smugglers occurred frequently along the

frontier, and in several cases with fatal results. On Sunday, November 3, 1811, Harrington Brooks, of St. Albans, a young man twenty-four years of age, was shot and instantly killed, while attempting to escape from the custom-house officials with a skiff-load of salt. The excitement which followed this event, aggravated by the extreme party virulence which at times prevailed was very great, and continued for a long time. Mr. Walker, who fired the fatal shot, although in obedience to the commands of his superior officer, greatly regretted the act, and it cast a shadow over his entire after life.

In 1813, the third brigade of the third division of the militia of Vermont, which included the entire county of Franklin, was called into the active service of the general government, marched out of the State, and was stationed at Champlain, N. Y. This act was greatly censured by all parties, as it left forty miles of the Vermont frontier denuded of its military force. This general dissatisfaction, together with the thought of the crops they were losing at home, caused many of the soldiers to desert. To such an extent did this proceed, that only a few over three hundred men were left in the camp. Among those who left for their homes was Silas Gates, of this town, a young man about twenty years of age, and both physically and morally a splendid type of manhood. Sergeant Henry Gibbs and private Alvah Sabin, of Capt. Asahel Langworthy's rifle company, were sent by their commanding officers to St. Albans to bring back deserters, including young Gates. On the evening of November 4th, they called upon him at his father's house, and after some conversation he agreed to accompany them. The three started from the house, and had proceeded but a short distance, when Gates went back for something which he said he had forgotten, but, instead of returning, he raised a window, passed through, and started off on a run through an orchard on the north side of the house. Sabin, being at the corner of the house, discovered him escaping, and called to him twice to stop, and as he did not obey, Sabin finally fired upon him, the ball taking effect above the hip and near the spine. He lingered five days and five hours, when he died. Sabin was twice tried for murder, but was finally acquitted of all blame.

The soldiers from Franklin county, however, acquitted themselves with honor during the war, and bore an especially honorable part in the great battle of Plattsburgh. This battle, which began on Sabbath morning, September 11, 1814, was in sight from St. Albans, and was watched with intense interest by many whose sons, husbands, or brothers were enshrouded in the deep cloud that overhung Plattsburgh Bay. The wind blew fresh from the north in the morning, and about seven o'clock the town was startled by a tremendious cannonade directly west. This was conjectured to be a signal of the approach of the fleet, to the army at Plattsburgh, to commence the anticipated action. A general movement of the people to the hill-tops then commenced, from which heights the British war-vessels were distinctly seen, bearing a southerly course, and at length rounding Cumberland Head. Shortly after nine o'clock the action commenced, and Plattsburgh bay was soon covered

with a dense canopy of smoke. The earth trembled under the thunder of the broadsides, while the result of the distant battle was awaited with intense anxiety. That result, and the consequent glory which has since surrounded the name of McDonough, are facts familiar to the general reader.

From the close of this war, except the excitement attending the rebellion of the "Patriots" of Canada against England, in 1837, no military troubles disturbed the peace of the town until the breaking out of the late rebellion, in 1861. St. Albans did her full share in this trouble, and furnished her full quota, both of men and money, with alacrity. On the 19th of October, 1864, occurred what has since been known as the St. Albans raid. A band of rebels, twenty-two in number, came into the village, robbed the banks in open day-light, killed one man, and escaped with their plunder into Canada. The entire amount taken by the robbers was $208,000.00. They were arrested in Canada, examined, and discharged by the magistrates, on the ground that it was out of their jurisdiction to hold them, it being in time of war. The Canadian government, however, did not sympathize with the magistrates in their decision. The governor-general, Lord Monck, recommended to the Provincial Parliament that they appropriate $50,000.00 in gold to be paid to the banks as an equivalent for the money found upon the captured robbers, and which had been restored to them by the order of Justice Coursel. This was voted by the parliament and paid to the banks, being equivalent to $88,000.00 in currency, so that the banks lost but about $120,000.00. Many shots were fired by the raiders, and it seems almost a miracle that a number of the citizens were not killed or wounded. Elinus J. Morrison, the only victim, was a resident of Manchester, N. H., and was engaged as a contractor in erecting the brick work of the Welden House. Morrison was in the street, and the firing becoming general in his vicinity, he undertook to escape into Miss Beattie's millinery store, and had his hand upon the door-knob, when one of the robbers, named Young, fired at him, the shot passing through his hand into the abdomen. He was taken into the drug store of L. L. Dutcher & Son, laid upon a bed, and cared for an hour or so, when he was taken to his lodgings at the American Hotel, at which place he died, October 21st. Mr. Collins H. Huntington, an old and highly respected citizen, was also wounded, a ball striking a rib on the left of the spine, following it six and one-half inches, leaving a flesh wound only, from which he recovered in a few days.

In June, 1866, St. Albans was again the scene of considerable interest and excitement, by the concentration here "of the right wing of the army of Ireland," more commonly known as the Fenian organization for the invasion of Canada. On the 6th of the month they gathered at Franklin, and on the 7th, their commanding officer, Gen. Spear, ordered an advance, and they crossed the line into Canada, where the "head-quarters of the army of Ireland" was located, the force amounting to about 1,200 men. The project of invading Canada, however, was given up by them a few days after, and the men returned to their homes.

The town has at present two military organizations of which she is justly proud,—the "Ransom Guards," and the "Barlow Grays." The Ransom Guards were originally organized in 1856, and, in 1861, went out with the three month's men in the cause of the Union. After this term of service expired, most of the men re-enlisted, and the organization was broken up. In 1872, the Guards were re-organized as Co. D, of the National Guard of Vermont, with F. Stewart Stranahan, captain; S. H. Wood, first lieutenant; and W. H. Farrar, second lieutenant. The company has fifty-one members, and has a regular muster annually. The "Barlow Grays" were also organized in 1872, and belong to the First Regiment of the National Guard of Vermont. The company adopted its title in honor of Hon. Bradley Barlow, who took an active interest in the organization, and fitted out one of the finest armory's in the State, which the company now occupies, in the Barnes Block, on Lake street. The company consists of fifty-one members, according to the laws of the State, with Hiram E. Perkins, captain; Matt. Gilder, first lieutenant; and William E. Clark, second lieutenant.

Daniel B. Meigs came to this town in 1785, and, having selected a farm, brought his family on the next year. He was the first constable of the town, and an active and influential citizen for many years, or until his death, about 1850. His son, John, is said to have been the first child born of civilized parents in St. Albans, while several of his descendants still reside here.

Capt. Freeborn Potter, from Bennington county, came to St. Albans in 1786, and located upon the farm now owned by Hon. J. Gregory Smith. He married Dolly Irish, of Milton, Vt., and reared a family of eleven children, two of whom, Mirand Irish, of Fairfax, and Daniel R. Potter, are living. His death occurred August 9, 1845. Mosley Potter, son of Freeborn, was born in St. Albans, and died in Franklin county, N. Y., April 17, 1865. He had a family of seven children, one of whom, William M., now resides here.

Silas Hathaway, from Bennington, Vt., came to St. Albans to look out a place for settlement, in March, 1788, and in 1789, he moved with his family to the farm now owned by Romeo H. Hoyt, and at one time owned a large tract of land here. He died November 24, 1831, aged sixty-seven years. His son, Hiram, was born in this town May 24, 1799, and located on road 42, upon what is known as Hathaway's Point, in 1838, and has since resided there, engaged in farming. His son, Hiram, Jr., was born in 1845, and is now proprietor of Hathaway's Point, a summer resort for picnic and excursion parties. The grounds are nicely situated for the purpose, lying about three miles from St. Albans Bay, and six miles from the village.

Josiah Coloney, from New Hampshire, came to St. Albans at an early date and located in the southern part of the town. His son, Hiram, was born here in 1795, married Eunice Sabin, of Burlington, and reared a family of six children, one of whom, Hiram E., is now a house painter of this town.

Nathan Greene, from Rhode Island, came to this town at an early date, and during his long life here was known as an active, influential citizen, and held many of the town offices. He reared a family of fourteen children, and, it is said, used to brag that he had the choice of the town when he selected his wife. The humor of the conceit is apparent when it is known that there were but two unmarried females in the town at the time, one of whom was a half-breed squaw. He rejected the squaw, however, and married the white girl, a Miss Susan Alfred, and could not have made a better choice had there been many others to choose from. Col. Heman Greene, Nathan's oldest son, died at the age of seventy-three or seventy-four, and his funeral was attended by his mother. Orrin Greene, son of Job, was born in 1795, on the farm now owned by his son, W. H. H. Greene, on road 35, which was purchased by Job, February 19, 1788, and has never since been sold out of the family.

John Bell was one of the early settlers of the town, having located on the farm now owned by Nelson Laselle, on road 5, in company with his brother-in-law, Lyman Weed. He reared a large family of children, and now has many descendants residing here.

Eleazer Brooks settled in St. Albans in 1785. He married Olive Weed, reared twelve children, four of whom are now living, and died November, 25, 1847. Eleazer, Jr., was born in 1813, and now resides on the farm upon which he was born. He married Catharine Babbitt, and has a family of eight children.

Adonijah Brooks, from Poultney, Vt., came to St. Albans in 1790, and located upon the farm now occupied by Willie Bascomb, on road 42. He married Hannah Harrington, and reared a family of seven children. Asahel Brooks, born in 1781, came here with his father and subsequently located on road 42, where he resided until his death, in 1836. He married Polly Todd, by whom he had nine children.

Amos Morrill, an ex-major of the revolutionary army, came here in 1795, and located in the western part of the town, having purchased the Governor's rights of Georgia and St. Albans, consisting of 1,000 acres. He made his purchase in 1794, moved his family in 1795, and continued to reside here until his death at an advanced age. He was a blacksmith by trade, though a wealthy man, and the house he built, previous to the year 1800, using nails of his own manufacture, is yet standing.

David Clark was born in Connecticut, in 1768, and came to St. Albans, from Bennington, Vt., in 1795, and located in the southern part of the town, where he resided until his death, June 10, 1860, aged ninety-two years. He reared a family of thirteen children, five of whom, Amos, William C., Hiram, David, and Mrs. Phœbe Greene, are now living. Amos and Hiram served in the war of 1812, and now draw pensions. Mrs. Greene also draws a pension, as her husband served in that war.

Richard Whittemore, from Lynn, Mass., settled in the southern part of St. Albans in 1798, locating on road 35. He married Mary Martin, had a

family of four children, and died January 4, 1804. His wife survived his death until April, 1855. John Whittemore, born February 5, 1796, came here with his father, in 1798, and has been a resident since. He married Aluna Kingsbury, of Fairfax, who died in 1836, leaving a family of five children. Mr. Whittemore is now eighty-six years of age, one of the most venerable and respected men of the town. He has been an active member of the Congregational church for fifty-six years, and also an active temperance worker. Rodney, son of John, was born in 1820, married Maria West, by whom he had two sons, and for his second wife, Miss Cora Thorp. He has been county commissioner three times, holding the office from 1872, to 1875, and was assistant judge from 1878, to 1880.

Capt. John Gates was born in Marlboro, Mass., in 1765, and came to St. Albans in February, 1800. When sixteen years of age he enlisted in the Continental army, serving under Gen. Knox, and after the war was a pensioner. He married Abagail Ball, of Northboro, by whom he had a family of twelve children, four of whom, Abagail B. (Mrs. Livingston), James W., of Boston, Mass., Susan, and Nahum, of Ohio, are now living,

Samuel Eaton, from Connecticut, came to St. Albans in 1800, and located three miles west of the village. William, son of Samuel, was born in 1795, and died January 27, 1876. He married Sabrie Thompson, and reared a family of nine children.

Paul Brigham came to this town from Marlboro, Mass., in 1800, and located on road 19, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, S. J. Brigham. William D., son of Paul, was born on the old homestead in 1805, and died in 1875. He married Lucy Doane, and reared a family of five children. In 1853, he commenced breeding Spanish Merino sheep, and since his death the business has been carried on by his son, Sanford J.

John Hayward came to St. Albans from Dover, N. H., about the year 1800, and located upon the farm now owned by Mrs. Maria Hayward, on road 39. Otis, son of John, was born here in 1814, married Maria Robinson, whose parents were among the early settlers of the town, reared a family of five children, and died in 1877.

William Weeks, from Marlboro, Mass., came to St. Albans in 1800, and located on road 19. He married Martha Barnes, from Massachusetts, by whom he had a family of nine children, and died in 1810. Five of his children are now living, all over eighty years of age, one of whom, Martha Tuller, resides with her son-in-law, S. H. Boynton, on road 19. Mr. Boynton married Caroline M. Tuller, and has two sons, Frank C. and Gates T. He came here in 1839, and engaged in the tanning business on South Main street, where he remained twenty-one years. He has been selectman of the town eight years, seven of which were consecutive.

Lemuel Laselle, from Massachusetts, came to this county at an early date, locating in Swanton, and thence, in 1800, came to St. Albans and located on the lake shore, on road 9. Nelson, son of Lemuel, was born here in 1807,



W. O. Gadcomb



married Thankful Irish, who died in 1850, and reared a family of six children, three of whom are living. For his second wife, he married Eliza Perry, by whom he had two children. Arthur Laselle, a brother of Nelson, married Alvira Popple and had two children, of whom the son, Arthur, Jr., now resides on Hathaway's Point.

Samuel Mitchell came to St. Albans, from New Hampshire, in 1801, and located in the western part of the town near the present site of the Lake View House. Samuel, Jr., came here with his father at the age of twelve years, and subsequently married Nancy Neil. He reared a family of six children, four of whom are now living, and died in 1869. Henry S., son of Samuel, Jr., married Aurora, daughter of Charles Stephens, and now occupies the Stilfin homestead, on road 15.

William O. Gadcomb was born in Rhode Island, in 1791, and at the age of twelve years removed with his step-father, Judge Aldis, to St. Albans. In 1811, he commenced the mercantile business, which he continued, with an interruption during the war of 1812, until 1850. His first place of business was located a little north of his present residence on Main street, and, in 1830, he erected the building he now occupies. In 1824, he built the store standing just north of the Brainerd Block, which he still owns. He is now, at the great age of ninety-two years, the oldest resident of St. Albans. His wife, Lydia (Smith) Gadcomb, a native of Hadley, Mass., is an extremely clear-minded old lady, and Mr. Gadcomb himself has an unusually bright and unclouded intellect for one of his age. Their union has been blessed with three children, though none are living. To Mr. Gadcomb we are greatly indebted for many interesting incidents connected with the early history of the town.

John Haynes, from New Hampshire, came to this town in 1807, and located at St. Albans Point, on road 2. He reared a family of five children, and died in 1867. His son, James M., born here in 1815, married Esther Tuller, and had a family of three sons, Theron, Volney, and Alfred, all of whom are now dead. He built the first sash and blind factory in this part of the State, nearly forty years ago, on the place he still occupies, on road 43, where he did an extensive business for twenty years.

James Davis, a lawyer of ability, came to this county from Rhode Island, in 1808. He became well known for his legal knowledge, was judge of probate several years, and died in 1868. His son, Wilber P., has been county clerk for the past ten years, and was at one time connected with the publication of the *Messenger*.

Asahel S. Hyde was born in Georgia, Vt., June 23, 1809. During the years 1828 to 1833, inclusive, he was engaged in the postoffice at Burlington. He then spent several years in Canada, and in 1837–'38, was at Mount Hope furnace, Washington county, N. Y., and in 1839, finally settled in St. Albans, and engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1848, when he returned to New York and took charge of an ore bed, remaining until 1850. He then returned to

St. Albans, and resumed his business here, being now located on North Main street. In June, 1881, his son, Frederick W., was taken into partnership with him, and the firm name changed to A. S. Hyde & Son.

Henry Seymour was born in New Haven, Vt., March 23, 1787, and located at St. Albans, in 1813, where he continued to reside for half a century, a life remarkably industrious and frugal, and at the time of his death was one of the wealthiest, and also one of the most hospitable and exemplary citizens of the town. He was noted as a man of the strictest integrity in all dealings, and for his thorough domestic tastes and habits. He died March 27, 1865, aged ninety-eight years. He was a son of William Seymour, who was born at Norwalk, Conn., in 1760. Henry E. Seymour, now residing on North Main street, at the age of sixty-six years, is a son of Henry, and continues the descent of the long line of his most respectable ancestors, the first of whom, Richard Seymour, came to this country from England, in 1635.

Cornelius Stilphen, from New Hampshire, located at Swanton about the year 1810, and after a few years residence there removed to St. Albans, locating in the western part of the town, near the present residence of George and Warren Stilphen. Charles, son of Cornelius, came here with his father at the age of seventeen years, married Laura Warren, reared a family of nine children, and died November 11, 1878. Four of the children are now living, as follows: John, Laura, wife of William M. Potter, Aurora, wife of Henry Mitchell, and Carrie, widow of Charles Hayward.

Seth C. Collins, from New Hampshire, came to St. Albans in 1817, and located upon what is now called the Stilphen farm. He married Maria Sawyer, by whom he had a family of five children, all of whom arrived at a mature age, and three of whom, Seth, Stephen, and John, now resides in the county.

Myron W. Bailey was born at Waterville, Vt., in 1837, studied law with Homer E. Royce, at Berkshire, and graduated at the Albany Law School in 1858. He practiced law at Richford, Vt., until 1861, when he entered the army in the 3d Vermont Infantry, remaining until February, 1862. In 1867, he was elected judge of probate, and has held the office since that time.

Benjamin Swift was born in Amenia, N. Y., April 5, 1781. He received an academic education, studied law, and was admitted to practice at Bennington, in 1806. He then settled for a time in Manchester, and subsequently removed to St. Albans, where he rose to eminence in his profession. In 1813, and 1814, and in 1825, and 1826, he was a representative to the general assembly, and a representative in congress, from Vermont, from 1827 to 1831. He received the degree of A. M. from Middlebury college in 1820, and was a member of the corporation of that institution from 1830, to 1839. In 1833, he was elected to the senate of the United States for six years, after which he retired to private life. While in apparent good health he died suddenly, in an open field on his farm, November 11, 1847. His son, Charles B. Swift, is a prominent merchant on Main street.



L. Braun

Hon. Lawrence Brainerd, for many years a prominent railroad and anti-slavery man of St. Albans, was a descendant of William Brainerd, an early missionary to the Indians. He was born at East Hartford, Conn., March 16, 1794, and when nine years of age went to Troy, N. Y., to reside with an uncle, and, in 1808, came with him to St. Albans. Here he attended and taught school for a time, then engaged as clerk for the late N. W. Kingman, several years, at the expiration of which time, in 1816. he commenced a mercantile business on his own account, building up a large trade. He also became prominently identified with the navigation enterprises on Lake Champlain, building in 1847, the first upper cabin steamer on the lake—the well known "United States;" was president of the first bank of St. Albans, and with Messrs. John Smith and Joseph Clark, succeeded in pushing through the enterprise of building the Vermont and Canada railroad, which marked an era in the progress of St. Albans from which she reckons her present prosperity.

Previous to 1840, Mr. Brainerd was a Whig in politics, though he had, however, an inborn dislike for American slavery, and no sooner did an opportunity offer for the expression of his views by ballot, than he availed himself of it. He became an adherent of the Liberty party from its start, and was one of the despised 319 of Vermont, who voted for Birney in 1840.

In 1854, after the death of William Upham, then U. S. senator from Vermont, he was unanimously chosen by the State legislature, to serve out the deceased member's term, being the first senator ever sent on the anti-slavery issue. He subsequently received a unanimous nomination for governor, but declined the honor. He also served as chirman of the national delegation that nominated President Lincoln, there being not a dissenting vote from Vermont, and was also at one time president of the American Missionary Association. Mr. Brainerd's wedded life was most felicitous. He was married January 16, 1819, to Miss Fidelia Barnett Gadcomb, a lady of an unusually lovely, Christian character, who died October 18, 1852, after rearing a Macedonian family of twelve children, six of whom are now living,—four sons and two daughters. His long and useful life was brought to a close May 9, 1870, and his dust now honors with its long repose the sleeping ones of St. Albans cemetery. He was for many years an active member of the Congregational church, and the beauty of his Christian sentiments and character cannot, perhaps, be more aptly expressed than by quoting the following words, found written upon a paper in his pocket, after his death: "Evil exists in the world that men may grow strong by wrestling with it."

John W. Hobart, general superintendent of the Central Vermont railroad, has for many years been a trusted servant of that corporation, during which time he has succeeded not only in building up an excellent reputation with the company,but, in serving them faithfully has faithfully served his fellow citizens. Mr. Hobart was born at Randolph, Vt., in 1829, and in 1848, began clerking for the C. V. R. R., continuing in that capacity about one year, when he was

appointed station agent at Montpelier, remaining there ten years. In 1859, he was appointed general freight agent, and in 1874, placed in the important position he still occupies.

Capt. John Gilman, who took a prominent part in local military affairs during the first quarter of the present century, came to St. Albans, from Epsom, N. H., during the year 1793, in company with his wife and young daughter, and his father-in-law, Major Morrill. Margaret Morrill was his second wife, by whom he had one son, having had three daughters and three sons by a previous marriage. Capt. Gilman was an industrious man of religious tendencies, and became a well-to-do farmer, also carrying on a blacksmith business for many years. He built the large house on Main street, now occupied by his descendants, mentioned on a previous page. Capt. Gilman died August 31, 1845, aged seventy-six years, having lived a life that endeared him to many, and brightened his pathway to the other world.

Jonathan M. Blaisdell, the eleventh child of Harvey and Elizabeth Blaisdell, was born at London, N. H., March 30, 1789, and came to St. Albans at the age of twenty years, in company with Smith Morrill. Here he was soon engaged in building houses, having learned the carpenter and joiner trade. He was occupied in the lumbering business one year, which, owing to losses, did not prove lucrative. In 1812, he was a volunteer, and went to Plattsburgh; being anxious, with some others, to cross the sand-bar to the island, he attempted to do so before the moon was up, and came near being drowned. At the age of thirty-three years he married Margaret Gilman, youngest daughter of Capt. John Gilman, and died in his seventy-seventh year, leaving a widow, two daughters and two sons. The following account of the incident at the sand-bar was related by him to Miss Hemenway, editor of the *Vermont Historical Magazine*, a number of years ago:—

"September 14, 1814.—The day of the election at St. Albans, after the election, Sanford Gadcomb, Solomon Walbridge, son of the old sheriff of St. Albans, and myself, started to go to Plattsburgh, as soldiers, on horseback, through Georgia and Milton. At the sand-bar there (at Milton) we attempted to cross over, having stopped a few moments at Fox's tavern, this side of the lake. It was a mile across the bar, dark—or only star-light, and I told Gadcomb it looked too much like going to sea horse-back in the night, and I did not like to cross. The wind blew strong from the north, but Gadcomb thought he could cross without difficulty, though the swells ran so high and dashed so upon the shore. We urged our horses in with difficulty, but we proceeded till we saw a light upon the opposite shore, which we supposed had been lighted to pilot us across, and we advanced till about half way over, when the water began to deepen, the swells from the north rolling hard against us, till our horses drifting off the north side of the bar, were afloat. Gadcomb was forward, I in the middle, Walbridge behind, each about 3 rods distant. Gadcomb undertook to swim his horse forward to shore, Walbridge behind, said his horse wanted to turn round and go back. My horse

stood right up and down—in no swimming condition. In about two minutes Walbridge cried out, 'My horse touches bottom,' and my horse at once righted in a swimming condition and pursued his horse. Meantime I had climbed upon the saddle from which I slid when my horse lost bottom, and we were soon back on the bar again where the water was not more than knee-deep to our horses. Gadcomb was out of sight and I cried out, 'We are on good ground,' but he understood us to cry we were in trouble. Walbridge and I came out on shore where we entered, when we repeatedly halloed, and receiving no answer from any quarter, supposed Gadcomb was drowned and started to go back to Fox's tavern, but on our way through the swamp, moving along slowly near the shore, we heard somebody halloo, and answered. The halloo was kept up back and forth till we found it was Gadcomb, who had swam ashore, on the Point, north, below us, and landed on the most dismal part of the swamp. We waited till he came up to us, when we all returned to the tavern wet as water could make us, and remained about two hours, till the moon was up, and about a hundred had collected to cross; so that when we crossed, which at length was nicely done, the line of them reached clear across the bar. After we got over the bar, we went up to the old landlord's who kept tavern on South Island, where we stayed the remainder of the night. While here, the landlord stated that he hoped we should get whipped by the British, and that all would get off from the bar who attempted to cross. This raised my ideas, and I told him we should hear no such talk on our route, that we were going to Plattsburgh to fight for our country, and we could fight before we got there, if necessary, and the effect was sufficient to stop that tory's noise.

We went down the next morning and waited for a sloop to take us across. About 2 o'clock P. M., the sloop arrived and took us over to Plattsburgh. This was Wednesday. We remained there 'in battle' till Sunday night. Sunday, the last day of the battle, the British forded the river against what is called Pike's old encampment, with their whole force, 13,000 strong. They forded the river, and advanced into the pine plains, where the Vermont and New York volunteers were distant 80 or 100 rods. The woods were full of Vermont and New York volunteers, every man fighting for himself, all on the Irishman's own hook, and we were so hard upon them that they were compelled to retreat, and we pursued them like a band of bloodhounds back to the river, their dead and wounded scattered along the way. In crossing the river they lost many guns and some of the men floated down stream,—retreating up the river, the enemy were soon, however, out of our sight.

That night they retreated back to Canada, leaving a good many deserters in the village of Plattsburgh. On their camp-ground their supplies were many of them left. On Sunday, the winding up battle-day, about 200 of us went down from Pike's encampment toward our fort, and when we could see a picket guard on the other side of the river, we would fire at him, and

when we could not see a redcoat to fire at, still we would all fire, so as to have the enemy understand the woods were all full of soldiers for two miles in length along the shore, and when we got opposite Plattsburgh village and attempted to cross the bridge, the British poured in a volley upon us. Only one was wounded, the bullets passing directly over our heads, one bullet passing within 12 inches of me, cutting off a little twig so I could see where the little fellow had tripped along. We returned up the river the same way as we came down."

Hon. Bradley Barlow, one of St. Albans' most prominent citizens, was born in Fairfield, Vt., May 12, 1814, and until 1858 was engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits, when he removed to St. Albans, where he has since been engaged in banking and other large business pursuits; is now president of the Vermont National Bank, of St. Albans, and of the South Eastern Townships railway, of Canada, and is also pushing rapidly towards completion the Canada Junction railway, connecting Sheldon Junction with the former road at West Farnham, P. Q.; he has been six times elected to the State house of representatives, and twice elected a State senator; has been twice elected a member of State constitutional conventions—of one of which he was assistant secretary; was for several years county treasurer, and was elected to the forty-sixth congress. His residence and grounds on North Main street are among the finest in St. Albans.

Seth Wetmore, a native of Massachusetts, studied law at Middlebury, and came to St. Albans to commence practice about the year 1800. After coming here he married a daughter of Gen. Shepard, of Massachusetts, who survived her wedding but a comparatively short time, leaving one son, William Shepard Wetmore, who became a wealthy citizen of Newport, R. I. For his second wife, he married a sister of Hon. John Smith. Mr. Wetmore was two or three times elected a member of the general assembly, and sometime previous to 1810, was elected sheriff of the county, in which official capacity he was peculiarly unfortunate, and became a defaulter on an execution for a large amount in favor of the Vermont State Bank. By this means he became embarrassed in his financial affairs, remaining so the rest of his life. He again turned his attention to the practice of law, and in 1817, was appointed judge of probate, a position he retained until his death. He was also a member of the executive council for Franklin county, for a number of years in succession. Mr. Wetmore was reputed to be a sound lawyer, and was a respectable member of the Methodist church. He died in August, 1830, after a lingering illness of a pulmonary character, aged about sixty-five years.

Gen. Levi House, a contemporary of Wetmore, came to St. Albans about the time the county was organized, and became a very successful attorney. His legal knowledge, however, is said to have been limited, his success being attributable more to a rough, aggressive force, than to a talent for the profession. At one time he was reported to be quite wealthy, and he built one

of the finest residences in the county at that date, which was destroyed by fire in 1821; but becoming somewhat dissolute in his habits, he lost all he had, including his reputation as a lawyer, and about the year 1810, removed to Canada. He returned subsequently, and died here in 1813. His title of General was derived from his being elected Brigadier-General of Militia, a position he retained for several years.

Dr. Hiram Fairchild Stevens was born at St. Albans, August 3, 1825, the eldest son of David and Rachel (Fairchild) Stevens. His father died while he was attending the Franklin County Grammar School, and at the age of fifteen years, by request of his parent, he became a private pupil of Rev. Dr. Smith. In August, 1842, he entered the University of Vermont, in the sophmore class, but owing to ill health he was obliged to give up the course in his senior year. In 1849, he entered the office of Dr. John L. Chandler, and commenced the study of medicine. During his course of study, he attended lectures at Pittsfield, Mass., Woodstock, Vt., and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, in the city of New York, whence he took the degree of Doctor of Medicine, in March, 1850. In 1852, his health again began to fail, and in the autumn of that year he went to Florida. The winter following he spent in Charleston, S. C., where his health became so much improved that he returned in the spring of 1854, and commenced the practice of medicine in his native town. This he continued with remarkable success until his death, of typhoid fever, January 15, 1866.

Nathaniel B. Eldridge, a native of Connecticut, came to St. Albans in 1811, and during the winter of that year was admitted to the bar of Franklin county, and commenced practice at St. Albans. In 1816, he married Eliza, daughter of Joseph Jones, who survived her husband's death many years. Mr. Eldridge's health began to fail, and in 1819, he sailed for France, hoping its climate would benefit him, which it seemed to do for a time, but about a year after his return, in the summer of 1821, he died of consumption.

Joshua K. Smedley was born in Georgia, Vt., about the year 1784. He studied law with Benjamin Swift, and was admitted to the bar in 1809. During the winter of the following year, he entered into partnership with Gen. Elias Fassett, of this town, and removed to the village, where he and his partner continued in practice for several years, or until the partnership was dissolved by the removal of Mr. Fassett to Chittenden county. Mr. Smedley continued in business here afterwards for a considerable time, first alone, and then in connection with Henry Adams until the summer of 1828, when he was attacked with a violent fever, of which he died. Mr. Smedley represented the town in the legislature in 1817, and was never married.

Dea. Horace Janes, son of Jonathan and Martha Janes, was born at Brimfield, Mass., September 18, 1781, and came to St. Albans early in the present century. He was postmaster of the town from 1807 to 1829, and clerk of the court from 1816, to the close of his life. August 30, 1827, he was elected one of the deacons of the Congregational church, and afterwards con-

tinued active and faithful in the duties pertaining to that office. Dea. Janes was noted for his Christian benevolence and generosity, and died truly lamented, March 15, 1834.

Hon. Bates Turner, a native of Canaan, Conn., was born in October, 1760. At the age of sixteen years he entered the army of the Revolution, where he was exposed to many hardships and dangers. After the close of the war he entered upon a course preparatory to the profession of law. He entered the celebrated law school of Judges Reeves and Gould, of Litchfield, and after the usual course of study was admitted to the bar. Soon after his admission, he removed to Vermont, locating in Fairfield in 1796. In 1798, he removed to St. Albans, and, in 1804, formed a co-partnership with Asa Aldis, which continued but a few years, when Mr. Turner returned to Fairfield. He here established a law school which became quite popular. In 1812, he moved to Middlebury, Vt., intending to establish a school there, but not meeting with sufficient encouragement, he returned to Fairfield, remaining until 1815, when he again took up his residence in St. Albans. In 1827, and again in 1828, he was elected a judge of the supreme court. At the expiration of the second term he returned to his profession again and never left it until the close of his life. He died April 30, 1847. Mr. Turner was twice married, his first wife, Mrs. Persis Humphry, of Providence, R. I., dying in 1814. In 1815, he married Mrs. Sarah Webb, of North Hero, who died in August, 1839.

Hon. John Smith, the youngest son of Dea. Samuel and Mrs. Patience Smith, and father of John G. and Worthington C. Smith, of St. Albans, was born at Barre, Mass., August 12, 1789. When John was eleven years of age, his father purchased a farm in the southeastern part of St. Albans, and immigrating thither from Massachusetts, settled thereon. Land titles in the northern part of the State were at that time decidedly insecure, and through some flaw Dea. Smith was deprived of his. After losing his property he removed to the village. Here John was allowed the slender educational advantages the place at that time afforded, after which he entered upon the study of the law in the office of his brother-in-law, Roswell Hutchins. His subsequent legal studies, however, were mainly prosecuted in the office of Hon. Benjamin Swift. In 1810, he was admitted to the bar, and soon after entered into a copartnership with Judge Swift. The firm thus existed for a period of seventeen years, during which time it gained an extended reputation for legal soundness and ability, and did a large amount of remunerative business. At the expiration of this time, Mr. Smith having entered quite extensively into politics, the partnership was dissolved. In the meantime he had represented St. Albans in the legislature nine successive years, and, in 1826, was elected State's attorney, in which capacity he served six years. In 1831, 1832, and 1833, he was speaker in the general assembly, and from 1839 to 1841, was a representative to Congress from Vermont, after which, until 1846, he resumed his legal pursuits. In this latter year began the labor that was continued to the end of his life, and which, as a climax to what he

had already done, has caused the people of Franklin county to revere his memory as one of their greatest benefactors,—indeed, the whole State will always be indebted to him and his colleagues, (see page 30,) for the active employment of their time, money and influence for a series of years while achieving a connecting link between the great roads of the West, and the Vermont Central on the East, while the county is indebted to his forecast and sagacity for the stimulus given to the development of her agricultural and manufacturing resources. The old Vermont and Canada railroad should now stand as a monument to his earnest struggles and ultimate triumph, for the exhaustive and perplexing labors of which that road was the fruit, caused his sudden death, in 1858. A beautiful memorial-stone of white marble, in the St. Albans cemetery, indicates the spot where the mortal remains of this public benefactor repose, upon which is inscribed the following epitaph :—

IN MEMORY OF

JOHN SMITH.

Born at Barre, Mass., August 12, 1789.
Died at St. Albans, Vt., November 20, 1858.
His private virtues, and the graces
of a well ordered Christian life,
endeared him to his family and
friends, and qualified him
for the distinguished position which
he occupied at the Bar, and for
the many offices of public
and political trust which
were bestowed
upon him.

Mr. Smith was married September 18, 1814, to Miss Maria W. Curtis, of Troy, N. Y., with whom he passed a most happy wedded life, and the following year, December 31st, he united with the Congregational church, remaining an active member and warm friend of that society until his death.

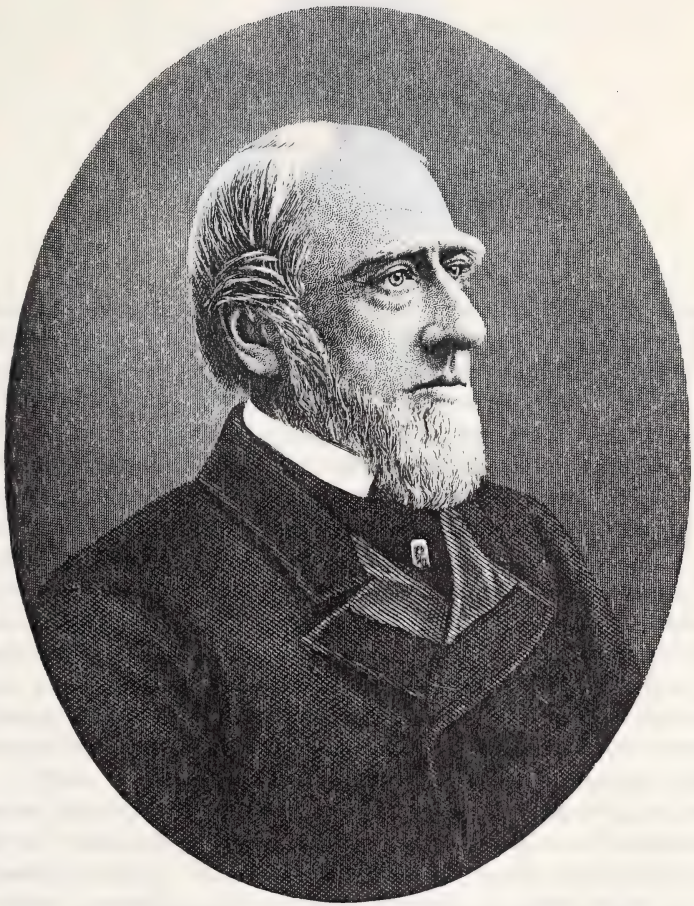
Nehemiah W. Kingman, a native of Canaan, N. Y., came to St. Albans soon after the year 1800. Mr. Kingman was a hatter by trade, and for a considerable time worked at his trade here, but finally gave up that business and devoted his attention to mercantile pursuits, acquiring thereby an ample fortune. In 1805, he married Miss Almira Humphrey a step-daughter of Judge Turner, who died in 1816. In 1820, he was again married, to Miss Thankful Stone, who died in 1855. Mr. Kingman died in 1845, aged about sixty-five years.

Dr. Julius Hoyt, father of Hon. Romeo H. Hoyt, of St. Albans, and son of Samuel Hoyt, of Guilford, Conn., was born at Sunderland, Vt., November 26,

1778. When seventeen years of age he went to live with his brother Joseph, who had settled in Westford, Vt., in which place he taught school. From Westford he went to Arlington, where he studied medicine with Dr. Todd. After he had completed his studies he entered into partnership with his cousin, John Wilcox, in the druggist business, and removed to Vergennes. In July, 1802, he came to St. Albans and established himself as a physician and druggist, on the corner of South Main and Nason streets. The practice of medicine was soon relinquished, and his stock of goods was extended to the usual assortment of a country store. On September 15, 1805, he was united in marriage with Miss Jemima Taylor, daughter of Col. Holloway Taylor. He died November 14, 1852, ending an honorable, Christian life. Hon. Romeo H. Hoyt, one of St. Albans most venerable citizens, was born in 1810, graduated from Middlebury College in 1830, and subsequently from the New Haven Law School, commencing the practice of law soon after, following the profession with great success for many years. He was elected to the State senate in 1853–'54, has been judge of the county court, and held many other offices of honor and trust, honoring the positions as the positions have honored him. He now resides in modest retirement on North Main street, aged over three-score years and ten.

Hon. John Gregory Smith seems to have received his father's fallen mantle of untiring energy and far-reaching forecast. Like his father he too adopted the profession of law, being admitted to the bar in 1841, and like the father he also relinquished its practice to launch into extensive railroad enterprises. The great power exerted and the many millions of dollars invested by the Central Vermont Railroad Co., of which Mr. Smith is president, is largely owing to his great executive ability. Few there are who could have built up such an enterprise. That Mr. Smith also shares the public confidence that was bestowed upon his father, is attested by the many positions of honor he has enjoyed, having been raised to the highest office in the gift of his native State,—the gubernatorial chair. In his private life, Governor Smith is a most courteous and kindly gentleman, the admired center of a host of friends. His house and grounds, located on the corner of Smith and Congress streets, are among the finest in the State, while they afford a view of the surrounding lake and mountain scenery that is probably surpassed by none in the country.

Hon. Worthington C. Smith, another son of John, is one of the prominent citizens of St. Albans, being proprietor of the St. Albans foundry, manager of the Missisquoi railroad, president of the Vermont Atwood Merino Sheep Club, etc. He was born in this village, April 23, 1823, graduated from the University of Vermont in 1843, studied law, but abandoned the profession and became an iron merchant and manufacturer. In 1863, he was sent as representative to the legislature of the State; in 1864–'65, to the State Senate, officiating during the last session as president of the senate; and, in 1866, he was elected a representative from Vermont, to the fortieth congress, serving on the committees on manufactures and on weights and measures.



Yours truly

J. Gregory Smith





(BENJAMIN F. RUGG.)

Benjamin Franklin Rugg, son of Capt. Alexander Rugg, of Fairfax, was born in that town June 8, 1820. In early life he followed the occupation of farming, though he was a cripple for many years, from the effects of a scald received during boyhood. In 1852, he came to St. Albans, and in company with A. G. Soule, of Fairfield, commenced buying butter, and became one of the principal founders of the St. Albans butter market, which has since become so noted. During the same year, Hiram B. Soule joined the firm, which existed about three years, when the partnership was dissolved. During this time, however, Mr. Rugg had displayed so much sagacity and ability as a buyer, that Mr. O. A. Burton, then president of the Franklin County Bank, offered him all the financial assistance he required to prosecute an extensive business. Soon after this he began to deal largely in cattle, horses, sheep, wool, produce, and real estate, his transactions during some seasons averaging $6,000.00 per day. He often engaged in large ventures in joint account with firms in the cities. In 1864, he formed a co-partnership with M. G. Elliott, and his son-in-law, R. B. Kennison, in a general mercantile business, the partnership existing about ten years. Since 1875, in connection with his nephew, J. E. Rugg, he has owned and operated a sheep ranch in Wyoming Territory. His flock has increased rapidly, and notwithstanding the loss of 4,000 sheep and one man, perishing in a snow storm, he has sold during the past year $18,000.00 worth of sheep, and during two years $20,000.00 worth of wool. He also deals largely in cattle, but gave up the butter trade some time ago. Mr. Rugg has done much towards building up the village of St. Albans, having erected about fifty dwellings and two stores, one of the latter being the first built on Lake street, in 1860, and at that time thought by many to be a wild scheme. During that year he also opened and built up the street that bears his name. Our engraving represents Mr. Rugg at fifty years of age.

Joshua Montefiore was born in England, graduated from Oxford college, and adopted the profession of law, in which he became quite learned, and wrote several works on the subject. In early life he entered the English army as captain of the 17th Light Infantry, and subsequently came to this country, and in 1827, removed to St. Albans, from New York city. He was twice married, his first wife being a sister of Sir John Russell, Bart., while he was a brother of the English philanthropist, Sir Moses Montefiore, who is now living. Mr. Montefiore died at an advanced age, on the farm now occupied by his widow, leaving several children, among whom were H. Montefiore, a farmer, J. H. Montefiore, an attorney-at-law of St. Albans, Mrs. White Cleveland, of Georgia, and Mrs. C. V. Ross, of Moriah, N. Y.

William Fuller, born at Reading, N. H., in 1798, came to St. Albans when a young man, learned the harness maker's trade, married Eliza, daughter of Nathan Greene, and kept the hotel known as the Danforth Hotel. About the year 1830, he moved into the house number 102 Main street, and opened a harness shop at 104 Main street, and commenced keeping a livery stable the same year, it being the first livery kept in town. He continued in the livery business until his death, which occurred in April, 1875. His son, E. D. Fuller, born in 1833, always lived at home, with the exception of four years spent in the West, 1854, to 1859, but was engaged in the same business while away, so in fact has always been in the livery business. He entered into partnership with William Fuller, in 1854, keeping two stables at that time, one at 104 Main street, and the other at the American House. The business increased rapidly, so that at one time, in 1870, and 1871, he kept seventy-two horses. He is now alone in the business, keeping from thirty-five to fifty horses, though he makes a specialty of keeping horses for sale, disposing of from seventy-five to eighty-five per year, fine bred stock.

William Wright was born in Scotland in 1814, and came to this country in 1829. He located for a time in Montreal, where he learned the molder's trade, and from there came to this State, finally locating at St. Albans in 1842, where he has since resided, following his trade. He has been married three times and reared a family of eleven children.

John Locke Chandler was born March 4, 1793, at Pawlet, Vt., the eldest son of Benjamin Chandler, a very eminent physician and surgeon, the most distinguished of any in Northern Vermont. He was a pioneer who has left his impress upon many institutions of the State,—its colleges and medical societies especially. John's mother was Caroline Bushnell, daughter of Benajah Bushnell, who came from Norwich, Conn., to Pawlet the same year of John's birth. His parents brought him into the woods of Fairfield, where his father had decided to settle, thinking it would become the county-seat of Franklin county. They lived at first in a blacksmith shop, until they could build a log house, and afterwards built a better house in which they lived until 1807, when they removed to St. Albans, where the father died, December 14, 1818, at the age of forty-six years, and where Dr. J. L. Chandler still

resides. Previous to this removal to St. Albans, John had studied with the well-known Father Wooster, an eccentric, but thoroughly educated man. He had also studied the classics under Charles Adams, a teacher from Burlington. On arriving at St. Albans, fourteen years of age, he attended the academy, becoming a good Latin scholar, with a slight knowledge of Greek. At the age of nineteen he was sent to Burlington, under the care of Rev. Dr. Saunders, the first president of the University of Vermont, as his private pupil. After a course of study for six months, he had an inclination to study law, and went to Vergennes and read some law books, but soon returned to his father's office and read medicine. He commenced practice in St. Albans, but after one year removed to Pawlet, his native town, where he remained four years, then returned to St. Albans, in 1823, where he has since resided. He has been one of the most eminent physicians of Vermont, a man of solid attainments and sterling integrity. He has also been known as a man of correct literary taste. He wrote much for medical journals, and often upon other that medical subjects. He was fond of poetry, and many poems of his are well worthy of preservation. He married in early life Sabina Curtis, a most estimable woman, sister of the mother of Hon. J. G. and W. C. Smith. They had several children, only two of whom are now living, Mrs. C. N. Bishop and Mrs. George Farrar. Dr. Chandler is now eighty-nine years of age, and has been honored during his active life with many positions of trust and responsibility, and well has he performed his life duties. Old age finds him enjoying the gratitude of his fellow citizens and the consciousness of a life well spent.

Rev. Worthington Smith, D. D., son of Deacon Seth and Lydia Smith, was born at Hadley, Mass., October 11, 1795. His ancestors had lived upon the farm where he was born from the first settlement of that town, in 1659, and it still remains in the possession of members of the family. He entered Williams College in the year 1813, graduated in 1816, and during the same year made a profession of religion by joining the Congregational church of Hadley. Having decided to become a minister, he entered the theological seminary at Andover, in the autumn of 1816, where he completed the course in 1819. After filling the office of principal of the academy at Hadley, for one year, he came to St. Albans, in the month of August, 1822, and on June 4, 1823, was ordained pastor of the Congregational church here. He married Miss Mary Ann Little, July 1, 1823. In August, 1845, he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity, and in 1849, was appointod president of the University of Vermont, entering upon the duties of the charge in August of that year. In 1853, his health began to fail, and in 1855, he resigned the the presidency. His death occurred soon after his leaving the college, February 13, 1856, aged sixty-one years. Dr. Smith left a more decided and enduring impression on the public mind, probably, than any other man who ever lived in St. Albans. His ministry covered a period of twenty-seven years, during which time, with a few exceptions only, he produced two finished sermons each week, which he delivered to his people.

Hon. Homer E. Royce, the present chief justice of the State, a nephew and heir of the late Ex-Gov. Stephen Royce, of Berkshire, was born in Berkshire, Vt., 1819, received a common school education, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1842. He was a member of the State legislature in 1846 and 1847, was prosecuting attorney for the State in 1848, State senator in 1849, 1850 and 1851, and elected a representative from Vermont to the thirty-fifth congress, serving as a member of the committee on foreign affairs. He was re-elected to the thirty-sixth congress, serving as a member of the same committee, and was a delegate to the Philadelphia "Loyalist's Convention" of 1866. Upon the death of Chief Justice Pierpont, January 7, 1882, he was elevated to the chief justiceship, which office he still retains.

Judge Asa Aldis was born in the town of Franklin, Norfolk county, Mass., in 1770. His father died when Asa was but five years of age, leaving him to the care of a maternal aunt, in whose family he lived until fourteen years old. In 1792, he entered Rhode Island College, now called Brown University, and graduated therefrom in 1796. He then commenced the study of law in the office of Judge Howell, of Providence, R. I. After his admission to the bar, he practiced his profession in the village of Chepachet, two or three years, and in the mean time married a daughter of Lieut. Governor Owen, she being then the widow of a Mr. Gadcomb, (father of W. O. Gadcomb,) who had died some years previous. In 1802, he came to this town, and soon after formed a partnership with Bates Turner, though the partnership lasted but a short time, when Mr. Turner removed to Fairfield. In 1815, he was elected chief justice of the supreme court. In 1832, he took his son Asa O. Aldis, into partnership with him. Gradually, however, Judge Aldis grew weary of the profession, and several years previous to his death turned the whole business over to his son. He died October 16, 1847, after a somewhat lingering illness, in the seventy-eighth year of his age. Judge Aldis was a most exemplary citizen, and possessed a powerful intellect, so that his opinion and judgment in litigated questions always had great weight with his associate counsel, as well as with the litigant parties.

The Congregational Church of St. Albans, located on Church street, corner of Bank, was organized January 2, 1803, and consisted of the following named persons: Samuel Smith, Patience Smith, Paul Brigham, Fanny Brigham, Antipas Brigham, John Hastings, Samuel Sumner, Lucy Farrar, and Noah Ripley. The first pastor, Rev. Jonathan Nye, was ordained March 5, 1805. The society is at present very large and in a flourishing condition, with Rev. Charles Van Norden, pastor. The present church edifice, a fine brick building capable of seating 750 persons, was built in 1863, at a cost of $30,000.00.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located on Church street, was organized by Elder Henry Stead and Rev. Almond Dunbar, in 1815, and consisted of about seventy-five members. The first church building was erected in 1819, a brick structure, which through various remodellings did service until 1875,

when the present edifice was constructed, at a cost of $30,000.00. It will accommodate 500 persons and is now valued at $35,000.00. The society has at present 300 members, with Rev. N. F. Perry, pastor.

St. Luke's Parish Protestant Episcopal Church, located on the corner of Church, Fairfield, and Bishop streets, was organized by Mr. Ashbel Smith and others, to the number of fifteen, August 26, 1816, Rev. Stephen Beach being the first rector. The first church building was erected in 1825, a wood structure, which gave place to the present beautiful stone building in 1860, which will seat 400 persons, cost $14,000.00, and is now valued at $15,000.00. The society has 320 members, with Rev. Thomas Burgess, rector.

The St. Albans Bay Methodist Episcopal Church was organized by its pastor, Rev. Simeon Gardner, with twelve members, in 1856. A church building was erected the following year, of wood, and gave place to the present brick structure in 1874, which will seat 300 persons, cost $2,000.00, and is now valued at $3,500.00. The society has at present eighty-two members, with Rev. A. W. Ford, pastor.

The Holy Guardian Angels' Catholic Church, located on Lake street, corner of Eden, was organized by its present pastor, Rev. George N. Caissy, in 1872. Their church building, a large brick structure capable of seating 1,100 persons, was erected during the same year, costing $7,000.00, and is now valued at $13,500.00. The parish now has about 400 families.

The Church of the Immaculate Conception, (Roman Catholic), located on Fairfield street, corner of Thomas, has about 900 communicants. It has also under its charge a convent, where a school is taught by eight sisters from the congregation of Notre Dame, of Montreal. Both French and English branches are taught, the school having about twenty-five boarders and 150 day scholars. The beautiful grounds whereon the convent is situated, comprising about two acres, were bought of Hon. Bradley Barlow, September 10, 1869, costing $20,000.00; the buildings cost $8,000.00; a schoolhouse for boys, erected in 1874, cost $2,500.00, and a parsonage, built in 1866, cost an additional $5,000.00, all of which are paid for, excepting $6,800.00, yet due. The society is under the charge of the Very Rev. Z. Druon, Vicar-General.

The First Universalist Church, located on Bishop street, although it has not been formally organized as a church society, has in process of erection a fine brick edifice, which will soon be completed, and is intended to cost $10,000.00.

The First Baptist Church, located on Congress street, was organized with twenty-one members, in 1868. Rev. D. M. Bigelow was the first pastor. The society now has 150 members, with Rev. G. S. Pratt, pastor. The church building, a handsome brick structure capable of seating 450 persons, was built in 1874, at a cost of $36,000.00.

SWANTON, one of the most important towns of the county, lies in the northwestern part, in lat. 44° 53′, and long. 3° 54′, bounded on the north by Highgate, east by Sheldon and Fairfield, south by St. Albans, and west by the waters of Lake Champlain. It was granted by the Province of New Hampshire, to Isaiah Goodrich and sixty-three associates, August 17, 1763, as a township of 26,040 acres, intended, evidently, to be square in outline, but which in reality is exceedingly irregular. On November 3, 1836, a portion of Highgate was annexed to the town, since which time no change has been made in its area. The town is said to have received its name in honor of Capt. William Swanton, an officer in the British service during the French and Indian war. He took an active part in the reduction of Louisburgh, in 1758, and after the war, in 1762, took up his residence at Bath, Me., where he remained until his death.

In surface, Swanton is varied, some portions being broken and rocky, while others are depressed into low, marshy swamp-land. In the southeastern part of the town, there is a high elevation known as Swanton Hill, the lower lands to the north and south of which are designated as East Swanton. About two miles west of this hill, near the center of the town, there is another ridge, or elevation of land, called Swanton Center. The whole of the extreme western part of the territory is a delta, formed between Maquam bay and the Missisquoi river. This portion of land, called West Swanton, was formerly an island, formed by Maquam creek flowing from the bay to the river. A sand-bar, however, has formed at the mouth of the creek, so that the land is completely surrounded hy water only a small part of the year. West Swanton was formerly called Hog Island, so named, it is said, from the fact that at an early day it was customary to drive hogs there, and let them remain during a full season or more to fatten upon the butternuts, beechnuts, walnuts and acorns, all of which were very plentiful. The name is a vulgar one, however, and that of West Swanton, which has been adopted in its stead, is far more agreeable to sensitive ears.

Several streams, or brooks, are distributed over the surface of the territory, but the only water-course of importance is the Missisquoi river. It enters Swanton from the east, about two miles from the village, and, after making a detour called the Bow, encircling three or four square miles, including Swanton village on its east bank, it strikes the line of Highgate again, about two miles from the village, whence it separates Swanton from Highgate. It empties into Missisquoi bay, having three principal mouths, called the South, Middle, and East Branches, through which the water flows at all times, while there are three or four other outlets during high water, at which times it usually overflows its banks. Some three or four miles from its mouth, the waters from the western bank find their way into Missisquoi bay, by way of the creek of that name, and also into Charcoal creek, which is some three-quarters of a mile south of, and flowing nearly parallel with, the river. The waters from the eastern bank find their way through the Dead creek into Goose bay. The

river is navigable for canal boats and sloops during the early part of the season, when the waters of the lake set back to the falls, where the village is situated. At low-water the sand-bar at the mouth of the river prevents navigation by large crafts.

The soil of the town is generally good, though considerable swamp-land is encountered, especially in West Swanton. In the central and southern portions it is gravelly. Fair crops of the cereals incident to the latitude are grown. The original timber is mostly beech, birch, pine, hemlock, hickory, and cedar.

Geologically, the formation of the town varies considerably. The whole of the western portion, from the lake to Swanton village, overlies an immense bed of *Hudson river slates*. This formation is followed by a parallel range of *Hudson river limestone*, containing some excellent varieties of marble and an abundant supply of excellent material for the manufacture of lime. Then comes a range of *red sandrock*, next a bed of *Georgia slates*, followed by a vein of *quartz rock*, and finally a formation of *talcose conglomerate*, underlying the extreme eastern portion of the town. Iron ore has been discovered in some portions of the town, and the mines were formerly worked to some extent.

Excellent facilities for the transportation of products are afforded, as the town is traversed by four railroad lines: The Missisquoi, passing across the eastern portion; the Vermont & Canada, entering St. Albans from the south, and crossing from West Swanton into Alburgh; the Montreal & Vermont Junction line, extending north into Highgate, from Swanton Junction; and the St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain road, extending from Maquam bay, east, through Swanton village into Highgate. A brief sketch of all these railroads is given on page 30, so we will omit their further mention here.

In 1880, Swanton had a population of 3,083, was divided into seventeen school districts, and contained eighteen common schools, employing four male and twenty female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $2,880.60. There were 620 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $3,294.94, with Henry A. Burt, Jr., superintendent.

SWANTON, a post village located in the northern part of the town, on the Missisquoi river, and also a station on the Vermont & Canada, and St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain railroads, has an excellent mill privilege afforded by the falls in the river at this point. The village is second in size only to St. Albans, and contains five churches, (M. E., Baptist, Episcopal, Congregational, and Catholic,) a Custom House, public hall, bank, graded school, Catholic convent, two marble manufactures, two planing-mills and sash manufactories, two grist-mills, three saw-mills, two spring-bed factories, two hotels a tannery, plaster-mill, suspender manufactory, two hardware stores, two clothing stores, a jewelry store, two meat markets, a harness shop, four blacksmith shops, three dry goods stores, two drug stores, four grocery stores, two barber shops, two fancy goods stores, two tailor shops, two furniture stores,

and one photograph gallery, and also supports two newspapers and three lawyers.

East Swanton, (p. o.) a hamlet and station on the Missisquoi railroad, in the eastern part of the town, contains a church (Baptist,) postoffice, and half a dozen dwellings.

Swanton Center, (p. o.) a hamlet located a little east of the center of the town, contains a carriage shop, blacksmith shop, and half a dozen dwellings.

Swanton Junction, (p. o.) a hamlet and station on the V. & C. R. R., located in the southern part of the town, contains about a dozen dwellings and the lime kilns of C. H. Rich and W. B. Fonda.

Maquam, a hamlet located on the lake shore, is the western terminus of the S. J. & L. C. R. R., and the port-entry of the town. It contains the wharves and railroad buildings, a hotel, and a few dwellings.

George and R. Lester Barney's marble mills, located on Barney street, at Swanton village, were established by George Barney, the senior partner of the present firm, in 1840. Mr. Barney conducted the business until 1854, and then took William H. Blake into partnership, under the firm name of Blake & Barney. From 1859 to 1865, the business was entirely in the hands of Mr. Barney, as manager, with A. M. Clark, as partner; but from that date to 1873, Mr. Barney was sole proprietor. His son and son-in-law, R. Lester Barney and E. P. Parsons, then became connected with the business, under the firm name of George Barney & Sons. This partnership was continued only two years, when Mr. Barney again assumed entire control, retaining the same until 1879, at which time the present firm was established. The mills are operated by water-power, and have had their capacity increased from time to time until they now furnish employment to about thirty men. The special manufacture of the firm is flooring tile, from black, white, French-gray, dove, red-variegated, Le Panto, Lyonaise, and American-Italian marble, though monumental and other cemetery work is manufactured, amounting to about $25,000.00 per annum.

Calvin R. Hogle's marble and granite works, located at Swanton village, were established by J. D. Perry, in the autumn of 1860. After the death of Mr. Perry, in 1867, R. L. Barney assumed the control of the business, which he continued until June, 1881, when the present proprietor took the property. He employs four men and manufactures $6,000.00 worth of monuments and headstones annually.

Atwood & Willard's suspender manufactory, located on Merchants' Row, at Swanton village, was established in January, 1882. The firm employs about sixty hands in the manufacture of Eclipse suspenders, shoulder braces, and hose and skirt supporters.

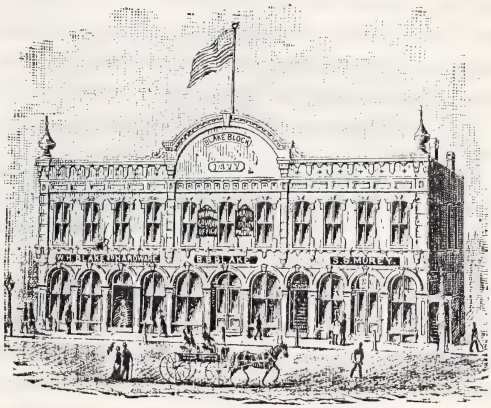
James Bullard's carriage shop and undertaking rooms were established by Daniel Bullard, Jr., and his sons, George and James, in 1852. They continued the business in partnership about six years, when the firm was changed to G. & J. Bullard, remaining thus about twelve years, since which time the business has been conducted by the present proprietor.

The Champlain Marble Lime Company, located at Swanton village, have a side track running from their works to the St. J. & L. C. R. R., which are arranged with every convenience for prosecuting the business. The business is managed by E. W. Jewett, and operates four kilns, with a capacity of 200 casks of lime per day, made from dove-colored marble. The firm is at present doing a business of about 30,000 casks per annum.

William O. Smith's sash, blind and door manufactory, located at Swanton village, was established in 1873. Mr. Smith employs six men, and does a business of from $10,000.00 to $12,000.00 per annum.

Clark H. Butterfield's sash, door and blind manufactory, located at Swanton village, is one of the oldest established manufactories in Swanton. Mr. Clark employs four men, and does a business of about $10,000.00 per year.

The Blake Block, an ornament to the town, was built by William H. Blake, in 1877, replacing an old wooden structure then destroyed by fire.



(BLAKE BLOCK.)

The block is a handsome, durable structure, divided on the ground floor into three commodious stores. Mr. Blake, the builder of the block, occupies the south store with a full line of heavy and shelf hardware, stoves, etc. He has in his trade the advantage gained from years of experience. Mr. B. B. Blake has the center store filled with dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, etc. Mr. S. S. Morey occupies the north store with a full line of ladies' furnishing goods. He has been engaged in business at Swanton for a period of twenty-five years, and since 1877, in the store he now occupies.

Asahel A. Brooks commenced the manufacture of rubber-bucket chain pumps, at Swanton village, in 1875, using the Cooper bucket, with side leak, of which Mr. Brooks owns the patent for eight counties in the State.

Charles W. Rich's lime manufactory, located at Swanton Junction, employs twenty-five men and manufactures 30,000 barrels of lime per year.

The National Union Bank was chartered, as the Union Bank, in 1850, with a capital of $75,000.00, and went into operation in 1851. The first

president was George W. Green, who soon after resigned. Joseph Blake succeeded him, and continued to hold the office until February 15, 1866, at which time the name of the bank was changed to the one it now bears. Upon the resignation of Mr. Blake, Hon. William L. Sowles was chosen president, and Albert Sowles, of St. Albans, now fills the office. The cashiers have been, E. A. Kendrick, from 1851 to '53; V. P. Noyes, '53 to '54; Thomas M. Benton, '54 to '55; N. A. Lasell, from July 29, '55, to January 12, 1869, when E. M. Sowles was appointed and held the office until January, 1872, after which G. W. Beebe was chosen, and continues to hold the office at the present time.

That the banks of the Missisquoi were settled upon by Jesuit missionaries at a very early date, not far from 1730, is proven by facts indubitable, and there is evidence to show that the region was visited by the Anglo-Saxon away back among the centuries to the year 1564. In December, 1853, while Mr. Orlando Green was engaged in excavating sand from the left bank of the Missisquoi, about half a mile south of the village, he discovered a piece of lead tube about five inches in length imbedded in the earth, which, upon investigation, proved to contain a very interesting document. It was a record written upon paper such as was used for commercial purposes in the sixteenth century, and of which the following is an exact copy:—

"Nov. 29 A D 1564

"This is the solme day I must now die this is the 90th day since we lef the Ship all have Parished and on the Banks of this River I die to farewelle may future Posteritye know our end JOHNE GRAYE."

Many doubted the authenticity of the document, but Rev. J. B. Perry, the thorough scholar who assisted in writing the history of Swanton for Miss Hemenway's work, investigated the matter thoroughly, and pronounced it no hoax. A very interesting article on the subject, written by Mr. Perry, may be found in the above mentioned work. If the record was really written by Johne Graye then, so many years ago, it establishes at once, not only who the discoverer of Swanton was, but that Samuel De Champlain was not the first to discover the territory of Vermont, as the death of this unfortunate English sailor antedates Champlain's voyage up the lake by nearly half a century. A certainty of the authenticity of this ancient document, however, will probably never be arrived at.

The aboriginal occupants of Swanton were the St. Francis tribe of Indians. It is known that they existed in considerable numbers and had at one time quite a thriving settlement on the banks of the Missisquoi. Their occupation of the territory, however, dates only, as far as can be ascertained, from 1650. During most of the preceding hundred years, or from the supposed visit of Johne Graye, in 1564, down to about the middle of the seventeenth century, it is presumed that the lands in this vicinity were unoccupied; but from that time until the middle of the eighteenth century, the St. Francis Indians occupied the land, and took an active part in many of the incursions against the whites.

When the French mission was established here is not known exactly, but it was several, and perhaps many, years subsequent to 1730. A French settlement then gathered about the mission, a fact to which Indian tradition bears ample testimony. It is also confirmed by the accounts of the early settlers, who received their information from those who were well acquainted with the efforts of the French in this vicinity, and by the reports of soldiers who passed through here during the old French and Indian war. About the year 1730, a plague broke out among the people, and both the Indians and the French left the territory for Canada. Not long subsequent to 1741, the Indians returned to the territory, and with them a few of the French. Two settlements seem to have been commenced here, one at the falls, and one some two miles down the river, on the east bank, and probably not far from the old Indian Castle. The French, however, for the most part, if not entirely, took their departure from the locatity shortly after 1760, though their improvements were not all removed, and many of the Indians remained behind. The church, which had been erected long before, was still standing, and undoubtedly some of the cabins put up by the French inhabitants remained.

In 1765, the St. Francis Indians leased a large tract of land in this vicinity to James Robertson, a wealthy merchant of St. Johns, who soon after came on to the territory in company with Thomas Metcalf, who subsequently acted as his agent. Metcalf erected a saw-mill at the falls, and a comparatively extensive lumber trade was commenced, while the fur trade was also quite extensively prosecuted. Mr. Rrobertson erected a house, and came with his family to reside at the falls. At one time, previous to the breaking out of hostilities against England, in 1776, there were some fifty lumbermen employed by him, most of whom were of French descent, and probably many of them had their families settled in the neighborhood. The mill erected by Metcalf probably occupied about the same site of an old one erected by the French, which was destroyed during the French and Indian war. Metcalf's mill was burned soon after the revolution broke out, and with its destruction, if tradition may be trusted, ended the first settlement, under English auspices, on the Missisquoi river.

The first settler in the town, and probably in the county, after the beginning of the revolution, was John Hilliker, a native of White Plains, N. Y., who came here about the year 1779, and continued to reside here until his death, leaving behind him a posterity, a portion of which may still be found in the neighborhood. For several years after he located here, no additional families came on, and for a long time the only tenement between his home and Burlington was at Colchester Point.

The war of the Revolution at length drew to a close, and with the abatement of the troubles to early settlers attending it, pioneers soon began to look with favorable glances upon the territory of Swanton. Most of the land of the township had become the property of Ira Allen, that insatiate

real estate manipulator. In 1786, he employed Thomas Butterfield as his agent, to come to the town and make an effort towards the improvement of the mill-power at the falls. During the latter part of that year or early part of the next, Butterfield brought his family to the town. This was no easy task at that day, there being no roads. He performed the journey on foot, while his wife rode on horseback, with their earthly possessions lashed to the saddle, or otherwise fastened to the horse. Not far from this time Jonathan Butterfield, brother to Thomas, made his way through the woods and settled at the falls. In 1787, William Coit surveyed the town, employed by Ira Allen. From this time forward the settlement rapidly increased.

According to Mr. Barney, in his town history, settlers began to locate and make claims for themselves at four or five different points in Swanton, previous to 1790. The first was along the river, in the neighborhood of the old Indian settlement; the second in West Swanton, known as Hog Island; the third at the falls; and the fourth near the geographical center of the town, on the direct road from the falls to St. Albans. He also says these early settlers were composed of two classes of persons, differing somewhat in race, manners, and customs, and whose antecedents had been very unlike. The most of those in the west part of the town were of Dutch descent, and it has been said, and probably with more or less truth, that the most of them had, during our Revolutionary war, been loyal to the British, and at its close found their location somewhat uncomfortable, and they therefore left with the view of making their future home in the King's dominions, and that nearly all of that class who settled in this town and Highgate, supposed they had gotten north of latitude 45°; but on finding their mistake concluded to remain where they were, inasmuch as they found themselves, not badly treated. Those who settled about the falls and easterly therefrom were mostly of the Yankee type, firm believers in popular government and democratic in their political views.

In the beginning of the year 1790, the subject of the organization of the town was much agitated, it being deemed desirable and important on many accounts. To effect this result, the following warning was issued, which may be found recorded in the first volume and first page of the town records :—

"*Whereas*, Application has been made to me by a number of the inhabitants of the Township of Swanton to warn a Town Meeting; These are, therefore, to warn those of said town who have a right by law to vote in Town Meeting to meet at the dwelling-house of Jonathan Butterfield, in said Swanton, on the 23d of inst. March, at 10 o'clock in the morning, then and there first to choose a moderator to govern said meeting; secondly, to choose a town clerk and all other officers necessary for the ensuing year as the law directs.

"Dated at Georgia, this fifth day of March, A. D., 1790.

"DANIEL STANNARD,
Justice of the Peace."

The meeting was held, pursuant to the said warning, when Jonathan Butterfield was chosen moderator; Thomas Butterfield, town clerk; John Asel-

tine, constable; Conrad Aseltine, John Knox, and Jonathan Butterfield, selectmen. The first justice of the peace was Thomas Butterfield, chosen in 1788. The first representative, Daniel Stannard, in 1790. The first grist-mill at the falls was erected by Ira Allen, in 1791. It stood directly below and on the opposite side of the bridge from the present large grist-mill. About the year 1804, or '05, another grist-mill was built, by Isaac Hull, on the west side of the river, a few rods below Ballard's wagon shop. This mill was carried off by a flood, about the year 1813. The first to keep goods for sale at the falls was Alexander Ferguson, who commenced business in the latter part of the year 1800, at his residence, a small framed house near the hollow east of the village. John Brown located as a merchant at East Swanton, in 1800, and Ora Willard, at Swanton Center in 1812. The first house for the accommodation of travelers was kept by Asa Holgate, at the falls, and stood where L. Laselle now resides. It was opened for the reception of guests in 1793. His barn, it is said, stood not far from the center of the present park at the village.

During the war of 1812, Swanton did her full share in sustaining the American cause. The following is a list of volunteers who served in the battle of Plattsburgh: Amasa J. Brown, captain; Enos E. Brown, L. Barnes, Oliver Potter, Leonard Cummings, Jeremiah Potter, John Denio, Burton Freeman, George W. Foster, and Jules Keep, privates. When the war of the Union came upon us, Swanton was the first of the county to come to the rescue. With a few others of the State this town had kept alive the military spirit of the people of earlier days, and the Rebellion found the "Green Mountain Guards" an independent company, well organized and disciplined for the contest. Two hundred and eighty-seven recruits were sent from the town, thirteen of whom were killed in battle, twenty-eight died of wounds and disease, thirty-four were discharged for wounds, disabilities, etc., six (officers) resigned, fourteen re-enlisted, twenty-eight deserted, eight were not fully accounted for, twenty-two were not accounted for at all, and 131 were mustered out of service.

In memory of the soldiers from Swanton who laid down their lives in this great civil war, the town, in accordance with the decision of a large majority of voters, has erected a beautiful monument, at a cost of $2,000.00. The original appropriation was $1,500.00, and Hon. William H. Blake, one of the selectmen, was authorized to make the purchase. A committee, consisting of Dr. G. M. Hall, Hon. William H. Blake, and C. W. Rich, was appointed by the town to accept and locate the monument, and the site selected was the park at Swanton village. The monument was placed in position during the autumn of 1868. The design is a Grecian figure representing the Goddess of Liberty, the style of the dress being also Grecian. She stands in a contemplative mood, her countenance representing an expression subdued and sad, yet at the same time one of exultation over the great results of the sacrifice to Liberty. The base upon which the whole rests is a large block of marble taken from the quarries of Messrs. Fisk, of Isle La Motte, and dressed with

great care; it is five feet six inches square, and two feet six inches high. Upon this base rests the sub-base, a stone taken from the same quarry and made more ornamental, and upon the sub-base rests the die. The sub-base is four feet six inches square, and eighteen inches high. The die was taken from the Isle La Motte polishing marble quarry, and is highly wrought and elaborately finished; it measures two feet eight inches on either face, and is four feet high. Upon the sides of the die facing the north, south, and east, are sculptured the names of the twenty-nine resident soldiers from Swanton who died in the service of the United States. Their names appear according to rank, also the number of the regiment in which they were serving at the time of their death, whether killed upon the battle-field or died of wounds, or disease in hospital or otherwise, together with the name of the battle-field or hospital, and the date of their death. On the west face of the die is the following inscription:—

"Erected by the Town of Swanton,
in memory of her Patriot Soldiers who fell in the
War of the Rebellion."

Upon the die rests the cap, or capital, wrought in Grecian moulding, and is one foot thick, surmounted by the figure. The statue is of pure white marble, from the Rutland quarries, and was sculptured by Daniel J. Perry, a young man of Swanton. The whole height of the monument is twenty feet.

Conrad Aseltine, one of the first settlers west of the falls, came here with his three sons, from Claverack, N. Y., in 1788. He returned the same year, leaving one son behind, and the next year, 1789, moved his family to the town, coming from Whitehall to Maquam bay on the ice, and located on what is now the Barney farm, on the river. He removed the same year to the place now occupiod by Truman E. Mead. He was the father of eight children, Isaac, John, Henry, Peter, Andrew, Jane (Mrs. Matthew Lampman), Lydia (Mrs. Andrew Decker), and Margaret (Mrs. William Emery). Henry died in December, 1814, aged forty-three years. Henry, Jr., born in this town, followed the occupation of a blacksmith for many years, but about 1860, he engaged in farming, and about ten years ago sold his farm and retired. He is now seventy-nine years of age. Several other representatives of the family are residents of the town.

Oliver Potter was among the early settlers on the west side of the river at the falls, coming here in 1803. He was born March 7, 1781, and died at Swanton, August 19, 1861. Soon after coming here he bought a saw-mill of Seth Warner, at the west end of the dam, July 26, 1804. He carried on the lumber business, giving to it his personal supervision most of the time until September, 1826, when he sold his mill to Dr. Jonathan Berry, and retired to his farm near Maquam, about three miles southwest of the falls. Late in life, however, he removed to another farm, about a mile west of the falls, now owned by Enos Aseltine. Mr. Potter married Sophia Davis, and had a family of seven children, David, John, Augustus, Miranda, Matilda, Noel and Allen, all of whom are now living.

Capt. James Platt was born at Clarendon, Vt., November 19, 1790. When but five years of age his father died, after which James went to Nova Scotia to reside, where he was apprenticed to a clothier. He returned to Rutland, and finally came to Swanton, in 1815, purchased a woolen-mill at the village, and commenced the manufacture of woolen cloths, continuing the business until 1848. In 1849, he built the house now occupied by his widow, on Grand Avenue. He died April 20, 1874. His children were Alanson, Louise, Hiram, Daniel, George W., and Hiram, the former of that name having died at the age of three years. The latter Hiram resides at the village, a dealer in stock and produce, and served the town as representative in 1880. Capt. James also served the town in that capacity two terms, and held other positions of trust.

Samuel Bullard, born in Barre, Mass., November 9, 1776, died at Swanton, August 3, 1825. He came to this town about the year 1800, and first located upon the farm now owned by Harlan P. Bullard, and in 1803, removed to the farm now the property of his grandson, Samuel M. Samuel was one of the old tavern-keepers of Swanton, and also owned and run a canalboat on Lake Champlain. Samuel M., son of Charles, and grandson of Samuel, was born in 1827, in the house he now occupies, which was built in 1819.

Jacob Decker came to Swanton, from Holland, at an early date, where he married Hannah Smith, and resided here until his death, in 1814. His son John, who now resides on road 12, aged seventy-five years, says he can remember when there were but five or six dwellings in the village of Swanton. John has been a great hunter in his day, and is said to have killed the last deer ever shot in the town.

Stephen Robinson, from Ira, Vt., came to this town at an early date in its history. He built the house now occupied by his grandson, Horatio, in 1807, and in which he died, in 1841, aged eighty-one years. Brown Robinson, son of Stephen, was also born in this house. He was a justice of the peace a long time, and died in 1862, aged sixty-three years.

Asa Abell came to Swanton at an early date, and one year later his brother, Jesse, joined him. Jesse subsequently settled about a mile west of the Center, where he remained until his death, aged sixty-seven years. Jesse's son, Orange, died here in April, 1881, aged eighty-five years. William H., son of Orange, now resides on road 22, while another son, Sanford, resides at the village, and Truman resides in Georgia.

John Joyal was one of the early settlers of the town, a revolutionary veteran, and built the first covered bridge in town, and also erected one of the first stores and marble-mills in Swanton. He drew a pension from the government from June 12, 1834, until his death, in December, 1848, at the great age of 113 years.

Hugh Donaldson, from Halfmoon, N. Y., came to Swanton in 1800, and settled in the northern part of Hog Island, where he died at the age of forty-two years. His son, William C. D., now resides on road 1.

James Donaldson came here at an early day and settled on road 2, and died here about thirty years ago, aged eighty years. His son, William R., born in this town, became the owner of about 400 acres of land on road 2, where he died, December 8, 1878, aged seventy years. Three of his sons, Sylvester, Albert M., and Sabinus W., are now living.

William H. Stearns, from Canada, came to Swanton at an early date and located at the village, where he reared a family of eight children, and died in 1875, aged sixty-five years. His son, George B., born in 1852, is still a resident of the town.

Abel Lyon, from Gorham, Mass., came to Swanton about the year 1800, and located upon the farm now owned by Hugh Donaldson. His brother, Luther, came soon after and settled near him, where they both resided until their death. Hiram, son of Abel, now resides on road 15.

Deacon Amos Skeels, a native of Lanesboro, Mass., came to Swanton about the year 1800, and settled upon the farm now owned by his son, William. He was a deacon of the Congregational church for forty or fifty years, reared a family of seven children—four sons and three daughters,—two of whom, William and Minerva (Mrs. Orin Wood, of St. Albans), are now living.

William Orcutt came to Swanton, from Chesterfield, Mass., in 1800, and settled about half a mile west of the Center. He reared a family of nine children and died in 1814.

Hezekiah Royce came from Claremont, N. H., in 1800, and settled on Swanton Hill. He subsequently took up his residence with Harvey Royce, where he died, in 1868, aged ninety-three years. Harvey, son of Hezekiah, died in 1879, aged seventy-six years. Harvey's son, Albert H., now resides on road 47.

Amherst Thayer, born in Massachusetts, came to Swanton in 1800, and located on Lake street, where he was a blacksmith for many years. He died in 1838, aged sixty-four years. His son, Wheelock S., born here August 5, 1815, was a blacksmith for many years, town clerk thirty-two years, and is now a farmer on River street.

John Dunbar, from Taunton, Mass., came to Swanton in 1797. He built the first log house west of the river, near the present St. J. & L. C. R. R. depot, there then being but two houses on the east side of the river at the village. He was employed on the construction of the grist-mill now run by Bullard & Dunbar, and after it was completed his son, Almon C., operated it for thirty years. Mr. Dunbar died in 1846, aged seventy-eight years. His wife attained the advanced age of ninety-three years.

Truman Warner, brother to the renowned Seth Warner, was born at Bennington, served during the revolution as captain of a company of rangers, and was one of the early settlers of St. Albans, where he died in 1822. His son, Brownson, came to Swanton at an early date, and has lived on road 43 about seventy years

Caleb Mead, from Lanesboro, Mass., came to Swanton as early as 1800, and located on road 27, where he remained until 1817, when he removed to the place now occupied by his youngest son, Caleb H. The house was built in 1818.

Aruna W. Foster came to Swanton about seventy-four years ago, and located on Swanton Hill, where he resided a short time, then removed to the place he now occupies with his son, on road 22.

Church Tabor, born at Tiverton, R. I., came to South Hero about sixty-seven years ago, where he died about twenty years after, aged eighty-seven years. His son, James M., came to Swanton in 1836, and located where he now resides, on road 2. James M. married Miss Polly Soper, of Milton, Vt., and has a family of seven children—four sons and three daughters.

Eben H. Dorman, a Congregational clergyman, came to Swanton, from Georgia, about the year 1824. He preached in the town over thirty years, and died here in 1862, aged seventy-one years. His son, Denison, born in Georgia in 1818, came to Swanton with him, and still resides in the town, on road 29.

Charles W. Rich, extensively engaged in the manufacture of lime in this town, came here from Shoreham, Vt., in 1840. The Rich family was one of the first to settle in the town of Shoreham, and became quite numerous and influential in that locality. The farm upon which they first located is still in the possession of the family.

Henry Stone came from Jericho to Highgate about the year 1840, remained there some ten years and then removed to Swanton, built the house now occupied by J. S. Morrill, and subsequently erected the house he now occupies, on Canada street. Mr. Stone has been engaged in the marble and mercantile business, and is now one of the directors of the Union National Bank, as is also his son, Henry M. Mr. Stone is eighty-two years of age, and his wife eighty-four.

Alanson L. Wright, born in Weybridge, Vt., a distant relative of Gov. Silas Wright, came to St. Albans in 1837, remained there until 1874, and then came to Swanton, locating on Canada street. In 1880, he removed to the place he now occupies on road 13.

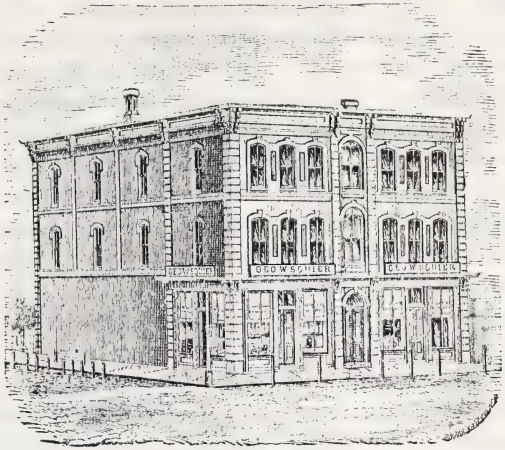
Asa B. Tarble, from Massachusetts, came to St. Albans in 1798, where he remained about forty years, and finally died at the residence of his son, Fletcher, in Sheldon, during the month of August, 1838. Fletcher was born at St. Albans in 1817, remained there until 1833, and then, after a residence in various other parts of the county, located in Swanton, where he now resides, on Canada street.

Ephraim Holmes was an early settler in Bakersfield, where he died at the age of eighty years. Ephraim, son of John, and grandson of Ephraim, came to Swanton in 1866, and located upon the place he now occupies.

William Chappel, a German, came to Highgate at an early day, and died at Plattsburgh, N. Y., in 1857, aged seventy-seven years. Gilbert H., a grandson of William, now resides in this town, on River street.

Sylvester Chadwick, born at Bethel, Mass, in 1798, came to Swanton in 1840, and located where his widow, Sally (Marsh) Chadwick, now resides. He died July 17, 1875, leaving a family of seven children.

Mrs. Julia C. Smalley, widow of Benjamin H. Smalley, and a grandchild of Dr. Ebenezer Marvin, one of the first settlers of Franklin, has in her possession an old cabinet that was owned by Benjamin Smalley, whose grandfather was one of the first settlers in Middlebury, Vt. The desk, containing considerable valuable property, was buried during Burgoyne's invasion.



(GEO. W. SQUIER'S STORE, GRAND AVE. COR CANADA ST.)

George Watson Squier, proprietor of the store represented in the above cut, is a son of the late Rev. E. H. Squier, a Congregational clergyman, who graduated from Middlebury College in 1838, and Andover Seminary in 1843. He married Maria E. Watson, of Benson, Vt., June 23, 1844, and preached in several towns in Vermont until 1867, when he removed to Scipio, Cayuga county, N. Y., and died while pastor of the Presbyterian church of that place, March 4, 1870, and was buried at Rutland, Vt. George W. Squier was born at Hartland, Vt., April 19, 1848, and is the oldest of three children. His brother, Eben H., died at Edgerton, Colorado, June 20, 1878, aged twenty-three years, and was buried at Colorado Springs. His sister, Ellen M., married Gordon C. Adams, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and died April 4, 1882, aged thirty years, and was buried in Greenwood Cemetery. Mr. Squier married Fannie E. Dorman, October 10, 1875, and has one child, James Orrin, born July 3, 1878. He came to this town in the spring of 1862, for the purpose of attending school, and being left to his own resources at the age of fifteen years, he entered the employ of J. W. & O. Dorman, in the autumn of 1862, and in the autumn of 1668, he was admitted as a partner, under the style of Gould & Squier, the Messrs. Dormans retiring. The new firm did a successful business for two years, or until J. W. & O. Dorman built this new block; a new partnership was then formed, under the style of Dorman,

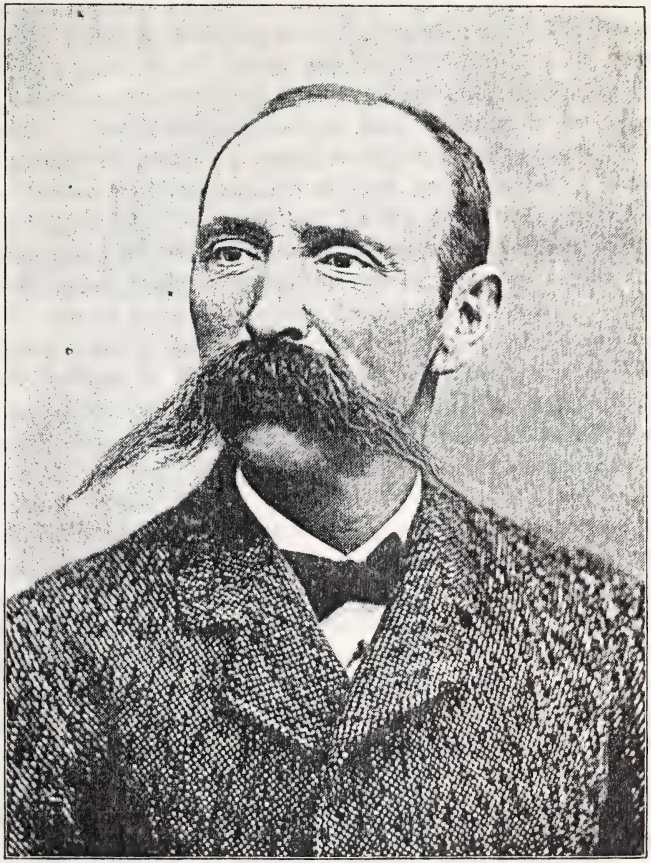
Gould & Co., September 1, 1870, Mr. Squier being a junior partner until the autumn of 1872, when Gould & Squier again assumed control, the other partners retiring. This style continued until September 1, 1875, when Mr. Squier assumed full control, buying out Mr. Gould.

Elisha Barney came to Swanton in the autumn of 1798, and in February, 1799, purchased, in company with his brother Rufus, of Bennington, Vt., a tract of land and mill privilege where the village now is, and commenced the manufacture of iron. This manufacture was continued by the family many years, but Rufus never resided here, and only retained an interest in the concern until 1803. The business was discontinued in 1868. Elisha was the father of George Barney, one of the present prominent men of Swanton. He was born in Taunton, Mass., July 17, 1776, and was united in marriage with Mehitable Leonard, daughter of Rufus Leonard, of Taunton, May 15, 1795. The fruit of this union was seven children, three dying in childhood, as follows: Eveline, Seth W., and James Alanson. The remaining daughter married Robert Foster, July 22, 1818. Her death occurred January 19, 1835. Elisha died November 1, 1837. His wife survived him until June 5, 1871, aged ninety-five years. Horatio W., one of the three sons of this family who survived their father, died July 19, 1872; another, Rufus L., the eldest, died February 26, 1874. George, the youngest, previously mentioned, resides at Swanton village. From 1837 to 1839, he was a partner in the firm of F. V. Goodrich & Co., in the mercantile and lumber business. In 1839, he commenced the business of selling goods, in connection with the manufacture of marble. In 1853, he bought out the firm of J. & W. H. Blake, and continued to sell goods about one year, when William H. Blake became his partner, the firm name being Blake & Barney, continuing the sale of goods with the marble business. This firm continued to do business about three years, since which time neither of them has done anything in the way of selling goods, Mr. Barney confining himself mainly to the marble business, in connection with his son, R. L. Barney. Several brothers of Elisha were among the early citizens of the town, and Swanton owes much of its prosperity to this enterprising family. R. L. Barney, brother of George, at his death, February 26, 1874, bequeathed to the town a sum amounting to $20,000.00. George, in addition to business capabilities of a high order, has much literary ability, as is evinced in his joint authorship, with the late Prof. John B. Perry, of the history of Swanton, one of the best of this class of works we remember to have seen, and to which we are greatly indebted for this sketch of Swanton.

Marshall Nye Beebe, the fourth of a family of fifteen children, was born at Rutland, Vt., April 11, 1800. His father, Guy Beebe, a scion of an old New England family not unknown in the annals of revolutionary fame, was a native of Ludlow, Mass., and located at Rutland in 1775. During the war of 1812, he took an active part in the American cause, participating in the battle of Plattsburgh, he being at that time a resident of Milton, Vt. In 1832, he came to this county, locating in Franklin, and remained there until his

death. Marshall Nye became a carpenter and joiner, was for many years a successful mechanic, and is now a hale old man residing near his son, A. J. Beebe, of Swanton. On December 22, 1834, he was united in marriage with Rebecca Ricard, daughter of John and Caroline Ricard, the union being blessed with a family of nine children, as follows: Allan L., born in December, 1835, died in infancy; Andrew Jackson, born August 23, 1837, of whom more will be said further on; George Allison, born August 8, 1839, followed farming and mercantile pursuits until the breaking out of the late war, when he enlisted, served with honor, was commissioned captain of Co. F, 9th Vt. Vols., June 25, 1862, and died soon after of chronic diarrhœa; Guy Anson, born September 5, 1841, is now a prominent lumber manufacturer and dealer in timber-land, at Fitzwilliam, N. H.; Ezra H., born October 17, 1842, is engaged as salesman in a clothing house and dealing in produce at Swanton; Elwin M., born May 16, 1845, died in infancy; Ethel C., born August 31, 1847, is a prominent physician and surgeon of Oconto, Wis.; Gaylord Warren, born October 20, 1850, is cashier of the National Union Bank of Swanton; and Carrie J., the only daughter, born April 20, 1852, became the wife of Nelson Beckwith, of New Hampshire, and died June 24, 1875.

Andrew Jackson Beebe was born in Highgate, August 23, 1837. When four years of age, his father located on a ten-acre farm in Highgate, on the road leading from the Daniel Watson farm to the old furnace, where he resided until the death of his wife, in 1862, when he sold the place, removed to Canada, and in 1868, returned to Vermont, and took up his residence near Andrew. In early life, young Beebe was his mother's chief help in household duties, and in caring for his younger brothers, and later, in assisting his father about his ten-acre farm, while as much of his time as could be spared from these duties was occupied in working for the neighboring farmers, and in attending the district school. At the age of fifteen years he commenced to work with his father at the carpenter's trade; at seventeen he worked land on shares, and at the age of eighteen he went to Burlington, where he entered the employ of Morillo Noyes, as clerk in his wholesale peddler's supply store, agreeing to work for Mr. Noyes the first two years for the same that Mr. Noyes had received for his first two year's clerkship. Young Beebe's surprise may be imagined when Mr. Noyes informed him that the salary was $30.00 for the first year, and $50.00 for the second, including board and washing. But his word had been given, and there was no withdrawing. By the exercise of the most rigid economy, he was enabled to get through the two years without getting into debt, proving in the end an excellent school for him. He remained with Mr. Noyes five years, and at the end of that time, having gained much valuable experience and a few hundred dollars in money, was offered an interest in the business; but declining the offer, he returned to Swanton, in 1863, and purchased a few acres of land. He then bought a peddler's cart, supplied himself with a peddler's outfit, and commenced trading about the county for sheep, oxen, pelts, etc., which he sold, and with the profits thereon purchased more land, which he has added to



ANDREW JACKSON BEEBE.



from time to time, until he now has four farms, aggregating 500 acres, stocked with some of the finest bred horses and cattle in the county. His home farm and buildings are represented in a view on another page. On September 4, 1872, Mr. Beebe was united in matrimony with Miss Addie L. Marvin, eldest daughter of T. B. and Samantha (Meigs) Marvin, and they now have a family of five children, as follows: Rigney D. M., born March 26, 1874; Murray A. J., born December 10, 1876; Lura H., born October 11, 1877; Linda J., born August 24, 1879; and A. Winnona, born August 23, 1881. Mr. Beebe has cleared about 250 acres of his farms, and has about 100 acres more partially cleared, which together with the old land, gives him ample field for cropping and grazing. Among his commodious farm buildings is an extensive barn, nearly completed, which is a model stock barn in all respects. He has given much attention to growing improved stock, especially horses of the Morgan breed, having an excellent stud now on his farm. Mr. Beebe is known as an industrious, hard-working farmer, possessed of excellent ability. He believes in making two blades of grass grow where one grew before, and of raising valuable animals rather than cheap, ordinary stock.

The First Baptist Church, located in the eastern part of the town, was organized by Rev. William A. Marsh, with eleven members, in 1796. The society now has sixty-five members, with Rev. G. W. Wilkins, pastor. Their first house of worship was a Union church, which was superseded by the present structure in 1850. It is a comfortable building, capable of seating 200 persons, and valued at $3,000.00.

The Congregational Church, located at Swanton village, was organized by Rev. Mr. Huntington, with ten members, January 4, 1801, the first pastor being Rev. Eben H. Dorman. The first building was a wood structure, erected in 1816, at the Center; the present brick house, built in 1824, will accommodate 350 persons, and is valued, including grounds, at $10,000.00. The society has 171 members, with Rev. J. H. Babbitt, pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, located at Swanton village, was organized by Rev. Almon Dunbar, with five members, in 1816. Their first church was the building now owned by the Congregational society. Their present building, a commodious structure capable of accommodating 400 persons, was commenced in 1847, and completed the following year. The society now has 170 members, with Rev. Mr. Boutwell, pastor.

The Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, located at Swanton Falls, was organized by Rev. J. B. Pitman, with seven members, November 3, 1867. Their building was erected the year previous, a small building capable of accommodating 200 persons, and valued at $3,000.00. The society has forty members, with Rev. Thomas Burgess, of St. Albans, rector.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

ALBURGH, the northwestern town of the State, is a narrow neck of land extending south from the Province line into Lake Champlain, having a width of about six miles at the northern line, and a length of ten miles, lying in lat. 45° 0′ and long. 3° 42′, bounded north by Canada, and east, south, and west by the waters of the lake. It was granted by Vermont, February 23, 1781, to Ira Allen and sixty-four others, as a tract to contain an area of 23,040 acres. Nearly fifty years previous to this, however, the land had been granted by the French Crown, and a settlement made by the French, at Wind Mill Point, in the western part of the town, as early as 1731. This settlement was made under a charter issued to "Senior Francois Foucault, counselor to the supreme council of Quebec, and principal scrivener to the Marine, which was confirmed by another charter, bearing date April 3, 1733, ratified by his Majesty the King of France, April 6, 1734. In May, 1743, this charter was renewed and augmented, in which charter of confirmation it is recited, that Foucault had complied with the conditions of the original grant, by establishing three new settlers, in addition to eight who had settled the previous year—that he built in that year, 1731, a wind-mill of stone masonry, which cost near 4,000 livers, and had taken steps to build a church, 20 by 24 feet, which was to be ready to receive a missionary the next spring, to whom a lot of land was conveyed, free of charge, of two acres in front by forty acres in depth, to serve for the building of a church, a parochial house and burying-ground, and for the maintenance of the missionary, which donation was accepted by the Bishop of Quebec. This charter of concession granted to the said Foucault, was for two leagues in length upon the River Chambly; and in it srenewal the lands of the original grant were included, and an augmentation of one league in front, by the same in depth, to be taken at the end of the said two leagues, going up the said River Chambly. In view of the improvements set forth in the petition of the said Foucault, to which reference is made in the said grant, and also efforts to induce settlers to enter upon these lands, the farther augmentation above named was made in the year 1743, of a neck of land or peninsula of about two leagues in front, joining the concession previously made, and going up the said River Chambly

to the point called 'Point du Detour,' the southern extremeity of Alburgh, known as the 'Point of the tongue,' which said extent of land had been granted to Mr. De L'Isle who relinquished the same at the same time, on account of the bad quality of the land; part of which, the petitioner states, is fit for cultivation, and which the petitioner could give to some laborious young men—all the remainder being without any depth, and full of large stones and rocks. This grant or concession was signed jointly by Charles Marquis DeBeauharnois, and Gilles Hocquart, who declare therein, that they have full power and virtue thus to do by his Majesty."

Aside from the grants thus made, the territory was claimed at different periods by New York, and by the St. Francis Indians, of Canada. These numerous claims led, as a matter of course, to much litigation and trouble, it having been said that there is not a single lot of land in the town over whose title there has not been a law-suit. Sen. Foucault transferred his grant to Gen. Frederick Haldimand, who was Governor of Canada from 1778, to 1784, and Haldimand subsequently conveyed the same to Henry Caldwell, of Belmont, near Quebec. Caldwell caused the outlines of the town to be surveyed and lotted on the lake shore. The title of Henry Caldwell descended to John Caldwell, his son. It was afterwards purchased from John Caldwell by Heman Allen, of Highgate. The Vermont charter to Ira Allen, however, stood the test of law, and under it the inhabitants hold their land. The town has also had several different names, among which are Point Algonquin, Point Du Detour, and Point Detourrer, by the French. The latter name being translated means "turn about," so named probably by some footman who, having reached the southern extremity of the peninsula, was obliged to turn about on account of the water. It has also borne the names Missisco Tongue, Missisco Leg, Caldwell's Upper Manor, and, finally, Alburgh, from a corruption of Allenburgh.

The surface of the territory is nearly level, there being no hills of any great altitude, and consequently no streams of importance. For the latter reason, no mechanical or industrial enterprises of any magnitude have been attempted. Near the center of the southern portion of the town there is a swamp, nearly three miles long by a half mile in width, and in the northern part of the town there extends from Canada another swamp, called Mad Creek Marsh, having a width of nearly half a mile, and a length in the town of nearly four and one-half miles. The soil, with the exception of these marshes, is mostly susceptible of cultivation, and some of the fields near the swamps that cannot be plowed make excellent pastures. A large proportion of the soil is a clay loam, and in the northern part of the territory a gravelly formation, both of which are well adapted to the different grains. The timber is that common to the northern towns of the State, though extensive forests are among the things that were.

Geologically, the town overlies an immense bed of *Utica slate*, the rocks consisting entirely of those incident to this formation. Mineral springs,

whose waters contain valuable medicinal qualities, have made the town justly celebrated, and have been resorted to since 1816. The waters of Alburgh Springs arise from an argillo-calcareous slate, are of a milky appearance, strongly impregnated with hydro-sulphuric acid, and said to be highly efficacious in cutaneous diseases. When the C. V. R. R. bridge was erected, indications of coal were found upon the farm of James Bremmer, and in 1881, specimens were found that undoubtedly contained a small per cent of this valuable mineral.

In 1880, Alburgh had a population of 1,614, was divided into ten school districts and contained ten common schools, employing two male and seventeen female teachers, to whom an aggregate salary of $1,103.00 was paid. There were 321 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $1,304.38. P. A. Wheeler was school superintendent.

Alburgh Springs, a post village located in the northeastern part of the town, received its name from the mineral springs found at that point. It contains two churches (Congregational and Methodist), one store, one blacksmith and carriage shop, a number of fine dwellings and two good hotels.

Alburgh, (p. o.) a hamlet and station on the Vermont & Canada (C. V.) railroad, located in the northwestern part of the town, contains one church (Methodist), a store, blacksmith shop, and about seven dwellings. Deputy collector N. K. Martin is also located here.

East Alburgh, (p. o.) a hamlet and station on the V. & C. R. R., contains one store, one hotel, and about ten dwellings. One of the U. S. Custom Houses is located here, with Halsey H. Adams, deputy collector of customs.

Alburgh Center, a post village located in the central part of the town, contains one church (Methodist), three small stores, and several dwellings.

The settlement, by the French, at Wind-mill Point, was of short duration. Another was commenced in 1741, only ten years after the first, and that in turn abandoned. About the year 1782, some emigrants from St. Johns made a settlement in the town. They supposed themselves to be in Canada, and were principally British refugees. These were joined by others from different localities, from time to time, until, in 1791, the town had a population of 446. Previous to the year 1792, these settlers were destitute of all civil government, except such as was voluntary. During that year, however, the town was organized, and the first town meeting held, when Thomas Reynolds was chosen clerk; Richard Mott, John Chambers, Joshua Manning, and Jacob Cook, selectmen; Benjamin Marvin, town treasurer; Abel Parr and Joseph Mott, constables; Moses Parr, Joseph Weeks, John Ladue, Ichabod Babcock, and Alexander Griggs, listers; James Sweet and Gabriel Manning, leather sealers; William Brandigo and John Ladue, grand jurors; Richard Mott, Daniel Smith, Stephen Sweet, Sylvester Sweet, Titus Clark, Jacob Babcock, John VanVleet, Alexander Griggs, and Philip Cook, surveyors of high-

ways; Michael Honsinger, pound keeper; Jacob Mott, Ichabod Babcoek, Sylvester Sweet, James Fisher, Peter Carrigan, and Frederick Hoxie, fence viewers; Michael Dual, Daniel Beazal, Joseph Hayden, Peter Truman, Joseph Mott, Conrad Burghardt, and Joseph Sowles, haywards; Richard Mott, David Staunton, Michael, Dual, John Griggs, Sands Helmes, Timothy Sowles, Abraham Holdbrock, and James Andrews, petit jurors; Hendrick Miller and Thomas Reynolds, tithingmen; and Titus Clark, and Timothy Sowles, wardens.

The first birth known to have occurred in the town, was that of Agnes, a daughter of John Gibson, December 15, 1784. The first male child born was William Sowles, in 1788. About the year 1800, Ephraim Mott, aided by some others, built a wind-mill for flouring, on the west shore of the town, about three miles south of the Province line. Previous to this the nearest mills were at Swanton, Plattsburgh, or Champlain and Lacole, in Canada, from ten to twenty-five miles distant. This mill was built of stone, in a circular form, and supplied with one run of stones. It was used for several years, but finally abandoned and fell into ruins. About the year 1830, a steam saw-mill was erected in the western part of the town, near the Province line, by William L. Sowles and William H. Lyman, aided somewhat by the voluntary subscriptions of others. Another was built the same year at the Center, by a company formed for that purpose. After about four years, the one built by Sowles & Lyman. was accidently destroyed by fire. The boiler and engine were afterwards sold and removed to the shore, near the line, and a mill built and operated by a company consisting of Manning, Williams & Gear. It afterwards passed into the hands of Goodenow, Redington & Co., and was removed to Canada. The mill at the Center proved unprofitable, and finally suspended operations.

The first to practice medicine in the town was Doctor Emerson, in 1786. The first school was taught by Reuben Garlic, a Church-of-England deacon, and doctor of medicine, of liberal education. He established a school in the western part of the town in 1789. The planing machine, one of the most useful machines we now have, was invented in this town, by Joseph S. Mott. After much study and patient application, he brought out his model and sent it to Washington to be patented; but delay ensued, his model was stolen, and he never obtained a patent.

William Bell, one of the early settlers of the town, was born in Ireland, and at the age of eight years he enlisted as a drummer boy in the English army, during the French and Indian war. He also served in the revolution, was captured by the Indians, taken to an island in the St. Lawrence, whence he escaped only by swimming several miles. His son, William, settled here soon after the revolution, and Mr. Bell took up his residence with him, remaining until his death. Orlando Bell, grandson of William, Sr., born here in 1797, is now one of the oldest residents of the town.

Emanuel Honsinger, from Duchess county, N. Y., located at an early day

upon the farm now owned by his son, William. It was then in the midst of a forest, not a tree having been felled. He built the house now occupied by William, and he and his wife spent sixty-seven years of their lives therein. Mr. Honsinger attained the age of ninety years, and his wife the great age of ninety-eight years.

George Bremmer, from Scotland, settled near Ticonderaga at an early day. He served in the revolutionary war, was taken prisoner together with his family, by the Indians, and carried to St. Johns, Can., where he died. George, Jr., left St. Johns about the year 1786, and was among the early settlers in Alburgh, locating in the eastern part of the town, where he resided until his death, in 1844, aged seventy-seven years. His son, Thomas, married Catharine Bramer in 1823, located near his father, and died in 1850. George, son of Thomas, now resides here, not far from his grandfather's old homestead.

Duncan McGregor, born at Montreal, December 25, 1781, came to Alburgh the following March with his father, who had been granted five hundred acres of land by the British government, as a reward for faithful services as an officer in the army. At the age of twenty-three years, Duncan located on road 44, upon land now owned by his son, Duncan. Duncan, Sr., served his country at the battle of Plattsburgh, and when offered a pension for the service, proudly declined it. He died in 1877, aged ninety-five years.

Thaddeus Landon immigrated from Connecticut at an early day, making for himself a home in the southern part of South Hero, where he reared a family of twelve children, two of whom, John S., and Jesse, are now living. Edwin, the first son of the latter, located in the eastern part of this town in 1845, where he still resides.

Dwight Darrow was one of the first settlers in the southern part of the town, where Annette and Barton Darrow now reside. He reared a family of eleven children here, and died at an advanced age.

Jesse Brown came to Alburgh at an early day, but upon the final establishment of the Province line, it was found his location was in Canada. William, son of Jesse, came here when quite young, learned the carpenter and joiner trade, and finally located where his son, Philander, now resides. He married Pauline Huxley, reared a family of nine children, and died about the year 1860. His wife survived him until 1878.

Timothy Wheeler, from Grafton, Mass., came to Alburgh in 1783, locating near the Province line. He died here in 1854, aged seventy-three years. Palmer, his son, who is still living, at the age of seventy years, also spent a portion of his life on the farm, which is now owned by Timothy's grandson, Dr. Philander A. Wheeler, of Alburgh Center.

Benjamin Marvin was a soldier in the French and Indian war, and also served as a captain during the revolutionary war. In 1787, he came to this town, locating upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Rev. David Marvin. Benjamin served the town in many positions of trust. His son,

Thomas, born on Long Island, in 1773, resided in Alburgh ninety-three years. He was a Methodist minister and preached about forty years, dying in 1869, aged ninety-six years.

Joshua Manning came to Alburgh in 1788, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Allen Manning. He reared a family of ten children, and one of his sons, Harry, had the unusually large family of twenty-six children.

John LaDue, born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., February 23, 1768, came to Alburgh at the age of twenty-one years, locating on Savage Point, where he kept a hotel for many years. From there he removed to a farm about two miles north, on the western shore, where he died in 1832, aged sixty-five years. William A., his seventh child, has always been a resident of the town, and is now eighty years of age. Abraham, another son, lived on the old homestead eighty-four years, dying in 1881.

Stephen Sweet came to Alburgh in 1790, locating upon a farm in the northern part of the town, where he remained until his death. George, one of his ten children, located near his father and died in 1843. George, a grandson of Stephen, now occupies the old homestead.

Samuel Mott emigrated from Poughkeepsie, N. Y., about the year 1798, and located upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Micajah T., where he reared a family of twelve children. Samuel, Jr., his sixth son, born in 1780, resided in the town from the date of his father's settlement here, until 1854, when he died, aged seventy-five years. Jacob, the fifth child, was a citizen of the town from 1798, until his death. Stephen, the fifth child of Jacob, died in March, 1882, after a long and useful life. Herbert S., a great-grandson of Samuel, Sr., now resides on road 3.

Nathan Niles, an old revolutionary soldier, came to Alburgh, from Connecticut, in 1789, and made a settlement in the eastern part of the town, where he resided for a period of nearly fifty years, or until his death, aged seventy-five years. His son, Stephen, located on the same farm, where he died, aged sixty-five years.

Elisha Reynolds, a native of Rhode Island, immigrated to this town from Hoosac, in 1800. He took an active interest in public affairs and served the town in various capacities, dying at an advanced age. His family consisted of three sons and four daughters. The second son, John, born in 1782, located upon the farm now owned by his son, Barber W., and grandson Hardy H., in 1816. He died at the age of sixty-two years.

J. R. Chilton emigrated from England previous to 1800, and located at East Alburgh, where he reared thirteen children, and died about 1850. John Chilton, born August 11, 1799, located on road 44, where his widow now resides, reared a family of five children, and died January 31, 1868.

Josiah Bohannon, from New Hampshire, came here in 1812, and worked at his trade as carpenter and joiner until 1840, constructing many of the old houses now in use. He died in 1840, aged seventy years. Three of his twelve children are now residents of the town.

Clement Eddy came to Alburgh in 1809, and in 1820, purchased a small farm of Louis Sowles, upon which he resided until a short time previous to his death, in 1867, aged eighty-two years.

The Congregational Church of Alburgh, located at Alburgh Springs, was organized by Revs. Simeon Parmalee and E. W. Dorman, with eight members, in 1824. Rev. Chauncey Taylor was the first pastor. The church building, a brick structure capable of seating 200 persons, was erected in 1854, and is now valued, including grounds, at $6,000.00. The society has ninety-one members, with Rev. Richard Hicks, pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, is located at Alburgh, with Rev. David Marvin, pastor. We have failed in getting particulars in regard to this church.

GRAND ISLE, the northern town of the southern island of the county, lies in lat. 44° 43′, and long. 3° 42′, and is surrounded by the waters of Lake Champlain on all sides except the south, where it borders on South Hero. It is about six and one-third miles in length, and varies from a quarter of a mile to four miles in width, containing 10,234 acres,—including Savage Island of 200 acres on the east, and the Two Sisters of about ten acres on the northwest,—of which 7,034 acres are improved land. The charter of the town was granted by Vermont, together with North and South Hero, to Ethan Allen, Samuel Herrick, Joseph Bowker, Ira Allen, Jonas Fay, and 359 others, supposed to have all been veterans of the revolution, October 27, 1779. The grant was given under the name of the Two Heroes, referring to Ethan and Ira Allen, and contained 25,002 acres. Isle La Motte, or Vineyard as it was then called, was intended to have been included in the grant, but by some misunderstanding it was left out. On October 21, 1788, the Two Heroes was divided into North and South Hero, giving to North Hero 6,272 acres; and November 7, 1798, South Hero was again divided, and the northern part named Middle Hero, a name it retained until November 5, 1810, when it was changed to Grand Isle.

In surface, the town is usually level, though it contains some elevations of minor importance, the view afforded from either of which is most beautiful. Nothing is lacking in the scene. On either side are lofty mountains towering into the clouds, while the town itself is washed by the waters of one of the most beautiful lakes in the world, and contains within its own limits, a complete scene of pastoral thrift and comfort, and at some points, wild, romantic solitudes, at others the peaceful sylvan dells so dear to a poetic soul. This wealth of natural beauty attracts many city-tired people during the warm summer months, so that the town has attained some celebrity as a summer resort. The soil is rich and productive, varying in different parts of the territory from marl to clay. Sheep breeding, grain raising and fruit culture, are extensively engaged in by a large majority of the inhabitants, the soil being especially well adapted to the raising of sheep. It is claimed that the disease commonly called "foot-rot," has never been known to exist among these

animals here. Fruit culture, too, is conducted as successfully as in any other portion of the State. No streams of importance are found, there being but one, Beaver brook, that furnishes sufficient power for propelling machinery. The timber that originally covered the land has almost entirely disappeared to supply the never ending demand for lumber, that which remains being mostly maple on the uplands, from which sugar is manufactured in considerable quantities, and cedar and hemlock on the low and swamp-land. The geological structure consists of *Chazy* and *Trenton limestone* and *Utica slate*, extending diagonally across the town from north to south, in parallel ranges. The slate vein contains a number of quarries of a good quality, some of which, on Savage Island, are worked to good advantage.

In 1880, Grand Isle had a population of 749, was divided into five school districts, and contained five common schools, employing three male and five female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $578.00. There were 136 pupils attending common schools, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $655.16, with S. P. Gordon, superintendent.

Grand Isle, a post village located in the eastern part of the town, contains two churches (Methodist and Congregational), a school-house, etc., and about a dozen dwellings.

William Hoag's saw-mill, located on Beaver brook, road 22, was built in 1866, by its present proprietor. Mr. Hoag manufactures about 10,000 feet of lumber and 14,000 shingles per day.

Melvin A. Ladd's grist-mill, located on road 24, was built in 1880. The power is furnished by one of Halladay's wind-mills, giving the mill a capacity for grinding from two to twelve bushels of grain per hour, according to the strength and velocity of the wind.

Proprietors' meetings were held at stated times from 1783, to 1786, when the usual business of such bodies was conducted. John Knickerbocker was the first clerk, and was succeeded by Col. Ebenezer Allen, in 1784. The first deed on their records is one from William Williams to Capt. Jedediah Hyde, of Norwich, Conn., of a lot of land for £12, bearing date January 18, 1783. The first surveys were made in 1783. It is believed that the first settlers were Col. Allen, Lambertin Allen, and Alexander Gordon, about the year 1783, the exact date not being known. From this commencement of the settlement until 1785, the following named persons came here, most of whom had families to accompany them: Cyril Reed, William Hyde, Jonathan Griffith, Uzziel Clark, William Campbell, Jacob Vantyne, Abraham Vantyne, John Minckler, William Hazen, Barnabas Minckler, John Sawyer, Reuben Clapp, John Gibson, and Ephraim Sawyer, Jr. To these, others were added from time to time, so that in 1791, the town had a population of 337. Most of the early settlers located on the lake shore, and very little progress was made in the settlement of the interior of the town for many years. After a long series of efforts had been made to divide the island into two towns, the

object was finally accomplished in 1798. The first town meeting was warned by Reuben Clapp, justice of the peace, and was held at the dwelling of Isaac Atkins, March 1, 1799. Reuben Clapp was chosen moderator; James Brown, town clerk and treasurer; John Thomas, first constable; Abel Bristol, Thomas Cooper, Sen., and Reuben Clapp, selectmen; and Thomas Cooper, Sen., James, Tobias, and William Hazen, listers. James Tobias, Reuben Clapp, and Jedediah Hyde, Jr., were appointed commissioners to settle the claims of South Hero, and various sums were subsequently voted in liquidation of its demands. It was also voted at this meeting to raise a tax of one per cent on the grand list of the town, the said tax to be payable in wheat at 5s. 6d. per bushel, and corn at 3s. per bushel, for the support of the poor, and other incidental town expenses. It was also voted to build a pound, and the contract for its construction was awarded to Timothy Nightingale and Joseph Merrihew, for $27.50.

The first justice of the peace was Alexander Gordon, chosen in 1786. The first representative, Rev. Asa Lyon, in 1810. In 1810, the first freemen's meeting was held, there being thirty-one votes cast. The first birth was that of Esther, daughter of Lambertin Allen, December 13, 1782. The first death, that of Jesse Tripp, about 1786. The first saw-mill was erected by Enoch Allen, in 1822. Mr. Allen also had a grist-mill in connection, which was built the year previous, and ceased running in 1831. A small forge was erected near the mill in 1827, by Isaac Goodwin, where plows and domestic utensils were cast, it being discontinued in 1838. The first tanner and currier was Lambertin Allen. The first blacksmith was Samuel Davenport. The first carpenter and joiner was Fox Fowler, about the year 1786. The first merchant was John Ferguson, at Ladd's Ferry, in 1792. The first physician was Jacob Roebeck. The first highway was surveyed in 1790, and extended through the island from north to south, and is now known as the Main road. The first tavern was kept by Alexander Gordon, at Ladd's Ferry, which at that time bore Gordon's name. Another tavern was opened a year or two afterwards, by Timothy Nightingale. The first postoffice was established in 1810, and Ephraim Beardsley was the first postmaster.

Ezra Kinney, from Stonington, Conn., came to this town when there were but two houses erected, and made the choice of a home in the southern part of the island, where he remained for a number of years, then removed to the foot of what is now known as Kinney's hill. Two of his family of ten children, Lorenzo D., and Lysander, are now living in the town, the former aged seventy-eight years, and the latter seventy-three years. Reuben S., the only son of Lorenzo D., was born in 1834, and now resides on road 11. Marcus O., the second child of Lysander, born in 1848, married Mary Centre in 1873, and has one child, Clarence. Albert, the third child, born in 1852, is now managing a large stock farm in South Hero.

Grinday Reynolds came to Grand Isle at an early date, and located near the centre of its eastern shore. His first grists were taken to Vergennes, re-

quiring a week for the trip. Of his family of ten children only two are now living, John Reynolds, of Winooski, and Guy, the fifth child, born in 1797, in this town on road 20.

Ephraim Hatch came into the town at an early date, and located in the extreme northern part of the island, where he died in 1831, aged sixty-six years. Abijah B., his eldest son, born in 1799, lived with his father until his marriage with Abigail Lyon, when he removed to a farm south of the center of the town on road 29, and upon which he passed the remainder of his life, dying in 1861. He had a family of eleven children, two of whom, Daniel M., on the old farm, and Oscar E., on road 21, are still living in the town.

Wyman Chamberlain, born in 1772, came into this town at the age of fourteen years. William, his father, was killed in the war of the revolution, at Stillwater, N. Y. Wyman located on the western shore of the town, where he died at the age of sixty-six years. William, the only son of Wyman, born in 1809, now resides on road 11. Lavina, the fourth child of Wyman, born in 1804, married Mosher Hoag in 1830. Their only child living here is Mrs. Hannah Vantine.

Jonathan Griffith, from Danby, Vt., came here in 1786, and located in the southeastern part of the island, where he lived for several years, then removed to the eastern shore of Grand Isle, and finally took up his residence with his son Seth, on road 17, where he died in 1834, aged eighty-six years. Seth, born in 1772, was the first one to locate upon the old farm occupied by him, about 1800. A family of fifteen children have been reared on the place, only one of whom, Mrs. F. R. Griswold, is now a resident of the town. Seth, Jr., born in 1818, on the old homestead, lived there nearly sixty-four years, and died February 14, 1882, leaving a wife and one daughter.

Daniel Samson, from Norwich, Conn., immigrated to this town in 1786, and purchased the land now owned by his grandson, Daniel G. He reared a family of four children, all of whom settled in the town. Reuben, the only son, born in 1794, lived for seventy years on the old homestead, and died in 1865. Daniel G., the only living child of Reuben, born in 1825, has always resided on the old farm.

William Samson, from Norwich, Conn., came here as one of the earliest settlers, and located where Arthur Centre now lives, and died on the farm owned by Mrs. Julia Child, in 1856, aged eighty-seven years. He had a family of eight children, none of whom survived his death. Augustus C., one of his sons, had four children,—Julia, George F., Henry G., and Albert A. He died May 6, 1847.

Willard Gordon, from North Salem, N. H., located in the northern part of the town in 1788. On October 8, 1794, he married Clarissa Armstrong, the first marriage in the town. He died in 1846, aged eighty years. Lucretia, his seventh child, born in 1813, is still a resident of the town, located on road 25, corner 24. Norman, the fourth child, was a resident of the town for sixty-six years. Of his children, but two are now living here. Edward, the third child of Norman, born in 1840, now resides on road 25.

Jedediah Hyde, from Norwich, Conn., settled on road 1, previous to 1788. He was a leader in the affairs of the town for a long time. His family consisted of ten children, six of whom located in this town. Mary, the sixth child, born in 1793, married Daniel Jackson, in 1815. Of their family, two are living,—Julia, the wife of Charles Watkins, in Worcester, Mass., and Dr. A. Henry N. Jackson, a medical graduate of Dartmouth college, a practicing physician here, where he has held the office of town clerk since 1851, and that of postmaster since 1845. George W. Hyde, grandson of Jedediah, and son of Alexander F., born in 1811, is still a resident of the town.

Timothy and Stephen Pearl came from Connecticut, to Pawlet, Vt., and thence to South Hero, in 1785, clearing the land where the South Hero post-office now stands. From there, Timothy removed to the eastern shore of Grand Isle, where he died in 1840, aged eighty-eight years. Wyman W., grandson of Timothy, and son of Stephen, was born in the house now standing on the old farm, which he still occupies.

Wesson Macomber, from Duchess county, N. Y., came here in 1789, and located in the western part of the town, where his family of three children increased to twelve. They were prominent members of the Friends society, which at that date had a church consisting of a number of families. Wesson died in 1814, at the age of fifty years. Benjamin, the youngest child, born in 1806, is yet living on the old homestead with three of his sons, Joseph F., Samuel M., and Mahlon D. Wesson, the oldest child of Silas, and grandson of Wesson, Sr., was born in 1815, on the farm he now occupies with his son, Abner H.

Daniel Hoag, from Duchess county, N. Y., came into the town in 1789, and chose a home near Mr. Macomber, where he remained for several years, then removed to the lake shore. Of his family of fourteen children, all but one lived to have a family of their own. Mr. Hoag died in 1809, aged forty-eight years. His wife, Phoebe Mosher, survived his death forty-six years, dying in 1855, aged eighty-seven years. Two sons, Daniel and Seth, reside on the western shore of the town. Wyman C., son of Seth, with a wife and three children, is residing on road 16, and Stephen, born in 1824, lives on road 18, while James W., the youngest son of James, resides in the old farm house, part of which was built previous to 1805. Mercy R., the oldest daughter of James, is now Mrs. William C. Irish, of South Hero.

Warren Corbin, from New York, was one of the first settlers on road 34, where he reared a family of seven children, and died in 1832. One son, Peter, resides in Illinois, aged eighty-four years. David T. Corbin resides in Charleston, S. C., during the winter, and in this town, on road 6, in the summer.

James Tobias came here from Duchess county, N. Y., in 1791, and located in the western part of the town. Two of his grandsons now reside here.

Joseph Adams came to Grand Isle, from Pawlet, Vt., in 1792, and located on road 3, upon the farm now owned by his granddaughter, Mrs. Rev. Charles

Fay. Nathan, his second son, born in 1794, settled on road 2, after his marriage to Catharine Hildreth, in 1827. Their family consisted of three children, one of whom, Josiah H., occupies the old homestead, on road 2.

Andrew Ladd, from Norwich, Conn., came to this town in 1797, and located on road 2, where he purchased a farm of 135 acres, and where the descendants of the family still reside.

James Griswold from Hartford, Conn., came here about the year 1800, and located near the center of the town, upon the farm now owned by his son, Fitch R., where he resided until his death, in 1857, aged seventy-four years. Fitch R. was born in 1820, and now owns the old homestead and also a large stock farm on road 3. Solon S., the third child of D. Edgiston Griswold and grandson of James, is engaged in mercantile pursuits in the only store in the town. Carpenter M., the second son of James, born in 1809, still resides on road 20.

Dorastus Center, born at Sunderland, Vt., in 1784, came to this town about 1805, and after laboring in the forests for several years, accumulated sufficient means to purchase a lot of sixty-four acres of land. To this he added from time to time, until at his death, in 1864, he owned over 600 acres. Jeremiah, the oldest child, born in 1809, resided on the old homestead most of his life. William H., the youngest of his four children, born in 1855, now occupies the old farm.

John Chamberlin, from Massachusetts, came here in 1806, locating on road 4, upon the farm where his son, John A.. was born. John died in 1873, aged eighty-nine years. He had a family of two children, Eliza, now Mrs. Hyde, of Chazy, N. Y., and John A., born in 1818, who now occupies the old homestead.

The Congregational Church of South Hero and Grand Isle was organized in conjunction with that of South Hero in 1795, and was then called "The Congregational Church of South Hero." The original membership of the society consisted of seven persons, which number was not materially increased until about 1840. Rev. Asa Lyon was the first pastor, though he was never regularly installed. Rev. Orville G. Wheeler became pastor of the church in April, 1840, and was ordained November 5th following. The church building, a brick edifice, was commenced in 1853, and completed the following year, at a cost of over $3,000.00. It was dedicated in September, 1854. Rev. O. G. Wheeler is the present pastor.

The Methodist Episcopal Church of Grand Isle was organized by its first pastor, Rev. William Anson, in July, 1802. The church building was erected in 1822, a wooden structure capable of seating 250 persons, at a cost of $2,000.00. It has been much repaired since, and is now valued at $3,000.00. The society has at present about sixty members, with Rev. D. P. Bragg, pastor.

St. Johns Episcopal Church, a small mission consisting of about twelve communicants, was lately organized by Rev. Charles Fay, of Chicago, who has a summer residence in town. Services are held in the Union church.

ISLE LA MOTTE, an island town of this county, six miles in length by two in breadth, its northern extremity eight miles south from the Canada line, and lying in lat. 44° 57′ and long. 3° 41′, one-half mile west of Alburgh, and one and one-eighth miles east of Chazy, in the State of New York, bounded on all sides by the waters of Lake Champlain, receives its name from a French officer, La Mothe, or La Motte. It was chartered by Vermont to Benjamin Wait and ninety-five associates, October 27, 1779, containing 4,640 acres. On November 1, 1802, its name was changed to Vineyard, and again, November 6, 1830, altered to the original.

The surface of the town is generally rolling, and with the exception of a Marsh near the center of the township, is well adapted to purposes of agriculture. The soil is mostly a clay and loam, though there are some portions that are gravelly, and near the marsh mentioned it is composed of a rich deposit of decayed vegetable matter. Fruit culture thrives in all parts to an unusual degree. The island being so small and possessing no rivers or water-power, it has no manufacturing interests. The territory was originally covered with a fine growth of pine and cedar timber, most of which found its way to the Quebec market, leaving it now almost destitute of timbered land. Geologically, its formation consists principally of *Chazy* and *Trenton limestone*, and contains some sxcellent quarries of Isle La Motte marble, for which the town is quite celebrated. These quarries were the first ever worked in the State, having been opened previous to the revolution. The marble is nearly black, of a compact structure, and susceptable of receiving a good polish. When sawed it makes an excellent marble for floor lining, and specimens of it may be seen in the public edifices and costly mansions of the principal cities of the Union. Associated with this marble there are large and valuable beds of Chazy limestone. The limestone does not possess the jet black color, and is not susceptable of receiving as good a polish as the former, yet is valuable as a building stone from the ease and facility with which it can be qarried and splint into the required dimensions. It is much used for abutments of bridges, large quantities having been used in building the Victoria bridge at Montreal, and the piers or the New York and Brooklyn bridge. Among the principal marble quarries are the Fisk, Hall, Fleury, Hill, and Goodsell & Hayward, the Fisk quarry alone having produced 50,000 feet of marble during the year 1881.

In 1880, Isle La Motte had a population of 504, was divided into two school districts, and contained two common schools, employing one male and three female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $300.00. There were 107 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $336.50, with H. O. Hill, superintendent.

ISLE LA MOTTE, a small post village, the only one in the town, is located near the center of the island. It contains one church (Methodist), two stores, two blacksmith shops, a Masonic hall, and about twenty dwellings.

As early as 1609, Samuel Champlain visited the lake, and between this time and 1666, a fort was built on the island, and called St. Anne. At the latter date, an expedition of an important character under De Tracy, was fitted out and proceeded from this place against the Mohawk Indians. The fort faced north and west at a point where good calibre could command the passage, and its settlement precedes that of any other part of the State by nearly a century. The French government and the English after them, held it with Alburgh and with North Hero, in which was a block-house, nearly as far south as to include the island, which kept an armed vessel in its view, sustained thus up to nearly 1800.

The proprietors procured a survey and allotment of the town, to be made in 1785, and certified in January, 1786, by John Clark, surveyor. In 1788, William Blanchard, one of the original proprietors, settled on the island, and resided here until his decease. He was a revolutionary soldier, and died in the year 1824. About the same time of his settlement, came also Enoch Hall, with his two sons, Nathaniel and Elihu. Both of these sons raised large families, who, as well as their descendants, have served in various public trusts. Ebenezer Hyde, another of the original proprietors, was the principal actor in procuring the town organization in 1791. His energy and business tact attracted the attention of his fellows, and readily they conferred on him the first office, for which they could give a legal vote, and by which he became the first selectman. Ichabod E. Fisk was also another one of the early settlers, with a large family of sons and daughters. He was a prominent business man, a surveyor, teacher, etc. His descendants still reside here, and occupy places of public trust, with good acceptance. Abram Knapp not only appears among the earliest settlers of the island, but his hardships and sufferings, as such, will scarcely find a parallel, he having been compelled, in order to sustain a large family, to use the buds and tender leaves of the basswood tree to form a mucilage for nourishment, and from the bark fibre to make a sort of cloth for covering and wearing apparel. It is also worthy of note, that, when grain could be had by these early settlers, there were no mills for grinding nearer than Whitehall, over one hundred miles, distant, or Chambly, thirty miles by water and twelve by land, while the mode of conveyance was to paddle their canoe to Whitehall, which was a trip of from two to four weeks, or to proceed in the same manner to St. Johns, and then carry their grain twelve miles by land, on their backs. Indeed, every stratagem was forced upon them, and actually employed, in order to prevent a dissolution of the partnership between soul and body.

In August, 1784, there appeared an advertisement in the *Vermont Gazette*, warning a meeting of the proprietors to be held at the house of Col. Ebenezer Allen, of the Two Heroes, August 20, 1784. At this meeting, the most important business transacted was as follows: —

"4ly. Voted that each proprietor have the liberty of purchasing four rights if he will settle them by the first day of June, 1785.

"5ly. Voted that the committee appointed to lay out the town into lots make their report by June next.

"6th. Voted to raise a tax of eighteen shillings on each right, to defray the cost of the committee for scaling and tolling the town."

In 1791, the town had a population of forty-seven. The freemen met on the 24th of March of that year, according to a warning published March 11th, at the house of Nathaniel Wales, for the purpose of organizing the town. Abraham Knapp was chosen moderator and town clerk; Ebenezer Hyde, Enoch Hall, and Nathaniel Wales, selectmen; Ebenezer Hyde, treasurer; William Blanchard, constable; Nathaniel Wales, Enoch Hall, and William Blanchard, listers; Ebenezer Hyde, collector; Ichabod Hyde, grand juror; and Joseph Rasey and Gardiner Wait, tythingmen. In the second meeting, held August 16, 1791, it was voted that the selectmen be directed to lay out one road through the island, and two cross-roads, one south and the other north of the marsh; but this was not done until years afterward, the first road being laid out in 1794, from Fisk's quarry near the shore around the island to a point near the southern terminus of the bridge from Isle La Motte to Alburgh. In a town meeting held March 20, 1792, it was voted that the selectmen be a committee to pitch a town plot and burying-ground, and to make a report at the next meeting. The first representative was Nathaniel Wales, chosen in 1791. An amusing anecdote of this election is sometimes related. There being but three voters, they purchased a jug of rum for the occasion, and started for the polls, and of course each became a candidate, receiving at each ballot one vote, till at last, one being on more friendly terms with the jug than the others, and perhads becoming weary of the repetition of this state of things, or losing all ambition for office, votes for one of the others, Nathaniel Wales, who was duly elected. The first justice was William Utley, chosen in 1792. The first person born on the island was Laura, daughter of William Blanchard, September 7, 1792. The first death was that of a child of Abraham Knapp, previous to 1800. The first school was taught by Ichabod Fisk. In 1802, there was a school kept by John Clark, a State surveyor, in a house near the one now occupied by Amasa L. Holcomb. The first minister who ever preached here was Daniel Brumley, about the year 1800. The first physician was Luther Plympton, about 1800. The first lawyers were Seth Emmons, Solomon Morgan, and Samuel Holton, who practiced from 1800 to 1810.

The settlers who served in the war of the revolution, were Joseph Williams,—who was wounded at the battle of Brandywine, and taken prisoner by the Americans, and after having recovered from his wounds, joined our forces under Gen. Washington, and served during the remainder of the war; was present when Gen. Washington joined the masonic fraternity, he afterwards lived and died upon the island, and was buried with Masonic honors,—William Blanchard, Ezra Pike, Daniel Bixby, Gardner Wait, Elisha E. Reynolds, Nathaniel Hall, William Wilsey, Seth Strong, John Fadden, Henry Scott, and Caleb Hill. In 1812, a requisition was made for a sergeant and six men, a

detatchment from the militia to enter actual service,—headquarters at Swanton,—to protect the frontier from inroads of the enemy. About twenty volunteered. Those who went and served their term, were Orlin Blanchard, sergeant; privates, Ira Hill, Harry Wait, Minard Hilliard, Conrad Denio, Lewis Gordan, and Amos Holcomb. In 1814, Capt. Pring, a British commander, landed on the western side of the island, erected a battery, mounted six long eighteen-pounder guns, commanding a passage down the lake, and claimed to exercise jurisdiction over the island. Ftom this point the enemy's flotilla started on the early morning of the memorable 11th of September, 1814, and paid their respects to Commodore McDonough, in Plattsburgh Bay. During the late rebellion, Isle LaMotte furnished seventy-three soldiers, all of whom, except four, volunteered. Fourteen were killed in battle, and four died in hospital. Included among the number of enlisted men from this town were three corporals, ten sergeants, two lieutenants, two captains and one surgeon.

Ezra Pike, from Hoosac, N. Y., came to this town at an early date, and resided here until his death, in 1840. His son, Ezra, Jr., was born in 1793. He lived at home with his father until he became of age, then settled on road 4, a little north of the old homestead. Seneca Pike, a grandson of Ezra, still owns the farm his grandfather cleared.

Enoch Hall, one of the first selectmen of the town, came here in 1788, and remained until his death, in 1807, aged seventy-two years. Elihu, his son, succeeded him on the old homestead, and reared a family of twelve children. Carmi, his fifth son, came into possession of the farm after his father, and it is now owned by his sons, Ira A., and Jared P. Carmi took an active part in town affairs, and held most of the offices. He died in 1874, aged seventy years. His son, ransom, occupies a farm adjoining the old place, and is the present town clerk and notary.

Ichabod Fisk came to the island in 1788, and settled in the southern part of the town. His son Samuel succeeded him, and occupied the farm until his death, in 1858. His grandson, Hiram C., now owns the farm and marble quarries thereon, which were opened by Ichabod, and which are kept in successful operation by Nelson W. Fisk, under the the firm name of N. C. Fisk & son.

Jesse Holcomb, born in 1769, came to this town when about twenty-one years of age, and located upon a farm in the eastern part of the island, where four generations of the family have since resided. Mr. Holcomb took an active part in town affairs, and died in 1845, aged seventy-six years. Amasa L., the second of his eight childreu, born in 1804, has practiced law for the past fifty-four years, and, although he is now seventy-eight years of age, is yet an excellent authority on legal matters.

Cornie Holcomb, brother to Jesse, came here from Connecticut in 1790, and located on the eastern shore of the island, where he resided the remainder of his life. Samuel Holcomb, a third son, lived in Malone, N. Y., for a time,

but the largest part of his life was spent here, where he died in 1869, aged seventy years. Cyrus, the only living son, resides on road 14, in the southern part of the town. Ephraim Holcomb, brother of Samuel, came here at the age of eight years, resided here over fifty years, then removed to Canada, and died there in 1871. Eli, the second of his six children, was born in 1817, now resides on road 13, and has never been absent from the town twenty consecutive days in his life.

Caleb Hill, from Granville, N. Y., came to this town January 7, 1802, and located in the northern part. He reared a family of twelve children, all of whom lived to have families of their own. He was shot in his own home, on the evening of August 16, 1814, by some of McDonough's soldiers whom he had reported for unlawful depredations. Ira Hill, his second child, was born August 14, 1793, and is now the oldest resident in the town.

Charles Carron emigrated from France to Montreal, and from there to Isle LaMotte, previous to the war of 1812, and settled on the western shore of the island, about two miles from the northern extremity of the same. He reared a family of three children, of whom Jackson B., the second, born in 1834, is still a resident of the town.

The Methodist Church of Isle LaMotte was organized by the Rev. Mr. Anson about the year 1816. Rev. William Wait was the first pastor. The first house of worship, a stone structure, was built in 1831. In 1847, the wood-work was destroyed by fire and rebuilt during the same year. The building will accommodate 400 persons and is valued at $4,200.00. The society now has about 54 members, with Rev. Chauncey S. Hulbert, pastor.

NORTH HERO, the shire town of the county, lies in lat. 44° 51′, and long. 3° 44,′ bounded by the waters of Lake Champlain. The island contains an area of about 6,272 acres, and includes several small adjacent islands, of which Knight's and Buttler's, are the only ones inhabited. It was originally called by the French *Isle Longue*, and was granted by the governor of Canada, in 1737, to M. Contrecour, a captain of Infantry, and, with other grants, was for a long time a subject of dispute between the French and English. On October 27, 1779, however, all the county of Grand Isle, except Alburgh and Isle La Motte, was chartered to Gen. Ethan Allen and Col. Ira Allen with 363 associates. The Allens being heroes of the revolution, the islands were nnamed in their honor—the "Two Heroes." On October 21, 1788, this island was set off as a separate town and named North Hero.

The surface of the territory is very even and level, so that it contains no rivers or water courses of any account, and hence no water-power or manufactories. A long, narrow strip of verdant farming land, some fifteen miles in length, as beautifully located as could possibly be imagined,—a gem in itself, and with a setting composed of the contiguous far-famed lake and mountain scenery, it forms in all a jewel whose loveliness has to be seen to

be realized or appreciated. Near the center of the island a bay on the western shore nearly cuts the town in half, it being connected only by a narrow neck of land a few rods in width, and called the "Carrying Place," so named from boats sometimes being carried across it to prevent a longer voyage. During the embargo act of 1807, the place became quite noted, from the fact of smuggling parties taking advantage of the opportunity afforded, and when hard pressed by the government officials, would steer to this place, carry their boats and cargo across to the water on the opposite side, while the larger government craft would be obliged to sail around the island in order to continue the pursuit. On the 27th of March, 1792, at a town meeting, John Martin, Benjamin Butler, and John Hutchins, Jr., were appointed a committee to raise a subscription for building a canal across this Carrying Place, but were unsuccessful, and the project was never carried out. The soil of the territory is principally clay, and yields fine crops of grass and grains, and is also well adapted to fruit growing, though the culture is not carried on as extensively as in Isle La Motte. The timber of the town was originally a dense growth of hardwood, spruce, hemlock, and cedar, though but little is now left. Geologically, the town consists of an immense bed of *Utica slate*, with the usual modification of shales, etc., attending this formation.

In 1880, North Hero had a population of 637, was divided into four school districts, and contained four common schools, employing two male and six female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $625.00. There were 141 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $682.16. A. K. Hibbard was superintendent.

NORTH HERO, a post village, (also known as North Island City), beautifully located in the eastern part of the town, on City bay, contains one church, (Methodist), the court-house, the store of Roderic R. Hathaway, and about ten dwellings The court-house was built in 1825, up to which time courts had been held in the house of Jed P. Ladd. It is built of Isle LaMotte marble, 40 by 50 feet, and two stories in height. The first story is occupied by the family of the deputy jailor, Roderic R. Hathaway, and also contains a debtor's room and dungeon, and the second story contains the court and jury rooms. The town paid $500.00 for the privilege of using the court-room as a place of worship.

LAGRANGE post office is situated in the northern part of the town, at the house of Giles H. Hawrican, being kept for the accommodation of the farmers in that locality.

The settlement of the town was commenced in the winter of 1783, when Enos Wood, Ebenezer Allen, and Alexander Gordon, came to the Two Heroes, traveling across the lake on snow-shoes, and drew cuts for the choice of locating their claims. Wood, being unfortunate, made choice of the south end of North Hero. The other two made their claims on the isla nd south of this.

The 25th of August, of the same year, they brought their families and settled on their land. Mr. Wood and his cousin, Solomon Wood, with their families, were the only residents of the town until the following spring, when a few others settled near them. A small band of hardy pioneers soon settled about, who shared each others sufferings, joys and sorrows, living like members of the same family. The English also had a block-house erected here, at a place called Dutchman's Point, which was garrisoned and not given up until 1796. The settlement or the town, however, was very slow, as at the taking of the first census, in 1791, the reports show it to have had a population of only 125. The town was organized March 17, 1789, the meeting being held at the residence of Benjamin Butler, when Nathan Hazen was chosen moderator; Nathan Hutchins, Jr., town clerk; Nathan Hazen, John Knight, and John Bronson, selectmen; Solomon Wood, Benjamin Butler, and Asahel Trumbull, listers; Enos Wood, constable; John Martin, collector; Nathan Hutchins, Jr., and Ephraim Sawyer, fence viewers; and Nathan Hutchins, Jacob Ball, and Jabez Bronson, surveyors of highways. The first justice of the peace was Nathan Hutchins, Jr., who was also chosen the first representative, in 1791. The first birth was that of Adin, son of Enos Wood, November 4, 1785. Dame Knight, a daughter of John Knight, was the second, November 27, 1786. The first marriage on record was that of John Bronson to Mrs. Elizabeth Bates, January 27, 1787. The first circuit minister was sent here in 1802. The first school was taught by Lois Hazen, in a barn owned by John Knight. The first framed school-house was built in 1803. The first division of the town into school districts was made in 1793, the committee for the same being Nathan Hutchins, Jr., John Martin, Elijah Knowlton, and Enos Wood. The first store was established by Jed P. Ladd, in 1809. The first mail route was established in 1813, with Jed P. Ladd, postmaster. The first hotel was also kept by Mr. Ladd, built in 1803, the building being used for judicial purposes until the court-house was built, in 1825.

At the time of the battle of Plattsburgh, September 11, 1814, a volunteer company was organized here under Joseph Hazen. When the British fleet passed up the lake to meet its assault, the inhabitants who were left in the town, mostly women and children, flocked to the western shore of the southern end of the island to watch its progress and attack, the greatest excitement prevailing among them.

Elisha Hibbard, from Bennington, served through the war of the revolution, and after its close, located in Plattsburgh, where it is said he built the third house. After a time spent there, he removed to this town and located on road 21. He reared a family of three children, of whom Orlin, the only son, born in 1786, came here with his father and continued a resident of the town until his death, in 1869. Elisha, the third child, born in 1813, now resides on road 17.

John Knight, from New Hampshire, came into this town in 1785, and

in the southern part of the island upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Guy R. Knight. John, Jr., born the second year after his father's settlement here, resided on the homestead forty-four years, then removed to the house now occupied by his son, where he resided until his death, in 1878, aged ninety years.

Joseph Hazen came to North Hero, from Connecticut, previous to 1790, with a family of eight children. He settled near the center of the southern portion of the island, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Uriah H. Hazen. Of his children, six located in the town, while the others removed to Ohio. Solomon and Daniel, sons of Joseph, made settlements on adjoining farms on road 7. They both held positions of trust, and were much respected by their townsmen. Solomon reared a family of eleven children, and Daniel thirteen. Amasa B., Solomon's sixth child, was born in 1809, on the old homestead, and there resided for sixty-six years, then removed to his present home on road 7. Uriah, the youngest son of Joseph, was about four years of age when his father came here, and upon the farm now owned by Uriah H., had resided seventy-nine years, dying in 1869, aged eighty-three years. Uriah H., his youngest son, born in 1845, has always resided on the old farm, and is now one of the largest Spanish Merino sheep breeders in the county. Flavius J., one of the grand-children of Solomon, born in 1830, has always resided on the farm settled by his father, Jesse. Chancey P., another grandson, the only living son of Chauncey, resides on road 7.

Jedediah P. Ladd, born at Franklin, Conn., in 1766, came to North Hero in 1789, and immediately took a leading part in the local government, and at various times during his long life here held town and county offices. He was the first postmaster, and kept the first store and hotel, the latter being managed by him for a period of forty-two years, twenty-two of which it was used as a court-house and jail. Mr. Ladd died in 1845, aged seventy-nine years.

Oliver Russell, from Bennington, came here in 1792, and located about half a mile south of the court-house, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Charles B. His wife made the journey on horse-back, the saddle she used being a present to her when fourteen years of age, and is now in the possession of her grandson. Oliver died in 1814, at the age of forty-three years. William H., his oldest son, born in 1796, died here in 1866. Charles B., second son of William H., born in 1831, has held all the town offices, and, in 1872, represented his town in the legislature. He has always lived on the farm settled by his grandfather.

John Dodds left Ireland about the time of the American Revolution, and after a three year's residence in Scotland, came to America. He first located at Saratoga, and from there removed to this town, where he spent the remainder of his days, dying in 1832, aged sixty-eight years. When he left Ireland he had two children, a boy and a girl. The girl he brought with him, but left the boy with a relative. This boy, James, removed to Scotland, and by some means lost track of his parents, so that they did not hear from him for many

years. After diligent search, however, they were at last brought together, and the son finally took up his residence here, where he died, in 1856, aged sixty-eight years. James left a family of six children, of whom John, the eldest, and David, the third, now reside here.

Reuben Hyde was born in Grand Isle in 1792, and removed to North Hero in 1815. He settled in the southern part of the town, upon the farm now occupied by Charles Hyde, where he resided until his death, in 1877, at the age of eighty-four years. He reared a family of eight children, seven of whom are now living.

Joseph Tatro came to North Hero in 1824, and settled in the northern part of the town, where he resided until his death, in 1850, aged seventy-three years. Michael, his third son, commenced work for himself at the age of twelve years, and for some time helped support his father's family. In 1838, he married Lavina Hazen, and bought a farm. He now has a farm of 225 acres, and one of the pleasantest homes in the town. Julius, his only son, lives on the old homestead with his father. Florence, his only daughter, is the wife of W. H. Hyde.

Joel Allen, a native of Massachusetts and a distant relative of Ira and Ethan Allen, came to Grand Isle at an early date, and from there to this town, in 1825, locating upon the farm now owned by his son, Heman W. He resided there until his death, in 1868, at the age of eighty years.

James McBride, from Glasgow, Scotland, entered North Hero in 1841, and a few years afterward located on road 8. Since then he has lived upon farms in different parts of the town, and now owns 500 acres of land. His family consists of five daughters and one son. The latter resides on road 1, and has one son, Walter Raymond.

George Tudhope has been a resident of North Hero since 1858, when he came here from Monroe county, N. Y. He was married in 1859, has a family of six children, and resides on road 7. James, brother to George, came here in 1868.

The Methodist Episcopal Church of North Hero was organized early in the present century. The church building, erected in 1866, is connected with the town hall, both being built under one roof,—the hall occupying the basement,—and cost $4,000.00. The society also owns a parsonage valued at about $1,000.00. The church now has thirty-eight members, with Rev. Geo. F. Buckley, pastor.

SOUTH HERO lies at the southern end of the county, in lat. 44° 38′, and long. 3° 44′, bounded north by the township of Grand Isle, and on all other sides by the waters of Lake Champlain. It was chartered by Vermont, October 27, 1779, together with North Hero and Grand Isle, to Ethan Allen, Samuel Herrick, and 363 others. That part of the grant which is now North Hero, South Hero, and Grand Isle, was called the "Two

Heroes." On October 21, 1788, they were divided into two separate towns, North Hero, and South Hero, and, November 7, 1798, South Hero was again divided, and the north town was called Middle Hero, till November 5, 1810, it took its present name, Grand Isle. The present town of South Hero contains an area of 9,065 acres.

In surface, this town is quite level, containing no elevations of importance, and consequently no rivers or water-courses. It abounds in, and is surrounded by a wealth of natural scenery whose beauty is unsurpassed, and which, together with a most salubrious climate and a number of mineral springs whose waters are impregnated with valuable medicinal qualities, unite to lend an attractiveness that calls many visitors to the town each year. In the northern part of the territory, extending northwest into Grand Isle, there is a low hill, or ridge, of slate rock, which in many places rises above the soil, making the land in that section rather barren. South of this ridge the land is much better, and very productive, the soil being mostly a clay loam, with here and there portions of sand and marl. Fine crops of corn, oats, rye, and buckwheat, are grown, while hay and potatoes yield a fair percentage; but in fruit raising, this is probably the banner town of the State. Apples and grain are the principal exports. The timber, like that of most other towns of the county, has been nearly cleared away, yet there still remains enough remnants to show that the territory was once covered by an immense growth of pine, hemlock, cedar, beech, birch, basswood, elm, and maple. Geologically, the structure of the town is composed of three parallel ranges of rocks extending in a north and south direction. That on the west is a bed of *Chazey* or *Black river limestone*, next to which is a *Trenton limestone* range, and finally, a large deposit of *Utica slate*.

In 1880, South Hero, had a population of 621, was divided into four school districts, and contained four common schools, employing five female teachers, to whom was paid an aggregate salary of $557.50. There were 167 pupils attending common school, while the entire cost of the schools for the year, ending October 31st, was $630.56. H. W. Conro was superintendent.

Keeler's Bay, a pleasant little post village located in the northeastern part of the town, on Keeler's Bay, contains one church (Catholic), two stores, and about a dozen dwellings. The inhabitants are an enterprising, stirring people, more so than is sometimes found in much larger villages.

South Hero, a small post village located near the central part of the town, contains two churches, (Congregational and Methodst), two stores, one hotel, a blacksmith shop, carriage shop, and about a dozen dwellings.

Gabriel Joslyn's steam saw and grist-mill, located on road 11, manufactures several hundred thousand feet of lumber per year, and does custom grinding.

John L. Browe's blacksmith shop, located on road 13, was built in 1875, and has been under Mr. Browe's management since 1879.

James Dougherty's blacksmith and carriage shop, located on road 19, was built by Ralph Stenoir, in 1866.

The first settler in South Hero was Ebenezer Allen, who located in the southern part of the town, August 25, 1783. Ebenezer, though no relative of Ethan, was nearly as noted a character. He was born at Northampton, Mass., October 17, 1743. He married a Miss Richards when he was nineteen or twenty years of age, in Berkshire county, Mass., where his parents had removed. After he had two or three children, he, with Thomas Ashley, a brother-in-law, removed to Poultney, Vt., in 1771, and commenced the first improvements in that town. Here he had a son added to his family, the first child born in Poultney. It was not long before he was appointed a captain in the famous regiment of rangers commanded by Col. Herrick, and soon after removed his family to Tinmouth, where he and Maj. Thomas Rice were appointed delegates to the convention at Dorset, September 25, 1776, which ended, after several adjournments, in declaring Vermont independent. He and Charles Brewster were chosen delegates to the convention at Windsor, in 1777, that formed the first constitution of the State. He was engaged in many skirmishes with the enemy, and signalized himself in the battle of Bennington. At one time during that battle, he with only thirty men, taking the advantage of a natural breast-work of rocks, successfully contended against the main body of Col. Baum's troops of Burgoyne's army, causing great slaughter among them, and a tempoary retreat. In September, 1777, 500 men under Col. Brown were sent from Pawlet to attack Ticonderoga, Mount Defiance, and Mount Hope. The taking of Mount Defiance, defended by 200 British regulars and artillery, was allotted to Capt. Allen, Lieut. Isaac Clark, and forty men. The work was accomplished by surprise, September 18, 1777, not losing a man. He commanded the fort at Vergennes, and rendered many other important services during the war. August 25, 1783, he landed on the south end of South Hero, with his frame for a house and lumber for other buildings, of which he made a raft at Shelburne Point, upon which he took his family. He kept a public house and ferry, and continued his residence here until 1800, when he removed to Burlington, where he died, March 6, 1806, aged sixty-three years. Enos Wood, who settled in North Hero, and Alexander Gordon, who settled in the northern part of this town, came the same day that Allen located here. These were followed by other settlers, so that in 1791, the town had a population of 337.

The first town meeting recorded after North Hero was set off, was held March 10, 1789, when Stephen Pearl was chosen moderator; Ebenezer Allen, town clerk; Alexander Gordon, Ephraim Duel, William Hazen, Stephen Pearl, and Ebenezer Allen, selectmen; Isaac Adams, first constable and collector of taxes; and Reuben Clapp, second constable. The first justice of the peace was Ebenezer Allen, chosen in 1786, he being also chosen the first representative in 1788. June 1, 1789, another town meeting was held, to see if the town would vote to hire a minister of the gospel to preach in town the ensuing year, when it was—

"Voted to raise a tax of three pence on a pound, to pay a minister, said tax to be paid to the collector, by the first day of December following, in wheat, at four shillings per bushel, or Indian corn at three shillings."

At the same town meeting a committee was appointed to lay out two burying places for the use of the town—one to accommodate the northern, and the other the southern part. At their next March meeting, 1790, after re-electing nearly the same town officers, they voted to raise a tax of 3d. per £, to defray town expenses, and to raise the sum of £60 to pay for preaching, these taxes to be paid in wheat and corn, at 4s. and 3s. per bushel. No mention is made, however, of their subsequently having preaching. At a freemen's meeting, in September, 1792, Timothy Allen and Jedediah Hyde were appointed a committee to draft a petition to the general assembly to divide the town. At a town meeting held in March, 1793, a committee was chosen to hire a preacher, consisting of Joseph Phelps, Alpheus Hall, Samuel Mix, and Ebenezer Allen; and "voted to request the committee to hire Rev. Mr. Williams," and—

"Voted a tax of six pence on the pound, to pay for preaching, one-fourth in cash, and three-fourths in wheat, at four shillings per bushel, and the place for holding their meetings be in the sand-bar district school-house."

At another meeting, in August of the same year, it was voted to instruct their committee to extend a call to Rev. Mr. Williams to settle with them. No record is made of any report of this committee, however, and Mr. Williams never settled here. The first marriage recorded is that of Howe Graham and Mary Allen, the ceremony being performed by Ebenezer Allen, justice of the peace. In 1788, a year before any town record was made, under the name of South Hero, the next marriage was solemnized by the same justice, and one in 1793, by Stephen Pearl, justice of the peace. The first physician was Dr. Jacob Roebeck. The first brick house was built by Benjamin Landon, and is yet standing.

Among the early settlers were the following ex-soldiers of the revolution: Alpheus Hall, Benjamin Adams, Capt. Thomas Dixon, and John Monte. There were but few, if any, regular soldiers from this town in 1812, except volunteers as occasion called for them during the incursions of the British down the lake. During the late war of the rebellion, the town furnished its full quotas, amounting to upwards of fifty men; five only were drafted, one man paid commutation, and the others furnished substitutes. Several died from disease, a number were killed in battle, and some were severely wounded.

Timothy and Stephen Pearl, from Connecticut, came to this town in 1785. During the first half of the present century, Timothy removed to the northern part of the township, where he died in 1840, aged eighty-eight years. Stephen, his second son, came here with his father and reared a family of ten children, eight of whom settled in the town. He died in 1859, aged seventy-six years.

Calvin Fletcher came here from Poultney, Vt., in 1786, and located in the northern part of the town. He died in 1857, aged seventy-nine years, having reared a family of eleven children, four of whom settled in the town.

Edward F. M., his youngest son, was born in 1819, and has always resided here with the exception of seventeen years spent in Milton. He now resides on road 23, having reared a family of nine children.

Warren Corbin, from Connecticut, immigrated to this locality at an early date, locating in the southern part of Grand Isle. He reared a family of nine children, one of whom, David, settled in this town. Warren died in 1832, aged sixty-three years. David was born in 1796, learned the carpenter trade and built many of the best houses in the town. He reared a family of five children and died in 1875, aged eighty years. Warren, his first son, was born in 1822, and is now proprietor of the Iodine Springs House, located on Keeler's bay. The house is one of the largest in the town, and is kept as a summer resort for the accommodation of guests attracted thither by the Iodine Springs, which are located near by.

Daniel Wadsworth, a veteran of the Revolution, settled in the southern part of the town soon after the close of the war, coming from Connecticut. Here he followed the occupation of a potter until his death, in 1806, aged forty-three years. He reared a family of five children, two of whom are now living. Stephen P., his first son, born in 1792, is now living at the age of ninety years. He reared a family of ten children, all of whom lived to attain an adult age. Horatio, his sixth son, now resides on road 6, with a family of six children. Stephen P., Jr., his fifth son, born in 1855, resides on road 6, and has a family of six children.

Ebenezer Kibbe, from Massachusetts, came here at an early date and settled in the northeastern part of the town, upon what is now known as Kibbe's Point. He died in 1856, aged eighty-five years. Of his family of eleven children, only one settled in the town. Hezekiah, his tenth son, born in 1816, has always resided on the old homestead.

Benajah Phelps came from Connecticut at an early date and located in the northern part of the town, and after several removals finally settled on Keeler's bay, where he died, in 1866, aged ninety-three years. His family consisted of sixteen children, four of whom settled in the town. It is said that his first grist was taken to Whitehall, a distance of eighty miles. Orange, his second son, was born during his father's residence on road 18, and died in 1879, aged seventy-three years. He had a family of nine children, four of whom are now residents of the town. Edward B. his fourth son, now occupies the old homestead. Samuel, the youngest son, born in 1824, resides on road 6. Abel Phelps, the fifth son, born in 1812, reared a family of nine children, five of whom settled in the town. Benajah, Jr., born in 1837, resides on road 6.

Eleazer Martin, one of the early settlers of the town, was wounded during the war of the Revolution. Only two of his family of ten children settled in the town.

Joseph Mott, from Duchess county, N. Y., entered Alburgh among the first settlers, and located in the western part of the town, upon the farm

now owned by his grandson, Henry G. Mott. He had a family of nine children, one of whom, Joseph, Jr., served in the Revolution. Pheobe, daughter of Joseph, Jr., is now a resident of this town.

Alpheus Hall, from Connecticut, located in the southern part of the town in 1792. He and three of his brothers, together with their father, were in the battle of Hubbardton, where one of the brothers was killed and another wounded. Alpheus followed farming here until his death, in 1843, aged eighty-four years. He reared a family of twelve children, of whom the eldest and the youngest are still living, the former at the remarkable age of one hundred years. Lorenzo, his second son, was born in 1793, and always resided in this town, served in the battle of Plattsburgh, and died in 1870, having had a family of four children. Of these, the second, Jerome P., was born in 1826, and is yet a resident of the town.

Thaddeus Landon located in the southeastern part of the town in 1790, remaining here until his death, in 1846, aged seventy-nine years. He reared a family of ten children, two of whom are now living, residents of this town—Jesse, residing on road 18, aged eighty-six years, and John S., residing on the same road at the age of sixty-nine years.

Kimball Kinney, from Norwich, Conn., settled in the central part of the town in 1794, upon the farm now owned by his grandson, Thaddeus L. Of his family of seven children, only one, Alfred M., located in the town. He was born in 1812, and has always resided here.

Giles Harrington came to South Hero, from Connecticut, previous to the war of 1812. He located in the central part of the town, where he remained until 1827, then removed to Alburgh and practiced law there until his death, in 1873, aged seventy-two years. Henry, his first son, was born in 1827, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1849. He now resides on road 6, is master of chancery, and a breeder of pure blood stock.

Sheldon Wheeler, from Wilkesbarre, Pa., settled in Chittenden county in 1778. His father was among the victims of the Wilkesbarre massacre. He reared a family of eight children, one of whom settled in South Hero. His youngest son, Orville G., was born in 1817, and has been located in South Hero as pastor of the Congregational church since 1840.

Thomas McBride, born in Ireland, November 20, 1795, came to South Hero when twenty-seven years of age, where he began life as a farm laborer; by economy, however, he succeeded in amassing a handsome property. Calvin, the youngest of his three children, born in 1837, now resides on the old homestead.

Clark L. Keeler, from Richfield, Conn., came to South Hero in 1850. He is now proprietor of the Island House, one of the best kept hotels in the county.

The town has three church societies, Congregational, Methodist, and Roman Catholic. The two former are organized in conjunction with the churches of that denomination in Grand Isle, and for sketches thereof we refer the reader to page ——.

PUBLISHER'S NOTES.

S. S. ALLEN, dealer in clothing, boots, shoes, gent's furnishing goods, hats and caps, at St. Albans, presents a very attractive card on page 440. Mr. Allen has been here in the clothing trade over ten years, and in the shoe trade nearly two years. He has a fine store and keeps it well stocked with seasonable goods.

AMERICAN HOUSE, Richford, Jerome F. Hale, proprietor. This popular house has, within the last year, come into the possession of Mr. Hale, who will leave nothing undone for the comfort and convenience of guests. Stop at the Americn when you visit Richford. Card on page 440.

THE AMERICAN HOUSE, at Swanton, nearest to the depot, patronized by commercial salesmen and railroad men, is under the popular care of J. F. Kelley, proprietor. Mr. Kelley was formerly well known as a hotel man at Hyde Park. Since his advent here he has improved the American greatly. He keeps a good livery, and will furnish trusty horses at reasonable prices. See card on page 510.

CHARLES H. ANDRUS, artist, designer, engraver on wood, photo-engraver, &c., at Enosburgh Falls, prints a card on page 400. Mr. Andrus will make special estimates on any work in his line, and will turn out good work at reasonable rates. Patronize home industry.

BAILEY'S MUSIC STORE, at Burlington, under the management of H. W. Hall, has long been known as a first class music house, where may be found a large stock of fine pianos and organs, from leading manufacturers, and musical merchandise of all kinds in great variety. A branch store has been established in St. Albans, *at Huntington's jewelry store.* This firm has facilities for placing instruments anywhere in Vermont at the most reasonable rates. See card and grand piano on page 420.

E. M. BARBER'S photograph rooms and dress-making establishment, at Enosburgh Falls, have supplied the wants of many customers. May he live long and prosper. See illustrated card on page 322.

GEO. C. BARNARD, of the St. Albans Photocrome Copying House, is building up quite an extensive business in his line. For particulars, the reader is referred to his card on page 480.

A. J. BEEBE, breeder of Morgan horses, Jersey cattle, and other farm stock of improved breeds, on road 30 in Swanton, presents his compliments to the reader on pages 564 and 592.

C. M. BARNES, watch-maker, jeweler and engraver, at Enosburgh Falls, prints a neat card on page 356. Mr. Barnes keeps a fine stock of goods in all departments of his business, and is bound to suit his customers in prices as well as in quality.

S. S. BEDARD & Co., at St. Albans, are manufacturers of fine carriages. They will supply goods in their line, of superior workmanship, from the best of material and at moderate prices. Mr. Bedard of this firm is also a dealer in boots and shoes, keeping a large stock of all varieties. See card on page 318.

W. H. BILLADO, general merchant and dealer in sewing machines, has built up a large trade at Enosburgh Falls. He keeps a full stock of seasonable goods and can offer as good inducements to the buyer as can be found in any of the neighboring towns. Card on page 400.

W. H. & G. G. BLAISDELL, of St. Albans, are popular dealers in clothing, hats and caps, trunks, etc., etc. They have been engaged in business here many years—are descendants of one of the early settlers. They publish their double card on page 332, to which the reader is referred.

C. S. BRADLEY, AGENT, in the furniture line at St. Albans, began business in a small way in 1865, occupying a portion of his present quarters and employing but one cabinet-maker engaged principally in upholstery work and repairing. In 1867, Mr. B. put in a small stock of furniture, to which he has from time to time added, until he now occupies more than 10,000 square feet of flooring and has no room to spare. He employs from seven to ten hands, and his stock, with all its connecting branches, is one of the finest in the State. His prices are in accordance with the times—as low as possible. See card on page 410.

R. BRAINERD, druggist and dealer in school books, invites attention to page 322, where he describes his business. Mr. Brainerd has been in trade here since 1860, during which time he has won a reputation for honorable dealing with his numerous customers from all parts of the surrounding country. His prescriptions are all compounded by experienced and competent druggists. We need not advise our friends to patronize him—they will do it anyway.

S. J. BRIGHAM, of St. Albans, is successor to the flock of Atwood Merino sheep established by William P. Brigham, by purchase from Nathan Bottum, of Shaftsbury, from E. Hammond, of Middlebury, and from other noted flocks of the Atwood family. He has fine stock for sale. His card may be found on page 370.

BULLETT & BLATCHLY, cabinet makers, contractors and builders, at St. Albans, are prepared to undertake any work in their line. We advise those who have never done so, to call at their shop and examine the peculiar application of power by which their works are driven, it will be a surprise to many. Card on page 308.

ROWELL C. BRYANT, nurseryman at Fairfax, advises those who have need of fruit trees of what he can supply, in his card on page 360.

DR. F. C. BURBANK, of St. Albans Bay, often treats that dreaded disease, cancer, with marked success. He also treats chronic diseases of all kinds. His hospital and residence is pleasantly located at the Bay. See card on page 338.

EDWIN A. BURNETT, dentist, at Swanton, by skillful operating has won a substantial reputation as one of the best dentists in Northern Vermont. His card is on page 560.

W. B. CARMAN, proprietor of the Missisquoi Mills, at Swanton, prints a card on page 304. With his extensive milling privileges, experience snd business energy, Mr. Carman is able to supply his customers with first-class goods at lowest prices.

WM. J. CARNEY'S academy of physical training, at St. Albans, is advertised on page 480. Mr. Carney is well qualified to teach the science he professes, and it is very probable that many young men of weak constitution, might, by judicious training, develop strength and endurance that would prove of lasting benefit.

C. H. CARPENTER, proprietor of the Green Mountain Apiairy, at West Enosburgh, furnishes also a general assortment of apiarist's supplies. His illustrated card appears on page 400. Farmers wishing to improve their apiary should consult him.

CENTRAL HOUSE, Swanton, T. S. Babbitt, proprietor, is pleasantly located on the public park, and convenient to the business part of the village. Mr. Babbitt has facilities for making the stay of his quests pleasant and agreeable. See card on page 484.

THE CENTRAL VERMONT RAILROAD COMPANY.—This extensive corporation, operating a majority of all the Vermont lines, offers superior accommodations to the traveling public. With palace cars by day and sleeping cars by night, attentive officers and quick time, it is a pleasure to travel over this superb road, among the mountains, along the picturesque valleys, and anon catching glimpses of the beautiful Lake Champlain—the ever varying scenery makes this a popular route for tourists. The principal offices are located at St. Albans. See card on page 404.

W. D. CHANDLER, artist and photographer at St. Albans, has one of the best appointed establishments in the State for producing fine work, which, with the fact that he is personally an artist of rare merit, insures to his customers satisfactory pictures in all desirable sizes. See card on page 496.

DAVID COBURN, of Richford, deals in several first-class farming implements, among which are Champion mowers, wheel-rakes, wheel harrows, plows, machine extras, &c. He is also a breeder of thorough-bred Poland China hogs, and keeps stock for sale. Card on page 520.

O. R. CHASE, of the Lamoille Valley Nursery, at Fairfax, has for sale a large stock of hardy fruit trees, suitable for this climate, which he will sell on satisfactory terms. Note his card on page 338.

H. S. CLARK, of Berkshire Center, prints an illustration of "The Farmer's Friend," on page 308. It is nothing more nor less than an improved maple sugar evaporator, one of the necessary appliances in the manufacture of Vermont's celebrated "sweet." The saving is so great that the "Climax Evaporator," will pay for itself in a short time.

CLARK & JACQUES, dealers in groceries, teas, spices, cigars, &c., on Kingman st., St. Albans, are building up a very successful trade, partly inherited from their predecessors, Messrs. Woodward & Weeks. Though the present firm have been in business not quite a year, their experience extends over a period of ten years. They claim to keep the finest 50 cent tea in the State. Card on page 452.

EDWARD CONANT, principal of the State Normal School at Johnson, Vt., publishes a card on page 326, in the interest of that celebrated school which since coming under his charge has added fresh lustre to its reputation as a fitting place for training the minds of young men and women of Vermont, either for the responsible positions of teachers, or to fill places of trust in the business walks of mature manhood and womanhood. Professor Conant, late superintendent of education, is one of the most able instructors in the State, and we advise those wishing for the advantages to be obtained under his management to address him on the subject.

H. DANENBAUM, of the New York store, St. Albans, invites attention to his card on page 332. Mr. Danenbaum keeps a full line of dry goods, millinery, carpets, etc. He is one of the popular dealers of this enterprising village.

EDMOND DESCHENES, late of the firm of Mitchell & Deschenes, has recently purchased the store No. 12 Kingman street, St. Albans, which he has stocked with a superior assortment of boots and shoes. He makes all kinds, from the finest ladies wear, and repairs rubbers in first-class style. Patronize him; his prices are at the bottom. See card on page 464.

GEORGE ESPLIN, the popular baker and confectioner, at St. Albans, prints an attractive card on page 332. It is a notorious fact that Mr. Esplin understands his business thoroughly, and that he gives excellent satisfaction.

EWINS & MARSH, manufacturers of the Champion Sap Evaporator, at West Berkshire, set forth their claims on page 400. The invention is new and embraces several valuable features not found in other evaporators.

H. C. FISK & SON advertise their extensive business on page 452. Since the first occupation of the town of Isle La Motte by the whites, their quarries have been in the possession of the family. They are prepared to furnish orders for any quantity or quality of stone at short notice.

A. W. FULLER, furniture dealer, etc., at St. Albans, has been in business at his present location fourteen years, during which time he has gained many friends and customers. Remember his store when wanting goods advertised by him on page 480.

MRS. M. G. GILDER, of St. Albans, invites the ladies' attention to her millinery card on page 318. She also supplies Madame Demorest's celebrated patterns for all kinds of garments. Ladies should remember this when about to purchase.

GLADDEN & MARSH, of Enosburgh Falls, manufacture at their mills, lumber, boxes, and simplicity bee hives; they also plane lumber to order at reasonable rates. Builders should remember these facts. Card on page 388.

GLENS FALLS SHIRT CO., located at St. Albans, and under the management of Mr. James MacDonald, Jr., has the capacity to turn out a very large business, and will undoubtedly inure greatly to the benefit of the town. Mr. MacDonald's extensive experience in the manufacture of shirts will add to the success of the establishment. See card on bottom margins.

J. W. GOODELL & CO., of Burlington, advertise their extensive business as manufacturers of and dealers in marble and granite goods, on the fly leaf opposite last cover. This firm have very superior facilities, employing as they do artists of skill and experience, and having abundant capital, they are ready to undertake a job of any magnitude desired, and are enabled to offer very liberal terms.

E. G. & S. C. GREENE, dealers in stoves, ranges, furnaces, etc., are also general plumbers, and steam and gas fitters of experience. They will furnish estimates for work in their line on application. See card on page 434.

GREEN & SOULE, of East Fairfield, have met with so much success in the introduction of *Dr. S. S, Green's Blood Purifier and Nerve Tonic*, that they have engaged in its manufacture on an extensive scale. Judging from the many testimonials in the hands of the firm, from well known reliable persons, the medicine is deserving of much confidence. Card on page 344.

R. R. HATHAWAY, general merchant, at North Hero, keeps at all times a general stock in great variety. Here, at the county seat, Islanders from every part of the county, may find good bargains. Mr. H. is also agent for Vapor Stoves and several agricultural implements. Card on page 488.

LUMAN E. HAYNES, at North Hero, is a well known breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle and Chester White Hogs. He will furnish choice stock to those who wish to engage in the breeding of these valuable animals. Card on page 520.

A. HOAG, of Grand Isle, has done much for the farmer who plants corn, beans, beets, etc., by introducing his convenient little hand planter. Notice his card on page 304, and then buy a planter, they are cheap.

C. H. HARVEY, of St. Albans, is proprietor of a first-class furniture store, where may be found house furnishing supplies from the paper for the walls, parlor and chamber suits of elegant furniture, to the more modest styles suitable for the humblest cabin, and at prices to suit all applicants. His advertisement may be found on page 382.

U. H. HAZEN, of North Hero, calls attention to his pure blood sheep, cattle, and fowls, on page 496. Those who believe it to be as easy to grow a good and valuable animal as to harbor a poor and inferior one, may find there what they are looking for, and will do well to visit his yards, and obtain his prices.

W C. HOLCOMB, of the Isle La Motte Nursery, offers a large number of fruit trees suitable for this climate, grown in this latitude and on the ground most noted for fine fruit in all this region. Fruit trees from this nursery should secure a large patronage. Card on page 510.

S. G. HOLYOKE & SON, of St. Albans, breeders of pure Spanish Merino Sheep, of the Atwood family, present their card, with an illustration of the noted ram "Fortune," on page 560. This flock was commenced in 1845, by purchase of one ewe of W. S. & E. Hammond, of Middlebury. Since then, continued by other purchases from the Hammonds, and by cross-breeding back and forth between the flocks. Mr. S. G. Holyoke is one of the directors of the *Vermont Atwood Merino Sheep Club*, of which Hon. W. C. Smith, is president. Mr. Holyoke has the reputation of being one of the best judges of Merino sheep in the country, while his son, John R., gives promise of fully sustaining his father's reputation in the future.

A. K. HONSINGER, of Swanton, but whose P. O. address is St. Albans, advertises his Plymouth Rock fowls on page 360. Mr. Honsinger is a painstaking breeder, and customers may rely on obtaining valuable stock of him.

HORSKIN & HINERTH, at Highgate, are proprietors of one of the oldest foundries in the State. They are prepared to manufacture heavy and light castings, stoves, hollow-ware, etc., as desired by customers, from the best quality of iron and on reasonable terms. See card on page 326.

COLLINS F. HUNTINGTON, successor to E. H. Huntington, a former dealer of St. Albans, has one of the finest appointed jewelry stores in Vermont. Customers may here find any grade of goods desired, from the finest diamond, to the cheapest varieties of standard goods. Card on page 314.

A. S. HYDE & SON, dealers in fine groceries, cigars, tobaccos, etc., at St. Albans, have established a large trade, commenced by the senior member of the firm many years ago. In 1880, the son, Frederick W., became a partner, and his vigorous energy will undoubtedly aid to perpetuate the business in increased volume for many years to come. Card on page 440.

DR. M. C. HYDE, of North Hero, as a physician, has won the confidence and respect of a large portion of the community. His card is on page 540.

CLARK S. JENNISON of Swanton Center, deals in mowers, horse-rakes, improved harrows, plows of various kinds, and other farm machinery. Mr. Jennison is himself a farmer, and from actual experience he can recommend all his goods conscientiously. He advertises on page 292.

T. L. KINNEY of South Hero, is a breeder of fine Merino sheep—from first selections from noted flocks, to combine large size, symmetry of form, and strong constitution with great weight of fleece, which must make his flock a favorite from which to select. See cards on pages 520 and ——.

WM. W. KINSLEY of Richford, invites the attention of land owners to his facilities for surveying, on page 338. Mr. Kinsley is a civil engineer and surveyor of experience, and being possessed of the best instruments manufactured, he will undoubtedly be patronized by those who wish to rest assured that their lines are correctly located.

LAKE VIEW HOUSE, H. L. Samson, proprietor, is situated on the shore of Lake Champlain, in the town of St. Albans, and is one of the very popular summer resorts. Card on page 500.

O. B. LANDON, of Milton, is general agent for the famous Syracuse Chilled Plows, for the counties of Franklin and Grand Isle, a cut of which he prints on page 370. He also is agent for several other valuable agricultural inventions, a list of which he prints in his card, to which we refer the reader. Farmers of Franklin and Grand Isle counties, take notice.

JOHN H. LANE, of Franklin, has put upon the market a Rheumatic Liniment which it is claimed is a sure cure for several distressing ills. For particulars the reader is referred to card on page 382.

LANG & HOYT, of St. Albans, exhibit their latest importation of tea on page 308. It arrives guarded by celestials, and is steaming hot. This firm are prominent grocerymen, who look well after the interests of their customers.

J. B. LE DOUX, undertaker at St. Albans, keeps on hand a large assortment of coffins and caskets, from the best makers. His hearse is one of the finest. He is also a carpenter, contractor and builder of experience. Card on page 496.

H. A. LYON, dealer in music and musical instruments at St. Albans, attends personally to the details of his business, buys for cash of reliable manufacturers of known reputation, and he will undoubtedly give his customers excellent bargains. We refer the reader to Mr. Lyon's card on page 350.

W. H. MCALLISTER, breeder of pure blooded Devon cattle at West Enosburgh, prints a card on page 370. Mr. McAllister is a careful and scientific breeder, the oldest in this section, and the most extensive in the State, and purchasers will undoubtedly be well served and on satisfactory terms if they trade with him.

MANLEY & TOWLE, manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds, mouldings, furniture, etc., and dealers in lumber, paints, etc., at Enosburgh Falls, print a card on page 344. This firm do an extensive business in their line. Builders or people contemplating building will do well to see them.

E. MCFEETERS Attorney at Law and Insurance agent at Enosburgh Falls, will give intelligent attention to the demands of his patrons in either branch of his business. See card on page 424.

T. E. MEAD of Swanton, owner of the celebrated stallion, Phil. Sheridan, prints a card and pedigree of the horse on page 470. Farmers desirous to improve their equine stock will do well to read the card.

W. T. MERRITT, the enterprising grocer at 176 South Main street, St. Albans, has just posted his advertisement on page 318. It is very attractive and we are told he keeps a nice stock of fresh groceries.

C. F. MILLER, of Richford, breeds Bronze Turkeys and Game Fowls for sale. He also deals in produce and poultry. He prints a card with a fine illustration of a game cock on page 524.

F. W. MITCHELL, of East Berkshire, calls attention on page 304, to his "Balm for the Lungs," which is said by many to be a very superior remedy for weak and diseased lungs. He will no doubt gain for it a large sale.

P. MITCHELL, of St. Albans, has trained his big elephant to wear boots, as may be seen by referring to page 434. Mr. Mitchell deals not only in boots and shoes of all grades, but also in leather and findings. Country shoemakers can find supplies here.

J. G. MOORE, of St. Albans, is one of the leading marble workers and dealers in the county. He has been in business here ten years, has had an experience of 25 years in the business, and uses only the best materials. His work is first-class and having had an experience of several years in Rutland, he is acquainted with all of the different marbles and with the producers. Give him a call when wanting anything in his line. Card an page 344, which see.

S. E. MOORE, of Swanton, is agent for several first-class sewing machines. He also keeps parts and supplies of all kinds for old machines, attends to locksmithing and light machinist work to order. Card on page 510.

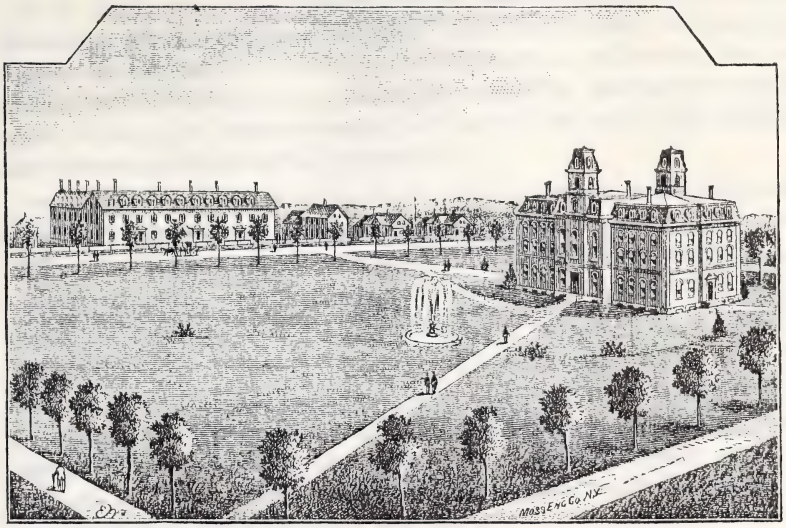
H. B. NILES, of Swanton, breeder of standard Plymouth Rock fowls, is known among the fraternity throughout the country. His stock is from the best breeders, as may be determined by reference to card on page 470. He will supply eggs or stock at fair prices.

THE OGDENSBURG & LAKE CHAMPLAIN R. R. CO. publish a card on the inside of back cover, stating some of the desirable points travelers will find in their road. The company has made complete arrangements for connections with other roads, and also take great pains to accommodate their patrons and

VERMONT

Methodist Seminary and Female College,

MONTPELIER, VERMONT.



REV. J. D. BEEMAN, A. M., - - President.

REV. E. A. BISHOP, A. M., - Principal.

THIS Institution has a location unsurpassed in beauty, surroundings, healthfulness and general facility of access. The buildings are large, convenient, and supplied with an abundance of pure running water. The Seminary edifice is one of the finest academic buildings in New England. Instructions thorough. A full corps of teachers. Eight courses of study. Regular degrees conferred upon lady students.

Our College Preparatory Course fits thoroughly for the best Colleges.

MUSIC A SPECIALTY.—New England Conservatory Method employed. This year the Department has been fitted up with new Grand Upright Pianos and standard Organs—one a Pedal Organ with double bank of keys.

A Christian Education is the aim of the School.

The Institution is furnished throughout with spring beds.

Forty-seven dollars in advance pays for board, furnished room, carpet, washing (ten pieces), and common English tuition one term of (13) thirteen weeks.

Winter Term opens Monday, December 11, 1882.

Spring Term, Monday, March 26, 1883.

Fall Term, Monday, August 27, 1883.



make their journeys pleasant. We commend them to the reader and invite attention to their card.

E. H. PAYN, of 128 Church st., Burlington, is an enterprising lock and gunsmith, stencil-plate cutter and steel stamp manufacturer, dealing in all the goods appertaining thereto. The largest establishment of the kind in Vermont. See card on page 410.

T. S. PECK, one of the heaviest insurance agents in the State, located at Burlington, prints a notice on the inside of the back cover. He has $300,000,000.00 represented in the most reliable American and foreign companies. He has also special facilities for placing insurance for other agents who have risks too heavy for them to wholly place, and at the same time guarantees their interests shall be carefully protected.

THE PEOPLE'S COMPREHENSIVE DIARY has attained a sale of nearly 100,000 copies. It is conveniently arranged for noting transactions and events as they occur, for a period of five or ten years, from any month or year it may be commenced, and is used by all classes of business and professional men, mechanics and farmers. Readers should note card on page 540, and follow the advice there given.

A. N. PERCY, of the "Burlington Clothing Company," cor. of College and Church sts., Burlington, prints an illustrated announcement on page 500. In 1881 Mr. Percy's business had increased so as to demand more room, consequently the stores of the block were thrown together, giving him a single store 44x60 feet, entirely refitted in modern style. Mr. Percy will be liberal and square dealing, and will give his Franklin and Grand Isle friends some excellent bargains.

RUSSELL POQUETTE, of North Hero, has invented and offers for sale, a new corn and bean planter, which is a real novelty and calculated to save much labor. For particulars read card on page 388, and address Mr. Poquette.

C. C. POST of Burlington, is estensively engaged in the manufacture and sale of improved utensils for the gathering of sap and making of maple sugar, that toothsome sweet, in the manufacture of which Vermont excels any one of the other States of the Union. Ten million pounds of maple sugar have been made in this State in a single year. How much labor might have been saved had all the manufacturers enployed Mr. Post's improved appliances, is a problem. The reader is referred to Mr. Post's illustrated page, 366.

F. C. PRENTISS, of the St. Albans soap works, supplies several varieties of his goods, including Sterin candles. Farmers may, if they like, exchange grease for soap. Dealers, patronize home industry and buy of Mr. Prentiss. His card is on page 480.

PROUTYS & CHITTENDEN, spring bed manufacturers of Swanton, publish a card on page 256. "Perfection" is the name of their bed, and it is acknowledged to be one of the most perfect and restful beds ever produced. Try it and be satisfied.

C. B. Russell, of North Hero, breeds fine Atwood Merino sheep, looking well after the best points. His splendid driving horses have also attracted considerable attention. He also breeds pure Ayrshire cattle. Card on page 470.

The Richford Gazette, an independent newspaper issued every Thursday at Richford by the Gazette Publishing Company, was started in 1878. It is a lively sheet with a growing patronage. Its aim is high and commendable, as may be gathered from reference to advertisement on page 430, where it will also be observed that fine job printing will be executed at fair prices. It is hoped the Gazette "may live long and prosper."

The Richford Journal, printed every Thursday on a fast cylinder press, is a welcome visitor in many families not only in Franklin county but also in other localities. Mr. Reed, the editor and proprietor, is a popular man of good business ability, who is prepared not only with types and machinery to turn out a good newspaper but to execute job printing as well in good style and at low prices. The "Journal's" card is to be found on page 446.

Dr. Amos Robinson, of Swanton, Vt., advertises his new cancer remedy on page 474. The remedy was first applied to a cancer on his own breast, in 1878, with perfect success. Next, Mr. Joseph Eaton, of Fairfield, who had a cancer under his left ear, which had been treated a long time by a noted cancer doctor, without success, applied the remedy, which in ten days killed and removed the cancer. The Doctor refers to Mr. Eaton. Many other removals of cancers from the cheek, lips, nose, hands, breast, abdomen, &c., it is said, have been effected completely. He has several times been called to Boston, where he has applied his new treatment to cancer in the breast, successfully removing them. The doctor has large specimens preserved, which may be seen at his office. He also removes wens, corns, moles, warts, &c.

E. O. Rousseau, of Highgate, calls attention to his undertaking and painting business on page 434. Mr. Rousseau conducts the only business of the kind in this part of the county. He will deal liberally with his customers, and we trust he will be patronized as he deserves.

H. C. Royce, of St. Albans, and Royce & Goff, of Richford, deal in dry goods and general merchandise on an extensive scale, besides the stores in this county, Royce & Goff have a store at North Troy, Orleans Co. It will be evident to most anybody that purchasing for three stores, they will be able to obtain the best line of discounts, and should therefore give customers most excellent bargains. Card on page 292.

Rublee Bros., of Enosburgh Falls, are successors to the noted Dr. B. J. Kendall, in the manufacture of several of his specialties, as advertised on page 524. It is said of these medicines, that wherever they have been introduced, they have found great favor for efficacy in producing the desired result.

H. E. SALLS, of Burlington, advertises on bottom lines, fine cigars, masquerading goods, fireworks, guns, tents, periodicals, papers, &c. Most anything you need, at low prices. He will be glad to receive calls from Franklin and Grand Isle people, when they visit Burlington.

WM. SAMSON & Co., manufacturers of Samson's Celebrated Patent Railway Horse Power, at East Berkshire, advertise on page 394. For the past ten years these goods have been steadily gaining in perfection and excellence of wokmanship, and are universally admired by all who have tried them. One noticable feature about the horse power is the speed regulator, which operates by centrifugal force, and prevents danger from any accident, should the ball be thrown off. It can be set for any speed desired, and the speed cannot be increased without changing the regulator.

F. B. SANDBORN & SON, manufacturers of Smith's Eureka Suction Ventilator Chimney Caps, advertise on page 524. The caps mentioned have valuable points not to be found in other chimney caps, and it will pay our readers to correspond with the firm on the subject. Sandborn & Son are also job printers, prepared to execute all ordinary orders.

FRANKLIN SCOTT, patent solicitor and attorney in patent cases, at North Bennington.—This gentleman has probably facilities for securing the interests of his clients superior to any other attorney in Vermont, and undoubtedly is not surpassed anywhere. Of a mechanical turn of mind, he has perfected himself in the art of drawing and designing, until he now stands confessedly at the pinacle of the profession. His knowledge of mechanics enables him to point out defects or suggest improvements in the designs of his clients, and his immense library, pertaining to patent matters, enables him also to point out what has already been done, if anything, by others, to hinder the success of an application. Finally, his long experience in legal points connected with this peculiar practice, combined with his other qualifications, eminently fits him for successfully advancing the interests of the inventor. As you would employ the most skillful physician to be obtained, in desperate cases of disease, so to secure your financial interests in patent matters, you should employ one who understands how to introduce all the claims made, in such language and manner as will *secure* the desired rights and privileges. See Mr. Scott's advertisement, page 376.

E. P. SHAW, the fashionable clothier, cor. Church and Main sts., Burlington, is at all times pleased to show his customers new styles in almost endless variety. He also keeps hats, trunks, robes, &c., in quality and style to suit the most fastidious. See card on page 410.

DR. JOHN SHEERAR, dentist at St. Albans, publishes a card on page 424. His rooms are pleasantly located and handsomely furnished, and the doctor is an expert at his profession—hence, as a consequence, he is doing a large business. Patronize him when in need of dental services.

JOSEPH SHILVOCK, house, sign and carriage painter, on Market st., St. Albans, is deserving of a large and profitable trade. If skill and close attention to business will win success, Mr. Shilvock will be likely to succeed. In the line of fine work, gilding, decorating, or paper-hanging, he is an adept. Card on page 464.

CHARLES C. SHELDON, of East Highgate, has acquired a reputation for the manufacture of wool boots, or sheepskin leggins, in a superior manner. Those who are exposed to the damp and cold of northern winters, will find these goods comfortable to wear. Card on page 360.

SMITH & PEASE of "the Blue Store," on Church street, Burlington, have long been known as leading clothiers. No better goods or in greater variety can be found in the State. Trunks, hats, robes, and furnishing goods are among their specialties. Be sure to call and make the acquaintance of this popular firm. Card on page 540.

GEORGE W. SQUIER became interested as a partner in a dry goods business in Swanton in 1868, and under various changes continued as such until 1875, when he bought the entire business. Finding that he had not sufficient capital to run the business on the old style of long credit, he launched into a new system, a strict cash business, a great undertaking at that time; but through his energy and pluck he made it a success, and has continued to increase his business, until at the present time he has one of the finest and most varied stocks of general merchandise to be found in this vicinity. The rooms of his store are light and airy, 50 feet front and 80 feet deep, divided in the center by a partition, and connected by swinging glass doors. He has also systemetized his business and divided it into departments. It was a great undertaking to change from an old established credit to a strict cash business in a small country town and a farming community, yet it was successfully done and with an increasing trade which is a great credit to Mr. S. and something that many of his friends and competitors thought could not be done successfully. He is always wide-awake to the change wants of his trade, and always has the best of help in his employ, and draws trade for many miles around. Any one visiting Swanton should not fail to visit Squier's, where they will receive the same hearty welcome whether they wish to buy or not. See card on page 504.

ST. ALBANS BOOK STORE, A. F. Lane, proprietor, located on Main street, just north of Bank street, is widely known as the leading book store in northern Vermont. Here may be found standard miscellaneous and school books, in great variety. Connected with the store is a circulating library, where the reading of choice books may be had for small compensation. Card on page 350.

ST. ALBANS TELEPHONE EXCHANGE.—The important invention of the telephone has quite revolutionized the methods of intercourse in cities and in many villages. St. Albans enjoys in this respect advantages superior to most owns of its size. Card on page 434.

ST. ALBANS GAS LIGHT CO. publish a card on page 434. With improved appliances for producing gas from crude petroleum, the company affords good gas at reasonable rates.

ST. ALBANS HOUSE, J. D. Shedd, proprietor, is near the depot at St. Albans. Mr. Shedd is a thorough hotel man, who is well aware that attention to wants of his guests, with good rooms and palatable food to cheer the inner man, will be rewarded with a pocket full of *shekels*, and acting on that principle he keeps a good house. His porter may be seen busy at work on page 382.

THE ST. ALBANS MESSENGER, Daily and Weekly, has for many years been the leading newspaper of Franklin county. The paper is widely circulated, the office is well supplied with fast-running presses and modern types, which with a goods corps of experienced printers, enables the Messenger establishment to turn out superior job printing. Connected with the Messenger establishment, and a part of it, is a well appointed book-bindery. The whole business is conducted in the Messenger building, a substantial brick structure on Kingman street. A brief history of the paper is given on page 34, and the reader is further referred to advertisement on page 414.

STAR LAUNDRY, on Main street, St. Albans, has every appliance for turning out first-class work. See card on page 540.

STRONG & PARKER, of Vergennes, Vt., manufacturers of the "Little Giant Road Machine," have accomplished great good in lessening the labor of road making. By the use of these machines, communities will greatly improve their roads, and do it in less time than by the ordinary methods of the past. See the machine at work on page 254.

THE SWANTON COURIER, T. M. Tobin, editor, is one of the liveliest country papers we known of. Mr. Tobin's chief stronghold lies in the fact that his local news department is very complete for the towns in this and Grand Isle counties. It is like a home paper in this respect in each town. As a job printer he is prepared to fill most any order likely to be offered. He is known as T. M. Tobin, not F. M., as erroneously printed in card on page 528. The low price of his paper should secure for him a very large patronage, which we understand he already has.

SWITZER & BUTLER, of St. Albans, upholsterers and dealers in trimmings for the trade, print a card on page 388. This firm are jobbers in their line of goods, and solicit patronage from dealers as well as from retail customers.

L. B. TRUAX, photographer and dealer in pictures, frames, ect., at Swanton, prints an illustrated card on page 510. Those who would see themselves as others see them, should visit Mr. Truax.

F. F. TWITCHELL & CO., of the "corner store," St. Albans, advertise on page 314, a full line of dry goods, carpets, and ladies furnishings of all kinds.

T. L. KINNEY,

—BREEDER OF PURE BRED REGISTERED—



Merino Sheep.

Flock founded from J. H. Mead's flock, of West Rutland.

Residence on Road 23, (See Map.) - **SOUTH HERO, VT.**

Registered in Vol. I, Vermont Register.

☞ Grower of Improved Varieties of Hardy Vermont Apples.

N. H. DOWN'S
VEGETABLE BALSAMIC
ELIXIR

☞ Is a sure cure for Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, and all Lung Diseases, when taken in season.

People die of Consumption simply because of neglect, when the timely use of this remedy would have cured them at once.

Fifty-three years of constant use proves the fact that no Cough Remedy has stood the test like ***Down's Elixir.***

Price 35 cts., 50 cts. and $1.00 per bottle.

☞ *For Sale Everywhere.* ☜

Dr. Baxter's Mandrake
BITTERS

Will cure Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaints, Indigestion, and all diseases arising from Biliousness. Price 25 cents per bottle. For Sale Everywhere.

HENRY & JOHNSON'S
ARNICA AND OIL
LINIMENT,
For Man and Beast.

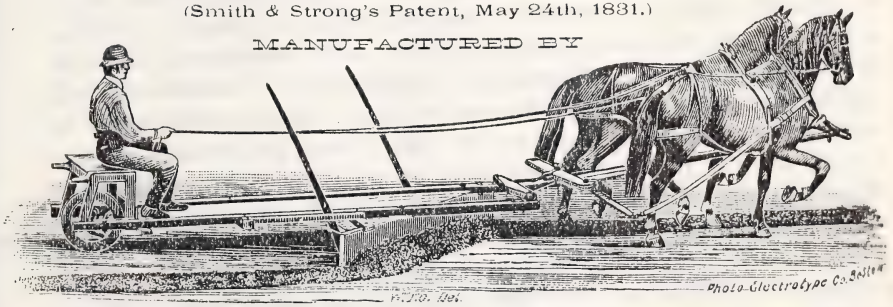
The most perfect Liniment ever compounded.

Price 25c. and 50c. *For Sale Everywhere.*

Little Giant Road Machine!

(Smith & Strong's Patent, May 24th, 1881.)

MANUFACTURED BY



STRONG & PARKER,

VERGENNES, VT.

We Warrant the Little Giant Road Machine to make in hard clay soil one-half mile of road per day, throwing in five furrows on each side of the road, and with the same teams, harrow, roll and shape it better than can be done in the usual way. We warrant it to make as much road in one day as the same team and help can make in the usual way in one week, and do good work in any kind of soil, wet or dry; also to work well in turf or stony land. ☞ SEND FOR CIRCULAR.

This firm, successors to the late firm of Parmenter & Twitchell, are bound to lead in their line of business. Read their card, note their motto, and when you want something new, call and see them.

The Vermont Sentry, a weekly newspaper issued at Swanton, by C. R. Jamason, is a neat eight-page paper, and finds a welcome in many homes. Its columns are filled with selected and original reading matter of an interesting nature, and as an advertising medium it has merits. Mr. Jamason looks well after the local department and market reports, while he is ready at all times to attend to job printing. See card on page 490.

Vermont Methodist Seminary and Female College.—That the New England States contain some of the finest institutions of learning in the world is an acknowledged fact. Vermont maintains her position in the front rank among them in this respect as in most others, and prominent among her schools and colleges is the Methodist Seminary. This institution, situated at Montpelier, has a location that for beauty and healthfulness is second to none. Its buildings are large, beautiful, and supplied with every facility for comfort and convenience, while the faculty strive to do good in a broad field —to furnish our youth with a thorough, *Christian* education. Eight courses of study are taught, especial attention being paid to music, by a competent corps of teachers under Rev. J. D. Beeman, A. M., president, and Rev. E. A. Bishop, A. M., principal. For particular mention, terms, etc., we refer the reader to the Institution's card, on page 248.

The Vermont State Normal School, at Castleton, Rutland county, is one of the most beautifully located in the State. The grounds and buildings are admirably adapted for school purposes. Situated on a slight elevation, at the head of Seminary street, they are at once retired, yet easy of access, airy and healthful. The drainage of the grounds is perfect, the ventilation of the buildings complete, having accommodations for one hundred boarders and two hundred day pupils. (See cut on page 550). The present main building was first opened for the reception of pupils in 1830, by the late Solomon Foote, since which time there have been many changes of able teachers, while many hundred cultured young men and women have gone out from its halls upon a useful life. It became a State normal school in 1867. In 1881, it came under the permanent control of Capt. Abel E. Leavenworth, entering upon a new era of prosperity. Principal Leavenworth was born in Charlotte, Vt., graduated from the University of Vermont, was for eight years principal of Hinesburgh Academy, several years principal of Beeman Academy at New Haven, and while principal of the State Normal School at Randolph, over two hundred graduates were commissioned to teach. His success at Castleton has been very satisfactory. During his first year students came from seven counties. He is ably seconded by an efficient corps of teachers, and the school cannot fail in the future to command its legitimate share of patronage.

PROUTYS & CHITTENDEN,

—MANUFACTURERS OF THE—

Celebrated Perfection Spring Bed!

COMFORTABLE, DURABLE, CHEAP.

☞ Agents Wanted. Call and see it, or address,

PROUTYS & CHITTENDEN,
GRAND AVE., SWANTON, VT.

THE VERMONT RECORD.—A new applicant for popular favor, an eight-page weekly paper, issued by the Enterprise Printing Co., at St. Albans, has already obtained a large circulation. Mr. J. H. Montefiore, the editor, has had considerable experience in journalistic enterprises. See card on page 356.

WM. P. WALKER, of St. Albans is prepared to supply customers from any town in the county with stoves, tin and glass-ware, at fair prices, and also to buy hides, pelts, furs, etc., at market rates. Give him a call whenever business prompts. Card on page 464.

HIRAM B. WEEKS, the popular flour, grain and feed dealer at St. Albans, has been in business here for twenty years. His acquaintance with western dealers and extensive experience gives him advantages which he proposes to share with his customers. For several years past he has occupied the old Sowles and Eastman store on Market street. His card is on page 452.

CURTIS WHEELER of Fairfax, proprietor of Maple Grove Stock Farm, advertises his Ayrshire herd on page 360. Mr. Wheeler keeps registered stock for sale, and we advise those who desire to improve their dairies to consult him.

E. W. WHEELER, photographer, etc., at Richford, has won a reputation for doing very nice work in his line, and at low prices. He also frames pictures of all kinds to order. Read his card on page 304.

CHARLES WYMAN entered upon an apprenticeship of six years with Foster Grow, of Chelsea, Vt., in April, 1841. Six months after his time expired he came to St. Albans, and began work for the late Alfred H. Huntington, and after two years service as journeyman he entered into partnership with Mr. Huntington. After seven years of perfectly pleasant and fairly profitable partnership, Mr. John Wyman bought Mr. Huntington's interest and entered into partnership with his brother Charles, the firm name being C. & J. Wyman. In 1862, Charles bought his brother's interest, and took into partnership Elihu H. Huntington, who had served an apprenticeship of four years with him. In 1868, Wyman bought Huntington's interest and has since that time been

trying to "paddle his own canoe," but the current has often been swift and strong and in an opposite direction from the port for which he is "paddling." Mr. Wyman says there are but three men in St. Albans in active trade now, who were in trade when he came here in 1847, viz.: Victor Atwood, A. S. Hyde and James Saxe. See Mr. Wyman's card on page 298.

THE RATES OF POSTAGE.

Postal cards one cent each, to all parts of the United States and Canada.

FIRST-CLASS MATTER—THREE CENTS PER HALF OUNCE OR FRACTION THEREOF.

Letters and all other mailable matter of other classes subject to letter postage by reason of a violation of the postal laws, three cents per half ounce to all parts of the United States and Canada.

REGISTRATION, DROP LETTERS, ETC.

On registered domestic letters and third and fourth-class matter an additional fee of 10 cents is required.

Local or "drop" letters, that is, for the city or town where deposited, two cents, if delivered by carriers, and one cent if there is no carrier system, per half-ounce.

Manuscript for publication in books, (except when accompanied by proof sheets,) newspapers and magazines chargeable as letters.

FREE.

Newspapers, to each actual subscriber in the county where published, free of charge.

SECOND-CLASS MATTER—TWO CENTS PER POUND.

Newspapers and periodicals, transient excepted, to be prepaid at the office of publication, at two cents per pound, or fraction thereof.

THIRD-CLASS MATTER—ONE CENT FOR TWO OUNCES.

(Must not be sealed.)

Mail-matter of the third-class embraces books (printed and blank), transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars and other matter wholly in print, proof-sheets and corrected proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying the same, hand-bills, posters, cromo-lithographs, engravings, envelopes with printing thereon, heliotypes, lithographs, photographic and stereoscopic views with the title written thereon, printed blanks, printed cards, and, in general, all impressions or copies obtained upon paper, parchment, or card-

board, by means of printing, lithographing, or any other mechanical process, except the copying press; and postage shall be paid thereon at the rate of one cent for each two ounces or fractional part thereof.

FOURTH-CLASS MATTER—ONE CENT FOR EACH OUNCE.

Mailable matter of the fourth-class embraces blank cards, card-board and other flexible material, flexible patterns, letter envelopes, and letter-paper without printing thereon, merchandise, models, ornamented paper, sample cards, samples of ores, metals, minerals, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots, scions, drawings, plans, designs, original paintings in oil or water colors, and any other matter not included in the first, second, or third-classes, and which is not in its form or nature liable to destroy, deface or otherwise damage the contents of the mail-bag, or harm the person of any one engaged in the postal service. Postage rate thereon, one cent for each ounce or fractional part thereof.

Packages of mail-matter must not exceed four pounds each in weight, excpt in cases of single volumes of books.

Undelivered letters and postal cards can be re-sent to a new address without additional charge.

Senders may write their names on transient newspapers, books, or any package in either class, preceded by the word "from."

Stamps cut from the stamped envelopes are rejected by the postoffice.

Stamped envelopes and wrappers, postal cards, and stamps of different denominations for sale at postoffices.

Stamped envelopes accidentally spoiled redeemed at any postoffice.

POSTOFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.

Franklin County.

POSTOFFICE.	TOWN.	POSTMASTER.
Bakersfield,	Bakersfield,	John A. Perkins.
Berkshire,	Berkshire,	J. T. Booth.
Bordoville,	Enosburgh,	C. H. Howe.
Buck Howlow,	Fairfax,	William Buck.
East Berkshire,	Berkshire,	W. S. Rublee.
East Fairfield,	Fairfield,	J. N. Pomeroy.
East Fletcher,	Fletcher,	T. P. Chase.
East Franklin,	Franklin,	A. L. Galusha.
East Georgia,	Georgia,	C. E. Gale.
East Highgate,	Highgate,	M. A. Best.
East Richford,	Richford,	L. R. Parker.
East Sheldon,	Sheldon,	J. T. Graves.
East Swanton,	Swanton,	E. C. Hume.
Enosburgh,	Enosburgh,	H. C. Parker.

POSTOFFICE.	TOWN.	POSTMASTER.
*Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh,	A. R. Bell.
*Fairfax,	Fairfax,	F. W. Shepardson.
Fairfield,	Fairfield,	A. G, Soule,
Fletcher,	Fletcher,	R. W. Bailey.
*Franklin,	Franklin,	James Randall.
Georgia,	Georgia,	H. S. Newton.
Georgia Plain,	Georgia,	H. H. Gordon.
Highgate,	Highgate,	E. D. Herrick.
Highgate Center,	Highgate,	G. Y. Best.
Highgate Springs,	Highgate,	J. L. Scott.
Montgomery,	Montgomery,	C. S. Parker.
Montgomery Center,	Montgomery,	W. H. Stiles.
North Enosburgh,	Enosburgh,	D. Woodward.
North Fairfax,	Fairfax,	Moses Howard.
North Sheldon,	Sheldon,	Benjamin Fish.
Olmsted Falls,	Sheldon,	H. E. Mower.
*Richford,	Richford,	M. W. Rounds.
Sheldon,	Sheldon,	D. D. Wead.
South Franklin,	Sheldon,	J. G. Emery.
*St. Albans,	St. Albans,	B. D. Hopkins.
St. Albans Bay,	St. Albans,	George Younger.
*Swanton,	Swanton,	J. P. Jewett.
Swanton Center,	Swanton,	Mrs. J. Jones.
Swanton Junction,	Swanton,	S. M. Bullard.
West Berkshire,	Berkshire,	C. R. Elrick.
West Enosburgh,	Enosburgh,	C. F. Ovitt.
West Georgia,	Georgia,	C. H. Loomis.
	Grand Isle County.	
Alburgh,	Alburgh,	P. Vantine.
Alburgh Center,	Alburgh,	William Brayton.
Alburgh Springs,	Alburgh,	Mrs. C. Harvey.
East Alburgh,	Alburgh,	E. R. Lewis.
Grand Isle,	Grand Isle,	A. H. W. Jackson.
Isle La Motte,	Isle La Motte,	H. C. Hill.
Keeler's Bay,	South Hero,	B. Phelps.
La Grange,	North Hero,	G. H. Hawrican.
North Hero,	North Hero,	R. R. Hathaway.
*South Hero,	South Hero,	A. B. Keeler.

Rates of Commission Charged for Money Orders.

On orders not exceeding $15.00, ten cents; over $15.00 and not exceeding $30.00, fifteen cents; over $30.00 and not exceeding $40.00, twenty cents; over $40.00 and not exceeding $50.00, twenty-five cents. No single order issued for a greater sum than $50.00.

*Money order offices.

Star Mail Routes and Stage Lines in Franklin and Grand Isle Counties.

(Government route numbers head each paragraph.)

2247 BORDOVILLE TO WEST ENOSBURGH, two and three-quarter miles and back, three times a week. Leaves Bordoville Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 8:15 a. m., arriving at West Enosburgh by 9:00 a. m. Leaves West Enosburgh Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 9:30 a. m., arriving at Bordoville by 10:15 a. m. Express packages and telegrams shonld be sent to Enosburgh Falls.

2249 EAST BERKSHIRE BY MONTGOMERY TO MONTGOMERY CENTER, seven miles and back, daily except Sundays, leaving East Berkshire at 12:00 m., arriving at Montgomery Center by 2:00 p. m., and leaving Montgomery Center at 3:00 p. m., arriving at East Berkshire by 5,00 p. m. H. O. Rowley, of Montgomery, mail carrier; two-horse conveyance; passenger fare to Montgomery, forty cents; to Montgomery Center, fifty cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to East Berkshire.

2233 EAST GEORGIA by FAIRFAX to WESTFORD, eight miles and back, twelve times a week to Fairfax, four miles, and six times a week the residue. Leaves East Georgia daily, except Sunday, at 8:45 a. m., and 7:05 p. m., or on arrival of train, arriving at Fairfax by 9:45 a. m., and 8:05 p. m. Leaves Fairfax daily, except Saturday and Sunday, at 7:00 a. m., and on Saturday on arrival of mail from Georgia—say at 9;30 a. m., arriving at Westford by 8:00 a. m., and on Saturday by 10:30 a. m. Leaves Westford daily, except Saturday and Sunday, at 8:30 a. m., and on Saturday at 11:00 a. m., arriving at Fairfax by 9:30 a. m., and on Saturday at 12:00 m. Joseph Root, mail carrier; fare from East Georgia to Fairfax, twenty-five cents; to Westford, fifty cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to East Georgia.

2248 EAST SHELDON, by SHELDON, to SHELDON STATION, five and three-quarter miles and back, three times a week to Sheldon, four miles, and twelve times a week the residue. Leaves East Sheldon, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 12:45 p. m., arriving at Sheldon at 1:45 p. m. Leaves Sheldon Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 4:15 p. m., arriving at East Sheldon by 5:15 p. m. Leaves Sheldon daily, except Sunday, at 8:50 a. m., and 2:20 p. m., arriving at Sheldon Station at 9:30 a. m., and 3:00 p. m. Leaves Sheldon Station daily, except Sunday, at 9:30 a. m., and 3:00 p. m., arriving at Sheldon by 10:00 a. m., and 3:30 p. m. D. Bonin, mail carrier, one-horse conveyance, carries passengers. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Sheldon.

2245 ENOSBURGH FALLS, by BERKSHIRE and WEST BERKSHIRE, to EAST FRANKLIN, nine miles and back daily, Sunday excepted, leaving Enosburgh Falls at 1:00 p. m., arriving at East Franklin by 3:30 p. m. Leaves East Franklin at 6:00 a. m., arriving at Enosburgh Falls by 8:30 a. m. L. J. Squires, mail carrier; two-horse conveyance; passenger fare from East Franklin to West Berkshire, ten cents; to Berkshire, twenty-five cents; to Enosburgh Falls, fifty cents. Express packages should be sent to Enosburgh Falls; telegrams so East Franklin, or Enosburgh Falls.

2246 ENOSBURGH FALLS, by WEST ENOSBURGH, to ENOSBURGH, five and one-half miles and back daily, except Sunday. Leaves Enosburgh Falls at 3:30 p. m., arriving at Enoshurgh by 5:00 p. m. Leaves Enosburgh at 12:30 p. m., arriving at Enosburgh Falls by 2:00 p. m. J. C. Kidder, mail carrier; one-horse conveyance; passenger fare twenty-five cents; express packages and telegrams should be sent to Enosburgh Ealls.

2234 FAIRFAX, by FLETCHER and CAMBRIDGE, to EAST FLETCHER, ten and one-half miles, daily except Sunday. Leaves Fairfax at 8:00 a. m., arriving at East Fletcher by 10:20 a. m. Leaves East Fletcher at 1:00 p. m., arriving at Fairfax by 3:20 p. m. N. T. Cox, mail carrier; one-horse conveyance; passenger fare to East Fletcher, seventy-five cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to East Georgia.

2235 FAIRFAX to BUCK HOLLOW, four miles and back, three times a week, leaving Fairfax Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8:30 a. m., arriving at Buck Hollow hy 9:30 a. m. Leaves Buck Hollow at 1:15 p. m., arriving at Fairfax hy 2:15 p. m. Joseph Root, mail carrier; one-horse conveyance; passenger fare twenty-five cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to East Georgia.

2241 FRANKLIN to NORTH SHELDON, six miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving Franklin at 11:30 a. m., arriving at North Sheldon at 1:00 p. m. Leaves North Sheldon at 2:30 p. m., arriving at Franklin by 4:00 p. m. H. B. Chaplin, mail carrier; one-horse conveyance; passenger fare twenty-five cents. Express packages for Franklin, should be sent to North Sheldon, telegrams to East Highgate.

2231 GRAND ISLE, by KEELER'S BAY and SOUTH HERO, to BURLINGTON, twenty six miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving Grand Isle at 8:00 a. m., arriving at Burlington by 4:00 p. m. Leaves Burlington at 8:00 a. m., arriving at Grand Isle by 4:00 p. m. Passenger fare from Grand Isle to Burlington, $1.50. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Burlington.

2242 HIGHGATE SPRINGS to SWANTON, four miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving Highgate Springs at 9:30 a. m., arriving at Swanton by 9:30 a. m. Leaves Swanton at 8:00 a. m., arriving at Highgate Springs by 9:00 a. m. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Swanton.

2243 Isle LaMotte to Alburgh, eight miles and back, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, leaving Isle LaMotte at 9:00 a. m., arriving at Alburgh by 11:00 a. m. Leaves Alburgh at 12:00 m., arriving at Isle LaMotte by 2:00 p. m. Joseph Rattie, mail carrier, one-horse team; passenger fare fifty cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Alburgh.

2250 Montgomery Center, by Belvidere Corners, to Eden, fourteen miles and back, on Wednesday, leaving Montgomery Center at 7:00 a. m., arriving at Eden by 10:30 a. m. Leaves Eden at 11,00 a. m., arriving at Montgomery Center by 2:30 p. m.

2240 North Fairfax to St. Albans, five miles and back, Tuesday and Friday, leaving North Fairfax at 8:00 a. m., arriving at St. Albans by 9:00 a. m. Leaves St. Albans at 11:00 a. m., arriving at North Fairfax by 12:00 m.

2244 North Hero, by La Grange and Alburgh Center to East Alburgh, eighteen miles and back, three times a week to Alburgh Center, and six times a week the residue, leaving North Hero Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, at 1:00 p. m., arriving at Alburgh Center by 5:00 p. m. Leaves Alburgh Center on the same days at 8:00 a. m., arriving at North Hero by 12:00 m. Leaves Alburgh Center daily, except Sunday, at 5:00 p. m., arriving at East Alburgh by 6:00 p. m. Leaves East Alburgh at 7:00 a. m., arriving at Alburgh Center by 8:00 a. m. S. Hilliker, mail carrier; one-horse conveyance; passenger fare, $1.00. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to Alburgh Springs Depot.

2237 St. Albans, by Swanton Center, to Highgate, eight miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving St. Albans at 1:30 p. m., arriving at Highgate by 3:30 p. m. Leaves Highgate at 3:30 p. m., arriving at St. Albans by 5:30 p. m. Eugene Bordo, mail carrier; two-horse stage; passenger fare to Swanton Center, twenty-five cents; to Highgate, fifty cents. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to St. Albans or Highgate Center.

2238 St. Albans, by Fairfield and East Fairfield, to Bakersfield, fifteen and one-half miles and back, six times a week to East Fairfield, and times a week the residue, leaving St. Albans daily, except Sunday, at 1:00 p. m., arriving at East Fairfield by 2:15 p. m. Leaves East Fairfield at 8:45 a. m., arriving at St. Albans by 11 a. m. Leaves East Fairfield at 8:00 a. m., and 5:30 p. m., arriving at Bakersfield by 8:45 a. m., and 6:15 p. m. Leaves Bakersfield at 7:00 a. m., and 4:30 p. m., arriving at East Fairfield by 7:45 a. m., and 5:15 p. m. F. G. Nutting, mail carrier; two-horse stage; passenger fare, from Bakersfield to East Fairfield, twenty-five cents; to St. Albans, $1.00. Express packages should be sent to East Fairfield, and telegrams to Bakersfield.

2239 St. Albans Bay to St. Albans, three and one-eighth miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving St. Albans Bay at 5:30 p. m., arriving at St. Albans by 6:30 p. m. Leaves St. Albans at 7:30 p. m., arriving at St. Albans Bay by 8:30 p. m.

2236 West Georgia, by Georgia Plain and Georgia, to North Georgia Railroad Station, six and one-half miles and back, daily except Sunday, leaving East Georgia at 4:00 p. m., arriving at North Georgia Station by 5:30 p. m., or in season to connect with train. Leaves North Georgia Station at 8:00 p. m., or on arrival of train, arriving at West Georgia by 9:45 p. m. E. Willey, mail carrier; two-horse conveyance. Express packages and telegrams should be sent to East Georgia.

SOCIETIES.

Masonic Fraternity.

Alburgh.—Columbus Lodge, No. 11, meets at Alburgh Center, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon of each month.

Enosburgh.—Lincoln Lodge, No. 78, F. & A. M., meets on Friday of the week the moon fulls, at Masonic Hall, Enosburgh Falls. A. M. Gladden, master; Dr. A. J. Darrah, sen. warden; H. S. Perley, jun. warden; and John Lawrence, treasurer.

La Fayette Chapter, No. 4, R. A. M., meets Thursday of the week the moon fulls, at 7:00 P. M., in Masonic Hall. J. G. Jenny, H. P.; Dr. W. R. Hutchinson, K.; and George W. Sprague, scribe.

Fairfield.—Eagle Lodge, No. 67, F. & A. M., located at East Fairfield, meets on first Wednesday of each month. H. D. Warren, W. M.; A. B. Gilbert, S. W.; and W. H. Morey, Jr., secretary.

Fairfax.—Lamoille Lodge, No. 6, F. & A. M., meets on Tuesday evening preceeding the full of the moon.

Franklin.—Frontier Lodge, No. 74, communications on first Thursday of each month.

Isle La Motte.—Isle La Motte Lodge, No. 81, B. E. Lengfeld, W. M., meets at Masonic Hall on the second Saturday of each month.

Montgomery.—Oriental Lodge, No. 88, communications on first Thursday in each month. Otis L. Kelton, master. Has about twenty-five members.

Richford.—Missisquoi Lodge, No. 9, F. & A. M., communications Thursday, on or before the full of the moon. Oscar W. Wright, W. M., George H. Benjamin, secretary. Has fifty-three members.

SHELDON.—Haswell Lodge, No. 39, F. & A. M., meets in Masonic Hall, at Sheldon Village, on Wednesday preceeding the full of the moon. S. B. H. Stufflebean, W. M.; and J. H. Stufflebean, secretary.

SOUTH HERO.—Isle of Patmos Lodge, No. 17, meets on the fourth Tuesday of each month.

ST. ALBANS.—Champlain Chapter, No. 1, R. A. M., meets at Masonic Hall, on third Wednesday of each month, E. J. Chamberlain, H. P., and T. S. Miller, Secy.

Columbus Council, No. 1, R. & S. M., meets at Masonic Hall on the second Thursday of each month. James Halloway, T. I. M., and C. A. French, Rec.

Englesby Lodge, No. 84, F. & A. M., meets on the fourth Wednesday of each month at Masonic Hall. W. H. Hunt, W. M., and W. J. Robertson, Secy.

Franklin Lodge, No. 4, F. & A. M., meets in Masonic Hall on the first Wednesday of each month. A. G. Safford, W. M., and Joseph Silvock, Secy.

La Fayette Commandery, No. 3, K. T., meets on second Wednesday of each month, at Masonic Hall. T. S. Miller, E. C., and W. B. Hatch, Rec.

SWANTON.—Seventy-Six Lodge, No. 14, F. & A. M., meets on second Tuesday of each month. F. W. Baxter, W. M.; G. W. Squier, S. W.; R. D. Marvin, Treas.; and B. C. Sheldon, Secy.

Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

St. Albans Lodge No. 31, I. O. of O. F., Bennett C. Hall, N. G., and George H. Greene, Sec., meets Friday evening of each week, at Odd Fellows Hall.

Temperance Societies.

RICHFORD.—The Richford Lodge, I. O. G. T., was organized February 19, 1880, with thirty-one members, by J. Buffum. It has at present fifty members, with Rufus Grimes, Secretary. Meets Thursday evening of each week.

Bands.

ENOSBURGH.—Enosburgh Falls Brigade Band, fifteen pieces, was organized in 1858. Meets at band-room once each week. James Sabourin, leader, and N. A. Gilbert, drum-major and business manager.

ST. ALBANS.—St. Albans Brigade Band, twenty-five pieces, was chartered in 1867, a rigimental and string band, with Henry W. Hatch, leader.

Subordinate Grange, P. of H.

GEORGIA.—Georgia Grange, No. 44, organized in 1873, meets on the second and fourth Thursdays of each month, in the public school building. Oscar B. Johnson, of St. Albans, master, and Charles H. Loomis secretary.

Miscellaneous Societies.

ST. ALBANS.—The Franklin Literary Club, Lawrence Brainerd, president; A. W. Fuller, secretary and treasurer; and Herbert Brainerd, W. Tracy Smith, M. D. Greene, Miss Hattie A. Sherman, and Miss Susie Camp, managers.

The St. Albans Branch Land League, organized in January, 1881, has a membership of about fifty. F. W. McGettrick, president; J. R. Dooling, vice-president; Michael Barnes, secretary; and John Connor, treasurer. Meets first Thursday of each month.

DISTANCE TABLE CENTRAL VERMONT R.R.

The following roads in Vermont are operated by the Central Vermont R. R. Co:—

(*Vermont Central.*)

From Windsor to		
Hartland	4 mls.	
North Hartland	4—	8
White River Junc. (*a*)	6—	14
Hartford	2—	16
Woodstock	1—	17
West Hartford	5—	22
Sharon	5—	27
South Roylton	5—	32
Bethel	5—	37
Royalton	2—	39
Randolph	7—	46
Braintree	6—	52
Roxbury	9—	61
Northfield	7—	68
Montpelier, (*b*)	10—	78
Widdlesex	4—	82
Materbury	5—	87
Bolton	8—	95
Jonesville	3—	98
Richmond	3—	101
Williston	5—	106
Essex Junction (*c*)	4—	110
Winooski	5—	115
Burlington	3—	118

(*Montpelier & White R. R. R.*)

Montpelier (*d*) to Barre..... 6 mls.

(*Vermont & Canada R. R.*)

From Essex Junction to		
Colchester	5 mls.	
Milton	7—	12
East Georgia	3—	15
Georgia	5—	20
St. Albans, (*f*)	5—	25
Swanton Junction, (*g*)	5—	30
Swanton	4—	34
Alburgh Springs	7—	41
Alburgh	4—	45
Rouse's Point, N. Y., (*h*)	3—	48

(*a*) Intersects the Northern N. H. R. R., to Boston, and connects with the Conn. & Passumpsic Rivers R. R., to Sherbrooke, P. Q., connecting with R. R., to Quebec and Montreal.

(*b*) Connects with the Montpelier & Wells River R. R.

(*c*) Connects with the Vermont & Canada R. R.

(*f*) Connects with the Missisquoi R. R. to Richford; there connecting with the South Eastern Townships R. R., from W. Farnham, P. Q., to Newport, Vt.

(*g*) Connects with the Montreal and Vt. Junction R. R., via. Highgate Springs and St. Johns to Montreal.

(*h*) Connects with the Ogdensburgh and Lake Champlain R. R., to Ogdensburgh, &c.

(*Missisquoi R. R.*)

W. C. Smith, St. Albans, Manager.

From St. Albans to		
Green's Corner	5 mls.	
Sheldon Springs	4	9
Sheldon	1	10
Sheldon Junction	1	11
East Franklin	4	15
Enosburgh Falls	3	18
North Enosburgh	3	21
East Berkshire	3	24
Richford	4	28

(*Rutland R. R.*)

From Cheshire R. R., at Bellow's Falls, to Central Vt., at Burlington—operated by the Central Vermont, Jesse Burdett, Rutland, Supt.

From Bellows Falls to		
Rockingham is	5 mls.	
Bartonville	5	10
Chester	4	14
Gassett's	4	18
Cavendish	5	23
Proctorsville	1	24
Ludlow	3	27
Healdville	6	33
Summit	1	34
Mount Holly	3	37
East Wallingford	3	40
Cuttingsville	3	43
Clarendon	3	46
No Clarendon	4	50
Rutland, (*i*)	3	53
Center Rutland	1	54
Southerland Falls	5	59
Pittsford	3	62
Brandon	7	69
Leicester Junction (*j*)	5	74
Salisbury	5	79
Middlebury	6	85
Brooksville	4	89
New Haven	4	93
Vergennes	6	99
Ferrisburgh	1	100
North Ferrisburgh	4	104
Charlotte	4	108
Shelburne	6	113
Burlington	7	120

(*Addison R. R.*)

From Leicester Junction to		
Whiting	4 mls.	
Shoreham	3	7
Orwell	2	9
Larabee's Point	6	15
Ticonderoga, N. Y.,	1	16

(*i*) Connects with the Bennington and Rutland, Rensselær and Saratoga, and the Rutland & Washington Railroads.

(*j*) Connects with the Addison R. R., to Ticonderoga, N. Y., this connecting with the N. Y. & Canada R. R.



TABLE OF
Air Line Distances

—BETWEEN PRINCIPAL VILLAGES IN—

FRANKLIN AND GRAND ISLE COUNTIES, VERMONT.

In Miles and Tenths of Miles.

VILLAGES	Alburgh Center.	Alburgh Springs.	Alburgh Springs Depot.	Bakersfield.	Berkshire.	East Berkshire.	East Fairfield.	East Franklin.	East Highgate.	East Georgia.	East Sheldon.	Enosburgh.	Enosburgh Falls.	Fairfax.	Fairfield.	Fletcher.	Franklin.	Georgia.	Georgia Plain.	Grand Isle.	Highgate.	Highgate Center.	Highgate Springs.	Isle La Motte.	Keeler's Bay P. O.	Montgomery.	Montgomery Center.	North Fairfax.	North Hero (City,) P.O.	Richford.	Samsonville.	Sheldon.	South Hero.	St. Albans.	St. Albans Bay.	Swanton.	Swanton Center.	West Berkshire.	West Georgia.	West Highgate.	West Rutland.	West Enosburgh.
Alburgh Springs	3.5																																									
Alburgh Springs Depot	2.8	1.5																																								
Bakersfield	24.5	23.2	24.1																																							
Berkshire	21.5	20.2	21.1	4																																						
East Berkshire	25.7	24.3	25.2	4.8	4.1																																					
East Fairfield	31.3	30.0	30.8	8.6	11.6	13.9	12.9																																			
East Franklin	20.7	19.4	20.1	16.2	9.6	26.1	18.6	25.8																																		
East Georgia	20.1	17.6	18.4	15.4	8.9	27.7	15.1	5.1																																		
East Highgate	14.4	12.2	13.0	13.3	10.8	18.3	11.3	8.9	12.5	18.1																																
East Sheldon	19.9	18.5	18.7	7.2	18.4	5.7	6.5	19.8	5.7	13.4																																
Enosburgh	21.1	19.8	20.5	8.1	19.1	4.4	7.2	20.4	6.4	14.1	1.3																															
Enosburgh Falls	23.1	21.8	22.5	8.6	19.6	4.9	9.2	20.5	6.5	14.1	1.8	2.2																														
Fairfax	23.5	21.9	22.8	8.6	21.9	2.4	11.5	23.3	8.9	16.4	3.7	4.2	2.0																													
Fairfield	18.9	18.9	18.8	7.3	14.8	8.0	4.3	15.7	4.3	11.2	2.8	3.8	4.6	6.3																												
Fletcher	25.2	25.2	25.1	9.4	21.8	20.6	8.2	22.2	8.2	22.9	5.1	6.5	10.8	12.1	4.1																											
Franklin	17.3	15.5	16.3	10.9	14.1	17.3	10.3	3.3	10.2	5.1	11.3	11.5	12.8	14.1	8.3	12.3																										
Georgia	16.6	18.8	17.5	19.1	13.6	26.1	16.2	25.5	15.6	24.5	13.5	14.2	15.5	17.0	12.0	15.6	3.3																									
Georgia Plain	16.6	18.8	17.5	19.1	13.6	26.1	16.2	25.5	15.6	24.5	13.5	14.2	15.5	17.0	12.0	15.6	3.3	0.0																								
Grand Isle	16.1	19.2	18.1	21.5	15.1	31.5	18.2	30.2	17.6	29.2	15.4	16.1	17.4	18.9	13.9	17.5	5.3	3.3	3.3																							
Highgate	11.1	9.5	9.6	15.9	9.3	23.8	11.5	23.6	11.0	22.6	9.2	9.8	11.1	12.6	7.8	11.2	8.6	7.6	7.6	10.9																						
Highgate Center	11.2	9.4	9.6	16.1	9.3	23.8	11.5	23.6	11.0	22.6	9.2	9.8	11.1	12.6	7.8	11.2	8.6	7.6	7.6	10.9	0.2																					
Highgate Springs	8.2	5.9	6.3	20.1	10.3	29.4	13.7	28.3	13.2	27.3	11.0	11.7	13.0	14.5	9.4	13.1	10.3	9.3	9.3	12.6	2.0	2.2																				
Isle La Motte	6.3	9.5	8.3	26.9	18.4	36.5	20.1	35.1	19.5	34.2	17.3	18.0	19.3	20.8	15.8	19.4	16.6	15.6	15.6	18.9	8.0	8.2	6.0																			
Keeler's Bay P. O.	29.7	27.8	28.7	22.8	27.9	33.6	26.5	35.1	32.1	34.5	29.6	30.3	31.6	33.1	28.1	32.1	23.3	22.3	22.3	25.6	15.7	15.9	13.7	23.7																			
Montgomery	31.2	29.1	29.9	6.1	11.8	8.3	4.2	23.1	11.4	21.4	10.4	11.3	12.4	13.5	8.7	12.7	15.8	14.8	14.8	17.9	9.8	10.0	12.0	21.8	14.0																		
Montgomery Center	33.2	31.4	30.5	11.6	10.6	6.6	14.1	14.3	29.9	18.7	13.1	13.2	15.0	15.5	10.8	15.0	18.1	17.2	17.2	20.3	11.4	11.6	13.6	23.6	15.8	2.0																
North Fairfax	16.9	18.1	16.9	23.3	20.8	21.4	10.5	20.5	7.2	19.6	12.4	13.5	14.7	16.6	9.6	14.5	8.5	6.4	6.4	8.5	6.3	6.5	8.5	17.6	9.8	13.8	11.8															
North Hero (City,) P.O.	9.5	12.5	10.9	23.8	17.4	29.4	20.7	28.5	19.3	27.6	16.7	20.9	20.5	21.4	16.8	19.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	15.3	8.9	8.1	10.1	19.2	11.3	15.3	13.3	8.9														
Richford	29.4	27.5	26.5	16.4	5.1	4.8	17.6	7.9	20.5	5.9	12.1	8.9	9.6	7.4	15.6	7.4	15.7	14.8	14.8	17.9	9.8	10.0	12.0	21.8	14.0	2.0	15.3	13.3	8.9													
Samsonville	26.5	24.6	24.8	10.4	3.9	1.4	11.6	7.4	14.7	12.2	6.1	2.9	3.6	6.3	3.1	6.3	10.6	10.5	10.5	13.6	4.6	4.8	6.8	15.8	7.9	9.2	9.2	7.1	4.6													
Sheldon	16.5	15.3	15.1	13.3	10.4	10.6	12.3	7.9	10.1	15.9	8.4	8.9	9.6	7.4	15.6	7.4	15.7	14.8	14.8	17.9	9.8	10.0	12.0	21.8	14.0	2.0	15.3	13.3	8.9	9.2												
South Hero	21.5	21.6	20.3	23.7	17.4	25.5	23.6	24.7	21.6	24.6	17.4	18.4	19.2	20.1	15.2	19.2	19.2	18.2	18.2	21.3	12.3	12.5	14.5	23.5	16.5	4.5	17.8	15.8	11.4	4.5	12.7											
St. Albans	11.7	13.3	12.1	17.2	12.1	21.8	23.3	14.7	20.5	9.2	11.6	14.9	15.1	18.4	11.9	18.5	11.5	10.6	10.6	13.9	5.7	6.0	8.0	17.1	9.3	9.7	11.3	9.3	4.4	7.3	8.1	7.8										
St. Albans Bay	7.5	6.5	7.2	18.4	12.7	20.4	15.7	15.8	16.7	7.2	12.4	13.8	14.7	15.7	10.8	14.6	12.4	11.5	11.5	14.6	6.3	6.5	8.5	16.3	8.5	11.5	10.6	8.6	5.6	11.5	10.6	13.2	8.8									
Swanton	10.9	10.9	9.9	14.9	10.4	18.5	12.1	14.7	13.6	5.8	10.1	13.5	13.5	15.9	10.5	13.5	8.0	7.2	7.2	10.3	3.5	3.7	5.7	14.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	3.1	8.0	7.1	10.2	5.3	5.3								
Swanton Center	10.9	10.9	9.9	14.9	10.4	18.5	12.1	14.7	13.6	5.8	10.1	13.5	13.5	15.9	10.5	13.5	8.0	7.2	7.2	10.3	3.5	3.7	5.7	14.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	3.1	8.0	7.1	10.2	5.3	5.3	0.2							
West Berkshire	22.5	20.1	20.9	11.4	2.3	6.3	14.4	1.4	25.6	9.3	6.7	4.9	5.5	7.4	2.9	5.5	24.9	14.6	22.2	25.2	15.2	15.4	17.4	26.4	19.4	11.7	14.3	12.3	10.5	12.8	20.3	16.3	6.9	6.2	9.9	24.7	15.3	18.2	16.4	13.8
West Enosburgh	23.9	22.6	22.6	7.6	3.8	7.1	6.7	9.2	20.	9.9	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.8.4	9.	11.4	9.	9.9	19.3	21.7	12.7	13.0	12.9	16.8	26.4	30.8	7.9	9.2	15.5	24.3	10.6	9.4	16.6	8.6	8.3	30.5	12.5	15.2	15.1	12.7	26.5
West Georgia	17.6	19.1	18.8	18.9	13.7	27.8	16.1	26.5	4.	18.	19.9	24.1	23.1	7.9	12.8	12.	22.1	12.5	1.3	6.7	16.8	17.4	19.1	0.4	11.9	29.5	30.2	6.4	9.6	31.9	26.4	16.6	8.6	8.3	1.2	15.1	12.7	26.5	21.9	

CENSUS TABLE

Population of the several towns in Franklin and Grand Isle Counties at each Census since 1791 inclusive, showing the loss and gain in each town.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.	1791	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880
Avery's Gore	....	....	....	11	22	35	48	40	34	16
Bakersfield	13	222	812	945	1,087	1,258	1,523	1,451	1,403	1,248
Berkshire	....	172	918	831	1,308	1,818	1,955	1,890	1,609	1,596
Enosburgh	....	143	704	932	1,560	2,022	2,009	2,066	2,077	2,213
Fairfax	354	787	1,301	1,359	1,729	1,919	2,111	1,987	1,956	1,820
Fairfield	129	901	1,618	1,573	2,270	2,448	2,591	2,497	2,391	2,172
Fletcher	47	200	382	497	793	1,014	1,084	916	865	868
Franklin	46	280	714	631	1,129	1,410	1,646	1,781	1,612	1,439
Georgia	340	1,068	1,760	1,703	1,897	2,106	2,686	1,547	1,603	1,504
Highgate	103	437	1,374	1,250	2,038	2,292	2,653	2,526	2,260	2,090
Montgomery	....	36	237	293	460	548	1,001	1,262	1,423	1,643
Richford	.. .	13	440	440	704	914	1,074	1,338	1,481	1,818
Sheldon	110	408	883	927	1,427	1,734	3,567	1,655	1,697	1,529
St. Albans	256	901	1,609	1,636	2,395	2,702	1,814	3,637	7,014	7,195
Swanton	74	858	1,567	1,607	2,158	2,313	2,824	2,678	2,866	3,083
Total	1,472	6,426	12,119	14,635	20,977	24,533	28,586	27,271	30,291	30,234
GRAND ISLE COUNTY.										
Alburgh	446	750	1,106	1,172	1,239	1,344	1,568	1,793	1,716	1,614
Grand Isle	337	1,289	623	898	648	724	666	708	682	749
Isle La Motte	47	135	338	312	454	435	476	564	497	504
North Hero	125	324	552	503	638	716	730	594	601	637
South Hero	337	1,289	826	842	717	664	705	617	587	621
Total	1,292	3,787	3,445	3,727	3,696	3,883	4,145	4,276	4,083	4,125

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

—OF—

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

EXPLANATIONS.

Directory is arranged as follows:—

1—Name of individual or firm.

2—Postoffice address in parenthesis.

3—The figures following the letter r indicate the number of the road on which the party resides, and will be found by reference to the map in the back part of this work. Where no road number is given the party is supposed to reside in the village.

4—Business or occupation.

5—A star (*) placed before a name indicates an advertiser in this work.

6—Figures placed after the occupation of a farmer indicate the number of acres owned or leased.

7—Names in CAPITALS are those who have kindly given their patronage to the work, and without whose aid its publication would have been impossible.

☞ *For additional names, corrections and changes, see Errata.*

ABBREVIATIONS.—Ab., above; ave., avenue; bds., boards; bet., between; cor., corner; E., east; h., house; manuf., manufacturer; N., north; n., near; opp., opposite; prop., proprietor; reg., registered, as applied to live stock; S., south; W., west.

The word *street* is implied.

BAKERSFIELD.

Railroad station is East Fairfield, 3 miles west, on St. J. & L. C. R. R. Daily stage to East Fairfield and St. Albans.

Aldrich John L., (Bakersfield) r 41, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 125.

Amington Henry J., (Bakersfield) r 25, retired merchant.

Anderson Norman, (Bakersfield) r 25, miner in Sherman, Hinsdale Co., Colorado.

Ayers Albert, (Bakersfield) r 31, selectman, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 22 cows, farmer 300, and 205 acres including the old homestead on r 8.

AYERS DANFORD, (Bakersfield) r 14, prop. of saw and grist-mills, also carpenter and builder.

Ayres Sarah, (Bakersfield) widow of James, resident, h and lot.

Baker Eunice E. Miss, (Bakersfield) milliner and dealer in ladies fancy goods.

Baker Frank, (Bakersfield) laborer.

Baker Otis, (Bakersfield) r 28, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 150.

BAKERSFIELD EXCHANGE, (Bakersfield) r 25, real estate and cattle brokerage, Ira F. Dean, proprietor and manager.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Ballard James N., (Bakersfield) r 13, farm laborer, manuf. and dealer in "King of Liniments."
Banister Knight, (Bakersfield) r 42, farmer 13.
Barlow Roland H., (Bakersfield) laborer.
Barnes Alice H., (Bakersfield) r 5, resident.
Barnes Benjamin O., (Bakersfield) r 18, (W. C. & B. O. Barnes.)
Barnes Harvey, (Bakersfield) r 20, house painter.
BARNES JOHN A., (Bakersfield) r 21, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of C. T. Maynard 235.
Barnes Junius, (Bakersfield) r 15, lister, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 45 cows, and farmer 370.
Barnes W. C. & B. O., (Bakersfield) r 18, breeders of Jersey grade cattle, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 120.
Barnes Wyatt C., (Bakersfield) r 18, (W. C. and B. O. Barnes) sugar orchard 600 trees, and farm 160
Batram Edgar S., (East Fairfield) off r 22, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. John Gover, of Fairfield, 260.
Beals Elisha H., (Bakersfield) r 20, prop. Beals House.
Beals Frank, (Bakersfield) r 20, son of E. H.
Beals Fred W., (Bakersfield) r 20, son of E. H.
Beals Fred W., (Bakersfield) manuf. and dealer in harnesses, robes, trunks, etc.
Beals House, (Bakersfield) r 20, E. H. Beals, prop.
Bedell Langdon, (Bakersfield) r 35, carpenter and joiner.
Benor Rex, (Bakersfield) r 27, farmer 8.
Benor Timothy, (Bakersfield) r 27, laborer and farmer 2.
Bernor Saloma, (Bakersfield) r —, resident.
Bishop Charles, (Bakersfield) r 28, farmer 12.
Bombard Louis, (Bakersfield) off r 12, farmer, leases of James Brady 200.
BOMBARD, see also BUMBARD.
Bonor Henry, (Bakersfield) r 35, son of Mrs. Siloma, laborer.
Bonor Siloma Mrs., (Bakerfield) r 35, resident.
Bordo Julius, Jr., (Bordoville) r —, soldier in the war for the Union, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 115.
Bordo Julius, Sr., (Bordoville) r —, farmer 12.
Boutell Earl N., (Bakersfield) r 44, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 28 cows, farmer 300, and timber land in Fletcher 100.
Boutell Josephus, (Bakersfield) retired farmer, owns sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 38 cows, and farm 300.
Brady Edward, (Bakersfield) off r 13, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 123.
Brady George F., (Bakersfield) farm laborer.
Brady James, (Bakersfield) r 13, owns off r 12 farm 200 acres, dairy 16 cows.
Brady John, (Bakersfield) r 25, laborer.
Brady Patrick, (Bakersfield) r 13½, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 190.
Brewer Lester, (East Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Dr. Houghton 108.
Brigham Academy, (Bakersfield) Otis S. Johnson, principal.
BRIGHAM ALBERT G., (Bakersfield) off r 14, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 275.
Brigham Bradley, (Bakersfield) r 39, farmer 30.
Brigham Bradley Mrs., (Bakersfield) telegraph operator.
Brigham Charles W., (Bakersfield) off r 14, son of Albert G., carpenter.
Brigham Dorothy P. Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 25, telegraph operator.

Brigham Fred H., (Bakersfield) off r 14, son of Albert G., farmer.
BRIGHAM HERBERT F., (Bakersfield) attorney and counselor at law.
Brigham Hollis, (Bakersfield) janitor of Brigham Academy.
Brigham House, (Bakersfield) r 25, Mrs. R. B. Hankinson, prop.
Brigham Nahum, (Bakersfield) r 25, farmer 4.
Brigham Samuel S., (Bakersfield) r 39, retired farmer 10, aged 79.
Brigham William O., (Bakersfield) r 25, farmer, owns sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 22 cows, and on r 16 farm 200 acres.
Brown Charles B., (Bakersfield) r 19, justice of the peace and auditor, prop. of custom, saw and grist-mill, and carpenter and joiner.
Brown George H., (Bakersfield) r 22, farmer, son of Jane.
Brown Jane, (Bakersfield) r 22, widow of George W., dairy 9 cows, and farmer 100.
Brown Jock, (Bakersfield) r 24, stone mason and plasterer, and farmer 32.
Brown John, (Bakersfield) r 24, farmer.
Brown Peter, (Bakersfield) r 24, farmer, leases on shares of H. H. Scott 100.
Brown Reuben H., (Bakersfield) r 38, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 140.
Brown William W., (Bakersfield) r 20, general blacksmith and horse and ox shoer.
Bumbard Leo, (Bakersfield) r 12, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer, leases of Horace Ross 90.
BUMBARD, see also BOMBARD.
BURNELL EDMUND, (Bakersfield) blacksmith, carriage ironer, and horse shoer.
Burt William, (Bakersfield) r 42, sawyer and laborer.
Button Burnus, (Bakersfield) r 44, laborer.
Bycraft Elizabeth, (East Fairfield) r 2, widow of William, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 81.
Bycraft William, (East Fairfield) r 2, farmer, employee of Elizabeth.
CAMPBELL ALBERTIE A. MISS, (Bakersfield) teacher.
Carlin Silas, (East Fairfield) r 46, farmer 16.
Chambers Rollin, (Bakersfield) r 14, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of Albert Ayres.
Chase VanBuren, (Bakersfield) r 42, farmer.
Clemens Charles, (Bakersfield) r 35, laborer.
Clusk John, (Bakersfield) r 25, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of J. L. Shattuck 106.
Conley Mary A. Mrs., (Bakersfield) teacher of the village district school.
Converse Cheney, (Bakersfield) r 40, son of Minerva.
Converse Jehiel, (Bakersfield) r 28, sugar orchard, 1,000 trees, and farmer 65.
Converse Minerva, (Bakersfield) r 40, widow of Josiah, farmer 120.
Converse Oakley, (Bakersfield) r 28, farmer, employee of Ira Dean.
Cook Peter, (Bakersfield) r 12, sugar orchard 550 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 228.
COOK WILLIAM H., (Bakersfield) r 12, farmer, son of Peter.
Correan Henry, (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
Corron Raymond, (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer, and shoemaker, h and 6 acres.
Corse George C., (Bakersfield) sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 178.
COWAN DAVID B., (East Fairfield) r 4, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 85.
Cowan Eliza Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 6, sugar orchard 350 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 55.



H. C. ROYCE,

ST. ALBANS, VT.,

—DEALER IN—

FANCY AND STAPLE

Dry Goods,

CARPETS, &c.

Buying for my two large stores, at Richford and St. Albans, I am enabled to undersell any man in the State. *Look this Large Stock over and be Convinced.*

N. B.—Samples sent by mail on application.

CLARK S. JENNISON,

DEALER IN

EUREKA MOWERS,

Tiger Horse Rake, Randall Harrow, Thomas Smoothing Harrow, Perry Spring Tooth Harrow.

OLIVER CHILLED PLOW,

Remington Clipper Plow, and Casady Sulky Plow,

IRON TURBINE WIND ENGINE,

BUCKEYE IRON FORCE PUMP, SAMPSON TREAD HORSE POWERS.

ROAD 27. SWANTON CENTER, VT.

Cowan John, (Bakersfield) r 6, farmer, son of Eliza.
Cushing Noah, (Bakersfield) r 35, laborer.
Cutler George B., allo. physician and surgeon, owns on r 34 sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farm 140.
Cutting Frank E., (Bakersfield) r 14, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of S. W. Start 164.
Cutting Samuel U., (Bakersfield) r 13, farmer.
Cutting Stephen J., (East Fairfax) r 45, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. N. B. W. Houghton 125.
Cutting Sylva M. Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 13, owns farm 44.
CUTTING WALTER H., (Bakersfield) r 15, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 170.
DAVIS FRANK W., (Bakersfield) (Dean & Davis.)
DEAN IRA F., (Bakersfield) (Dean & Davis) private banker and dealer in real estate, owns 3,000 acres, dairies over 100 cows, breeder and dealer in cattle.
DEAN TRUMAN, (Bakersfield) r 39, constable and collector, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, 40 sheep, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
DEAN & DAVIS, (Bakersfield) (Ira F. Dean and Frank W. Davis) general merchants, agricultural implements, also manufs. and dealers in tinware and stoves.
Deuso Edward P., (Bakersfield) r 23, dairy 24 cows, and farmer, leases of Daniel Spofford 274.
Di Zatell Joseph, (Bakersfield) farmer, leases on shares of Lomby Lavigne 150.
Doane Adelbert L., (Bakersfield) r 24, sugar orchard 340 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Doane Benjamin, (Bakersfield) r 24, retired farmer.
Doane Bradley J., (Bakersfield) farm laborer.
Doane John W., (Bakersfield) off r 13, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Douglass Herbert, (Bakersfield) r 39, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of D. B. Fanton, of Sheldon, Vt., 218.
Downey William S., (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
Dudley Joseph, (Bakersfield) r 40, laborer.
Dunham Jesse J., (Bakersfield) r 20, farmer 55.
Dunham Sarah Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 22, resident, h and lot.
Dunham William, (Bakersfield) r 22, laborer.
DUNTON GEORGE S., (Bakersfield) carpenter and joiner.
Eldred Alfred, (East Fairfield) r 4, laborer.
Eldred Chester, (East Fairfield) r 38, laborer.
Eldred Clark, (East Fairfield) r 38, laborer.
Farnsworth Oren C., (Bakersfield) r 41, painter and farmer, owns 125 acres with John Aldrich.
FAY BYRON G., (Bakersfield) r 16, farmer, son of Edward.
FAY EDWARD, (Bakersfield) r 16, sugar orchard 700 trees, breeder of Jersey grade cattle, dairy 22 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Oakley Brigham 160.
Fay Mary Miss, (Bakersfield) r 39, resident, h and lot.
Field Alanson Rev., (Bakersfield) local M. E. preacher and retired farmer, h and 1 acre.
Field Lyman, (Bakersfield) retired farmer, h and 5 acres.
Field Oscar A., (Bakersfield) farm laborer.
Flood James, (East Fairfield) r 37, laborer.

FULLER CHARLES J., (Bakersfield) druggist and jeweler.
FULLER JOHN K. Rev., (Bakersfield) pastor of the Congregational church, h at the parsonage.
Garraw Paul, (Enosburgh) r 10, dairy 27 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Sarah P. Houghton 250.
GEER HERMAN E., (Bakersfield) dentist.
Giddings Joseph, (Bakersfield) r 13, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 265.
Giddings Simeon, (Bakersfield) r 6, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 104.
Giddings William A., (Bakersfield) sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 21 cows, farmer 9, and farm 232 on r 12.
Giddings William H., (Bakersfield) allo. physician and surgeon, owns on r 9 sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farm 100.
Gilmore Volney A., (Bakersfield) justice of the peace, town auditor, and farm in Hyde Park, Lamoille county, 117 acres.
Grant Hattie N. Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 19, owns farm 19.
Grant John, (Bakersfield) r 19, farmer 11, leases of Mrs. Grant.
Gray Daniel, (Bakersfield) r 44, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 28 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Earl N. Boutell 300.
Hall Ambrose L., (Bakersfield) r 25, deputy sheriff, assessor and appraiser, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 145.
Hallinan James, (East Fairfield) r 4, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Nancy Moran 125.
Hand John, (Bakersfield) r 14, farmer, leases of Charles Temple 112.
HAWKINSON ROXANA B. Mrs., (Bakersfield) resident.
HARLOW HENRY A., (Bakersfield) r 40, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 350.
HILL JOHN J., (Bakersfield) r 19, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 300.
Hitchcock William B., (Bakersfield) r 24, painter, h and 1 acre.
Holmes Ransom, (East Fairfield) r 22, farmer 37.
Hooker Thomas, (Bakersfield) dairy 7 cows, and farmer 70.
Houghton Joseph W., (Bakersfield) r 20, farmer 50.
Houghton Nancy B. W., (Bakersfield) widow of Dr. Houghton, resident, owns h and lot, and farmer 125 in south part of town.
Houghton Sarah E., (Bakersfield) r 39, widow of Stillon J., h and lot.
Houghton Sarah P. Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 10, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 250.
Houghton Stephen C., (Bakersfield) cor r 34 and 26, sugar orchard 175 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 150.
Howrigan Mary, (Bakersfield) r 39, widow of William, h and lot.
Hull Flora M. Miss, (Bakersfield) teacher.
Hull Hattie Miss, (Bakersfield) clerk for William M. Narramore.
Hull Olive S., (Bakersfield) r 39, widow of L. M., h and lot, and wood lot 25 acres.
Hunter Charles, (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
HYDE WILLIAM H. Rev., (Bakersfield) town supt. of schools, and pastor of the M. E. church of Bakersfield and Fairfield.
Isham Warren S., (East Fairfield) r 23, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 116.
Johnson Elisha, (Bakersfield) r 7, carpenter and joiner.
Johnson Otis S., (Bakersfield) principal of Brigham Academy.

JOHNSON REUBEN H., (Bakersfield) r 17, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 40 cows, and farmer, leases of H. Maynard, of St. Albans, 400.
JONES AMOS L., (East Fairfield,) r 45, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 105.
Jones Eli J., (Bakersfield) r 7, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, breeder of Jersey grade cattle, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 250.
Jones James L., (Bordoville) r 4, farmer 50.
Jones Rebecca Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 46, resident.
Kennedy John, (Bakersfield) r 6, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 240.
Kennedy John, Jr., (Bakersfield) r 6, farmer.
Kennedy Lawrence, (Bakersfield) r 27, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 180.
LaBelle Peter, (Bakersfield) r 30, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 9 cows, farmer, leases on shares of Mrs. Charlotte Dean, of Swanton, 180.
Labombard Zeb, (Bakersfield) r 14, laborer, and farmer 7.
LaFountain Frank, (Bakersfield) off r 13, carpenter and joiner,
LaFountain Louis, (Bakersfield) r 28, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 85.
Lamel Triflie, (Bakersfield) shoemaker.
LaRock Antoine, (Bakersfield) off r 35, laborer.
Lavigne George, (Bakersfield) farmer, employee of Ashley Maynard.
Lavigne Lomby, (Bakersfield) sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 11 cows, farmer 5, and 150 on r 41.
Leach Parmer C., (Bakersfield) r 42, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 215.
Ledoux Frank, (East Fairfield) r 2, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 110, employed in Boston.
Manor Alvah J., (Bakersfield) r 42, dairy 13 cows, and farmer, leases of O. A. Burton.
Manor John, (East Fairfield) r 41 farmer 24.
Manor Lyman, (East Fairfield) r 47, farmer 140.
Mansfield Charles M., (Bakersfield) r —, manuf. and dealer in tin, sheet iron, and copper ware, also stoves, etc.
MAYNARD ASHLEY J., (Bakersfield) r 5, breeder of Jersey grade cattle, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 225.
Maynard Burt H., (Bakersfield) r 40, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 200.
Maynard Calvin, (Bakersfield) r 7, retired farmer, aged 75.
Maynard Charles T., (Bakersfield) retired farmer, h and 30 acres, also on r 21 farm 250 acres.
MAYNARD HARRISON S., (Bakersfield) r 7, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 160.
Maynard Henry G., (Bakersfield) r 7, farmer, son of Harrison S.
MAYNARD JAMES, (Bakersfield) r 5, retired farmer, aged 73.
Maynard Jesse K., (Bakersfield) r 25, retired farmer 10, aged 74.
Maynard Orlando J., (Bakersfield) r 7, farmer, son of Harrison S.
McConnell John, (East Fairfield) r 22, apiarist 17 swarms, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 175.
McElroy James, (Bakersfield) r —, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 200.
McElroy John H., (Bakersfield) r —, farmer, son of James.
McElroy Patrick, (Bakersfield) r 25, general blacksmith.
McEnany Henry C., (East Fairfield) r 41, farmer, son of John.
McEnany John, (East Fairfield) r 41, farmer 97.

McEnany John W., (East Fairfield) r 41, farmer, son of John.
McENAY T. D. MRS., (Bakersfield) daughter of Mrs. Ceriza W. Smith, permanent residence in Boston, Mass.
McGinn Hugh, (Bakersfield) r 6, sugar orchard 350 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 170.
McLaren James, (East Fairfield) r 38, mason, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 80.
McLaren James & John, (East Fairfield) r 38, stone masons and lumbermen, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmers 80.
McLaren John, (East Fairfield) r 38, mason.
McMahon Thomas, (East Fairfield) r 38, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 136.
McNany Margaret Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 38, dairy 13 cows, and farmer, leases of Ira F. Dean 215.
Minor Alvin J., (Bakersfield) r 42, farmer, works on shares for O. A. Burton 100.
Minor John, (East Fairfield) r 46, farmer 25.
Minor Lyman W., (East Fairfield) r 46, 67 sheep, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 125.
Moore John, (Bakersfield) r 45, farmer 85.
Moore John D., (Bakersfield) r 45, dairy 10 cows, farmer 60, and 25 timber land.
Moran Eva M. Miss, (East Fairfield) r 2, teacher.
Moran Nancy, (East Fairfield) widow of William Moran, farm 125.
Moran William, (East Fairfield) r 2, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 73.
MOREY WILLIAM H., (East Fairfield) r 1, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 85.
Morsette Joseph, (Bakersfield) r 39, wheelwright and farmer 5.
Morsette Joseph, Jr., (Bakersfield) manuf. and repairer of wagons and sleighs.
NARRAMORE WILLIAM M., (Bakersfield) agent for E. Porter, of Underhill, Chittenden Co., general dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, salt, nails, etc.
Newton Frank, (East Fairfield) r 23, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 148.
Nichols Charles W., (Bakersfield) farmer, h and lot, and 17 acres.
Northrop Jane B., (Bakersfield) dressmaker, rooms at Bradley Brigham's.
Nulty Rose, (Bakersfield) r 38, widow of Edward, farmer 160.
Nutting Frank G., (Bakersfield) mail carrier and prop. of stage line from Bakersfield to St. Albans.
NUTTING GEORGE F., (Bakersfield) prop of livery.
O'Neill John, (Bakersfield) r 12, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 21 cows, and farmer, leases of William Giddings 232.
O'Neill Mary, (Bakersfield) widow of James, resident.
Oviatt William C., (Bakersfield) r 13, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 75.
Ovitt Arthur E., (Bordoville) r —, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Ovitt Carey B., (Bakersfield) r 18, teamster and farmer 24.
Ovitt Dennis S., (West Enosburgh) r 5, retired farmer.
Ovitt Reuben C., (West Enosburgh) r 5, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 210.
PAIGE REED, (Bakersfield) breeder of pure blood Chester White, Poland China, and Duroc hogs, liveryman, and farmer 8.
Paige Stillman, (Bakersfield) dairy 75 cows, 150 sheep, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 1,000, and 300 mountain land.

Parker Eunice Mrs., (Bakersfield) r 40, lives with her daughter Mrs. M. Converse, is the oldest lady in town, aged 88, widow of Elisha.
Parker Roxana, (Bakersfield) widow of Amos E., h and lot.
Parker Wooster R., (Bakersfield) r 25, owns farm in Fletcher 300.
PEARSON HIRAM G., (Bakersfield) r 31, sugar orchard 160 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 109.
Pearson William E., (Bakersfield) off r 35, prop. of saw-mill, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 50.
Pelkay Frederick, (Bakersfield) r 5, farm laborer.
Pells Langdon, (Bakersfield) r —, farm laborer.
Peo William, (Bakersfield) off r 13, laborer.
PEPAW JOHN, (Bakersfield) r 39, farmer, employee of John E. Sinnott.
Perkins George W., (Bakersfield) r 6, farmer, son of Isaac T.
PERKINS ISAAC T., (Bakersfield) r 6, sugar orchard 1,300 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 150.
PERKINS JAMES A., (Bakersfield) r 36, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 90, and timber land 50.
Perkins John A., (Bakersfield) r 25, postmaster, town treasurer, and general merchant.
Perkins Manlius, (Bakersfield) r 13½, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 31 cows, and farmer 700.
Perkins Willie H., (Bakersfield) r 6, farmer, son of Isaac T. and prop. of sawing and threshing machines.
Peters Fred, (Bakersfield) r 39, laborer.
Peters Goodsil, (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
Phillips Rufus, (Bakersfield) r 11, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 400.
Picont Louis, (Bakersfield) off r —, laborer.
Porter E., (Bakersfield) r 25, dealer in general merchandise, residence Underhill, Chittenden Co., Wm. M. Narramore, agent.
Potter Amos W., (Bakersfield) r 8, supt. of the town poor farm, and farmer.
Potter Silas J., (Bakersfield) r 34, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 400.
Powers Ira, (Bakersfield) r 24, justice of the peace, and farmer 62.
Purdy Henry J., (Bakersfield) r 20, general blacksmith.
Rabidoux Louis, (Bakersfield) r 31, farmer, leases of Mrs. Rollin Brown 300.
Randall George A., (Bakersfield) r 14, laborer.
Randall Isaac N., (Bakersfield) town clerk, retired farmer.
Randall Jesse, (Bakersfield) r 13, retired farmer, and prop. of carding mill, aged 90 years.
Randall Michael, (Bakersfield) manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes.
Rice Albert, (Bakersfield) r 20, sugar orchard 500 trees, farmer 30, wood lot 25.
Roberson Henry, (Bakersfield) r 44, laborer.
Robinson Andrew, (Bakersfield) r 26, laborer.
Robinson David, (Bakersfield) r 35, laborer.
Robinson Trutum, (Bakersfield) r 25, laborer.
Ross Horace, (Bakersfield) r 27, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 250, and 90 rented to Leo Bombard, and wood lot Avery's Gore 72½.
Saddler Henry, (Bakersfield) r 11, son of William, farmer.
Saddler William, (Bakersfield) r 11, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 175.
Saxby Arthur J., (East Fairfield) r 22, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 50.

CHARLES WYMAN,

119 MAIN STREET, ST. ALBANS, VT.,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

Improves this opportunity to keep before the people of Northern Vermont, the fact that he is still at the old stand occupied since 1847, with a more complete line than ever, of

WATCHES AND CLOCKS,

Solid Silver Ware and Electro-Plated Ware,

From the best houses in the business. I have a line of *Solid Silver and Silver Plated*

KNIVES, FORKS, SPOONS, LADLES, &c., &c.,

Made to order with my name stamped on each article, which ought, by this time, to be some guarantee of the quality of the goods. A complete assortment of

GOLD & PLATED JEWELRY,

Gold and Plated Chains, Charms, Necklaces, Lockets, Bracelets, Jet Goods, Scarf Pins, Sleeve Buttons, Ear Jewels, &c.

DIAMOND RINGS AND PINS,

Friendship, Engagement and Wedding Rings, Gold Pens and Pencils, from Mabie, Todd & Bard, Roberts Parabolu Needles and Scissors, (best in the world). A full line of SPECTACLES AND EYE GLASSES, and no humbug prices. A large assortment of

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

ALL WARRANTED.

☞Whenever you are in St. Albans, don't fail to call and see my show of lovely and desirable goods, and if you *can* exchange a little of your money for its equivalent, I will be very thankful. If your *Watch, Clock or Jewelry needs Repairing this is the place* to have it done promptly, faithfully, and charges reasonable. You will generally find myself, my son J. D. WYMAN, FELIX ST. AMOUR, and W. W. JENNISON ready to attend to all who call. Yours truly,

CHARLES WYMAN.

CHARLES WYMAN,
CUTLERY AND LEDGER,

Scott Hamlet H., (Bakersfield) r 24, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 24 cows, farmer 100, and wood lot 125.
Scribner Franklin P., (Bakersfield) r 14, peddler.
Scribner Sarah, (Bakersfield) r 14, widow of Josiah, h and 1¾ acres.
SHATTUCK JASON L., (Bakersfield) r 25, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, 40 sheep, dairy 15 cows, 20 head young cattle, and farmer 300.
Shattuck Raymond B., (Bakersfield) r 20, farmer, son of William B.
SHATTUCK W. OSCAR, (Bakersfield) r 15, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 200.
Shattuck William B., (Bakersfield) r 20, first lister, sugar orchard 275 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Sinnott John E., (Bakersfield) r 44, prop. saw-mill and dealer in wood and lumber, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, 45 sheep, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 240.
Sinnott William M., (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer 134.
Skinner Cordelia, (East Fairfield) r 4, widow of Charles W., owns farm 50.
Skinner Hollis, (East Fairfield) r 2, mason and farmer.
Skinner Van R., (East Fairfield) r 2, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 50.
Smith Ceriza W., (Bakersfield) widow of Danforth U., resident, owns h and lot.
Smith Hiram, (Bakersfield) retired farmer, aged 90, bds with Oscar Fields.
Smith Sylvester, (Bakersfield) sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer 100.
SORNBORGER ELIZUR B., (Bakersfield) r 10, dairy 80 cows, and farmer 1,100.
SPAULDING SAMUEL C., (Bakersfield) r 37, dairy 75 cows, and farmer 500.
SPOFFORD DANIEL, (East Fairfield) r 23, apiarist 17 swarms, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 235.
Start Charles G., (Bakersfield) cor r 15 and 20, retired farmer, leases to his son, Fred A., 150.
Start Fred A., (Bakersfield) cor r 15 and 20, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of his father, Charles G., 150.
START HENRY R., (Bakersfield) (Edson, Cross & Start) attorney and counselor at law, St. Albans and Bakersfield.
Start Laura, (Bakersfield) r 14, widow of Moses B., resident, h and lot.
Start Merritt L., (Bakersfield) r 31, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 107.
Start Ozro G., (Bakersfield) r 31, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 231.
Start Simeon G., (Bakersfield) retired farmer, h and lot and 5 acres, aged 77.
Start Storrs W., (Bakersfield) r 14, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 160.
STEWART WILLIAM D., (Bakersfield) attorney and counselor at law.
Stone George W., (Bakersfield) r 7, farmer.
Stone Joseph W., (Bakersfield) r 39, retired farmer.
Stone J. Wheeler, (Bakersfield) farmer, h and 3 acres, owns on r 39 farm 100 acres, dairy 14 cows, and sugar orchard 600 trees.
Stratton David M., (Bakersfield) r 39, farmer 40, and leases of J. W. Stone, dairy 14 cows and farm 100.
Stratton Joseph, (Bakersfield) r 39, farmer 50.
Sturges Rebecca H., (Bakersfield) widow of Peter B., resident, h and lot.
Tague John, (East Fairfield) r 46, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 140.
Temple Charles, (Bakersfield) r 14, sugar orchard 175 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 112.

Temple George, (Bakersfield) r 21, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 270.
Temple Joel, (East Fairfield) r 22, farmer, leases on shares of John McConnell 175.
TEMPLE WILLIAM, (Bakersfield) r 9, apiarist 5 swarms, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 275.
TILLOTSON STEPHEN O., (Bakersfield) r 31, teacher of vocal music, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 115.
TILLOTSON WILLIE L., (Bakersfield) r 42, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 143.
Town Poor House and farm, r 8, Amos Potter, superintendent, dairy 13 cows, and 360 acres.
Tupper Eugene R., (Bakersfield) r 36, farmer, leases of his father, Jackson, 306.
Tupper Jackson, (Bakersfield) r 36, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 206.
Tupper Nelson W., (East Fairfield) r 23, blacksmith, and farmer, leases of Solon 287.
Tupper Nettie Miss, (Bakersfield) r —, teacher.
TUPPER RENSSELAER, (Bakersfield) r 26, tanner and currier.
Tupper Sarah Miss, (Bakersfield) resident, h and lot.
TUPPER SOLON, (East Fairfield) r 23, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 280.
Tupper Thomas, (Bakersfield) farmer, employee of E. B. Sornborger.
VINCENT WILLIAM, (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
Wagner James, (Bakersfield) r 32, farm laborer.
Watson John C., (Bakersfield) r 20, carpenter and joiner.
Wells Edson A., (Bakersfield) off r 42, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 235.
Wells Eli N., (Bakersfield) r 40, retired farmer.
Wells Erasmus S., (Bakersfield) r 34, farmer, leases on shares of Dr. Cutler 140.
Wells F. Newell, (Bakersfield) freight agent at Maquam Bay.
Wells Lucian L., (Bakersfield) r 40, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150.
Westcot Charles L., (Bakersfield) r 25, carpenter and joiner, wheelwright and painter.
Wheelock Emerson, (Bakersfield) r 41, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 142.
Wheelock Herman D., (Bakersfield) r 35, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 46.
Wheelock Hiram K., (Bakersfield) r 41, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 98.
Wheelock Lucius B., (Bakersfield) r 41, farmer, son of Emerson.
Wheelock Wilder A., (Bakersfield) r 41, farmer 102.
White George M., (Bakersfield) r 20, laborer.
Whitney W. Arnold, (East Fletcher) r 44, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 26 cows, 20 head young cattle, and farmer 375.
Wilcox Sebra, (Bakersfield) farmer 19.
Woodward Oscar B., (Bakersfield) r 25, clerk for W. Soules, East Fairfield.
Worthing Aaron, (Bakersfield) retired carpenter and joiner.
Worthing Rodney C., (Bakersfield) undertaker, manuf. and dealer in coffins and caskets.
Wright Stephen, (Bakersfield) r 39, farmer 5.

BERKSHIRE.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Aitkens Arthur H., (East Berkshire) r 55, (Hart & Aitkens).
Aldrich Abby Miss, (West Berkshire) r 45, dressmaker.
Allen Lydia, (West Berkshire) r 18, widow of Charles, resident.
Anderson Fidelia, (East Berkshire) r 56, widow of Ira, farmer 5.
ANDERSON IRA S., (East Berkshire) r 52, selectman, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 275.
Anderson Robert S., (East Berkshire) r 51, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.
Andrews Walter P., (West Berkshire) r 3, dentist, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, patent medicines, etc.
Archambault Frank, (East Berkshire) r 55, laborer.
Arms William G., (Richford) r 13, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Armstrong Cassius H., (East Franklin) r 1, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 135.
Armstrong Miranda, (Berkshire) off r 12, widow of John, farmer 120.
Armstrong Reuben, (Berkshire) off r 12, dairy 21 cows, and farmer, leases of Miranda 120.
Armstrong Robert, (West Berkshire) r 4, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 120.
ARMSTRONG WILLIAM, (West Berkshire) r 18, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Austin Abigail, (Berkshire) r 42, widow of Raymond, aged 84.
Austin Ezra M., (Berkshire) r 26, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
AUSTIN HAZARD P., (Berkshire) r 42, notary public, constable and collector, trustee surplus fund, deputy sheriff, agent for Vermont Mutual Insurance Co., dairy 25 cows, and farmer 260.
AUSTIN HORATIO N., (Berkshire) r 45, dairy 14 cows, and farmer about 140.
Austin Irvin P., (Berkshire) r 26, farmer, son of Oliver E.
Austin Oliver E., (Berkshire) r 26, farmer 50.
Ayer Harlow C., (Berkshire) r 12, farmer, son of William J.
Ayer Horace R., (Berkshire) r 12, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 270.
AYER WILLIAM J., (Berkshire) r 12, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 350.
BAILEY CORTIS J., (Richford) r 31, dairy 25 cows, wool grower 165 sheep, and farmer, leases of Lyman P. about 350.
Bailey Lyman P., (Richford) r 31, farmer about 350.
Barber Nelson, (East Berkshire) r 51, farmer 125.
Barber Oride, (East Berkshire) r 54, general blacksmith.
Bashaw Francis, (East Berkshire) r 56, carpenter and joiner.
Bashaw Joel, (East Berkshire) r 56, laborer.
Bashaw Joseph, (Richford) r 28, farmer, leases of James Powell, of Richford, about 100.
Bashaw Thomas, (Berkshire) r 16, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 75.
Bashaw William, (East Berkshire) r 56, laborer.
Bashaw William D., (Berkshire) r 45, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of Henry Kellogg, of Battle Creek, Mich., 102.
Beattie John G., (Berkshire) r 26, house and carriage painter.
Berry George M., (Richford) r 15, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 225.
Blair John, (Berkshire) r 27, laborer.
Blairre John, Jr., (West Berkshire) r 18, tanner.
Blairre John, Sr., (West Berkshire) r 18, tanner.
Ballou Henry, (East Berkshire) r 54, laborer.

Booth James T., (Berkshire) r 24, postmaster, 1st selectman, general merchant, and farmer 30.
Booth Joshua, (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 170.
BOWEN ALBERT H., (Berkshire) cor r 18 and 24, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 145.
Broof John, (Enosburgh Falls) r 42, laborer.
Brown Frank, (East Berkshire) r 52, son of Moses.
Brown Joseph, (East Berkshire) r 54, boot and shoemaker.
Brown Moses, (East Berkshire) r 52, farmer, leases of William Goff, of Richford, 35.
Brown Munson, (East Berkshire) r 54, laborer.
Brudow Paul, (Berkshire) r 25, blacksmith.
Brusow Homer, (East Franklin) laborer.
BURLESON CLARK R., (West Berkshire) r 22, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 170.
Burleson Daniel N., (Berkshire) r 11, farmer with Hanson Chaffee.
Burt Azro A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 40, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 360.
Burt Stephen, (Enosburgh Falls) r 40, retired farmer, aged 75.
Capron Thomas R., (West Berkshire) r 18, farmer 50.
Carpenter Charles H., (Berkshire) r 33, thresher, wood sawyer, and farmer 45.
Carpenter Fred M., (East Berkshire) r 54, clerk for Paul & Moren.
Carpenter Giles M., (East Berkshire) r 54, carpenter and joiner.
Carpenter Manley, (East Berkshire) r 54, works for William Samson & Co.
Centebar John, (East Berkshire) r 55, stone mason, and farmer 5.
Central House, (East Berkshire) r 55, D. P. More, prop.
Chaffee Albert, (West Berkshire) r 6, overseer of poor, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 290.
Chaffee Arthur F., (East Berkshire) r 55, agent for Dr. Pierce's Medical Advisor.
Chaffee Cortes S., (West Berkshire) r 5, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 104.
CHAFFEE EDWIN H., (Berkshire) r 27, farmer, leases of B. F. Shannon 30, also owns one half of 60 acres in Jay, Orleans Co., with Mrs. John McAllister.
Chaffee Hanson, (Berkshire) off r 11, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 120.
Chaffee Harmon, (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 385.
Chaffee Harry, (West Berkshire) r 18, carpenter and joiner, and shoemaker.
Chaffee Harvey A., (Berkshire) r 11, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 140.
Chaffee Homer S., (West Berkshire) r 8, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 200.
Chaffee James, (West Berkshire) r 8, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 100.
Chaffee John, (West Berkshire) r 8, retired farmer, aged 85.
Chaffee John, (West Berkshire) r 22, resident.
Chaffee Mary P., (East Berkshire) r 55, (Mrs. Arthur F.) millinery and ladies' furnishing goods.
CHAFFEE PRUELLA, (West Berkshire) r 3, widow of Washington, resident.
Chaffee Samuel L., (West Berkshire) r 5, retired farmer.
Chambers Adam, (Berkshire) r 16, farmer.
Chambers Jacob, (Richford) r 16, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 174.
Chambers Ransford D., (Richford) r 16, farmer, son of Jacob.
Chandler Malcolm L., (East Franklin) r 2, produce dealer and grocer.
Clark Guy, (Berkshire) r 45, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 110.
*CLARK HOMER S., (Berkshire) r 17, agent Husbandman's Fire Insurance Company, agent for Cutter's Climax Evaporator, for the United States, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 220. [Card on page 308.]

Coburn Abel H., (Richford) r 27, carpenter and joiner.
Coburn Daniel, (Berkshire) laborer.
COBURN FRANK A., (Richford) r 27, carpenter and joiner.
Coburn Joanna, (East Berkshire) widow of George M., resident.
Coburn George A., (Richford) r 27, carpenter and joiner.
Colcord Zina, (West Berkshire) r 19, teamster.
Colett Lewis, (Berkshire) off r 33, farmer, leases of Robert Stanhope about 150.
Collins Bros., (West Berkshire) r 21, (Roger, Sr., and Patrick, Sr.,) dairy 35 cows, and farmers 400.
Collins John, (West Berkshire) r 38, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, with Roger.
COLLINS PATRICK, (Richford) r 15, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Collins Patrick, Sr., (West Berkshire) r 21, (Collins Bros.)
Collins Roger, Jr., (West Berkshire) r 21, farmer.
Collins Roger, Sr., (West Berkshire) r 21, (Collins Bros.)
Colman Patrick, (East Berkshire) r 55, attorney and counselor at law.
Comings Frederick W., (East Berkshire) r 53, apiarist 73 swarms, and farmer, son of William A.
Comings Harlow J., (Berkshire) r 42, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 110.
Comings Henry, (Berkshire) r 27, retired farmer, aged 69.
Comings William A., (East Berkshire) r 53, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Comings William H., (Berkshire) r 27, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 250.
Cook Isaiah, (East Berkshire) off r 54, carpenter and joiner.
Coons Henry D., (Berkshire) r 33, laborer.
Coons Peter, (Berkshire) r 33, farmer 4.
Corey Earl, (Richford) r 13, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Corey Norman, Jr., (Richford) r 16, carpenter and joiner, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 100.
Croft Adelaide, (Enosburgh Falls) r 42, widow of Joseph, farmer 100.
Croft Albert B., (Enosburgh Falls) r 42, dairy 19 cows, and farmer about 225.
Croft Wayland E., (Enosburgh Falls) r 42, dairy 13 cows, and farmer, leases of Adelaide Croft 100.
Crow John, (Richford) off r 16, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 100.
Crow William, (Berkshire) r 16, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 237.
Crow William P., (Berkshire) r 16, son of William, farmer 90.
Curtiss Seymour, (West Berkshire) r 22, farmer, leases of Harmon Chaffee 40.
Darling Mary J. Miss, (West Berkshire) cor r 3 and 19, milliner.
Darling Sarah M., (West Berkshire) cor r 3 and 19, widow of Hiram, farmer 60.
Davis Joel C., (West Berkshire) r 3 cor 8, proprietor of Frontier House.
Dealte Isaac, (Berkshire) r 35, laborer,
Demar Joseph, (East Berkshire) r 51, resident.
Demar Peter, (East Berkshire) r 51, carpenter and joiner.
Demarah Joseph, (West Berkshire) off r 6, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 170.
DEMING ASAHEL, (West Berkshire) r 19, farmer 110, aged 81.
Demming Jonathan E., (East Franklin) r 2, sash, doors, and blinds, and undertaker.
DINGMAN FRED, (East Franklin) r 2, mail carrier.
Dingman Thankful, (Enosburgh Falls) r 41, widow of Uriah, farmer 100.
Dixon William, (East Franklin) r 2, laborer.
Duclos Anton, (East Berkshire) r 55, works for William Samson & Co.
Duphaney Mark, (Berkshire) off r 11, dairy 16 cows, and farmer, leases of M. S. Wheeler 171.

W. B. CARMAN,

—PROPRIETOR OF—

Missisquoi Mills,

SWANTON, VERMONT,

—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN—

FLOUR AND FEED,

A full stock constantly on hand at bottom prices. Grinding in transit at reasonable rates. Soliciting your patronage, I am respectfully,

W. B. CARMAN.

A. HOAG,

Inventor and Manufacturer of

HOAG'S IMPROVED



CORN, BEAN & BEET

PLANTER.

PATENTED JUNE 4, 1878.

GRAND ISLE, VT.

F. W. WHEELER,



PHOTOGRAPHER

Gallery opposite the Union House,

RICHFORD, VT.

Velvet and Satin frames, Albums of all sizes, Stereoscopic Views, Brackets, Etc. Frames made to order at the lowest rates. Pictures copied and enlarged, and finished in India Ink, Water Colors and Crayon. Views of Alburgh, Franklin, Montgomery, Richford, and many other localities. Call and examine specimens of work.

MITCHELL'S BALM FOR THE LUNGS.

The best compound ever offered to the public for the quick and permanent cure of

Coughs, Colds, Croup, Hoarseness, Bronchitis,

WHOOPING COUGH.

And all diseases affecting the throat and lungs. Ask your druggist for MITCHELL'S BALM FOR THE LUNGS. Prepared by

F. W. MITCHELL,

EAST BERKSHIRE, VT.

EAST BERKSHIRE CHEESE FACTORY, (East Berkshire) r 54, Henry I. Stanley, proprietor.
Eastman Charles F., (Berkshire) r 47, farmer 22.
Ellsworth Elzada K., (East Berkshire) r 47, widow of Lyman W., farmer 1½.
Ellsworth William, (East Franklin) r 2, laborer.
Elrick Charles R., (West Berkshire) r 18, postmaster, and harness maker.
Enright John J., (Richford) r 14, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 100.
Enright William, (Richford) r 14, dairy 28 cows, and farmer 250.
EWINS GEORGE L., (West Berkshire) r 18, deputy collector of U. S. customs, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 75.
*EWINS PHILO S., (West Berkshire) r 18, inventor of Ewins's improved sap evaporator, pat. 1882, also car heaters, pat. May 23, 1882, hop grower, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 130. [Card on page 400.]
EWINS ROSABEL, (West Berkshire) r 18, widow of Lewis, resident.
Fay Edward, (West Berkshire) r 19, general blacksmith, and farmer 35, has worked here 50 years.
FAY EDWARD, JR., (West Berkshire) r 19, clerk in L. C. Leavens's store.
Felton Sherman E., (Enosburgh Falls) r 41, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 50.
Frontier House, (West Berkshire) r 3 cor 8, J. C. Davis, proprietor.
Furnald Mary O., (East Berkshire) r 48, widow of Ezra, farmer 7.
Gaines Joel G., (Berkshire) r 26, breeder of thoroughbred Jersey cattle, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 140.
GAINES RANSFORD A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 140.
Gates Austin B., (East Berkshire) r 47, dairy 34 cows, and farmer, leases of National Life Insurance Co., of Montpelier, 250.
Gelbar John, (Enosburgh Falls) r 22, farm laborer.
Gelbar John, Jr., (Enosburgh Falls) r 22, farm laborer.
Gero Dan, (Enosburgh Falls) r 41, laborer.
Gero John, (Enosburgh Falls) r 37, farmer.
Gibson George, (East Berkshire) r 54, painter.
Gibson John W., (East Berkshire) r 54, painter.
Gibson Naaman, (East Berkshire) r 55, farmer in Sutton, Canada, 125.
Gilman George W., (West Berkshire) r 9, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 90.
GODDARD AMANDUS L., (West Berkshire) r 19, prop. of West Berkshire tannery.
GODDARD COLLINS, (East Franklin) r 2, prop. of East Franklin tannery.
Goff Coliss W., (East Berkshire) r 55, clerk for F. W. Mitchell.
Goodhue Benjamin A., (East Franklin) r 2, tanner.
Goodhue Levi, (West Berkshire) r 19, laborer.
Goodhue Moses, (West Berkshire) r 19, laborer.
Goodhue Nelson, (West Berkshire) r 3, laborer.
Goodhue Peter, (West Berkshire) r 19, laborer.
Goodrich George S., (West Berkshire) r 8, allo. physician and surgeon.
Grant Joseph L., (East Berkshire) r 53, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 160.
Green Marcia S., (East Berkshire) r 55, widow of Harlow, farmer, with Lavina M. Thomas 140.
Green Nathan, (Enosburgh Falls) off r 38, laborer.
Hadd Frank G., (East Berkshire) r 54, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, with Godfrey Hadd, of Fitchbury, Mass., 300.
Hall Milo D., (Berkshire) r 26, produce dealer, cider maker, and farmer.

Hammond Philo C., (East Franklin) r 1, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, works 200 acres for Calvin Hammond, of Franklin.
Hart Lyman M., (East Berkshire) cor r 47 and 56, (Hart & Atkins) farmer 8.
Hart & Aitkins, (East Berkshire) cor r 47 and 56, (Lyman M. Hart and Arthur H. Aitkens) undertakers, carriage manufs. and repairers.
Hatch Elias, (East Berkshire) r 54, Congregational clergyman.
Haynes Alva, (Berkshire) r 10, retired farmer.
Hicks John, (West Berkshire) r 9, farmer, leases of Oliver Stowe 100.
Hicks Richard G., (Berkshire) r 17, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 105.
Hicks Samuel, (West Berkshire) r 18, carriage maker, and farmer 12.
Hicks Walter S., (West Berkshire) r 18, wheelwright.
HOADLEY AARON, (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 125.
Hoadley Henry, (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 170.
Hogaboom Frank, (East Berkshire) r 46, farm laborer.
Hogaboom John, (East Berkshire) r 46, pump manufacturer.
Hogaboom William R., (East Berkshire) r 46, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 225.
Honey Joseph, (Berkshire) r 27, laborer.
Hope Thomas, (Berkshire) r 9, farmer 6.
HULL CLARK A., (West Berkshire) r 9, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 138.
HULL ETHAN A., (Berkshire) r 44, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 265.
Hull Mark A., (Berkshire) r 44, farmer 77.
Hunt Cornelius R., (West Berkshire) r 3, carpenter and joiner.
Ingalls Norman, (Berkshire) r 27, manuf. of pump logs, and farmer.
Jacobs Alfred, (Enosburgh Falls) r 44, laborer.
Jacobs Antoine, (Enosburgh Falls) r 44, laborer.
Jacobs Thomas, (Richford) r 13, laborer.
Janes Oliver S., (East Berkshire) r 55, laborer.
Jeffords Merrill L., (Berkshire) r 42, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 160.
Jeffords Pliny S., (East Berkshire) r 46, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 155.
Jeffords William H., (East Berkshire) r 46, farmer, son of P. S.
Jenne Nathaniel, (Berkshire) r 11, retired farmer, aged 77.
Jewett Braman, (West Berkshire) r 8, farmer 30.
Johnson Leander G., (West Berkshire) r 8, farmer 140.
Jolly John, (Berkshire) r 24 cor 25, general merchant, and produce dealer.
Jolly William B., (Berkshire) r 24 cor 26, job printer, and clerk for J. L. Booth.
Jones George A., (West Berkshire) r 19, prop. of Berkshire Mills, dealer in grain, flour and feed.
Kellogg Henry W., (Berkshire) r 45, business manager of S. D. Adventists, Battle Creek, Mich., farmer 102.
Kendall Byron C., (East Berkshire) r 56, farmer, son of Philo C., stock grower.
KENDALL PHILO C., (East Berkshire) r 56, dairy 55 cows, and farmer 325.
Kennedy John, (Richford) r 27, stone mason.
Kennedy Timothy, (Richford) r 27, stone mason.
King William, (Berkshire) r 34, stone mason, and farmer 4.
KITTELL JONATHAN W., (Enosburgh Falls) r 37, stock grower, and farmer 150.
LADD ALBERT A., (West Berkshire) r 17, dairy 20 cows, farmer 135.
LADD HENRY, (West Berkshire) r 18, farmer 24, and in Montgomery 398, in Richford 100, in Jay 100 of timber, in Franklin 6, and in Canada 455, h and lot in Troy, Orleans Co.
Lahn Guy, (Richford) r 14, farmer 17.

Lahn John, Jr., (Richford) r 15, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 50.
Lahn John, Sr., (Richford) r 15, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 207..
Larabee Asa C., (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 85.
Larabee Edson B., (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 190.
Larabee George W., (Berkshire) r 37, retired farmer.
Larock Daniel, (East Berkshire) r 54, works for William Samson & Co.
Lavene John S., (Richford) r 16, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 160.
Lawrence Hannah S. Miss, (East Berkshire) r 48 resident.
Lawrence Jacob, (East Berkshire) r —, laborer.
Lawrence John, (East Berkshire) r 54, laborer.
Leach Lovett N., (Berkshire) r 46, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 220.
Leach Oscar N., (Berkshire) r 46, farmer, leases of Lovett N. 220.
Leahy Dennis G., (East Berkshire) r 55, laborer.
LEAVENS LEANDER C., (West Berkshire) r 3 cor 18, town representative, justice of peace, dealer in general merchandise, telegraph operator for Great Northwestern Telegraph, farmer 60, also has interest in West Berkshire tannery.
Leavens Mariette Miss, (Berkshire) r 24, town clerk, and farmer 29.
Leiden Lucy, (East Berkshire) r 47, widow of Michael, resident.
LEIDEN MICHAEL J., (East Berkshire) r 47, farmer 48.
Lewis Cornelius P. V., (Berkshire) cor r 34 and 36, dairy 28 cows, farmer 250.
LEWIS SILAS H., (Berkshire) r 25, farmer 162.
Libbey Caleb J., (East Berkshire) r 47, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 225.
Livingston Samuel W., (West Berkshire) r 18, retired mechanic, aged 73.
Livingston Scott, (West Berkshire) r 20, painter and paper hanger.
LIVINGSTON WILLIAM S., (West Berkshire) r 18, undertaker, wholesale and retail dealer in coffins, caskets, and undertaker's supplies.
Locklin David L., (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, dairy 50 cows, and farmer, leases of Eli Judd, of Enosburgh Falls, 400.
LONGEY CHARLES 3d, (East Berkshire) r 55, stock grower, dairy 46 cows, and farmer, leases of Homer E. Royce, of St. Albans, 600.
Loverin George R., (Berkshire) r 26, laborer,
LOVERIN HIRAM D., (East Berkshire) r 56, cotton planter 1,800 acres in Mississippi, farmer 225, in Montgomery 154, in Irasburgh, Orleans Co., 180.
LOVERIN HOMER B., (East Berkshire) r 56, deputy sheriff, farm 35.
Loverin Marcia H., (Berkshire) r 47, widow of Elijah W., resident.
Lucia Nathan, (West Berkshire) r 19, laborer.
MANZER JAMES M., (East Berkshire) r 54, carriage maker and painter.
*MARSH MELVILLE B., (West Berkshire) r 18, tinsmith, dealer in tinware and stoves, and manuf. of Ewins' Improved Sap Evaporator. [Card on page 400.]
Marvin George C., (Richford) r 29, (S. G. & G. C. Marvin.)
MARVIN S. G. & G. C., (Richford) r 29, (Stephen G. & George C.) dairy 25 cows, and farmers, lease of Samuel B. S. Marvin 200.
MARVIN STEPHEN G., (Richford) r 29, (S. G. & G. C. Marvin.)
Marvin Samuel B. S., (Richford) r 29, farmer 200.
Mayo Joseph, (West Berkshire) r 8, laborer.
Mears Edward, (East Franklin) r 1, laborer.
McAllister John, (Richford) off r 15, farmer 30.
McCarty John J., (West Berkshire) r 8, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 112.
McCARTY STEPHEN, (West Berkshire) off r 8, selectman, and farmer 55.
McDonald Joseph, (West Berkshire) r 18, laborer,

LANG & HOYT,

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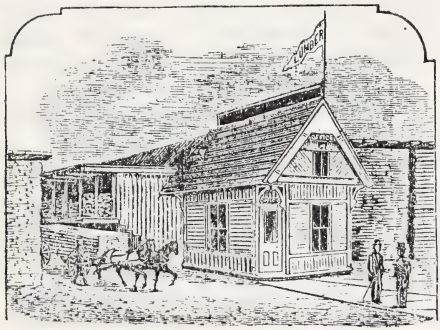
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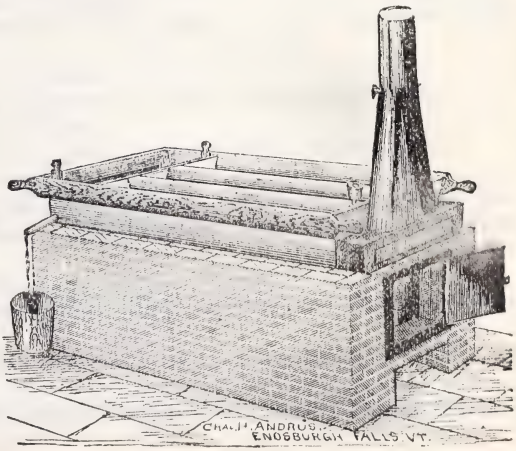
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Berkshire Center, Vt.

Sole Proprietor for the U. S.







McKelvey Robert A., (Berkshire) r 26, laborer.
McKinney Lawrence, (West Berkshire) r 6, laborer.
Miller Eugene J., (East Berkshire) r 32, farmer, leases of Henry R. 300.
MILLER HENRY R., (East Berkshire) r 32, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 300.
*MITCHELL FRED W., (East Berkshire) r 55, druggist and grocer, and dealer in watches, jewelry, fancy goods, cigars, etc., prop. Mitchell's Lung Balm. [Card on page 304.]
Moore Austin A., (East Berkshire) r 47, produce dealer, breeder of thoroughbred Durham cattle, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 30.
More Daniel P., (East Berkshire) r 55, proprietor Central House, and mail carrier.
Moren Daniel, (East Berkshire) r 55, (Paul, Moren & Co.,) farmer, in Montgomery 200, and in Enosburgh and Richford 200.
Morey Gustavus B., (East Berkshire) r 54, physician and surgeon.
Morsett Joseph, (West Berkshire) r 19, laborer.
Mosier Alexander, (West Berkshire) r 20, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 145.
Mosier Ezra A., (West Berkshire) r 20, farmer, son of Alexander.
Mullen Mary, (Berkshire) r 12, widow of John, farmer 105.
Mullen Patrick, (Berkshire) r 12, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 82.
Nedow Joseph, (Berkshire) r 9, laborer.
Noble Chester W., (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 230.
Noble William C., (Enosburgh Falls) r 40, farmer, leases of A. A. Burt 360.
NOBLE WILLIAM P., (East Franklin) cor r 1 and 2, first selectman, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 260.
Noble Willis R., (East Franklin) cor r 1 and 2, fur dealer, and farmer, son of W. P.
PAUL DOLPHUS, (East Berkshire) r 54, (Paul, Moren & Co.,) station and express agent, speculator, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Paul Kiles A., (East Berkshire) r 55, (Paul, Moren & Co.)
Paul, Moren & Co., (East Berkshire) cor r 54 and 55, (Dolphus Paul, Daniel Moren, and Kiles Paul,) general merchants.
Pearley Ephraim A., (East Berkshire) r 55, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 240.
Penniman William H. H., (East Berkshire) r 54, manufacturer of carriages and sleighs, carriage painting, and general repair shop.
Peow Thomas, (East Franklin) r 2, laborer.
Phelps Aylmer Z., (West Berkshire) cor r 3 and 19, farmer, leases of Sarah M. Darling 60.
Plavo Joseph, (Berkshire) r 25, laborer.
Playful Battes, (Berkshire) r 22, farmer 100, leases of Harmon Chaffee.
Playfull John, Jr., (Berkshire) laborer.
Pogquett David, (Berkshire) r 17, farmer, leases of S. S. Rublee 110.
Pond Addison P., (East Berkshire) r 54, farmer.
POND HERBERT A., (East Berkshire) r 54, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, crockery, glassware, etc., dairy 18 cows, and farmer 115.
Pond Jabez F., (East Berkshire) r 52, harness maker.
Pond Joel P., (East Berkshire) r 52, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of Theopilus P. 300.
POND THEOPILUS P., (East Berkshire) r 52, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 300.
Powers Edward A., (West Berkshire) r 8, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Leander G. Johnson 140.

Puffer William, (West Berkshire) r 18, M. E. clergyman.
Robdaw Charles, (Enosburgh Falls) r 40, farm laborer.
ROUSE JASPER A., (East Berkshire)) r 54, (William Samson & Co.)
Royce Edna M. Miss, (East Berkshire) r 55, resident.
Roye Frank, (Berkshire) r 37, laborer.
Roye Henry, (Berkshire) r 28, laborer.
Roye Levi, (Berkshire) r 37, laborer.
Roye William, (Berkshire) r 43, laborer.
Rublee Amherst W., (East Berkshire) r 55, (W. S. Rublee & Son.)
RUBLEE GEORGE, (Richford) r 27, town auditor, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 130.
Rublee Marshall M., (Enosburgh Falls) r 37, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 160.
Rublee W. S. & Son, (East Berkshire) r 55, (William S. and Amherst W.) general merchandise, dry goods, groceries, hardware, etc.
Rublee William S., (East Berkshire) r 55, (W. S. Rublee & Son) postmaster, and farmer.
SAMSON WILLIAM, (East Berkshire) r 54, (William Samson & Co.)
*SAMSON WILLIAM & CO., (East Berkshire) r 54, (Jasper Rouse) manufs. of railway horse powers, Franklin county churns, and agricultural implements, also general repair shop. [Card on page 394.]
SHANNON BENJAMIN F., (Berkshire) r 27, farmer 30.
Shepherd Moses, (East Berkshire) r 54, farmer 2.
Shufelt Austin B., (Berkshire) r 37, farmer, son of Philip.
Shufelt Philip, (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 165.
Simmons Julius F., (Berkshire) r 24, shoemaker.
Sinclair Edwin, (Richford) r 27, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 258.
Sinclair George H., (Berkshire) r 33, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Sinclair Leander D., (Berkshire) r 33, farmer 50.
Sloan John, (East Berkshire) r 49, farmer 7.
Smith Alden, (Berkshire) off r 11, thresher, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 137.
Smith Ira A., (East Berkshire) r 54, architect and builder.
Smith Joseph B., (East Berkshire) r 55, general blacksmith, manuf. of pump augers.
Smith Waldo C., (Berkshire) r 37, farm laborer.
Spear Alexander, (East Berkshire) r 48, farmer, son of Barney.
Spear Barney, (East Berkshire) r 48, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 300, and in Highgate 100.
Squier Lorenzo J., (West Berkshire) r 8, prop. of mail route.
STANHOPE BETSEY, (Berkshire) r 33, resident.
STANHOPE ROBERT M., (Berkshire) r 33, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 210.
Stanhope Rodney D., (Berkshire) cor r 36 and 45, farmer 70.
STANHOPE SPENCER, (Berkshire) r 37, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 305.
STANLEY HENRY I., (East Berkshire) r 51, prop. East Berkshire cheese factory, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 325.
Stetson Charles S., (East Berkshire) r 46, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 50, and in Montgomery 55.
Stetson Hiram, (Berkshire) off r 32, retired farmer.
Stetson Horace B., (Berkshire) r 32, laborer.
Stetson William H., (Berkshire) off r 32, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 226.
Stevens Sylvanus, (Berkshire) r 17, carriage maker, and farmer 60.
STILES BENJAMIN F., (Berkshire) off r 11, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 300.
St. John Anthony, (West Berkshire) r 6, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 60.

STONE JAMES R., (East Berkshire) r 54, harness maker, and farmer 35.
Stone Merritt H., (East Berkshire) r 54, harness maker.
STONE MITCHELL C., (Berkshire) r 27, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 250.
Stowe Lovell H., (West Berkshire) r 19, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 85.
STOWE LOYAL H., (West Berkshire) r 18, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 150, also owns one-half of 200, with W. S. Hibbard, of Franklin.
Stowe Mark A., (Berkshire) r 35, farmer, son of Oliver H.
STOWE OLIVER H., (Berkshire) r 35, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 260.
Stowe Silas A., (West Berkshire) r 19, retired farmer.
Sweet Stephen I., (Berkshire) r 17, carpenter and joiner, and wheelwright.
Sykes Alfred S., (East Berkshire) r 29, farmer, with Ashbel.
Sykes Ashbel, (East Berkshire) r 29, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 260.
SYKES HEMAN, (East Berkshire) r 3, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 188.
Sykes Preston E., (East Berkshire) r 30, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, leases of Heman Sykes 188.
Tatro Abram, (Berkshire) r 42, laborer.
Tatro Alfred, (Berkshire) r 25, dairy 17 cows, and farmer, leases of Silas A. Lewis 162.
Tatro Joseph, (West Berkshire) r 18, laborer.
Teel William, (Berkshire) r 43, laborer.
Thayer Allen C., (Berkshire) r 16, farmer 100.
Thayer Caleb G., (Berkshire) r 42, town treasurer, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 150.
Thayer James M., (Berkshire) cor r 17 and 25, mason.
Thomas Lavina M., (East Berkshire) r 55, widow of Harrison, farmer, with Marcia S. Greene 140.
Thompson Absalom S., (Berkshire) r 10, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 130.
Thompson Cyrus, (West Berkshire) r 18, resident.
Thompson Oliver D., (Berkshire) r 16, carpenter and joiner.
TOWLE JAMES C., (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, retired farmer, aged 67.
TOWLE JAMES C., Jr., (Enosburgh Falls) r 38, wool grower, dealer in butter, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.
Tracy Charles E., (Berkshire) r 36, laborer.
Tracy James, (Berkshire) r 36, laborer.
Tracy Joshua, (Berkshire) r 35, laborer.
Tray David, (Berkshire) r 11, laborer.
Tray Frank, (Berkshire) r 17, laborer.
TURNER SHERMAN S., (East Berkshire) r 54, cheese maker, and with Ira S. Anderson owner of stallion "Young Whalebone."
Vadney Felix, (East Franklin) r 2, carpenter and joiner, cabinet maker, and wheelwright.
Welcome Joseph, (West Berkshire) r 18, manuf. and dealer in boots, shoes, rubbers, sheep-skin moccasins, etc.
Weld Chester A., (Berkshire) r 34, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 136.
Weld Cordelia, (West Berkshire) r 19, widow of Ebenezer, farmer 20.
Weld Cortez F., (West Berkshire) r 4, farmer, with Robert Armstrong.
Weld Dwight E., (West Berkshire) r 19, farmer, with Cordelia.
WELD JULIUS C., (Berkshire) r 42, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 185.
Weld LaFayette A., (West Berkshire) r 3, prop. of saw-mill, carpenter and joiner, and cider maker.
Weld Newton, (Berkshire) r 10, retired farmer.
Weld Newton F., (Berkshire) r 11, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 138.
Whaley Ephraim W., (Richford) r 15, laborer.

Wheeler Horace E., (Berkshire) r 43, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
WHEELER MARSHALL S., (Berkshire) r 28, dairy 20 cows, farmer 160.
White Ammi, (Berkshire) r 37, farmer 66.
White Zeb, (Berkshire) r 9, farmer 13.
Whitehead Philoman, (Berkshire) r 11, laborer.
Whitford Charles P., (Berkshire) r 45, agent for musical instruments.
WILLARD GEORGE, (East Berkshire) r 31, town grand juror, breeder of Poland China hogs, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 171.
Willey John A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 41, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 175.
Willis Watson R., (East Berkshire) r 54, retired farmer.
Wilson Lucian, (East Berkshire) r 32, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 215.
WOOD ANDREW, (East Berkshire) r 18, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 155.
Woodworth Charles E., (East Berkshire) r 55, clerk for W. S. Rublee & Son.
Yates Wells, (Berkshire) r 10, carpenter and joiner, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 120.
YAW JOSEPH, (West Berkshire) r 18, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 130, and of timber 50.
YAW WILLIAM H., (West Berkshire) r 8, town auditor, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 110.
Young William, (Berkshire) r 12, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Mary Mullen 105.

ENOSBURGH.

Adams George, (Enosburgh) r 34, farmer 201, carried on by Warren Perley.
Aiken Lewis, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 50.
Allard Nelson, (Enosburgh Falls) bakery.
Allen Benjamin F., (Enosburgh) r 42, farmer, aged 75.
ALLEN CHARLES, (East Berkshire) r 17, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 400.
ALLEN SANFORD, (Enosburgh) r 42, carpenter and joiner, farmer, in Rockford 100, occupied by Asa Ingalls.
Anderson Stephen T., (Enosburgh) r 17, retired farmer, aged 77.
*ANDRUS CHARLES H., (Enosburgh Falls) artist, designer, and wood engraver, bds Quincy House. [Card on page 400.]
Aral John, (Montgomery) r 38, farmer 50.
Archambault Godfrey, (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in general merchandise, boots, shoes, ready-made clothing, etc.
Archambault Julia, (Enosburgh Falls) (Mrs. James) sewing and laundry work.
Armstrong Eliza, (Enosburgh Falls) widow.
Armstrong George B., (Enosburgh) r 16, dairy 48 cows, and farmer 250, works on shares for Caleb R. Brewer.
Arnold Jacob, (North Enosburgh) farm laborer.
Audette Joseph N., (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Austin Alonzo, (Enosburgh) r 11, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 150.
Austin Norman C., (Enosburgh Falls) r 21, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 120.
Bailey William, (West Enosburgh) r 57, laborer, leases 1 acre.
Baker Ann M., (Enosburgh) r 34, widow of T. P., dairy 25 cows, and farmer 200.
Baker Arabell J., (Enosburgh) r 34, widow of Alvin H., farmer 18.
Baker Henry J., (West Enosburgh) r 53, laborer.

BAKER NILES E., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in grain, feed, flour, groceries, salt, fertilizers, etc., Main, h do.
Baker Paschal P., (West Enosburgh) r 44, farmer 80, and 68 in Avery's Gore.
*BARBER EDWIN M., (Enosburgh Falls) photographer, and dealer in fancy dry goods, Yankee notions, also agent for Butterick's patterns, opposite passenger depot. [Card on page 322.]
BARKER LEVI, (West Enosburgh) r 47, carpenter, h and 3 acres.
*BARNES CARLOS M., (Enosburgh Falls) watch maker, and jeweler, Main. [Card on page 356.]
Barter Amos H., (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer.
Barton Esek B., (Enosburgh Falls) r 25, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 110, leased by Marshall Burt.
Barton Lovina C., (Enosburgh Falls) widow of Andrew, h Main.
Bassett Martha, (Enosburgh Falls) widow of William, bds St. Albans st.
Bean John, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Beers Addison, (Enosburgh Falls) r 1, cooper.
BELL ANSON R., (Enosburgh Falls) postmaster, and dentist, Main, h do.
Bell Elizabeth A., (Enosburgh Falls) (Mrs. A. R.) milliner, Main, h do.
Bell Nancy Ann, (Enosburgh) widow of Eli.
Bellado Stephen, Jr., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter.
Bellado Stephen, Sr., (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. of picture frames, and carriage repairing.
Benoit Alexander, (Enosburgh) r 22, farmer, with Jock.
Benoit Jackson (Enosburgh) r 22, laborer.
Benoit Jock, (Enosburgh) r 22, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 185.
Benton Waldo G., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner.
Benware Angeline, (Enosburgh Falls) (Mrs. Joseph) bds Main.
BESSEY CHARLES H., (West Enosburgh) manager at Henry Bessey's store.
BESSEY HENRY, (West Enosburgh) town lister, dealer in general merchandise, and farmer 191.
Bessey Herbert, (West Enosburgh) r 48, teacher of vocal and instrumental music, and agent for organs.
Bessey Joel F., (West Enosburgh) r 42, general blacksmith, and farmer, occupies 40.
Bessey LaFayette, (West Enosburgh) manuf. of wagons, sleighs, etc.
Bessey Paschal P., (Enosburgh) r 42, retired farmer 40, occupied by Joel Bessey.
Best Hannibal H., (Enosburgh Falls) clerk for Wm. H. Billado, bds Main.
*BILLADO WILLIAM H., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in dry goods, groceries, ready-made clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes, painters' supplies, crockery, hardware, agricultural implements, trunks, traveling bags, New American sewing machines, etc. Main. [Card on page 400.]
Blair Peter, (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, farmer.
Blake Caroline, (Enosburgh) r 49, widow of John.
Blake Henry M., (Enosburgh) r 49, farmer 49, and works on shares for J. D. Wright 3.
Bliss Bradley, (West Enosburgh) r 28, farmer 240.
Blodh Eddie, (Enosburgh Falls) house painter, h Main.
Bogue Dan D., (West Enosburgh) r 46, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 200.
BOGUE HIRAM C., (West Enosburgh) r 46, prop. of stallion, and farmer with Dan D.
BOGUE J. CURTIS, (West Enosburgh) r 46, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.

ALWAYS TO BE FOUND AT THE

"CORNER STORE,"

—A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF—

DRY GOODS

AND CARPETS,

SMALL WARES, LADIES' AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

SILKS, DRESS GOODS,

Ladies' Ready-Made Garments and Carpets

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F. F. TWITCHELL & CO.,

CORNER MAIN AND BANK STREETS. - ST. ALBANS, VT.

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COLLINS F. HUNTINGTON,

(Successor to E. H. HUNTINGTON,) Dealer in

AMERICAN WATCHES,

DIAMONDS, FINE JEWELRY,

SILVER AND SILVER-PLATED WARE,

ROGERS BROS.' SILVER KNIVES, FORKS AND SPOONS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, CLOCKS, &c.

ST. ALBANS, VT.

Boissell Joseph, (West Enosburgh) r 29, shoemaker, h and lot.
Bolton William, (Enosburgh) r 33, laborer.
Bordo Bordo, (West Enosburgh) r 26, laborer, and dealer in horses.
Boronto Charles, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 25.
Braley Albert, (Bordoville) r 59, jeweler.
Braley Harriet, (Bordoville) r 59, (Mrs. John) 1¼ acres.
BRELIVET JOSEPH REV., (Enosburgh Falls) priest at St. Jean the Baptist church.
BREWER CALEB R., (Enosburgh) r 16, farm 250, worked on shares by George Armstrong, born in Berkshire.
Broe Joseph, (West Enosburgh) off r 30, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Brown Clara M., (West Enosburgh) widow of Lewis, h and 5 acres.
Brown Edwin P., (Enosburgh) r 52, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 85.
Brown Henry, (Bordoville) r 60, farmer.
Budd Hopewell H., (Enosburgh Falls) tinsmith for Burns, h Main.
Burleson Leroy, (Enosburgh) r 36, carpenter.
BURNS JOHN H., (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. and dealer in tinware, also dealer in stoves, ranges, furnaces, etc., Main.
Burt Aluma K., (Enosburgh Falls) (Mrs. John M.) h Main.
BURT EDWIN C., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in agricultural implements, coal, lime, cement, plaster, phosphate, lath, shingles, etc., machinist, prop. of Franklin County Creamery, dairy 45 cows, and farmer 260; store near depot.
Burt Frank, (West Enosburgh) r 29, dealer in agricultural implements, dairy 33 cows, and farmer about 300.
Burt William E., (Enosburgh Falls) r —, farmer, with E. C.
Bushee Joseph, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer, leases of David Domina, of Montgomery, 100 acres.
BUSHNELL HENRY A., (West Enosburgh) M. E. clergyman.
Campbell Angus W., (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Cantell Thomas, (Bordoville) r 60, laborer.
*CARPENTER CHARLES H., (West Enosburgh) r 46, apiarist 100 swarms, manuf. of bee hives and apiarists' supplies. [Card on page 400.]
CARPENTER HORACE N., (West Enosburgh) r 46, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 115.
Carpenter Nathaniel B., (Enosburgh) r 17, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 175.
Casavant Peter, (West Enosburgh) shoemaker.
Casey Henry B., (Enosburgh) r 39, laborer.
Centerbar George C., (Enosburgh) r 14, farm laborer.
Centerbar Triffly, (Enosburgh) r 31, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 200.
CHAFFEE JAMES H., (West Enosburgh) r 53, live stock and produce dealer, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 175.
CHAFFEE REUBEN, (Enosburgh) r 53, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
CHAMBERLAIN HENRY B., (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, mason, and farmer 23.
Chamberlain Henry L., (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, invalid.
Chaplin John S., (Enosburgh Falls) r 19, horse doctor, and manuf. of Chaplin's horse powders and blood renovator.
Chaplin Rawlin, (Montgomery) off r 38, farmer 12.
Chaplin Rodney, (Montgomery) r 38, laborer.
Chapman Daniel R., (North Enosburgh) r 15, dairy 33 cows, farmer, leases of Daniel Woodward 260.
CLARK HARVEY, (Enosburgh Falls) manager of the Missisquoi Woolen Mill, and owns farm in Berkshire of 200 acres.

Coburn Harvey, (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 95.
Coburn Orpheus A., (Enosburgh) r 31, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 104.
Coburn Wallace O., (West Enosburgh) r 32, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 13.
Combs Byron H., (North Enosburgh) r 14, speculator, dairy 33 cows, and farmer, works on shares for Charles S. Leach, of Swanton, 280.
Converse Charles, (Bordoville) r 60, tinker, and farmer 25.
Corse Seth, (Enosburgh) r 33, old resident.
CRAMTON CHARLES A., (West Enosburgh) r 57, dairy 25 cows, and farmer, leases of Cyrus White 350.
CRAMTON HENRY A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 20 cor 21, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 450.
Cramton Mark C., (Enosburgh Falls) engineer and superintendent of packing at B. J. Kendall & Co.'s.
Cramton Samantha, (Enosburgh Falls) r 22, widow of Chester A., born on this farm, 1814.
Cramton W. Coburn, (East Berkshire) off r 11, farmer 110.
Cramton William B., (East Berkshire) r 5½, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 50.
Croft Allen, (West Enosburgh) r 30, dairy 67 cows, stock raiser, and farmer, leases of S. P. Hendrick 444.
Croft Arthur J., (Enosburgh) r 33, agent for "Planet, Jr.," cultivator, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 100.
Croft Rollin, (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of Harry Austin 160.
CROSS AMOS A., (Bordoville) r 57, mover of buildings, carpenter and joiner, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 50.
Cross Orvis J., (Enosburgh Falls) farmer, stone mason, and carpenter, St. Albans street.
CROSS WASHINGTON J., (Bordoville) r 58, justice of peace, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 117.
Cushman David, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 10.
Cushman Frank, (Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 10.
Cushman Frank, (West Enosburgh) r 43, carpenter.
Cushman Henry J., (Enosburgh) r 34, farmer, leases 2 acres.
Cutting Henry H., (West Enosburgh) farmer 30.
DARRAH ARTHUR J., (Enosburgh Falls) allo. physician and surgeon, surgery a specialty.
Davis Abner B., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner at sash and blind factory, born in this town 1824, son of Stephen.
Davis Charles E., (Enosburgh) r 52, carpenter and joiner.
Davis Edna and Ellen Misses, (Enosburgh) r 34, fine sewing.
Davis George W., (Enosburgh) r 34, farmer 23.
Davis James W., (Enosburgh) r 55, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, occupies about 120.
Davis Nelson, (Enosburgh) r 34, thresher, wood sawyer, and farmer 19.
Davis Willie C., (Enosburgh) r 34, farmer.
DENIO TIMOTHY F., (West Enosburgh) r 53, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 170.
Deragon Joseph, (Enosburgh Falls) butcher, h Main.
DICKINSON BURTON H., (Enosburgh Falls) telegraph operator, prop. of Quincy House, manufacturer birch and ginger beer, and all kinds of soda, tonic, etc.
Dingman Ezra H., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner.

DINGMAN JAMES, (Enosburgh Falls) prop. meat market, owns tin shop and Masonic Hall, Main.
Domina Joseph, (Montgomery) r 38, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 150.
Donney Elizur, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 50.
Donney John, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer, leases of Mary Lambert, of Taftsville, Ct., 50.
Dow Dennis, (West Enosburgh) r 44, carpenter, and farmer 10.
DOW S. HENRY, (Enosburgh) r 40 cor 49, breeder of thoroughbred Jersey cattle, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 160.
Dufany John, (North Enosburgh) r 11, laborer.
Duffy Patrick, (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, farmer 80.
Duffy Thomas, (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, farm laborer.
Dunton Lucretia A., (East Berkshire) r 11, widow of Hiram E.
Dupaw Israel, (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, farm laborer.
Durgan Dennis, (Bordoville) r 58, carpenter, h and ½ acre.
Duso Frank, (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, works on shares for A. W. Woodworth.
Duso Frederick, (Enosburgh Falls) off r 3, laborer.
Duso Joseph, (Enosburgh Falls) wood sawyer.
Duso Rainey, (Enosburgh Falls) off r 3, farm laborer.
Elder John A., (Enosburgh Falls) clerk at Quincy House.
ELDRED HENRY H., (Enosburgh) r 42, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 80, also teacher of vocal music.
Eldred William H., (Enosburgh) r 48 cor 52, laborer.
ELDRIDGE LOVELL J., (Bordoville) r 59, farm laborer.
Ellis Charles, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Ellis Charles S., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner.
ELWOOD MOSES D., (Enosburgh Falls) r 24, dairy 40 cows, and works on shares for Marvin Burt about 200 acres.
Emery Nathan, (Bordoville) r 59, U. S. mail carrier from Bordoville to West Enosburgh, tri-weekly, farmer 12.
Fairbanks D. Clinton, (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, retired farmer.
FAIRBANKS GEORGE H., (Enosburgh) r 33, agent for agricultural implements, Mudgett's hay tedder, and Thomas's horse rake.
Fairbanks Hubert A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 135.
Fairbanks Lewis L., (Enosburgh) r 33, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 50.
Farr Lyman, (West Enosburgh) r 45, laborer, h and ½ acre.
Farrar Hartwell B., (East Berkshire) r 17, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, leases of Paul & Moren, of East Berkshire, 150.
FASSETT BENJAMIN F., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, town lister, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 175.
FASSETT GARDNER S., (Enosburgh) r 34, 3d selectman, justice of peace, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, sugar orchard 650 trees, and farmer 128.
FASSETT HENRY, (West Enosburgh) r 57, farmer 140.
Field Samantha and Cynthia, (West Enosburgh) r 57, residents.
Fish Lois Miss, (Enosburgh Falls) corresponding secretary at B. J. Kendall & Co.'s advertising department.
FISHER JAMES A., (Enosburgh) r 31, general blacksmith, and farmer 20.
Fitch Calvin, (West Enosburgh) r 53, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 160.
Forsyth Asa M., (North Enosburgh) r 11, R. R. station agent, 1st selectman, and farmer 290.
Forsyth James I., (East Berkshire) r 11, carpenter and joiner.
Fountain Elizabeth, (Montgomery) r 9, widow of John, farmer 4.

MRS. M. G. GILDER,

113 MAIN STREET, ST. ALBANS, VT.



FASHIONABLE MILLINER

—AND DEALER IN—

MILLINERY GOODS,

—AND AGENT FOR—

MADAME DEMOREST'S PATTERNS

Invites the attention of the public to her seasonable and well selected stock. All the best and latest styles carefully selected.



W. T.

MERRITT,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CHOICE FAMILY

GROCERIES

—AND—

PROVISIONS

CHOICE BRANDS OF

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

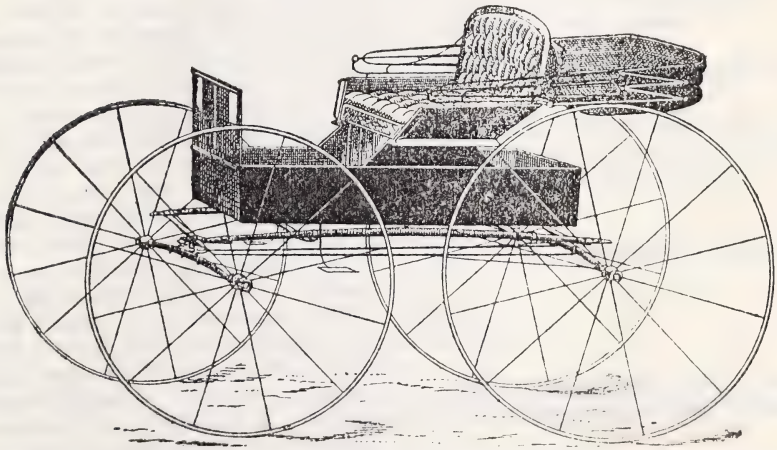
176 S. MAIN ST.,

ST. ALBANS, VT.

TERMS CASH.

S. S. BEDARD & CO.,

—MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN—



FINE CARRIAGES,

HOYT CORNER FOUNDRY STREET, - ST. ALBANS, VT.

OFFICE AT S. S. BEDARD'S

BOOT AND SHOE STORE, - 132 MAIN STREET,

Where can be found a first-class line of FINE BOOTS AND SHOES.



Fountain Gilbert, (Enosburgh Falls) r —, laborer.
Fountain Lewis, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Fountain Pete, (Montgomery) r 9, laborer.
Gallup Almer, (West Enosburgh) r 46, resident.
Gallup Robert S., (West Enosburgh) r 36, laborer.
GARDNER DELBERT M., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in groceries, provisions, dry goods, Yankee notions, etc., near depot.
Gardner Henry, (West Enosburgh) off r 51, farm laborer.
Garrow Augustus, (Enosburgh Falls) stone mason.
Garrow Leonard, (Enosburgh Falls) r 18 cor 20, stone mason, and farmer 9.
Gates Horatio S., (East Berkshire) r 6, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 98.
Gates Stephen, (East Berkshire) r 6, retired farmer, aged 77.
German Paul, (Enosburgh) r 44, tanner.
GIBSON JOHN A., (East Berkshire) r 11, dealer in general merchandise, and house, carriage, sign, and ornamental painter.
Giddings Alexander Lewis, (Enosburgh Falls) r 23, laborer.
Giguere Joseph, (Bordoville) r 54, farmer 5.
Gilbert Benjamin Homer, (Enosburgh) r 44.
Gilbert Dexter, (Enosburgh) r 44, formerly tanner and currier.
Gilbert Hayden, (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 25 cows, and farmer about 160.
GILBERT LYMAN, (Enosburgh) r 44, prop. Gilbert's tannery, farmer 30.
GILBERT NATHAN A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 25, (Stetson & Gilbert, also N. & N. A. Gilbert, of Fairfield Center.)
Gilbert Oscar F., (Enosburgh) r 42, farmer 56.
GILBERT'S TANNERY, (Enosburgh) r 33 cor 44, Lyman Gilbert, prop.
GLADDEN ATWOOD M., (Enosburgh Falls) (Gladden & Marsh) carpenter and joiner, St. Albans st.
*GLADDEN & MARSH, (Enosburgh Falls) (Atwood M. G. and Rodman W. M.) manufs. and dealers in lumber, medicine boxes, and "Simplicity" bee hives, also custom planing, St. Albans st. [Card on page 388.]
Goodsell E. Barnard, (Enosburgh Falls) butcher and prop. market.
Gorgen Carrie E., (Enosburgh Falls) dressmaker, bds Main.
Gorgen Jacob, (Enosburgh Falls) r 19, dairy 38 cows, and farmer, works on shares for A. P. Leach 260.
GOULD REUBEN L., (Enosburgh Falls) carriage trimmer and manuf. of light and heavy harnesses, dealer in blankets, whips, robes, etc., Main.
Graves J. N., (West Enosburgh) r 28, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 110.
Green John, (West Enosburgh) r 31, laborer.
Green John, Jr., (West Enosburgh) r —, laborer.
Greene Michael, (East Berkshire) r 11, dairy 40 cows, and farmer, leases of Myron W. Bailey, of St. Albans, 450.
Hall Harvey R., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, farmer 2.
Hall Horton, (West Enosburgh) r 56, retired farmer.
Hall Sanford, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Hall William W., (West Enosburgh) r 56, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 130.
HAMILTON EDGAR H., (Enosburgh Falls) foreman of printing office of of B. J. Kendall & Co., h Main.
Harlin George, (West Enosburgh) off r 51, farm laborer.
Harris Aaron B., (Enosburgh Falls) pastor Free Will Baptist church, h Main.
Hart Frank, (Enosburgh) r 49, farmer 39.
Hart Frank, (West Enosburgh) r 31, farmer 50, and leases 15.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT. EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

Hart Josette, (Enosburgh) r 12, widow of Joseph.
Harvey Daniel A., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in general merchandise.
Harwood Mary C., (Enosburgh) widow of Albert S., farmer 15.
Haswell Clarissa, (Enosburgh) widow of Benjamin F.
Hendrick James M., (West Enosburgh) r 54, laborer.
HENDRICK JAMES P., (West Enosburgh) r 30, dairy 67 cows, stock breeder, and farmer 444, leased by Allen Croft.
Hendrick William, (West Enosburgh) r 54, farm laborer.
Hendricks Morris S., (West Enosburgh) r 57, farmer 45.
Heyer Ezra G., (Enosburgh) r 33, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 142.
Heyer Frank H., (Enosburgh) r 33, farmer, with William.
Heyer William, (Enosburgh) r 33, inspector of leather, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 112.
Hodges James W., (Montgomery) off r 10, dairy 37 cows, and farmer 370.
Holmes Amos F., (West Enosburgh) miller for C. F. Ovitt & Son.
Hopkins George B., (East Berkshire) r 8, farmer, with Silas.
Hopkins Herbert P., (East Berkshire) r 8, with B. Melvin, farms Henry Hopkins estate 150 acres.
Hopkins Silas, (East Berkskire) r 8, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 150.
Houghton Charles, (West Enosburgh) r 57, born in Bakersfield in 1804.
Houghton Lorius E., (West Enosburgh) r 57, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 226.
House Alvin, (West Enosburgh) old resident, came to the town in 1801, with his father, Stephen.
Howe Carlos H., (Bordoville) postmaster, and dealer in general merchandise, and prop. small job printing press.
Howe Seymour N., (North Enosburgh) r 14, speculator in live stock, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 110.
Hubbell Edward G., (West Enosburgh) r 45, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 16.
HUBBELL ELIZA K., (West Enosburgh) r 29, widow of Timothy, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 153.
Hubbell Samuel M., (West Enosburgh) r 45, carpenter and joiner, leases 14 acres.
Hurlbut Truman, (East Berkshire) r 17, dairy 19 cows, and farmer, leases of James Upham, of Montgomery, 200.
Hutchinson Fred, (Enosburgh Falls) physician and surgeon, town representative.
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM R., (Enosburgh Falls) allo. physician and surgeon, vice-president Richford Savings Bank and Trust Co., and farmer nearly 500, h North Main.
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM W., (Enosburgh) allo. physician and surgeon, town clerk, and justice of peace.
INGALLS HORACE R., (North Enosburgh) r 14 cor 15, speculator in live stock, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Ingalls Reuben, (North Enosburgh) r 14, manuf. of pump logs and pumps.
Irish Leonard I., (Enosburgh Falls) supt. of Kent's tannery, h Main.
IRISH VAL A., (Enosburgh Falls) acting station and freight agent, and telegraph operator, h Main.
ISHAM DANIEL C., (Enosburgh Falls) merchant tailor, Main.
Jacobs Alonzo, (Enosburgh) r 42, leases of Nathan Kendall, dairy 26 cows, and farm 175.
Jalbert Thomas, (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter.
Jasmin Donat, (Enosburgh Falls) carriage ironer, h St. Albans st.

Jelbar Thomas, (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner.
JENNE JOHN G., (Enosburgh Falls) justice of peace, dealer in heavy and shelf hardware, Main, h do.
Jewett Samuel, (Montgomery) r 38, leases of John Maynard, of Burlington, Chitt. Co., 100 acres.
Kellogg John L., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and brick maker, h Main cor Railroad.
Kellogg Rufus L., (West Enosburgh) r 45, farmer 30.
KEMP JAMES, (Enosburgh Falls) undertaker and dealer in furniture, wall paper, picture frames, moldings, also coffins and caskets, near depot.
KENDALL ALANSON A., (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. of wagons, carriages, and sleighs, and carpenter, h Main.
KENDALL B. J. & CO., (Enosburgh Falls) Berney J. K., Carmi L. Marsh, Olin Merrill and Moses P. Perley, proprietors and manufacturers of Kendall's spavin cure, Prof. Flint's renovating powders, Kendall's blister, and publishers of a treatise on the horse and his diseases, North Main.
KENDALL BURNEY J., (Enosburgh Falls) (B. J. Kendall & Co.,) h Main.
KENDALL HENRY D., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in drugs and medicines, manuf. of H. D. Kendall's spavin cure, and "yellow daisy" butter color.
KENDALL LUCIUS C., (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. of wagons, carriages and sleighs, also dealer in lumber, shingles, lath, etc., St. Albans st., h do.
Kendall Nathan, (Enosburgh Falls) owns farm 190, worked by Alonzo Jacobs, h Main.
Kendall Seth, (Enosburgh Falls) old resident, born in Berkshire.
Kendall William A., (Enosburgh Falls) farmer 100.
Kendall William Arthur, (Enosburgh Falls) farmer.
Kent Milton A., (92 Arch st., Boston, Mass.,) prop. of Missisquoi Woolen Mills, at Enosburgh Falls, and manuf. of gloves and mittens at Boston.
KIDDER JOSEPH C., (Enosburgh) r 33, U. S. mail carrier, and runs daily stage from Enosburgh to Enosburgh Falls, via West Enosburgh, and farmer 7.
Kimball Fernando C., (Enosburgh Falls) local M. E. clergyman, and farmer 140, h Main.
King Nelson, (East Berkshire) r 8, farm laborer.
Knapp Charles D, (West Enosburgh) trader.
La Cross, Andrew, (West Enosburgh) r 28, laborer.
LADD ANSON S., (Enosburgh Falls) attoney at law, town agent, and farmer $8\frac{1}{2}$, and 310 worked on shares by Henry H. Tyler.
Ladd Clayton E., (Enosburgh Falls) son of Anson S.
Ladd David M., (Enosburgh Falls) resident, lived in town 61 years.
Ladd Ebenezer B., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, dairy 30 cows, and farmer about 300.
LADD HAZEN B., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, deputy sheriff, constable, speculator, agent for Vt. Mutual Fire Insurance Co., and farmer 22.
Ladd Hiram, (Enosburgh Falls) town treasurer and farmer 10, and farm in Berkshire 237 occupied by Caleb Libbey, also farm in town of Montgomery.
Ladd Nathan P., (North Enosburgh) r 14, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 120.
LA DUE ANN JENNETTE, (West Enosburgh) r 48 cor 43, widow of Alexander, $67\frac{3}{4}$ acres occupied by Henry.
LA DUE HENRY, (West Enosburgh) r 48 cor 43, farmer $67\frac{3}{4}$.
LAFLAME CHARLES E., (Enosburgh Falls) (Marquette & Laflame.)
LA FLAME EDWARD, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.

FOR PURE DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS GO TO

R. BRAINERD'S



DRUG STORE,

HAIR BRUSHES, TOOTH BRUSHES,

NEW PERFUMES, COLOGNES and SPONGES,

A FULL LINE OF NICE CIGARS,

Dye Stuffs, Saratoga and Imported Spring Waters,

ALL THE

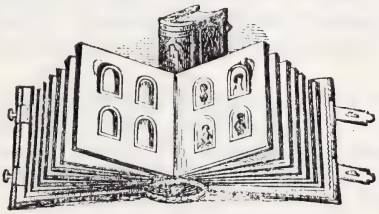
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In use in the County at Less than Cost Price.

Paper and Envelopes, Slates and Pencils,

☞Physicians Prescription Orders Carefully Prepared Day or Night. All goods pure and fresh and PRICES VERY LOW, at

112 MAIN STREET, ST. ALBANS, VT.

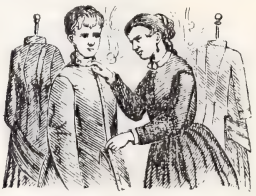


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In all Styles and Sizes. Also

FRAMES AND ALBUMS.

And all other goods in that line, at



Dress-Making

In all its branches a Specialty. Also

STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS,

LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

LADIES' UNDERWARE

Also a Specialty, at

E. M. BARBER'S,

OPPOSITE PASSENGER DEPOT,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

E. M. BARBER'S,

Lafley Christopher, (Enosburgh) r 22, laborer, ½ acre.
Lafley Peter, (North Enosburgh) r 14, laborer.
La Gro Andrew, (Bordoville) r 60, carpenter, and farmer.
La Gro Thomas, (West Enosburgh) r 57, laborer.
Lagrow Joel, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 40.
La Pan Joseph, (West Enosburgh) blacksmith.
La Plant Edwin W., (Enosburgh) r —, farmer 90.
Lawrence Lucinda, (Enosburgh) widow of Arad.
Laraba John, (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 125.
Lawrence Eugene, (Enosburgh Falls) r 18, farmer, with Ira.
Lawrence Ira, (Enosburgh Falls) r 18, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 200.
LAWRENCE JOHN, (Enosburgh Falls) prop. of saw and shingle-mill, h Main.
Lawrence Sheridan H., (Enosburgh) r 33, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 62.
Lawrence Thomas P., (West Enosburgh) old resident, aged 65.
LEACH ALPHEUS P., (Enosburgh Falls) r 19, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 260 worked by Jacob Gorgen.
Leach Anna C., (Enosburgh Falls) r 19, widow of Fred P., daughter of Alpheus Ladd, born in this town in 1813.
Leach Hiram S., (Enosburgh) r 47, farms for B. N. Rice 186.
LEACH JAY, (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. of wagons, carriages, and sleighs, and dealer in general line of lumber, South Main.
Leach Leonard W., (North Enosburgh) r 14, old resident, aged 81, born in Dunham, P. Q., lived in town 40 years.
Lepper William, r 58, mason, and farmer 44.
Libbey Alfred J., (West Enosburgh) r 37, dairy 43 cows, and farmer 300.
Libbey Luther C., (West Enosburgh) r 46, farmer.
Lindsley Abbie, (Bordoville) widow of Almon E., fancy work.
Locklin Clarence D., (West Enosburgh) r 29, farm laborer.
Longey Joseph, (North Enosburgh) off r 14, farmer, leases of D. M. Perley 113.
Longley Charles, (Enosburgh) r 13, old gentleman, retired.
Longley Charles, Jr., (Enosburgh) r 13, farmer 48.
Loucks Frank, (Enosburgh) r 33, farm laborer.
LUCIA ANTOINE, (Enosburgh Falls) born in Canada, prop. of tannery and shoe shop, and farmer 33, lived in town 40 years.
Lucia Peter M., (Enosburgh Falls) shoemaker.
Lunderville Matthew, (Enosburgh Falls) wood sawyer, and dealer in wood.
Lynch Martin, (Enosburgh Falls) section hand.
Macy Frank, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 50.
Maine Adaline, (Enosburgh Falls) r 19.
MANLEY ALLEN H., (Enosburgh Falls) (Manley & Towle.)
*MANLEY & TOWLE, (Enosburgh Falls) (Allen H. M. and William M. T.,) stair builders, manufs. doors, sash, blinds, moldings, brackets, furniture, lumber, etc., dealers in plain and ornamental glass, paints, etc., River street. [Card on page 344.]
Marquette Israel, (Enosburgh Falls) (Marquette & LaFlame,) farmer 20.
Marquette & LaFlame, (Enosburgh Falls) (Israel M. and Charles L.) blacksmiths, horse shoeing, carriage ironing, and general custom work.
MARSH CARMI L., (Enosburgh Falls) (B. J. Kendall & Co.) justice of the peace, owns farm in Franklin of 800 acres.
Marsh Jason T., (Enosburgh Falls) canvassing agent.
Marsh Lucy, (Enosburgh Falls) widow of Lathrop.

MARSH RODMAN W., (Enosburgh Falls) (Gladden & Marsh) h St. Albans street.
Marsh Salmon S., (Enosburgh Falls) farmer 200 in Fairfax occupied by Chas. F. Marsh, h Main.
Marsha Charles, (North Enosburgh) r 11, laborer.
MARTIN JOHN H., (Enosburgh Falls) manuf. of Pierce's patent broom socket, h Main.
Mason Chandler L., (Enosburgh Falls) medical student, assistant postmaster.
MAYETTE ALEX., (Montgomery) r 10, farmer.
Maynard Ellison S., (Enosburgh) r 47, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 127.
Maynard Napoleon, (Enosburgh Falls) wheelwright, h Main.
Maynard Simon O., (Enosburgh) laborer.
McAllister Archibald, (West Enosburgh) r 26, old resident, aged 80, farmer 400.
McAllister Charles S., (West Enosburgh) r 26, overseer of poor, dairy 55 cows, 45 head young cattle, and farmer 500 leased by Henry Thomas.
McAllister George D., (Enosburgh) r 33, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 150.
McAllister William N., (West Enosburgh) r 56, farmer 125.
*McALLISTER WILLIAM H., (West Enosburgh) r 36, justice of the peace, breeder of Devon cattle, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 354. [Card on page 370.
*McFEETERS EMMET, (Enosburgh Falls) attorney at law, and fire insurance agent, Main, h do. [Card on page 424.]
McNall Joel W., (West Enosburgh) r 28, manuf. maple sugar, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 125.
Merrill Olin, (Enosburgh Falls) (B. J. Kendall & Co.) assistant clerk of house of representatives.
Messier Joseph, (West Enosburgh) r 36, farmer 72.
Miller Napoleon, (Enosburgh Falls) laborer.
Miller Polly Ann, (Enosburgh) r 52, widow of James, has lived in town 48 years.
MISSISQUOI FLOURING MILLS, (Enosburgh Falls) Stetson & Gilbert, props. manuf. flour and feed, and a general line of merchant and custom work, flour, grain, feed, etc., on sale.
MISSISQUOI WOOLEN MILLS, (Enosburgh Falls) Harvey Clark, agent, Milton A. Kent, of Boston, Mass., prop.
Mitchell Edgar, (Enosburgh Falls) horse shoeing and jobbing.
Mitiguy Andrew, (East Berkshire) r 11, general blacksmithing.
Mobriant Joseph, (Enosburgh Falls) R. R. section hand.
Moffatt Edwin, (West Enosburgh) r 46, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 75.
Moran Thomas, (Bordoville) r 60, farmer.
MORROW JOHN N., (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 270.
Morway Clepos, (West Enosburgh) r 44, laborer, 1 acre.
Mullen Mary Ann, (Enosburgh Falls) widow of Bartley.
Mulligan Patrick, (Enosburgh) r 31, farmer, occupies 10.
Murphy Michael, (Enosburgh Falls) section hand.
Murry Jerry, (Montgomery) r 39, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 340.
Murry Joseph, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 50.
Murry Lewis, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 30.
Newell Ashley L., (West Enosburgh) r 58, farmer 103.
Nichols George H., (Enosburgh) r 34, sugar orchard 900 trees, dairy 56 cows, and farmer 400.

Obrian John, (Enosburgh Falls) section boss.
O'NEIL JAMES, (Enosburgh) r 49, farmer, leases of Geo. Cushman, of St. Albans, 250.
Ordway William, (West Enosburgh) r 46, farmer 200.
Ouimett Chas. Lester, (Enosburgh Falls) agent Wheeler & Wilson sewing machine, h Main.
Ovitt Bailey B., (West Enosburgh) r 45, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 180.
Ovitt C. F. & Son, (West Enosburgh) (Charlie L.) dealers in general merchandise and millinery goods, prop. of West Enosburgh grist and flouring mill.
Ovitt Charles F., (West Enosburgh) (C. T. & Son,) justice of the peace and postmaster.
Ovitt Charlie L., (West Enosburgh) (C. F. & Son) job printing office.
Ovitt Eliphlet H., (Enosburgh) wheelwright and mason.
Ovitt Frederick E., (West Enosburgh) r 46, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 900.
Page Henry, (West Enosburgh) laborer.
PARKER HENRY C., (Enosburgh) postmaster and general merchant.
Patenaude Leopold C., (Enosburgh Falls) barber and hair dresser, boards Quincy House.
Pease Eugene S., (Enosburgh Falls) filler at B. J. Kendall & Co.'s spavin cure laboratory.
Perkins Ephraim, (Enosburgh) r 13, retired farmer, born in Bakersfield.
PERKINS FRANCIS R., (Enosburgh) r 13, dairy 75 cows, farmer 406, and mountain land 96.
Perley David M., (East Berkshire) r 11, farmer 340.
Perley Eugene, (East Berkshire) r 13, farmer, with William.
Perley Heber S., (East Berkshire) r 11, lumber sawyer.
Perley John L., (East Berkshire) r 11, prop. of grist and saw-mill, and farmer 58.
Perley Matilda M., (East Berkshire) off r 11, (Mrs. David F.)
Perley Moses P., (Enosburgh Falls) (B. J. Kendall & Co.) (M. P. Perley & Co.) h South Main.
Perley M. P. & Co., (Enosburgh Falls) (Moses P. P. and Don C. Stone) dealers in dry and fancy goods, clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes and groceries, Main.
Perley Ormond T., (East Berkshire) r 11, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 125.
Perley Warren, (Enosburgh) r 34, dairy 21 cows, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer 201.
Perley William, (East Berkshire) r 13, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 200.
Perley Willie, (East Berkshire) r 5, dairy 38 cows, and farmer.
Perry Alvah, (Bordoville) r 59, farmer 27.
Peters Theodore, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 100.
Phillips Rufus, (Enosburgh) r 39, dairy 26 cows, farmer 450.
Pierce Henry W., (Bordoville) manuf. of wagons, carriages and sleighs, also custom blacksmithing and painting.
Pixley Eliza L., (Enosburgh Falls) widow of Alfred, born 1798, at Oxford, N. H.
Porter Simon, (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter.
Pray Benjamin, (Enosburgh) r 12, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 122.
Putvaw Charles, (Montgomery) off r 38, farmer 100.
Putvaw Frank, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 100.
QUINBY GEORGE H., (Enosburgh Falls) harness maker and carriage trimmer, h Main.

THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

JOHNSON, VERMONT,

Course of Study, Two Years. The Aim Professional. The Method Scientific. Experienced Instructors.

FAVORABLE RATES FOR BOARD AND ROOMS.

☞The Fall Term opens the first Tuesday of September. The Spring Term opens the second Tuesday of February. Each Term continues twenty weeks, and consists of two quarters.

COURSE OF STUDY.

THE FIRST YEAR.—Preparatory.

THE D TERM.—First Quarter: Decimals and Forms, English (1), Geography, Algebra. Second Quarter: Arithmetic and Accounts, English, Drawing, Algebra.

THE C TERM.—First Quarter: Geometry, Botany, Drawing, Algebra. Second Quarter: Geometry (2), Physiology, English, Algebra (3). (1) Includes Grammar in all its departments, and Reading. (2) Includes Plane Geometry. (3) Includes Quadratics, Ratio and Proportion.

THE SECOND YEAR.—Professional.

THE B TERM.—First Quarter: Psychology, English, History of United States and of Vermont, Physics. Second Quarter: History of Pedagogics, English, History of United States, Physics.

THE A TERM.—First Quarter: Pedagogics, English, Arithmetic, Geography. Second Quarter: Pedagogics, English, Arithmetic, The Constitution.

☞A second course will be offered as soon as it is needed.

OUR PURPOSE.

1. To secure for our graduates the requisite knowledge of the so-called common branches:—(*a*) By requiring a good knowledge of the elements for admission; (*b*) By reviews of them in the school; (*c*) By a sufficient study of the kindred higher branches.

2. To secure a good degree of mental dicipline by the study of (*a*) *Space conceptions* in connection with drawing and geometry; (*b*) *Number* in arithmetic and algebra; (*c*) *Nature* through so much of natural science as there is time for; (*d*) *Man* through history, and language in the several departments of reading, grammar and literature.

3. To secure an elementary knowledge of the science and art of teaching by means of studies in (*a*) Psychology; (*b*) The history of pedagogy; (*c*) The relation of the several branches taught to the order of development in the mind to be trained; (*d*) The practical application of principles; (*e*) Teaching exercises.

To this end the best methods of study and recitation as developed in the schools through a period of more than two thousand years are held fast, and all tested improvements adapted to our purpose and means are adopted. Practice in writing and speaking is provided for by the organization of the school into literary clubs, each of which has a weekly meeting conducted in the presence of a teacher according to parliamentary usage; and having for exercises, readings, recitations, essays, debates and a paper. For further information, or for board or rooms, apply to

EDWARD CONANT, Principal.

HIGHGATE FOUNDRY.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

—o—

HORSKIN & HINERTH,

Successors to O. E. SHERIDAN,

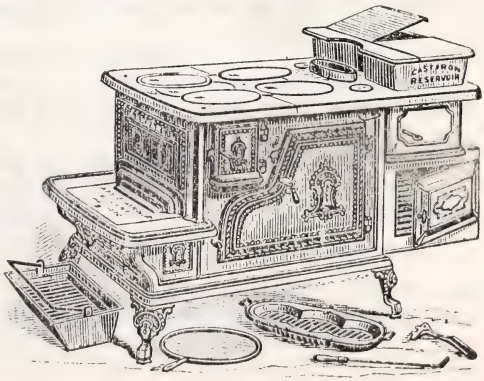
Manufacturers of all kinds of

IRON CASTINGS,

HEAVY AND LIGHT,

Stoves, Hollow Ware,

CHIMNEY CAPS, GARDEN VASES, Etc.



☞Orders Solicited and prompt attention guaranteed.

HIGHGATE, VT.

QUINCY HOUSE, (Enosburgh Falls) B. H. Dickinson, prop., telegraph office connected with the house.
Raney Eli, (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter.
Raymore Asa A., (West Enosburgh) r 29, dairy 35 cows, and farmer, leases of Croft estate 300.
Reed Monsieur Thorit, (Enosburgh Falls) formerly blacksmith and millwright, aged 82, bds Main.
RICE BENJAMIN H., (Enosburgh) r 47, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 186.
Richeards Edward, (Enosburgh Falls) spinner at woolen mill, h Main.
Roche Thomas, (Enosburgh) r 13, artist, crayon work a specialty.
Rogers Rufus, (West Enosburgh) r 31, farmer about 100.
Rosier Charles, (Enosburgh) r 13, born in town 1803, retired farmer 327.
ROUNDS CHARLES L., (West Enosburgh) r 45, manuf. of wagons, carriages, and sleighs, prop. of cider-mill, and custom blacksmithing except shoeing.
Rounds Polly, (West Enosburgh) r 45, widow of Stephen.
Rowse David H., (Montgomery) r 38, dairy 12 cows, farmer 67, and leases of Wm., of Pautucket, R. I., 110 acres.
RUBLEE ALFRED A., (Enosburgh Falls) (Rublee Bros.) h Church.
RUBLEE ANDREW H., (Enosburgh Falls) (Rublee Bros.)
*RUBLEE BROS., (Enosburgh Falls) (Andrew H. and Alfred A.) dealers in drugs and proprietary medicines, Main. [Card on page 424.]
Rublee Hiram A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 1 cor 2, old resident, born in 1795, h Main.
Rublee Hiram E., (Enosburgh) resident, aged 85.
Rublee Rodney D., (Enosburgh Falls) r 1 cor 2, dairy 19 cows, farmer 125.
Ruiter Tillie Miss, (Enosburgh Falls) milliner and dressmaker, Main.
Rushfor Dean, (Enosburgh) r 40 cor 49, laborer.
Sabourin James, (Enosburgh Falls) blacksmith, Main.
Sabourin Peter, (Enosburgh Falls) blacksmith, Main.
Samson Amos W., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, house painter.
Samson Joshua H., (East Berkshire) r 11, brick and plaster mason.
SANDBORNE JOSEPH B., (Enosburgh Falls) printer for B. J. Kendall & Co., bds Main, home in Fairfax.
Sawyer Cleff, (Enosburgh) r 34, shoemaker.
Sawyer Frank, (Enosburgh Falls) baker at Allard's.
Sayles Ezekiel H., (Enosburgh) r 16, retired farmer.
Sayles Stanley, (Enosburgh) r 16, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 112.
Scofield Oliver, (West Enosburgh) r 53, farmer 84.
Scofield Serrell E., (West Enosburgh) carriage maker at H. W. Pierce's, bds do.
Shannon John H., (Enosburgh Falls) r 1, farmer.
Shannon Matthew, (Enosburgh Falls) r 1, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 175.
Sharlaugh Louis, (Enosburgh Falls) r 27, dairy 24 cows, and farmer, leases 195.
Sharlow Fred, (Bordoville) r 59 cor 57, laborer, owns 2 acres.
Sheldon Theodore, (Montgomery) r 38, carpenter.
Shepard George L., (West Enosburgh) r 51 cor 52, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, occupies James P. Sargent's estate 500 acres.
Shover Lewis, (Montgomery) r 9, farmer 15.
Simpkins Alfred A., (Enosburgh) r 48 cor 52, manuf. of lumber, shingles, and custom feed-mill, also general jobber in building bridges, buildings, etc., owns 50 acres wild land.

Sleeper John, (West Enosburgh) r 29, old gentleman, no occupation.
SMITH A. JAMES, (Enosburgh Falls) livery, Main.
Smith Betsey, (West Enosburgh) r 45, widow of Harlow, who died in Andersonville prison.
Smith Ezra B., (East Berkshire) r 5, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 250.
Smith Magor B., (East Berkshire) r 11, laborer.
Snell Susan, (Enosburgh) r 46, widow of John, born in Sharon, Vt., 1797.
SNELL THOMAS T., (Enosburgh) r 46, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 110.
Spicer Charles, (Montgomery) 39, farmer 50.
SPOONER JOHN, (Enosburgh) r 16, prop. Central House, "Young Rix, Jr." stallion, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 180.
SPRAGUE GEORGE W., (Enosburgh Falls) retired lumberman, h Main.
St. Germain Louis, (Enosburgh Falls) wheelwright for J. Leach, h Main.
Stanhope Luthera, (Enosburgh Falls) (Mrs. Samuel.)
STETSON DANIEL B., (Enosburgh Falls) (Stetson & Gilbert) 2d selectman, treasurer Franklin Co. agricultural society and member school committee.
STETSON & GILBERT, (Enosburgh Falls) props. Missisquoi flouring mills.
Stevens Abigail L., (North Enosburgh) r 14, widow of Alvin M., born in town in 1817.
Stevens Daniel, (Enosburgh) r 48, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 60, son of Otho.
Stevens Daniel H., (Enosburgh Falls) r 21, resident, born in town 1819.
Stevens Edwin P., (Enosburgh) r 16, dairy 34 cows, and farmer 200.
Stevens Fernando, (Enosburgh) r 48, dealer in poultry, and farmer with Daniel.
Stevens Homer C., (Enosburgh) r 35, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 400.
Stevens John, (West Enosburgh) r 39, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 200.
Stevens Oscar A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 21, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 68, and leases school lot 5 acres.
STEVENS SAMUEL H. Hon., (Enosburgh) r 35, retired farmer, justice of the peace, and town auditor.
Stickney William P., (West Enosburgh) r 46, farm laborer.
Stockwell Charles, (West Enosburgh) r 30, laborer.
Stone Don C., (Enosburgh Falls) (M. P. Perley & Co.) bds Main.
Stone Jane, (West Enosburgh) r 25, widow of A. R., farmer 160.
SWIFT ALFRED B., (Enosburgh) pastor of Congregational church, also town school superintendent.
Sylvester George, (West Enosburgh) r 39, farmer 115.
Sylvester Levi, (West Enosburgh) r 46, laborer.
Tatro Antoine, (Enosburgh Falls) blacksmith at wagon shop.
Tatro Edmund, (Enosburgh) r 53, cor 48, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of —— Perley.
THOMAS HENRY, (West Enosburgh) r 26, dairy 55 cows, and farmer, leases 500 acres of Charles S. McAllister.
Tillotson Appleton J., (Enosburgh Falls) r 19, agent for New Home sewing machine.
Towle Wm. Mason, (Enosburgh Falls) (Manley & Towle) residence in town of Sheldon.
Turner Deforest E., (West Enosburgh) r 53, dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Oliver Schofield 8.
Turner Marshall, (Enosburgh) r 47, laborer.
Turner William O., (West Enosburgh) r 44, laborer, 7 acres.
TYLER HENRY H., (Enosburgh Falls) r 3, dairy 40 cows, and farmer, leases of Anson Ladd 270.

Vincent George, (Enosburgh) dairy 25 cows, and farmer, works on shares 130 acres for W. R. Hutchinson.
Wadleigh Frederick A., (Enosburgh Falls) Episcopal clergyman, has been rector in this State 39 years, born in Salisbury, Mass., 1814, h North Main.
Wallace Edwin D., (Enosburgh Falls) foreman at Socket factory, bds Main.
WALLACE ELLA B., (Enosburgh Falls) dressmaker, Main.
Wallace Fred H., (Enosburgh Falls) laborer at Socket factory, bds Main.
WALLACE GEORGE, (Enosburgh Falls) mechanic at sash and blind factory, h Main.
WALLER FIDELIA H., (North Enosburgh) r 15, dressmaker.
Wanzer Hill S., (West Enosburgh) r 58, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 112.
Wanzer Sidney O., (Bordoville) r 60, farmer 160.
Ward Oren R., (Enosburgh Falls) farmer, leases h and lot.
WARNER ALBERT O., (Enosburgh) r 43 cor 49, farmer, h and lot.
Wescott Charles, (West Enosburgh) r 45, wheelwright and house painter.
Whitcomb Clarence, (West Enosburgh) r 36, farmer 140.
WHITCOMB FREDERICK O., (West Enosburgh) r 35, sugar orchard 1,800 trees, and farmer 76.
WHITCOMB JOHN M., (West Enosburgh) r 40 cor 35, dealer in Gray's threshing machines and agricultural implements, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 325.
Whitcomb Martin L., (West Enosburgh) r 36, dairy 40 cows, manuf. of maple sugar, farmer 150, and farms for Clarence 140.
Whitcomb Orlo, (Enosburgh) r 42, farmer 30, born in town 1816, son of Asahel.
Whitcomb Sophia, (West Enosburgh) r 40, cor 35, widow of Hiram M., lived in town 44 years, age 66.
Whitney Clark G., (Enosburgh Falls) carpenter and joiner.
WHITNEY JOHN G., (Enosburgh Falls) r 18, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 230.
Wiswell Leonard, (Bordoville) r 60, retired.
Wood Clarinda, (West Enosburgh) r 46, widow of Lyman.
Woodward Alvin M., (East Berkshire) r 11, farmer 50.
Woodward Burton T., (Enosburgh) r 50, farmer, with Wm. P.
Woodward Byron, (North Enosburgh) dairy 31 cows, and farmer 300.
WOODWARD DANIEL, (North Enosburgh) r 4, postmaster, justice of the peace, and farmer 262, aged 78.
Woodward Guy, (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 140.
Woodward Herbert E., (Enosburgh) r 12, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 170.
Woodward Hubert A., (East Berkshire) r 9, farmer, with James S.
Woodward James S., (East Berkshire) r 9, dairy 30 cows, and farmer.
WOODWARD NORMAN, (Enosburgh) r 13, dairy 30 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 205.
Woodward Orrin, (Enosburgh) town grand juror, dealer in country produce and agricultural implements, farmer 20.
Woodward Sarah, (Enosburgh) r 12, widow of Horatio.
Woodward William P., (Enosburgh) r 50, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
WOODWORTH ARTHUR W., (Enosburgh Falls) dealer in lumber and wood, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 800.
Woodworth Harmon R., (Enosburgh Falls) farmer 25, aged 73, h Main.
Wright Ferguson M., (Enosburgh) r 52, apiarist 15 swarms, and farmer with J. Melvin.
WRIGHT JAMES D., (Enosburgh) r 52, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 125.
Wright J. Melvin, (Enosburgh) r 52, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 100.
Young Fleva, (Enosburgh Falls) wheelwright at Kendall's.

FAIRFAX.

Railroad station is Georgia, 4 miles west. Stage twice daily.

Abel Alfred S., (North Fairfax) r 6, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 172.
ALFRED CHAUNCEY C., (Fairfax) manuf. and dealer in tin, sheet iron, copper ware, stoves, hollow ware, pumps, sinks, lead pipes, etc., Main, h do.
ALFRED JOHN B., (Fairfaix) dealer in dry goods, groceries, shelf hardware and fence wire, paints, oils, and glass, flour, etc., Main, h do.
Algiers Esther, (Fairfax) r 47, widow of Henry, resident.
ALLEN JAMES E., (North Fairfax) r 5, agent for agricultural implements of all kinds, and farmer with Anson B. Story.
Allen John W., (Buck Hollow) r 12, laborer.
Austin Adin, (Georgia) r 20, laborer.
Austin Andrew J., (Fairfax) r 33, stone mason, farmer 31.
Austin Samuel, (Fairfax) r 11 cor 22, dairy 30 cows, farmer 200, and in Georgia 10.
Ballard Berkley M., (Fairfax) r 23, breeder of thoroughbred Durham cattle, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 170.
BALLARD GEORGE A., (Fairfax) attorney and counselor at law, and farmer 20, h Maple.
Bapp Paul E., (Fairfax) r 46, laborer.
Barkyoumb Lewis, Jr., (North Fairfax) r 14, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 120.
Barns Charles, (Fairfax) r 41, laborer.
BARRETT CALVIN, (Buck Hollow) r 25 cor 28, dairy 9 cows, farmer 62.
Barrett William A., (Fairfax) r 54, farmer.
Bascom Carlos K., (Fairfax) r 41, farmer 40.
Bascom Lucy, (Fairfax) r 36, widow of Zenas, farmer 90.
Bascom Sidney, (Fairfax) r 36, dairy 10 cows, leases of Lucy farm 90.
Beardsley Warren F., (Fairfax) r 43, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Bedard Frank, (Fairfax) laborer.
Bedor Frank, (North Fairfax) r 6, laborer.
BEEMAN ADELBERT B., (Fairfax) (J. M. Beeman & Son.)
BEEMAN CHARLES H., (North Fairfax) r 6, (C. H. & E. G.) butter buyer.
Beeman C. H. & E. G., (North Fairfax) dairy 21 cows, and farmer 140.
Beeman Edwin G., (North Fairfax) r 6, (C. H. & E. G.)
Beeman George W., (North Fairfax) r 4, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 140.
Beeman Hiram C., (North Fairfax) r 6, resident.
Beeman Hubbard, (North Fairfax) r 4, retired farmer, 75 years old.
BEEMAN JAMES M., (Fairfax) (J. M. Beeman & Son.)
BEEMAN J. M. & SON, (Fairfax) dealers in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hardware, etc., cash buyers of butter and farm produce, farm 200, Main.
BELL CLAYTON M., (Fairfax) sewing machine agent, and teaming, h Hunt st.
Bell John B., (Fairfax) farmer 10, h Main st.
Bell Sylvester H., (Fairfax) r 30, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 87.
BELLOWS JAMES F., (Fairfax) r 38, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Bellows Sarah A., (Fairfax) r 38, widow of James, farm 15.

Bellus Elias, (Fairfax) town clerk and town treasurer, h Main.
Bellus Reuel T., (Fairfax) r 43, carpenter and joiner.
Bellus William, Fairfax) off r 42, farmer 100.
Bellus William, (Fairfax) off r 42, laborer.
Bevens Thomas W., (Fairfax) r 48, dairy 20 cows, farmer 197, and in Georgia 40.
BISHOP IRA C., (Fairfax) r 53, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 265.
Bishop Orville, (Fairfax) farmer 70, Main.
Bishop Phebe, (Fairfax) widow of Luther, resident, h Main.
Blaisdell Albert, (Fairfax) r 33, laborer.
Blake George W., (Fairfax) r 37, farmer 130, and in Georgia 106.
BLAKE REUBEN, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 50.
Boomhower George D., (Fairfax) machinist, boards Main.
BOOTH DAVID, (Fairfax) butcher and farmer, leases of E. A. Soule, of St. Albans, 30, h Parmelee.
Brown A. Judson, (North Fairfax) r 3, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 24.
Brown Dexter W., (Fairfax) r 38, laborer.
Brunell Henry, (North Fairfax) r 2, shoemaker, dairy 22 cows, farmer 52, and leases of C. A. Powell 90.
BRUSH ALONZO G., (Fairfax) physician and surgeon, pension and claim agent, h Maple.
Brush Charles H., (Fairfax) r 21, dairy 34 cows, farmer 264.
BRUSH KENT J., (Fairfax) r 48, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 115.
Bruso Louis, (North Fairfax) r 9, farmer, works estate of Theodore.
*BRYANT ROWELL C., (Fairfax) r 52, prop. Lamoille Valley nursery. [Card on page 360.]
Buck Abner N., (Buck Hollow) r 26, dairy 13 cows, farmer 100.
BUCK ANDREW, (Buck Hollow) r 27, dairy 18 cows, farmer 175.
Buck Cassius, (Buck Hollow) r 28, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 250.
BUCK DOUGLASS, (Buck Hollow) r 28, dairy 30 cows, 35 head young stock, and farmer 575.
Buck George, (Buck Hollow) r 26, resident, aged 80.
Buck Noble H., (Buck Hollow) r 26, farmer 1.
BUCK WILLIAM, (Buck Hollow) r 26, postmaster, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 333, maple sugar a specialty.
Bushy Charles, (North Fairfax) r 5, laborer.
Butler Ezra S., (Fairfax) farmer 80, h Main.
Butler Henry A., (Fairfax) farmer 80, h Main cor Mill.
Butts Harvey, (Fairfax) machinist and farmer, owns 100 acres in Lowell, Orleans Co., and 10 acres near the village, h Smith st., 2d door from Valley Hotel.
Cady Edna B., (Fairfax) widow of Charles C., resident, h Main.
Campbell Albert A., (North Fairfax) r 7, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of Owen, on shares, 130.
CAMPBELL ORVIS W., (North Fairfax) r 16, runs stone lifter, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 115.
Campbell Zimri W., (North Fairfax) dairy 12 cows, and farmer 98.
Carpenter Jesse S., (Fairfax) r 54, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of E. A. Soule, of St. Albans, 140.
Carroll Asneath, (Buck Hollow) r 16, widow of Eli, farm 90.
Carroll Byron L., (Buck Hollow) r 16, carpenter.
Carroll Joseph B., (Buck Hollow) r 12, dairy 10 cows, farmer 97.
Carroll Orville, (Buck Hollow) r 16, farmer.

W. H. & G. G. BLAISDELL,

ST. ALBANS, VT.,

—Offer Great Bargains in—



Hats, Caps,

TRUNKS,

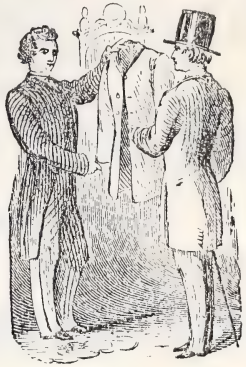
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☞ PLEASE CALL.

W. H. & G. G. BLAISDELL,

ST. ALBANS, VT.,

— Dealers in —



Fine Clothing,

AND FURNISHING GOODS.

☞ The Oldest and Cheapest Clothing House in Town.

GEO. ESPLIN,

Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



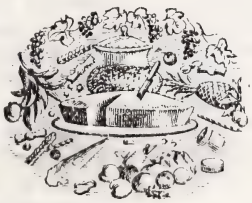
Bread,

Fancy

Cakes,

CRACKERS,

Confectionery,



Etc., Etc.

80 MAIN STREET,

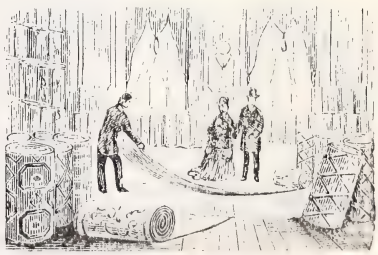
ST. ALBANS, VT.

☞ All Orders promptly filled on short notice.

New York Cheap Store!

H. DANENBAUM,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in



DRY AND FANCY GOODS,

MILLINERY AND CARPETS,

NO. 142 MAIN STREET,

ST. ALBANS, VT.



CASE JEROME B., (Fairfax) r 30 cor 38, stone and brick mason, stone lifter, manuf. chimney caps, and farmer 15.
Caswell Lucian H., (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 43.
Chail Catharine, (North Fairfax) r 14, farm 65.
Chamberlin Samuel S., (Fairfax) farmer 48, h South.
*CHASE ORRIN R., (Fairfax) r 52, nurseryman, grower and dealer in apple and pear trees and small fruits, and farmer 50. [Card on page 338.]
Cherrier Oliver, (Fairfax) house, carriage, and sign painter, h Mill.
Churchill H. Parker, (North Fairfax) r 5, farmer 27.
CILLEY SAMUEL T., (Fairfax) r 27, dairy 20 cows, farmer 150.
CLARK MARSHALL, (Fairfax) r 44, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 219.
Clark Willie J., (Fairfax) r 43, dairy 10 cows, farmer, works 96 acres owned by Marshall.
COCHRAN ALFRED, (St. Albans) r 5, butter buyer, prop. of threshing machine, dairy 28 cows, and farmer 188.
COCHRAN ALONZO D., (St. Albans) r 6, butter buyer, dealer in farm produce, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 44.
Coffey Louisa Miss, (Fairfax) dealer in millinery goods, Main, h do.
COLBY WILLIAM G., (Fairfax) r 48, brick and plaster mason, farmer 10, and works town farm of 200.
Cook Ann, (North Fairfax) r 5, widow of Hiram, farm 56.
Cook Cortez H., (St. Albans) r 2, farmer 10, and farms for Ann 56 acres.
Cook Perry G., (North Fairfax) r 6, dairy 27 cows, farmer 150.
Corrigan James, (Fairfax) farmer.
COX ALBERT G., A. M., (Fairfax) principal of New Hampton Institution.
Cox Darius, (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 185.
COX JOSEPH B., (Fairfax) r 35, carpenter and joiner, and farmer.
Cox Nelson T., (Fairfax) mail carrier from Fairfax to Fletcher, h Parmelee.
Cross Edward, (North Fairfax) r 19, laborer.
Currie Charles D., (Fairfax) prop. of Valley Hotel, South st. cor Maple.
Currie Charlotte A., (Fairfax) (Mrs. Chas. D.), farm 47½.
Curtis Elijah, (St. Albans) r 1, farmer.
Danforth Douglass G., (Buck Hollow) r 26, leases of E. G. Rugg dairy 12 cows, and farm 90.
Danforth Frances L., (North Fairfax) r 2, widow of Porter, farm 55.
Daniels Brewster, (Fairfax) near r 21, farmer 50.
Daniels Stillman, (Fairfax) off r 21, farmer 100.
Daniels William S., (East Georgia) r 20, charcoal burner, farmer 59.
Davis Elisha W., (Fairfax) r 41, farmer.
Davis John, (Fairfax) r 41, laborer.
Davis Rufus H., (Fairfax) r 33, farmer 100.
Davison Almira, (Fairfax) r 48, widow of Waite, farm 100.
Davison Benjamin S., (Fairfax) r 32, dairy 8 cows, farmer 75.
Depatie Isaiah, (Fairfax) dealer in boots, shoes, rubbers, and sole leather, custom work done to order, Main.
Desotell Frank, (North Fairfax) r 14, farmer 6.
Dinsmore Charles F., (Fairfax) r 27, leases of Purmoit Tabor dairy 15 cows, and farm 100.
Downing Hiram C., (Buck Hollow) r 29, leases of Wm. Rugg dairy 13 cows, and farm 110.
Drew John B., (Fairfax) dealer in drugs and medicines, groceries and tobacco, fancy dry goods and toilet articles, Main, h do.
Drew Truman G., (Fairfax) dairy 40 cows, farmer 600

Drinkwine John, (North Fairfax) r 9, with Michael, farmer 30.
Drinkwine Lewis, (Fairfax) r 46, laborer.
Drinkwine Michael, (North Fairfax) r 9, with John, farmer 30.
Driscul Patrick, (Fairfax) r 46, laborer.
Ducharme Christopher, (North Fairfax) r 6, laborer.
Dumaine Mitchell, (Fairfax) r 52, farmer, leases of S. N. Gaut, of Boston, 60.
Dunbar George F., (Fairfax) r 37, laborer.
ELLIS GEORGE, (Fairfax) r 33, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
FAIRMAN JUDE, (Fairfax) r —, manuf and dealer in all kinds of marble and granite, monumental work, mantles, curbing, etc., farmer 40.
FANCHER WILLIAM H., (Fairfax) prop. of planing mill, scroll sawing, wood turning, wheelwright, carpenter and builder, and farmer 10, h Mill st.
Farnsworth A. Palmer, (Fairfax) farmer 38, h Main.
Farnsworth Alvah, (Fairfax) resident Main.
Farnsworth Anna R. Miss, (Fairfax) farm 47, h Main.
FARNSWORTH CARLOS H., (Fairfax) deputy sheriff, insurance agent, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer 60, h Maple.
FARNSWORTH CAROLINE M. Miss, (Fairfax) owns with Sarah H. timber lot 60 acres, h Main.
Farnsworth Jennie L., (Fairfax) milliner and dressmaker, Main.
Farnsworth Perry J., (Fairfax) fruit, vegetable and seed garden $3\frac{3}{4}$ acres.
Farnsworth Sarah H. Miss, (Fairfax) owns with Caroline M. timber lot 60 acres, h Main.
Farr James, (North Fairfax) r 1, laborer.
Felton Lucia, (Fairfax) r 47, widow of Benjamin S., resident.
Field James M., (Fairfax) farmer 7, h Hunt.
Fitzgerald John, (Fairfax) r 34, farmer, works on shares for Betsey Sanderson dairy 12 cows, and farm 100.
Flinn Thomas, (Fairfax) off r 48, farmer, leases of William C. Richards 70.
FOSS WILLIAM W., (Fairfax) r 48, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 173.
Garlock Charles S., (Fairfax) traveling agent.
GIDDINGS HENRY & SON, (Fairfax) r 57, breeders and dealers in Spanish merino sheep, reg., 50 head, and reg. Jersey and Devon cattle, farmer 350.
GIDDINGS HERBERT, (Fairfax) r 57, (Henry Giddings & Son.)
Gilbert Hubbell, (Fairfax) farmer $4\frac{1}{2}$, h Main.
Gilland Samuel, (Fairfax) r 35, resident.
Gillin Philip, (North Fairfax) r 3, farmer 10, and leases on shares of Dennis Flanagan, of Westford, 50.
Goodyear Frank L., (Fairfax) r 52, laborer.
Goodyear Joseph, (Fairfax) r 52, laborer.
Goucher Walter G., (Fairfax) pastor of First Baptist church, h Main.
Gove George, (Fairfax) retired farmer 16, h Hunt.
Green Charles B., (Fairfax) r 23, farmer, leases of Wm. Green 81.
Green William, (Fairfax) r 35, dairy 10 cows, farmer 182.
Hall Edward H., (Fairfax) r —, farmer.
Hall Horace F., (Fairfax) farmer 17, h Main.
Halsted Abby J., (Fairfax) widow of Charles E., resident, Hunt.
Hamilton Mark F., (Fairfax) homeo. physician and surgeon, Main, h do.
Hathaway Philander V., (Fairfax) r 37, dairy 7 cows, farmer, with Samuel. 125.
Hathaway Samuel, (Fairfax) r 37, farmer, with Philander V. 125.

Hawley Curtis F., (Fairfax) (C. F. & D. C.) allo. physician and surgeon, Main st., h do.

HAWLEY CYRUS A., (Buck Hollow) r 12, with Lyman, dairy 22 cows, farmer 200, maple sugar a specialty.

Hawley C. F. & D. C., (Fairfax) dealer in drugs and medicines, paints, oils, and dye stuffs, clothing, gents' furnishing goods, hats and caps, crockery, groceries, etc., Main.

Hawley Donly C., (Fairfax) (C. F. & D. C.) supt. of schools, fire, life, and accident insurance agent, Main st.

Hawley Lyman, (Buck Hollow) r 12, with Cyrus A., dairy 22 cows, farmer 200.

Hennessy John T., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) dairy 17 cows, farmer, leases of Horace Wade, of Boston, 140.

Hewey Orlando H, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer, works on shares for Joseph Story, dairy 12 cows and farm 100.

Hicks Lester C., (Fairfax) r 43, dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Alonzo Bellus, of St. Albans, 100.

HICKS MARTIN V., (Fairfax) prop. Temperance House, and livery, undertaker, dealer in open and top carriages and sleighs, Main.

Hickok Anson S., (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 12½.

Hickok Myron G., (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer.

Holmes David H., (Fairfax) r 32, works for Samuel Hunt 30 acres.

HOLMES HENRY S., (North Fairfax) r 2, St. Albans, butter dealer, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 80.

Holmes Herbert A., (Fairfax) r 43, carpenter and farmer 45.

HOTCHKISS HARRIET S. Mrs., (Fairfax) widow of James, h Main.

Howard Alvira, (Fairfax) r 41, widow of Daniel, resident.

Howard Charles, (Fairfax) r 33, farmer 13.

Howard David, (Fairfax) farmer 26.

Howard Edgar O., (North Fairfax) r 2, carpenter, h and lot.

Howard G. Dallas, (Fairfax) resident, Main st.

Howard Guy W., (Fairfax) r 43, house and carriage painter.

Howard Hiram, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer.

Howard John S., 1st, (Fairfax) r 33, farmer 87.

Howard John S., 2d, (Fairfax) r 32, carpenter and joiner, dairy 6 cows, farmer 54.

Howard Moses, (North Fairfax) r 2, postmaster, carpenter, and wheelwright.

Howard Truman, (Fairfax) r 33, laborer.

HUBBELL GEORGE A., (Fairfax) r 47, dealer in cattle, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 140.

HUBBELL HOMER E., (Fairfax) att'y and counselor at law, Main.

HUBBELL JOHN C., (Fairfax) tinsmith.

HUGGINS EDWARD L., (Fairfax) r 48, blacksmith, carriage builder, and gunsmith.

HUGGINS WILLIAM H. H., (Fairfax) r 48, carriage painter.

Hull Henry E., (Fairfax) r 50, farmer 35.

Hunt Alonzo, (Fairfax) r 27, farmer 56.

Hunt Edson O., (Fairfax) r 42, dairy 14 cows, farmer 160.

Hunt Frederick, (Fairfax) r 35, dairy 16 cows, farmer, leases of Mrs. Louisa Hunt 150.

Hunt George, (Fairfax) r 35 cor 34, constable and collector, farmer 23.

HUNT HENRY, (Fairfax) mail and express carrier to and from East Georgia depot, h Maple.

Hunt Herbert W., (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 50.
Hunt Ira E., (Fairfax) general merchant, Main st., h Maple.
Hunt Lucia, (Fairfax) r 41, widow of Franklin, resident.
Hunt Luther A., (Fairfax) r 27, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 125.
HUNT LUTHER B., (Fairfax) r 46, dairy 8 cows, farmer 100.
HUNT LYMAN, (North Fairfax) r 4, breeder of pure blood Ayrshire cattle, Atwood Merino sheep, reg., dairy 20 cows, farm 140, and 450 acres leased to tenants.
Hunt Mahala, (Fairfax) r 30, widow of Heman, farm 136.
Hunt Palmer, (Fairfax) prop. grist-mill, and dealer in flour and feed, wheelwright and carpenter, Main, h do.
Hunt Reuben, (Fairfax) farmer 9, h cor Main and Fairfield road.
Hunt Samuel, (Fairfax) r 32, farmer 30.
Irish Daniel M., (Fairfax) r 20, butcher, and farmer.
Irish Thomas, (Fairfax) r 20, farmer 65.
Jackson Jason L., (Fairfax) r 48, dairy 7 cows, farmer 75.
Joslin Willard, (Buck Hollow) r 28, farmer, leases of Cassius Buck, dairy 24 cows, and farm 250.
Keith Charles M., (Fairfax) r 41, tailor.
Kelly Edward, (North Fairfax) r 9, farmer about 60.
Kenfield Benjamin, (Fairfax) general blacksmithing, and farm 100, shop Main, h do.
Kenfield George R., (Fairfax) r 46, dairy 11 cows, farmer 30, and works for Benjamin Kenfield 100.
Kezer Chester A., (Fairfax) r 20, farmer 100.
Kidder Lottie L. Miss, (Fairfax) dressmaker, h Main.
Kidder Newton D., (Fairfax) prop. saw, shingle, and grist-mill, dealer in lumber and shingles, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 62.
Kidder S. Harriet, (Fairfax) widow of Harvey, resident, h Main.
King William, (Buck Hollow) r 25, farmer.
KINGSBURY ELIJAH R., (North Fairfax) dairy 20 cows, farmer 60, and leases of his father, Lucas, 182.
Kingsbury Joseph M., (North Fairfax) r 6, mail-carrier from North Fairfax to St. Albans and return, and farmer.
Kingsbury Lucas, (North Fairfax) r 2, carpenter and joiner, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 182, is 83 years old.
Kinney Archibald D., (Fairfax) r 48, farmer, leases of Almira Davison, dairy 14 cows and farm 100.
LAMOILLE MILLS, (Fairfax) r 52, woolen and custom grinding, G. S. Minot, agent.
LaRock Joseph, (Fairfax) tanner, foreman and manager for E. A. Soule, of St. Albans, h Mill.
Lattebush Peter, (North Fairfax) r 14, laborer.
Laughlin Rinaldo, (Fairfax) r 48, farmer 100.
Lawton George H., (Buck Hollow) r 12, dairy 12 cows, farmer 140.
LAWTON JOHN B., (North Fairfax) r 15, manuf. maple sugar, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 110.
Leach Cyrus, (Fairfax) r 21, with Hobart F., dairy 33 cows, and farmer 275.
Leach Hobart F., (Fairfax) r 21, with Cyrus, dairy 33 cows, and farmer 275.
Leach Justin S., (Fairfax) r 43, cooper, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 40.
Learnard Albert H., (Fairfax) r 20, farmer, son of N. H.
LEARNARD NATHANIEL H., (Fairfax) r 20, dairy 18 cows, farmer 100.
Learned Almond, (Fairfax) r 35, laborer.

Learned Carlton, (Fairfax) r 35, laborer.
Learned Charles, (Fairfax) r 35, carpenter and joiner.
Learned Elizabeth, (Fairfax) r 35, farm with Lucius A., 67.
LEARNED HATTIE E. H. MRS., (Fairfax) owns all the real estate (when settled) of James Hotchkiss, h Main.
Learned Lucius A., (Fairfax) r 35, dairy 13 cows, with Elizabeth, 67 acres.
Learned Merrit, (Fairfax) r 35, carpenter and farmer 16.
LEARNED NORRIS O., (Fairfax) r 32, dairy 18 cows, farmer 176 and 32 mountain land.
LEARNED WILLIAM P., (Fairfax) r 41, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 17.
Leonard Nelson, (Fairfax) carpenter and building mover, h South.
Loveland Thaddeus, (North Fairfax) r 2, laborer.
Luck Henry, (Fairfax) laborer, Main.
Luck Mark, (Fairfax) carpenter, Main.
Luck Stephen, (Fairfax) harness-maker, Main.
Mahew Edward, (North Fairfax) r 1, laborer.
Mahew William, (North Fairfax) r 1, laborer.
Marcher Edward, (North Fairfax) r 5, farmer 30.
Market Peter, (Fairfax) r 21, farmer, leases of J. M. Beeman & Son dairy 25 cows, and farm 200.
MARSH CHARLES F., (Fairfax) dairy 31 cows, farmer, leases of S. S. Marsh, of Enosburgh Falls, 200.
MARTIN H. C. & SON, (Fairfax) (Hiram C. & H. Leroy) dealers in stoves, hardware, and hollow ware, manufs. and dealers in tinware, Main.
MARTIN H. LEROY, (Fairfax) (H. C. & Son) bds School st.
MARTIN HIRAM C., (Fairfax) (H. C. & Son) h School st., owns farm of 105.
MARVIN LORENZO, (North Fairfax) r 24, dairy 15 cows, farmer 138.
Marvin Theodore L., (North Fairfax) r 24, farmer, son of Lorenzo.
Maxfield Hampton, (Fairfax) r 52, laborer.
Maxfield Raymond, (Fairfax) r 33, farmer.
Maxfield Samuel, (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 50.
McCLALLEN ROYAL A., (Fairfax) (Stuart & McClallen) h School.
McGowan Olcott S., (North Fairfax) r 7, breeder of Ayrshire grade cattle, dairy 20 cows, farmer 140.
McNALL ALANSON, (Fairfax) dairy 5 cows, farmer 43, h Main.
McNall George F., (Fairfax) r 48, dairy 22 cows, farmer 170.
McNALL HIAL C., (Fairfax) miller, dealer in flour, grain, and feed, and farmer 90.
McNEAL JOSEPH, (Fairfax) r 39, dairy 10 cows, farmer 125.
McNeal Robert, (Fairfax) r 39, farmer.
Menor George, (Fairfax) off r 34, farmer, leases of Purmoit Tabor 140.
Menor Peter, (Fairfax) r 39, laborer.
MERRILL ADRIAN J., (North Fairfax) r 15, town representative, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 140.
Merrill Theodore F., (Fairfax) r 54, dairy 20 cows, farmer 275.
MINCKLER EDGAR G., (Fairfax) r 35, dairy 8 cows, farmer 3½ on Grand Isle, and leases of the estate of Herman A. Leonard 71 acres, soldier in Co. A 9th Vt. Vols.
Minor Edgar, (North Fairfax) r 9, farmer 30.
MINOR EDGAR S., (St. Albans) r 9, mover of buildings, stone mason, and farmer 29.
MINOT GEORGE S., (Fairfax) r 52, agent Lamoille woolen and custom grist-mills.

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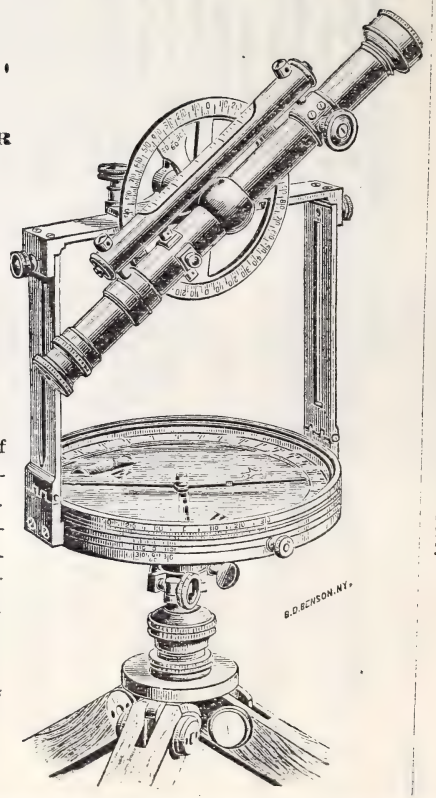
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Mitchell Ezra, (Fairfax) r 38, laborer.
Montague Hollis R., (Fairfax) r 27, leases of E. A. Soule, of St. Albans, dairy 18 cows, and farm 200.
Moulton Sally M., (Fairfax) widow of Reuben, farm 100.
MUDGET CHARLES E., (Fairfax) jeweler, and dealer in watches, clocks and spectacles, Main.
Mudget Marquis D., (Fairfax) r 33 cor 43, blacksmith, tinsmith, farmer 12.
Murray Peter, (Fairfax) r 43, mason.
Myres Asa, (Fairfax) r 42, farmer, leases of Lucia Hunt 190.
Nay George A., (Fairfax) cider-mill, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 36.
Naylor Oliver, (North Fairfax) r 5, farm laborer.
NEW HAMPTON INSTITUTION, (Fairfax) Albert G. Cox, A. M., principal, Miss E. M. Kidder, assistant.
NORTON DANIEL J., (Fairfax) r 57, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 255.
Norton Frank G., (Fairfax) r 57, son of Daniel J.
ORTON GARDNER G., (North Fairfax) r 11, dairy 22 cows, farmer 100, and 25 timber land.
Palmer James, (Fairfax) r 27, farmer.
Parax George, (North Fairfax) r 15, farmer, works on shares for I. T. Beeman, of St. Albans, dairy 35 cows, and farm 300.
Parris Isaac T., (Fairfax) r 35, breeder and dealer in Ayrshire cattle, reg., farmer 260.
Parris Isaac W., (Fairfax) r 35, dairy 20 cows, breeder and dealer in young stock, wool grower 70 sheep.
Parsons Helim, (Fairfax) r 45, farmer 16.
Pease Herbert L., (North Fairfax) r 6, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 58.
Pease Hubbard W., (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 63.
Perham Madison O., (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 80.
PHELPS FERRIS T., (Buck Hollow) r 27, farmer, works on shares for Andrew Buck dairy 20 cows, and farm 200.
PIERCE STILLMAN A., (Fairfax) r 57, dairy 20 cows, farmer 156, and in Underhill 50.
Place Samuel, (North Fairfax) r 5, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 190.
Pollard Charles, (Fairfax) r 52, laborer.
Provo Nelson, (Fairfax) sawyer, and farmer, h Maple.
Putra Julian, (Fairfax) laborer, Main.
Quillinan Michael, (Fairfax) r 34, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 150.
REYNOLDS EATON V., (Fairfax) physician and surgeon, Farnsworth Block, bds Main.
Ricard Edgar, (Fairfax) r 33, farmer 27.
Richards Lawrence, (Georgia) r 19, laborer.
Richards Nelson, (Fairfax) off r 48, leases of Thomas W. Bevens 97.
Richards William C., (Fairfax) off r 48, farmer 70.
Richardson Robinson, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 60.
Roberts Israel, (Fairfax) r 30, farmer 6.
Roberts Larkin D., (Fairfax) r 55, breeder of Merino sheep and full blood Jersey cattle reg., 24 head, farmer, works for G. N. Welles, of Clarksville, Va., 400.
Rogers John L., (Fairfax) r 45, farmer.
Rogers Mark E., (Fairfax) r 49, stone mason.
Rood Dudley B., (Fairfax) r 25, resident.
ROOD WILLIAM H., (Buck Hollow) r 25, prop. of saw and planing-mill, manuf. of lumber and shingles.

Root John, (Fairfax) laborer, Main st.
Rosseau Lewis, (Fairfax) r 52, miller, employee Lamoille grist-mill.
Rowley David, (Fairfax) retired farmer, Main.
Rugg Charles, (Buck Hollow) r 14, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 85.
RUGG ELBRIDGE G., (Buck Hollow) r 25, dairy 14 cows, farmer 250.
RUGG GILES, (Fairfax) butter buyer, farmer 6, and in Fletcher 220, h Main.
RUGGLES JAMES H., (Fairfax) wheelwright, cabinet maker, and carpenter and joiner, h Main.
Ryan Patrick H., (Fairfax) r 41, laborer.
Ryan Thomas G., (Fairfax) r 41, laborer.
Safford Charles, (Fairfax) r 30 cor 32, farmer.
Safford George H., (Fairfax) r 30 cor 31, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 105.
SAFFORD H. H., (Fairfax.)
Safford Jennison S., (Fairfax) r 29, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Safford Reuben L., (Fairfax) r 29, retired farmer.
Sandborn Frederick B., (Fairfax) (F. B. & Son) house, sign and carriage painter.
*SANDBORN F. B. & SON, (Fairfax) job printing, and manuf. of Smith's Eureka Suction Ventilator. [Card on page 424.]
Sanderson Betsey, (Fairfax) r 34, widow of William, farm 100.
Savoice Frank, (Fairfax) blacksmith, Main.
SCOTT WINFIELD H., (Fairfax) r 33, farmer.
SEMPLE JAMES, (Fairfax) r 52, supt. of Lamoille mills.
Semple Robert A., (Fairfax) r 52, weaver, employee of Lamoille mills.
SHEAHAN JAMES, (North Fairfax) r 6, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 225.
SHEPARDSON DAVID A., (Fairfax) farmer 37, Main.
SHEPARDSON F. WAYLAND, (Fairfax) postmaster, dealer in open and top buggies and sleighs, h Main.
Shepardson Merritt C., (Fairfax) r 46, with Wm. B. prop. saw and shingle-mill, manuf. of wood feathers, and farmer 50.
SHEPARDSON WILLIAM B., (Fairfax) r 46, (with Merritt C.) manuf. of wood feathers.
Sheridan William, (Fairfax) r 42, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 60.
Sherman Moors, (Fairfax) r 49, laborer.
Shirley John, (Fairfax) manuf. and dealer in harnesses, and dealer in whips, blankets, and robes, Main.
Smith Dwight, (Fairfax) r —, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 92.
Smith Keyes L., (Fairfax) r 52, manuf. and dealer in tin, copper, and sheet-iron ware, dealer in stoves and hollow ware, apairist 40 colonies, and farmer 9.
Smith Laura, (Fairfax) r 32, (Mrs. Uraniah) farm 13 acres.
Smith Uraniah, (Fairfax) r 32, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 79.
Soule Anson, (Fairfax) att'y at law, farmer at Fairfax Plains 18 acres, aged 81, h Main st.
Soule Charles, (Fairfax) att'y and counselor at law, office over G. W. Terry's store, h Maple.
Spaulding Dwight S., (Fairfax) r 43, dairy 12 cows, farmer 150.
Spaulding Edgar, (Fairfax) r 34, farmer, and runs threshing machine.
Squires Ellen, (Fairfax) r 41, resident.
Stearns Horace, (Fairfax) r 36, farmer 25.
STEVENS ERASMUS, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 65.
Stevens George, (Fairfax) r 55, wool grower 40 sheep, farmer 50.

St. Lewis George, (Fairfax) laborer.
St. Piere Manuel, (North Fairfax) r 14, farmer 40.
Story Alburn M., (Fairfax) r 24 cor 25, dairy 6 cows, farmer 51.
STORY ANSON B., (North Fairfax) r 5, clerk and deacon of North Fairfax Baptist church, supt. of St. Albans water reservoir at North Fairfax, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 60.
Story Joseph, (North Fairfax) r 6, farmer 100.
STORY LEWIS, (Fairfax) r 30, breeder of blooded horses, dairy 18 cows, farmer 150.
Story Lucas M., (North Fairfax) r 16, dairy 28 cows, farmer 270.
Strait Edwin, (Fairfax) r 21, dairy 28 cows, farmer 184.
Strait Medad B., (Fairfax) r 21, dairy 26 cows, farmer 203.
STUART ROBERT R., (Fairfax) (Steuart & McClallen) h in Westford, Chitt. Co.
Stuart William, (Fairfax) r 48, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 150.
STUART & McCLALLEN, (Fairfax) (Robert R. S. and Royal A. Mc.) props. of meat market, and dealers in eggs, fish, oysters, etc.
Sturges Smith F., (Fairfax) carriage and wagon manuf., Main, h do.
Tabor Preston, (Fairfax) r 30, farmer 26.
Tabor Purmoit (Fairfax) r 34, dairy 22 cows, farmer 425, and in Fletcher 80.
Taylor Eli, (Fairfax) r 39, teaming.
Terry John W., (Fairfax) dealer in dry and fancy goods, groceries, crockery, boots, shoes, hats and caps, fruits and provisions, watches, jewelry, etc., Main st., h South.
Thomas Oscar O., (Fairfax) blacksmith, bds Main st.
Tucker Eben, (Fairfax) r 27, aged 85.
Turner Francis, (Fairfax) laborer.
Turner Frank, (Fairfax) laborer, h Mill st.
Ufford Albert, (Fairfax) r 30, resident.
UFFORD EDSON, (Fairfax) r 21, farmer and apiarist.
Ufford Harry S., (Fairfax) r 30, dairy 14 cows, farmer 188.
Ufford Page, (Fairfax) r 29, dealer in young stock, farmer 94.
Ufford Samuel D., (Fairfax) r 21, dairy 25 cows, farmer 276.
Vernal Harmon, (North Fairfax) r 1, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 190.
Walker Albert A., (Fairfax) r 23, dairy 16 cows, farmer 145.
WANZER JOHN, (Buck Hollow) r 13 cor 12, dairy 30 cows, farmer 320.
Ward Joseph, (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 20.
Ward Orwin, (Fairfax) r 55, farmer 50.
Warren Lyman W., (Fairfax) r 40, farmer, works on shares for L. B. Hunt 90.
Warren William W., (Fairfax) r 50, farmer 25.
Watson Charles H., (Fairfax) barber, and shoemaker, dealer in boots and shoes.
Watson George, (Fairfax) shoemaker.
Weaver Jacob, (Fairfax) r 49, farmer 45.
Webster Electa, (North Fairfax) r 6, widow of Samuel, farm 34.
WEBSTER MADISON, (North Fairfax) r 2, dairy 39 cows, farmer 275.
Wells Henry, (North Fairfax) r 6, laborer.
Wells Lewis G., (East Georgia) r —, sash, door and blind maker.
Wells Theophilus, (North Fairfax) r 14, stone mason, and farmer 24.
*WHEELER CURTIS, (Fairfax) r 35, manuf. of fine maple sugar, breeder of thoroughbred Ayrshire cattle, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 160. [Card on page 360.]
Wheeler Rollin, (Buck Hollow) r 13, dairy 18 cows, farmer 175.

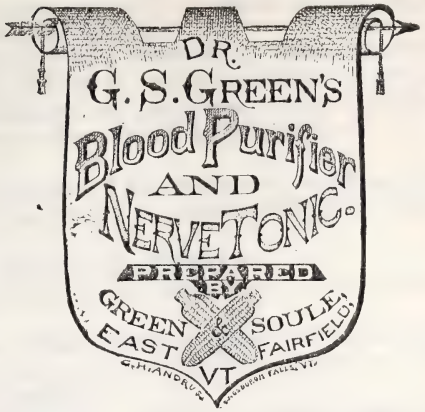
White Euzebe, (Fairfax) blacksmith, and farmer 26, Main.
Wilcox Amasa, (Fairfax) r 52, farmer 25.
WILCOX ISAAC F., (Fairfax) r 53 cor 45, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 165 sheep, farmer 168, and in Westford 72 acres pasture land.
Wilder Nathan W., (Fairfax) pastor M. E. church, h Maple.
WILKINS HERBERT O., (Fairfax) r 33, dairy 22 cows, farmer, leases of Robert Wilkins 175.
Wilkins Robert B., (Fairfax) farmer 175, h Main.
WILSON CURTIS H., (Fairfax) r 46, dairy 12 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 300.
WILSON FREDERICK D., (Fairfax) r 52, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, registered, dairy 15 cows, farmer 190.
Wilson James, (Fairfax) r 43, farmer 20.
Wilson Orpha, (Georgia) r 19, widow of William, farmer 26.
WILSON SAMUEL E., (Fairfax) dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hats and caps, boots and shoes, paints, oils, etc., executor of the estate of Ami Wilson, Main cor South, h do.
WOOD FRANKLIN A., (Fairfax) r 54, butter buyer, dairy 34 cows, farmer, leases of T. G. Drew 325.
WOODWORTH HERMON W., (Fairfax) r 49, farmer, leases of Nelson W. Reynolds dairy 16 cows and farm 130.
Woodworth Moseley, (Fairfax) r 34 cor 41, carpenter.
Woolner William, (Fairfax) r 45, farmer 2½.

FAIRFIELD.

Abell Harmon, (Fairfield) r 9, lister, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 33 cows, and farmer 275.
Abell Heman, (Bordoville) r 26, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 215.
Abell J. C., (East Fairfield) r 28, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 180.
ABELL JOSHUA, (Fairfield) r 27, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 280.
ANDREWS CARLOS C., (East Fairfield) harness-maker, employee Henry J. Isham, Main.
Archambault Louis A., (East Fairfield) dealer in dry goods, groceries, harnesses, boots and shoes, etc., Saw-mill st.
Archambeau Theophilus (Fairfield) r 54, farmer, leases of Harvey Story 17.
Austin Ransom, (Sheldon) r 21, dairy 32 cows, and farmer, leases of Lewis H. Kittell 212.
Austin Rodney, (Sheldon) r 15, farmer 41.
Bailey Ezekiel, (Fairfield) r 83, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 85.
Bailey Francis, (Fairfield) r 37, laborer.
Ballard Benjamin S., (North Fairfax) r 76, dairy 28 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Herman Powell, of Richford, 163.
Baker William W., (East Fairfield) photographer, Main st., permanent residence in Johnson, Lamoille Co.
Barber Leslie W., (East Fairfield) r 62, farm laborer.

Barber Mary Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 62, carpet and cloth weaver, h and 3 acres.
Barker Emerson R., (Fairfield) r 24, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 107.
Barlow Francis E., (East Fairfield) r 62, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.
Barlow Frank E., (East Fairfield) farmer, son of Francis E.
Barlow Loyal E., (East Fairfield) r 62, farmer, son of Francis E.
Barlow Ruel K., (Fairfield) r 52, farmer 75.
Barnes Matthew H., (East Fairfield) agent for Foster & Davis, Main.
Barry John, (Fairfield) r 36, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 75.
BARRY PATRICK C., (Fairfield) r 37, dairy 50 cows, farmer 450.
Bartiomer Peter, (East Fairfield) manuf. of boots and shoes, and dealer in groceries, Main.
Bashaw Alexander, (North Fairfax) farmer 10.
Bashaw Joseph, (Fairfield) r 70, farm laborer, h and 1 acre.
Belden Henry D., (Fairfield) r 51, allo. physician and surgeon.
BELSER JOHN, (Fairfield) r 20, retired shoemaker, aged 82.
Belser John, Jr., (Fairfield) r 20, farm laborer.
BELSER JOSEPH, (Fairfield) r 20, farmer 39.
BLANCHARD DANA, (Fairfield) r 52, custom shoemaker.
BOSLEY WILLIAM, (Sheldon) r 1, farmer, owns h and 6 acres in town of Swanton.
Boylan Ann, (East Fairfield) r 30, widow of Lawrence, dairy 14 cows, farm 100.
Boylan Lawrence, (East Fairfield) r 30, farmer on the estate of his father, Lawrence.
Bradley Benjamin F., (Fairfield) r 82, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 260.
Bradley Daniel H., (Fairfield) r 71, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 135.
Bradley Ormond, (Fairfield) r 41, justice of the peace, and blacksmith.
Bradley Ormond, Jr., (Fairfield) r 41, blacksmith.
Brannen John, (Fairfield) r 47, farm laborer, employee of O. J. Merrill.
Brannen Owen, (Fairfield) r 70, farm laborer, employee of Francis Ryan.
Brannon Edward, (East Fairfield) r 28, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 100.
BRANON EDWARD F., (Fairfield) r 31, dealer in horses and cattle, farmer, works farm of Mary 210.
BRANON MARY Mrs., (Fairfield) r 31, dairy 35 cows, and farm 210.
Brennan Edward, (Fairfield) r 47, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 160.
Brennan James, (Fairfield) r 47, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 140, and leases of James Rooney 140.
Brennan James B., (East Fairfield) off r 28, farmer, with his father, Patrick.
Brennan Patrick, (East Fairfield) off r 28, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 100.
BRENNAN PETER, (Fairfield) r 47, farm laborer, employee of O. J. Merrill.
Brown Maria L. Miss, (East Fairfield) dressmaker, Main st.
Buck Nathan A., (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer, leases of J. B. Hull 120.
BUCK LEMAN, (East Fairfield) constable, and farmer 12.
Burgor Lewis, (St. Albans) r 73, dairy 22 cows, farmer, leases of Houghton & Sowles, of St. Albans, 229.
Burleson Caleb N., (East Fairfield) retired allo. physician and surgeon.

IS THE BEST REMEDY FOR SCROFULA, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, KIDNEY COMPLAINT, LUNG TROUBLES, SCROFULOUS SORE EYES,



SALT RHEUM, CONSTIPATION, PILES, JAUNDICE, LOSS OF APPETITE, NERVOUSNESS, DYSPEPSIA, FEMALE WEAKNESS, ETC.

THE CHAMPION KIDNEY REMEDY.

FROM EX-GOVERNOR HENDEE.

MORRISVILLE, Vt., October 9th, 1882.

G. S. Green, M. D., Fairfield, Vt., Sir:—I am glad to say to you that I have used your "BLOOD PURIFIER AND NERVE TONIC" in my family for some time past with excellent success. *As a Blood Purifier* I am satisfied it is all that you recommended it to be. I am perfectly satisfied with the results of the trial, and feel safe in cordially recommending it to the public. Yours truly, GEO. W. HENDEE.

The following from Rev. W. H. Hyde, Pastor M. E. Church, Bakersfield, Vt.

Messrs Green & Soule:—My son received marked benefit from the use of Dr. G. S. Green's "BLOOD PURIFIER AND NERVE TONIC," while suffering from a severe Kidney complaint. Can cheerfully recommend the remedy to all who may be suffering from like complaints. Respectfully, REV. W. H. HYDE.

J. G. MOORE,

MARBLE WORKER,

——And Dealer in all Kinds of——

MARBLE AND GRANITE.

☞Work done in a superior manner at prices that defy competition. Orders by mail will receive prompt and special attention.

ESTIMATES & DESIGNS FURNISHED

On application. Orders safely packed for shipment to all parts of the country. All work warranted satisfactory or no sale.

J. G. MOORE,

91 NORTH MAIN STREET, ST. ALBANS, VT.

MANLEY & TOWLE,

——MANUFACTURERS OF——

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,

MOLDINGS, BRACKETS, FURNITURE,

And all kinds of House Finish.

HAND RAILS, NEWEL POSTS, BALUSTERS, &c.

☞Planing, Scroll Sawing, Turning, Saw Gumming, and all kinds of shop work done on short notice.

☞**Window Glass kept on hand, Glazing Done to Order.**

——DEALERS IN——

LUMBER AND PAINTS,

MANLEY & TOWLE,

Enosburgh Falls, Vt.

Burleson Emily, (East Fairfield) r 7, widow of Owen, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farm 80.

Burleson Gaylord H., (East Fairfield) r 7, farmer, son of Emily.

BURLESON GEORGE W., (East Fairfield) attorney and counselor at law, master in chancery, and fire insurance agent, soldier in the war for the union, returned after the war as captain of Co. C, 6th Vermont Vols., h Main.

Burns David, (Fairfield) r 70, farm laborer, employee of Francis Ryan.

Burns Thomas, (Fairfield) r 47, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 100.

Burr Amasa C., (Sheldon) r 2, farmer 6.

BURR HORATIO N., (Sheldon) r 20, prop. of saw-mill, painter, and farmer 2.

Burton & Rodee, (East Fairfield) (Oscar A. B. & D. L. R.) manufs. and dealers in choice winter wheat flour, graham, and feed of all kinds, also do custom grinding.

Bush Matilda, (Sheldon) r 2, widow of Jesse, h and 2 acres.

Callan John, (Sheldon) r 13, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 225.

CALLAN MICHAEL, (Fairfield) r 37, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 90.

Campbell James, (Fairfield) r 39, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, dairy 7 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Marron, of Burlington, 52.

Cardinal Michael, (St. Albans) r 56, shoemaker, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 75.

CAREY HUGH, (East Fairfield) r 68, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 177.

Carey James, (East Fairfield) r 68, son of Hugh, farmer.

Carey Michael, (East Fairfield) r 67, farmer, employee of John Law.

Carney Daniel, (Fairfield) r 43, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 84.

Carney James, (Fairfield) r 45, farmer, son of Daniel.

Chadwick Amos M., (Sheldon) r 16, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 200.

CHADWICK NATHAN, (Sheldon) location in the extreme northwest corner of the town, apiarist 14 swarms, dairy 25 cows, farmer 217.

Chamberlin Lorenzo T., (Fairfield) r 83, dairy 35 cows, 27 head young cattle, and farmer, leases of the town of St. Albans 542.

Charett Louis, (East Fairfield) R. R. section boss.

CHASE PERRY, (East Fairfield) stone mason, sugar orchard 100 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 140.

Clark George M., (Sheldon) cor r 3 and 4, carpenter, and farmer, h and lot.

Clark Michael, (East Fairfield) r 61, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 140.

Clark Michael, (East Fairfield) r 62, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 140.

Clark Nicholas, (East Fairfield) r 61, farmer, son of Michael.

CLARK OWEN, (East Fairfield) r 61, farmer, son of and manager for Michael Clark.

Coburn Joseph, (East Fairfield) r 46, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 184, also on r 45 farm 40.

COBURN NEWELL, (Fairfield) r 32, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 210.

COLBURN EGBERT C., (Sheldon) r 2, St. Rocks, sawyer and prop. of shingle, planing, turning and scroll sawing mills.

Collen Owen, (Fairfield) r 18, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 110.

Collen Peter, (Fairfield) r 18, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 210.

CONLEY MICHAEL, (Fairfield) r 41, retired farmer, owns h and lot, dairy 15 cows, and farm 175 on r 20 cor 19.

CONNOR RICHARD, (Fairfield) off r 36, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 108.

Connell William, (Fairfield) r 36, laborer, employee of M. McGittrick.
Corcoran Timothy, (East Fairfield) r 29, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 70.
Cox Byron J., (East Fairfield) r 67, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of the estate of Connell McIntyre 140.
Cox Edward, (Fairfield) r 72, farmer, son of Thomas.
Cox Jennie, (Fairfield) r 72, farm 15.
Cox Thomas, (Fairfield) r 72, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 160.
Cronin John, (Sheldon) r 13, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 120.
Cross Jerry, (Fairfield) r 51, farm laborer.
CURTIS MARY E. Miss, (East Fairfield) r 47, housekeeper.
Dauphin Joseph, (Fairfield) r 41, farm laborer.
Davis Mark, (St. Albans) r 54, laborer and farmer, leases of Mrs. Mary Fallon 12.
Dimon Deborah, (St. Albans) r 16, widow of John, resident.
Dimon Elmer G., (Sheldon) r 21, son of Hanford S., farmer.
Dimon Hanford S., (Sheldon) r 21, sugar orchard 950 trees, dairy 30 cows, breeder of grade Durham cattle, and farmer 250.
Dimon Hannah, (Sheldon) r 23, widow of Noah, resides with her son Henry W.
DIMON HENRY W., (Sheldon) r 23, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 210.
DIMON PRISCILLA, (St. Albans) r 16, widow of John B., dairy 25 cows, owns estate of John B. 230 acres.
Dimon Thomas, (Sheldon) r 16, farmer 47.
Donoghue Michael O., (Fairfield) shoemaker.
Dosham Paul, (East Fairfield) r 66, laborer.
EARLE JUDSON M., (East Fairfield) r 45, (Hatch & Earle) wheelwright.
EATON JOSEPH (Fairfield) r 41, overseer of the poor, and farmer 6½.
Elwood Bros., (St. Albans) r 1, (C. B. & W. A.) dairy 14 cows, and farmers 200.
Elwood Chester B., (St. Albans) r 1, (Elwood Bros.)
Elwood John P., (Sheldon) r 1, farmer with his father, Moses, and owns 20 acres.
Elwood Moses, (Sheldon) r 1, justice of the peace, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.
ELWOOD RICHARD, (Fairfield) r 24, sugar orchard 300 trees, breeder of grade Ayrshire cattle, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 126.
Elwood Stephen, (Fairfield) r 24, son of Richard, farmer.
Elwood W. Almon, (St. Albans) r 1, (Elwood Bros.)
Ellsworth Roamia, (Sheldon) r 39, resident.
Ellsworth Susan, (Sheldon) r 39, widow of William, resident.
ERWIN DAVID, (Fairfield) r 33, farmer for I. T. Olmsted.
Fairbanks Albert A., (Fairfield) r 23, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer, leases of J. Gould 200.
FAIRBANKS BRADLEY H., (Sheldon) r 3, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, leases of J. Northrop 230.
Failey Lawrence C., (Sheldon) r 13½, dairy 16, cows, farmer 145.
Failey Michael B., (Fairfield) r 18, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 110.
Failey Patrick, (Sheldon) r 18, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 159.
Fairchild Eli, (Sheldon) r 2, dairy 5 cows, and farmer 50.
Fairchild William H., (Fairfield) r 41, town lister and attorney at law.
Fallon Mary, (St. Albans) r 54, widow of Thomas, farm 12.

Fanton James H., (Fairfield) r 33, dairy 60 cows, and farmer 420.
FANTON JAMES H., JR., (Fairfield) r 33, station agent St. J. and L. C. R. R. express agent, and farmer, with James H., Sr.
Fanton T. Brayton, (Fairfield) r 33, farmer, with James H.
FARRAND ALONZO A., (Fairfield) r 41, farmer 10, in Swanton 200 acres, and dairy 20 cows.
Farrand Homer H., (Fairfield) r 52, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 160, and leases of Royce Farrand 80.
Farrand Royce, (Fairfield) r 52, retired farmer 80, aged 77.
Farrell Mary, (East Fairfield) r 46, widow of James, resident.
FASSETT GEORGE, (Fairfield) (George Fassett & Co.)
FASSETT GEORGE & CO., (Fairfield) (D. A. Harvey, of Enosburgh,) general merchants.
Fee James, (Fairfield) (Fee & McGinn) r 60, farmer.
Fee Sarah J., (Fairfield) r 51, dressmaker.
Fee & McGinn, (Fairfield) r 60, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 22 cows, and farmers 230.
FERINGTON GEORGE M., (East Fairfield) r 62, dealer and worker in marble for cemetery and ornamental purposes.
FERINGTON GEORGE M. MRS., (East Fairfield) r 62, resident.
Finnegan James B., (Fairfield) r 51, grand juror, dairy 18 cows, farmer with the heirs of the estate of Bernard 114.
Finnegan Peter, (Fairfield) r 57, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, owns with the heirs of Bernard Finnegan estate 114.
Fisher Alexander, (St. Albans) importer and breeder of Ayrshire cattle, registered in Montreal and American herd books, dairy 25 cows, and entire herd 53 head, owns Brier Hill farm 450.
Fisher Alexander H., (St. Albans) farmer with his father, Alexander.
FITZGERALD JAMES J., (Fairfield) salesman for A. G. and C. L. Soule & Co., bds with A. G. Soule.
Fitzgerald Jeremiah, (Fairfield) sugar orchard 225 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farm 76.
Fitzgerald John, (Fairfield) r 39, owns threshing machine, dairy 28 cows, farmer 224.
Fitzgerald John, Jr., (Fairfield) r 39, farmer.
Fitzgerald Lizzie, (Fairfield) r 39, teacher, daughter of John.
Fitzgerald Mary, (Fairfield) off r 36, resident.
Fitzgerald Morris, (Fairfield) r 39, farmer, son of John.
Fitzgerald Patrick, (Fairfield) r 36, farmer, employee of J. Barry.
FITZGERALD THOMAS, (Fairfield) r 39, farmer, son of John.
Fitzgerald Thomas F., (Fairfield) son of Jeremiah, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 76.
Flood John, (East Fairfield) retired carpenter and joiner, apiarist 32 swarms, h and 12 acres.
Flood John B., Jr., (East Fairfield) dairy 8 cows, and farmer 44.
Flood Orange, (Fairfield) r 41, farm laborer.
Flood Porter, (Fairfield) r 59, laborer, employee Edward Nolan.
FOOTE HOLMES, (East Fairfield) r 63, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100, also on r 68 dairy 18 cows and farm 200.
Foote Solon, (East Fairfield) r 68, sugar orchard 1,200 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 175.
FORMAN JAMES L., (East Fairfield) teacher and town supt. of schools.
FOSTER ASHTON W., (Fairfield) r 33, farmer, employee of I. T. Olmsted.

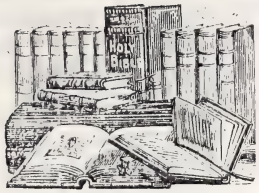
Foster Joseph, (Fairfield) r 49, farmer 10.
Foster Nelson W., (East Fairfield) r 28, dealer in live stock, sugar orchard 1,200 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Foster & Davis, (East Fairfield) (Nelson W. F. and James W. D.) dealers in flour, feed, salt, lime, cement, seeds, etc.
FOX HARMON H., (East Fairfield) r 62 cor 68, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 140.
Fox Leslie A., (East Fairfield) r 62 cor 68, farmer, son of Harmon A.
Gallouagley Hugh, (Sheldon) r 2, manuf. of carriages, bent wood work for carriages and sleighs, and farmer 50.
Garvey Mary J. Miss, (Fairfield) r 51, dressmaker.
GARVEY MICHAEL, (Fairfield) r 49, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 65.
Gates Harriet L. Mrs., (East Fairfield) milliner and dressmaker, h Main st.
Gates Mattie H., (East Fairfield) milliner and dressmaker, with Mrs. H. L.
Gates Morello S., (East Fairfield) att'y at law and insurance agent, h Main st.
Gatlin Mary, (St. Albans) r 54, dairy 7 cows, farm 100.
Geer Ephraim W., (Sheldon) r 11 cor 4, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 185.
Geer Leonard D., (Fairfield) r 24 cor 31, machinist, and farmer 50.
George Smith, (Sheldon) r 12, laborer.
Gibson Clark, (Sheldon) r 14, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Ira Hunter 180.
Gilbert Amasa B., (East Fairfield) general blacksmith, Main st., h do.
Gilbert Hamilton S., (Fairfield) r 41, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Gilbert John, (Sheldon) r 23, retired farmer, aged 83.
Gilbert Julia A., (East Fairfield) dressmaker, h Main.
GILBERT LEVI, (Sheldon) r 23, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 134.
Gilbert Loren S., (Sheldon) off r 10, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 33 cows, and farmer 180.
Gilbert Louisa H., (East Fairfield) widow of Edward, resident, h Main.
GILBERT LYMAN E., (East Fairfield) carpenter and bridge builder, employee St. J. & L. C. R. R.
GILBERT NATHAN, (Fairfield) r 41, (N. & N. A.) farmer 25.
Gilbert N. & N. A., (Fairfield) r 41, (Nathan and Nathan A.) props. of grist and saw-mill.
Gillin James H., (St. Albans) r 66, butter buyer, horse dealer, and farmer.
Gillin Michael E., (St. Albans) r 76, owner of full blood Morgan stock horse "Fairfield Beauty," butter buyer, horse dealer, and farmer.
Gillin Philip, (St. Albans) r 76, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 81.
Gillway Ann, (Fairfield) r 52, widow of William, resident.
Gillway David, (Fairfield) r 52, farm laborer for A. G. Soule.
Girean Louis, (Fairfield) r 56, laborer.
Goodsell T. Herrick Mrs., (Fairfield) r 9, dressmaker.
Gould Alson J., (Sheldon) r 11, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Gould George, (Fairfield) r 24, 50 sheep, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 200.
Gould George H., (Fairfield) r 22, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, farmer 100, and farms rented 200.
Gould Jay, (Fairfield) r 22, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 68, also owns farm on r —, 230, and dairy 23 cows.
Gould Marcus, (Fairfield) r 31, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 125.
Gover John, (East Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Gover Joseph, (East Fairfield) farm laborer.

GREEN GEORGE S., (East Fairfield) (Green & Soule) physician.
*GREEN & SOULE, (East Fairfield) props. and manufs. of Dr. G. S. Green's blood purifier and nerve tonic, also Dr. G. S. Green's vegetable cough remedy, Main st. [Card on page 344.]
Griscoll John, (St. Albans) r 55, farmer, son of Timothy.
Griscoll Timothy, (St. Albans) r 55, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 40.
HADLEY DENNIS J., (East Fairfield) (Hadley & Quinn) h Main.
Hadley & Quinn, (East Fairfield) (Dennis J. H. and Thomas M. Q.,) dealers in plows, cultivators, stoves and hollow ware, and manufs. of tin and copper ware, and sap evaporators, Main st.
Hale Bartholomew, (East Fairfield) r 67, farmer 70.
Hale Charles, (East Fairfield) r 70, farmer with his father, James.
Hale James, (East Fairfield) r 70, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 93.
Hale James, (East Fairfield) farmer, employee of James Rooney.
Hale John, (East Fairfield) r 49, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 200.
Hale Nancy, (Fairfield) r 71, widow of Thomas, dairy 12 cows, farm 100.
Hale Richard, (East Fairfield) r 44, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 150.
Hale Samuel, (East Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 147.
Hale Thomas, (East Fairfield) r 44, farmer, with Richard.
HALE THOMAS R., (East Fairfield) sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 130.
Hale Thomas S., (Fairfield) r 59, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 75.
HALE WILLIAM S., (East Fairfield) r 47, sugar orchard 150 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer.
Hall Salina, (Fairfield) r 41, widow of George, h and lot.
HALL WILLIAM, (Sheldon) r 17, farmer 16.
HALL WILLIE, (Sheldon) r 17, farmer, son of William.
Hatch Alfred M., (East Fairfield) bridge builder, employee of the St. J. & L. C. R. R. Co., h Main.
HATCH HENRY A., (East Fairfield) (Hatch & Earle) carriage and sign painter, Main st.
HATCH & EARLE, (East Fairfield) (Henry A. H., and Judson M. E.) manufs. and dealers in carriages and sleighs, Mechanic st.
Hefflin Carlos N., (East Fairfield) miller and farmer, leases of Albert A. 17.
Hendrick Arthur S., (Sheldon) r 2, farmer with his father, Lyman.
Hendrick George F., (Sheldon) r 2, teacher and carpenter.
Hendrick Lyman, (Sheldon) r 2, selectman, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 187.
Hendrick Walter B., (Sheldon) r 2, farmer, son of Lyman.
Herrick Jay L., (Fairfield) r 9, dairy 42 cows, leases farm of 435 acres to James G. Shannon.
Herrick Newton, (Fairfield) r 9, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Hill Byron, (East Fairfield) off r 24, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Hill Dudley B., (East Fairfield) dealer in lumber, doors, sash, plaster, coal, etc., h Main st.
Hill Eben, (Fairfield) r 45, farmer, lives with his aunt, Mrs. Rich.
Hill George, (East Fairfield) off r 24, son of Byron, student, and farmer.
Hoit Hugh, (East Fairfield) r 67, house painter, and farmer 30.

St. Albans Book Store!

ALBERT F. LANE, Proprietor,

DEALER IN



School and Miscellaneous Books,

Bibles, Prayer Books, Fine Stationery, Albums, Periodicals, Fancy Goods, Toys, Gold Pens, Pictures and Frames, Wall Papers, Window Shades and Fixtures, Tassels and Cords.

Violin Attachments and Sheet Music.

☞ Orders by mail promptly attended to.

☞ Agent for Harper's Bazar Patterns.

☞ Circulating Library connected with the Store.

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H. A. LYON,

MUSIC AND MUSICAL MERCHANDISE,

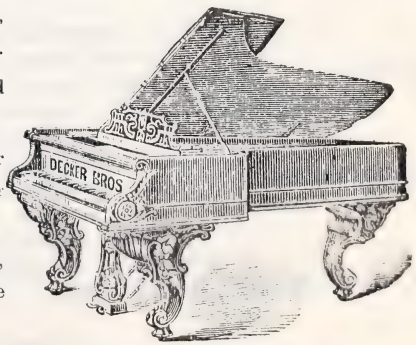
ST. ALBANS, VT.

Agent for the Decker Brothers, Hazleton, Sohmer, Emerson, Steck, and other Pianos.

The New England, Estey, Burdett, and Geo. Wood's Organs.

Old Instruments taken in exchange for new ones, and a liberal allowance made for the same.

I buy for cash and have no agents to pay, and can sell cheaper than those who hire their work done.



☞ Please call and examine my Instruments, and send for catalogue and prices.

Respectfully Yours,

H. A. LYON.



Howrigan Edward F., (Fairfield) r 50, farmer, with his father, Patrick.
Howrigan James, (Fairfield) r 48, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 175.
Howrigan Patrick, (Fairfield) r 50, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 280.
Howrigan William, (Fairfield) r 50, farmer, with his father, Patrick.
Hull Abbie R. Mrs., (East Fairfield) owns dairy 14 cows, and farm 100, h Mechanic.
Hull Fred H., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner, off Main st.
Hull George L., (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer, with his father, Silas D.
Hull Isaac B., (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer 10.
Hull Jay, (East Fairfield) r 9, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 123.
Hull Jehiel, (East Fairfield) r 9, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 120.
Hull Jehiel J., (East Fairfield) r 27, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 100.
Hull Joseph B., (East Fairfield) dairy 18 cows, farmer 120, and wood lot 25 acres, h and lot Mechanic st.
Hull Leonard C., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner, off Main st.
Hull N. Isham, (East Fairfield) printer and employee Green & Soule.
HULL NORMAN L., (Fairfield) r 27½, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Chislan Beals 196.
Hull Silas D., (East Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 115.
Isham Henry J., (East Fairfield) saddlery and harnesses, Main st.
ISHAM HENRY S., (East Fairfield) prop. of Isham House and livery, dealer in coal, and farmer 40, Main st.
ISHAM HOUSE, (East Fairfield) livery attached, Henry S. Isham, prop., Main st.
Isham Nelson W., (East Fairfield) prop. of East Fairfield brick yard, dealer in real estate, cattle and horses, and farmer 150.
JENNINGS JAMES, (Sheldon) off r 12, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
JENNINGS JAMES D., (Sheldon) off r 13, farmer, son of James.
Johnson Charles S., (East Fairfield) r 46, laborer and farmer 10.
Kelley Andrew, (Fairfield) r 7, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 180.
Kelley Bridget, (East Fairfield) widow of Barnard, resident, Main st.
Kelley Maggie, (East Fairfield) hair dresser, Main st.
Kenison Dudley, (Fairfield) r 34, farm laborer, employee of B. W. Northrop.
King Charles, (East Fairfield) r 65, (George and Charles King.)
King Ellen Mrs., (Fairfield) r 41, h and lot.
King George, (East Fairfield) r 65, (George and Charles King.)
King George & Charles, (East Fairfield) r 65, breeders of Chester White swine, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, dairy 112 cows, and farmer 700.
King Mary, (Fairfield) r 41, daughter of Mrs. Ellen.
KIRLEY NELLIE, (Sheldon) r 3, daughter of Thomas.
KIRLEY THOMAS, (Sheldon) off r 3, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 160.
Kittell William R., (Sheldon) r 14, farmer 20.
La Bounty Joseph, (Sheldon) r 10, farmer, leases of Mrs. Sherman 28.

Glens Falls Shirt Co., **St. Albans, Vt.,** received National Medal, 1879; Highest Merit, (N. Y. State,) 1880; Silver Medal, (Vt.,) 1881.

La Flam Louis, (North Fairfax) r 76, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Henry Holmes 88.
Lamb Thomas, (Fairfield) r 70, farm laborer, h and 5 acres.
Lampher John A., (Fairfield) r 53, farmer for M. G. Ovitt.
La Rock Frank, (East Fairfield) prop. of threshing machine, wood sawing machine, and teamster, Mill st.
Latham Scott, (East Fairfield) r 44, farm laborer.
LAW JOHN, (East Fairfield) r 67, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Law Patrick, (East Fairfield) r 67, carpenter, and farmer, son of John.
LEACH AMOS W., (Sheldon) r 2, dairy 9 cows, and farmer, 45.
LEACH BENJAMIN F., (East Fairfield) r 63, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 315.
LEACH DANIEL, (East Fairfield) county road commissioner, justice of the peace, and town agent, owns farm of 100 acres in Fletcher, h and lot, Mechanic st.
Leach Hiram, (Sheldon) r 2, surveyor, and carpenter and joiner.
Leach Horace, (Fairfield) r 49, sugar orchard 600 trees, breeder of grade Ayrshire cattle, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 164.
LEACH MARTIN P., (Sheldon) r 2, resident.
LEACH N. PARKER, (Sheldon, Vt., and Montreal, Que.,) hardware broker, and manufacturer, agent, and dealer in railroad supplies, pres. of the Missisquoi gun club.
Leach N. Parker Mrs., (Sheldon) (White, Smith & Co., of Boston,) soprano vocalist.
Leach Orlin L., (West Enosburgh) r 6, justice of the peace, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 450
Lee Almira Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 47, owns 1 acre.
Lee Hubbell, (East Fairfield) r 47, farm laborer.
Lyttle Alvarado, (Fairfield) r 51, carpenter and joiner.
Mackin John, (Sheldon) r 3, farmer 33.
Mackin Patrick, (Sheldon) r 10, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
MAHER THOMAS, (Fairfield) off r 36, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Malone Barnard, (Sheldon) r —, dairy 10 cows, and farmer about 100.
Maloney Catharine, (Sheldon) r 14, widow of Martin, farm 80.
Maloney John, (Fairfield) r 72, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 26 cows, and farmer, leases of James Carroll, of Boston, 280.
Maloney Michael, (Sheldon) r 14, dairy 6 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Catharine 80.
Maloney Richard, (Fairfield) off r 35, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 150.
MALONEY THOMAS, (Fairfield) off r 35, blacksmith, and farmer.
Manning Charles S., (East Fairfield) book-keeper.
MARCETT AUGUSTUS, (Fairfield) r 82, manuf. and repairer of carriages, bds with Joseph.
Marcett Eli H., (Fairfield) r 82, painter, dealer in hides and skins.
Marcett Joseph, (Fairfield) r 82 cor 71, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 64.
Marsia Samuel, (East Fairfield) r 62, laborer, employee of George and Charles King.
Martin Richard, (St. Albans) r 74, farm laborer.
Marvin Charles A., (Sheldon) r 14, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Marvin Sapho, (Sheldon) r 14, widow of Stephen, resident.
McAulef Daniel, (St. Albans) r 54, carpenter.

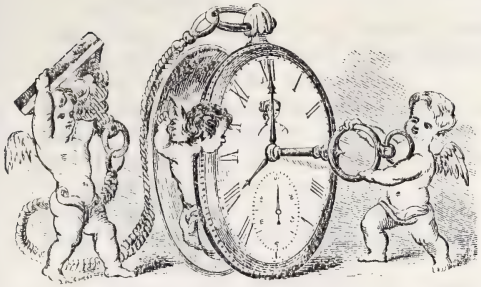
McCarty Cornelius, (Fairfield) r 39, farmer 35.
McCALIFF MICHAEL, (Sheldon) r 1, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 4.
McDonald John, (Sheldon) r 14, farmer 37.
McEnany Barney, (Fairfield) r 53, carpenter, mover of buildings, and constructor of aqueducts.
McENANY PATRICK, (Fairfield) r 7, sugar orchard 250 trees, breeder of Jersey grade cattle, dairy 11 cows, farmer 61, and leases of Thomas 92.
McGETTRICK MICHAEL, (Fairfield) r 36, dairy 17 cows, farmer 110.
McGettrick Peter, (East Fairfield) clerk for D. Warren, h Main st.
McGINN BARNEY, (Fairfield) r 19, (Peter and Barney.)
McGinn James, (Fairfield) r 60, (Fee & McGinn) farmer.
McGINN PETER, (Fairfield) r 19, (Peter and Barney.)
McGINN PETER & BARNEY, (Fairfield) r 19, dairy 14 cows, and farmers 75, estate of Barney McGinn, and lease of A. A. Farrand 75.
McGough Patrick, (Sheldon) r 2, farmer 50.
McGOWAN CHARLES H., (Sheldon) r 2, farmer 240.
McGue Lawrence, (East Fairfield) r 42, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 33 cows, and farmer 196.
McMahan James, (Fairfield) r 71, dairy 20 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 130.
McNany James, (East Fairfield) blacksmith and horse and ox shoer.
McNany Walter W., (East Fairfield) blacksmith and farmer, employee of Octavius Northrop.
McNichols Andrew, (Fairfield) r 14, farmer.
McQueeney Ellen, (Fairfield) r 41, housekeeper for her brother John.
McQUEENEY JOHN, (Fairfield) r 41, first selectman and wheelwright.
Meehan William, (Fairfield) r 80, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 45.
Melaven James H., (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer.
Merrill Albert S., (East Fairfield) general blacksmith, and farmer 12, Main.
Merrill Henry J., (Fairfield) r 40, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 155.
Merrill Maro J., (Fairfield) r 40, retired farmer, aged 77.
Merrill Oscar J., (Fairfield) r 70, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 70 cows, and farmer 450.
MILES THOMAS, (Fairfield) r 72, dairy 31 cows, and farmer, leases of S. A. Soule 300.
Mitchell Demon, (East Fairfield) r 44, carpenter.
Mitchell George W., (East Fairfield) laborer.
MITCHELL HENRY, (East Fairfield) off r 45, carpenter and joiner, dealer in lumber, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 100.
Mitchell M., (East Fairfield) r 10, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer 50.
Mitchell Merritt, (East Fairfield) r 46, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 200.
Mitchell Silas, (East Fairfield) r 44, laborer.
Mitchell Truman M., (East Fairfield) employee St. J. & L. C. R. R., h Main.
Montgomery Cirel K., (Fairfield) r 56, farmer, son of Leonard W.
MONTGOMERY JAMES W., (Fairfield) r 80, farmer, leases of Frank Houghton, of St. Albans, 32½.
Montgomery Julius, (Fairfield) r 80, farmer, leases of Frank Houghton, of St. Albans, 32½.
MONTGOMERY LEONARD W., (Fairfield) r 56, carpenter, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 160.
Montgomery L. Wescott, (Fairfield) r 56, farmer, son of Leonard W.
Montgomery Polly, (Fairfield) r 80, widow of William, resident.

Montgomery Susan, (Fairfield) r 80, widow of Sairel, resident.
Montgomery William W., (Fairfield) r 56, son of Leonard W., carpenter and farmer.
Moore Marcellus P., (Sheldon) r 20, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 140.
Moore Thomas P., (East Fairfield) r 68, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Moren Bernard, (East Fairfield) r 68, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, works on shares for Holmes Foot 200.
Morey Harris, (Sheldon) r 3, sugar orchard 400 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 133.
Morey Samuel B., (East Fairfield) r 46, son of William H., farmer 50.
MOREY WARD B., (Sheldon) r 3, farmer, employee of his father, Harris.
Morey William H., (East Fairfield) r 46, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 160.
Morris Thomas, (East Fairfield) r 46, laborer.
Mulhallan William, (Fairfield) r 71, farm laborer.
Murphy Thomas, (Fairfield) r 70, farm laborer, employee of O. J. Merrill.
NEWTON EZEKIEL G., (Sheldon) r 22, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 161.
Newton Lyman, (East Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, fruit orchard 250 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 125.
Nobles Willis W., (Fairfield) r 22, dairy 12 cows, leases of George H. Gould 80 acres.
Nolan Abraham, (Fairfield) blacksmith and horse shoer.
Nolan Edward, (Fairfield) r 59, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 350.
Nolan Edward, (Fairfield) r 41, sugar orchard 900 trees, dairy 47 cows, and farmer, leases of Samuel H. Soule 350.
Nolan Edward, Jr., (Fairfield) r 41, farmer, with his father.
NOLAN NAPOLEON, (Fairfield) general manager, and manufacturer of tin and copper ware in the stove, tin and hardware department of A. G. & C. L. Soule & Co.'s store.
Nolan Theophilus, (East Fairfield) r 29, sugar orchard 450 trees, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of Thomas B. Kennedy, of Swanton, 112.
Nolan William, (East Fairfield) r 29, shoemaker, and farmer with Theophilus.
Northrop B. Wooster, (Fairfield) r 34, dairy 45 cows, and farmer 430.
Northrop Harmon Dea., (Fairfield) r 51, dairy 15 cows, 35 head young cattle, and farm of 350.
Northrop Horatio, (East Fairfield) retired farmer, aged 80, h and lot Main st.
NORTHROP JOAB S., (Fairfield) r 34, farmer, with his father B. Wooster.
Northrop Jonathan, (Sheldon) r 3, farmer 230.
Northrop Josephus W., (East Fairfield) deputy sheriff, dealer in fertilizers, h and 1 acre, Main.
Northrop Julian M., (Fairfield) r 51, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
NORTHROP OCTAVIUS P., (East Fairfield) r 69, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 500.
NOWLAND MATTHEW M., (Fairfield) r 35, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 150.
Nugent George, (Sheldon) r 23, farmer 2, aged 86 years.
NYE EDWARD J., (Fairfield) r 52, (E. J. & G. W.)
NYE E. J. & G. W., (Fairfield) r 52, dairy 50 cows, and farmers, leases on shares of their father, John W., 430.
NYE GEORGE W., (Fairfield) r 52, (E. J. & G. W.)
NYE JOHN W., (Fairfield) r 48 cor 41, town auditor, dealer in Kemp's patent manure spreader, dairy 50 cows, and farmer, h and lot and 430 acres on r 52, about a mile from postoffice.

O'Hear James, (East Fairfield) section boss St. J. & L. C. R. R.
O'Hear Thomas, (East Fairfield) employee St. J. & L. C. R. R.
O'Hera Peter, (Fairfield) r 71, aged 94 years, bds with James.
O'Neil John, (Fairfield) r 41, blacksmith.
O'Reilly Edward, (Fairfield) r 71, farmer and thresher.
O'Reilly John, (Fairfield) r 71, carpenter and builder.
O'Reilly Mary, (Fairfield) r 71, dressmaker.
O'Reilly Thomas, (Fairfield) r 71, carpenter and joiner.
Olmstead Allen J., (Sheldon) r 12, farmer, employee of S. R. Olmstead.
Olmstead Samuel R., (Sheldon) r 12, apiarist 4 swarms, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of Samuel 185.
OLMSTED ISAAC T., (Fairfield) r 33, dairy 44 cows, and farmer 300.
Olmsted Samuel, (Sheldon) r 12, farmer 185.
Ovitt M. Goodsil, (Fairfield) r 53, prop of stock horse "Black Champion," dairy 33 cows, breeder of horses, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, and farmer 325.
Owens Peter, (Fairfield) r 18, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 120.
OWENS ROSA E. Miss, (Fairfield) r 18, resident, home with her brother Peter.
OWENS THOMAS, (Fairfield) r 20, 46 sheep, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 175.
Parody Bradley, (Fairfield) r 34, farmer, owns with Joseph 100.
Parody Joseph, (Fairfield) r 34, dairy 9 cows, and farmer with Bradley 100.
Platt Robert, (East Fairfield) r 67, laborer, h and 2 acres.
Plumb John, (Fairfield) r 34, laborer.
Pollock James L., (East Fairfield) r 67, farmer, employee George Hale.
Polly Latham Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 44, h and 3 acres.
Pomeroy Arthur J., (East Fairfield) son of John N., assistant postmaster, and general assistant for his father, cor Main and Mill.
Pomeroy John N., (East Fairfield) telegraph operator, postmaster, R. R. station and express agent, and farm 12, cor Main and Mill sts.
Pooler Loren, (St. Albans) r 78, dairy 12 cows, farmer 131, and in Fairfax 44.
Poor David B., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner.
Potter Edward, (East Fairfield) r 45, farmer, owns h and lot.
Potter Harlow, (East Fairfield) r 9, carpenter and farm laborer, leases of Edgar Bitran h and 4 acres.
Potter Robert, (East Fairfield) r 45, resident.
PRESTON HARRY J., (Sheldon) r 10, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 170.
Prindle David, (St. Albans) r 55 cor 54, dairy 22 cows, and farmer.
Prindle Marcia A., (St. Albans) r 53, widow of Marquis, dairy 20 cows, farms estate of Marquis 162.
Prindle Martin, (St. Albans) r 55, farmer 86, and leases on shares dairy 20 cows and estate of Marquis 162 acres.
PROUTY CHRISTOPHER C., (East Fairfield) mechanic, employee W. C. Prouty, h Main st.
PROUTY WILLIAM C., (East Fairfield) prop. of feed and saw-mill, and manuf. of bent wagon rims, chair stuff, and general job work in slitting and planing, Main st., east end.
Provost Frank L., (Fairfield) r 41, sawyer.
Puffer Luman P., (East Fairfield) r 7, farm laborer.
Quinn Thomas M., (East Fairfield) (Hadley & Quinn) bds Isham House.
RAGAN PATRICK, (St. Albans) r 55, farmer 40.

C. M. BARNES,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.



WATCHMAKER,

JEWELER

—AND—

ENGRAVER.

—DEALER IN—

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Rich Jewelry, Silver and Silver Plated Ware,
Spectacles, Eye Glasses, Clocks,
Guns, Revolvers, Powder, Shot, Caps,
Fishing Tackle, &c., &c.

Finest and Most Durable Styles and the Lowest Prices—not to be undersold. **All Goods Warranted as Represented.** WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY. I am prepared to do Finest and Best Work in Vermont, and at Lowest Prices. **No Botch Work.** Engraving done at short notice. Spectacles and Eye Glasses accurately fitted. Having instruments for fitting the eyes, can guarantee a perfect fit. Yours Truly,

C. M. BARNES.

The Vermont Record,

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THE RECORD is a large forty-eight column paper, quarto form. A fearless, independent journal, wide-awake and aggressive. Contains full market reports, racy editorials and a full epitome of local events.

CIRCULATION - 1,672,

AND GROWING.

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ENTERPRISE PRINTING COMPANY,

St. Albans, Vt.

Randall Albertus, (East Fairfield) r 45, house and carriage painter.
Read Charles R., (Fairfield) retired tanner and farmer, aged 72.
Read Ephraim S., (East Fairfield) sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 191.
Read Josiah, (Fairfield) r 21, farmer, leases on shares of F. M. Stearns 150.
READ RENSSELAER S., (East Fairfield) manuf. of hemlock, spruce and hard wood lumber and shingles.
Rich Julius C., (East Fairfield) r 47, farmer with Samuel.
Rich Orissa, (Fairfield) r 45, widow of Hendee, farm 15.
RICH SAMUEL, (East Fairfield) r 47, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, dairy 37 cows, and farmer 493.
RICH THOMAS H., (East Fairfield) r 47, farmer, nephew of Samuel.
Riley Daniel, (East Fairfield) r 29, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 196.
Riley James, (East Fairfield) r 29, farmer, son of Daniel.
Riley James, (Fairfield) r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 156.
Robie Catharine, (Sheldon) r 23, widow of Nathaniel, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 248, estate of N. Robie.
Rockwell Othni, Rev., (Sheldon) r 10, pastor of the Evangelical Advent church of Fairfield, and farmer 55.
Roddy Michael, (Fairfield) r 41, farmer 15.
RODEE DANIEL S., (East Fairfield) (Burton & Rodee) miller.
Rogers Edward J., (East Fairfield) laborer.
Rooney Francis, (East Fairfield) r 66, farmer, son of James.
Rooney Fred, (Fairfield) r 66, farm laborer, employee of James Howrigan.
ROONEY GEORGE A., (Sheldon) r 18, son of Patrick, carriage builder and blacksmith.
Rooney James, (East Fairfield) r 66, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Rooney James, (Fairfield) r 39, retired farmer 250, aged 87.
Rooney James H., (Fairfield) r 20, lister, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 234.
ROONEY JOHN, (Fairfield) r 39, representative, town collector and constable, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, leases of James 250, and owns a circular saw-mill in Bakersfield.
Rooney Joseph, (East Fairfield) r 66, carpenter, and farmer 50.
Rooney Mary, (Fairfield) r 36, widow of Patrick, resident.
Rooney Patrick, (Sheldon) r 18, carriage builder, blacksmith, and farm 12.
Rooney Thomas, (Fairfield) r 35, dairy 15 cows, breeder of Jersey cattle, farmer 100.
Rooney William, (Fairfield) r 39, dairy 11 cows, sugar orchard 1,500 trees, and farmer 125.
Ross Charles W., (East Fairfield) pastor of the Union church of East Fairfield.
Ross Franklin Z., (St. Albans) r 16, farmer, with Thomas Dimon.
Ross Robert, (East Fairfield) r 45, shoemaker.
Ross Robert R., (East Fairfield) r 45, mason and laborer.
Ruston Samuel, (East Fairfield) r 7, farm laborer.
Ryan Emma C., (Fairfield) teacher, daughter of John H.
RYAN FRANCIS, (Fairfield) r 70, sugar orchard 2,000 trees, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, dairy 71 cows, and farmer 650.
Ryan James, (Fairfield) r 45, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 175.

Ryan James, Jr., (Fairfield) r 45, farmer.
RYAN JAMES B. MRS., (Fairfield) r 51, widow, farms estate of James B., dairy 23 cows and 125 acres.
Ryan Jennie E., (Fairfield) r 51, teacher, daughter of John H.
RYAN JOHN H., (Fairfield) r 51, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 125.
Ryan Lawrence, (East Fairfield) r 44, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 160.
Ryan Thomas, (Fairfield) r 45, farmer, son of James.
Ryan William B., (St. Albans) book-keeper auditor's department C. V. R. R.
Rye Lewis, (Sheldon) r 14, sugar orchard 170 trees, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 36.
Saxton George, (Sheldon) laborer.
SCANLON WILLIAM, (St. Albans) r 75, breeder of pure blood Ayrshire cattle, Chester white swine, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 141.
Scofield Wesley W., (Fairfield) r 53, farmer, with M. G. Ovitt.
Shannon James G., (East Sheldon) r 6, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 42 cows, farmer, leases of Jay Herrick 435.
Shannon James T., (Fairfield) off r 20, carpenter, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 75.
Sharkey Richard H., (Fairfield) r 80, sugar orchard 600 trees, breeder of grade Durham and Ayrshire cattle, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 232.
Shilley Caleb, (East Fairfield) r 63, carpenter and farmer, works on shares for Henry Leach 23.
SHERMAN ADONIRAM J., (East Fairfield) r 27, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 185. (This farm includes the site where President Arthur was born.)
Sherman Betsey, (Fairfield) r 59, widow of William, resident.
Sherman Charles R., (Fairfield) r 59, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 486.
Sherman Charles R., (East Fairfield) r 27, farmer, son of A. J.
Sherman Ezra N., (East Fairfield) r 45, harness maker and farmer 10.
Sherman Hiram L., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner, contractor and builder.
SHERWOOD HOLLIS N., (Fairfield) r 34, farms estate of Robert 200.
Sherwood Jane, (Fairfield) r 34, widow of Robert, dairy 23 cows, farms estate of Robert Sherwood 200.
Sherwood Laura, (Fairfield) r 41, widow of Jonathan, resident.
Sherwood Mary Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 9, resident, h and lot.
SHERWOOD OBADIAH, (East Fairfield) inventor and manuf. of Sherwood's patent extension fire escape ladders, millwright, and machinist, East Fairfield village.
SHERWOOD RALPH, (Fairfield) r 34, farmer, estate of Robert Sherwood 200.
SMITH DARIUS A., (East Swanton) r 27, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 125.
SOULE ALBERT G., (Fairfield) (A. G. and C. L. & Co.,) r 40, town clerk, and postmaster, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 150.
SOULE A. G. & C. L. & CO., (Fairfield) (Albert G., Chilo L., and William S. of East Fairfield) general merchants, have branch store in East Fairfield.
Soule Buel S., (Fairfield) r 80, student, and farmer, son of C. R. Soule.
SOULE C. ROLLIN, (Fairfield) r 80, sugar orchard 1,400 trees, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 375.
Soule Clara, (St. Albans) r 79, owns with her sister Huldah farm 160.

Soule Chilo L., (Fairfield) r 52, (A. G. & C. L. Soule & Co.,) agent for Vermont Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

SOULE EDWIN C., (Fairfield) justice of the peace, dealer in live stock, and butter buyer, owns h and lot in Fairfield Center.

SOULE FAYETTE H., (East Fairfield) r 62, farmer on the estate of Harmon.

SOULE H. ALLEN, (St. Albans) r 78, breeder of Ayrshire cattle, herd of 40 head, reg., maple sugar orchard 1,300 trees, averages 4,500 pounds annually, dairy 20 cows, farm 100, and leases of the estate of Hiram Soule 175 acres.

Soule Helen A., (East Fairfield) r 62, heir of the estate of Harmon Soule.

Soule Horace W., (Fairfield) r 41, owns Franklin County House, breeder and dealer in horses.

Soule Huldah, (St. Albans) r 79, owns with her sister, Clara, 160 acres.

SOULE JAMES M., (St. Albans) r 73, breeder Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 159.

SOULE JOSEPH A., (Fairfield) r 82 cor 80, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 325.

Soule Mary A., (East Fairfield) r 62, widow of Harmon, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farm, estate of Harmon, 200.

Soule S. Allen, (Fairfield) prop. of Franklin County House, dairy 30 cows, 100 sheep, and farmer 230 acres on r 72, and manages 100 acres on r 73; also farm 125 at the Center.

Soule Salmon, (Fairfield) retired farmer, aged 87, owns 100 acres on r 73.

SOULE SAMUEL H., (Fairfield) r 51, dealer in live stock, farmer 48, owns farm 340 acres and dairy 47 cows on road 41, 60 acres in school district No. 20, 42 acres in district No. 9, also owns in East Fairfield, a saw-mill, tannery, blacksmith shop, three dwelling houses, and farm of 40.

Soule Silas H., (Fairfield) salesman, employee of A. G. & C. L. Soule & Co., bds with A. G. Soule.

SOULE W. S. & CO., (East Fairfield) (William S., A. G. and C. L.) general merchants, Main st.

SOULE WILLIAM S., (East Fairfield) (W. S. Soule & Co.) and (Green & Soule) Main st.

Sowars Ann, (Sheldon) r 3, widow of Michael, dairy 5 cows and farm 50.

Sowars Michael, (Sheldon) r 3, son of Ann, farmer.

Sowles Giles, (East Fairfield) r 67, sugar orchard 200 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.

SPAULDING CHARLES H., (Fairfield) off r 71, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 120.

Squires Julius C., (East Fairfield) laborer, and farmer 4, Main st.

Squires Oscar F., (East Fairfield) r 69, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 200.

ST. GERMAIN MARSHALL, (St. Albans) r 73, sugar orchard 600 trees, manufactures 2,500 lbs per year, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 170.

Stearns Frederick M., (Fairfield) r 21, farmer 150.

STORY DANIEL R., (North Fairfax) r 75, breeder of pure blood Ayrshire cattle, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 200.

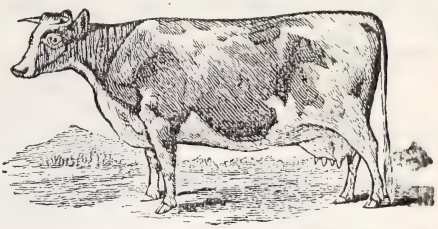
Story Fidelia, (North Fairfax) r 76 cor 78, widow of Daniel, owns of the estate of Daniel $\frac{1}{3}$ of 40 acres.

Story Francis D., (North Fairfax) r 76 cor 78, farmer, works 40 acres.

Masquerading Parties will find a Large Line of MASKS, DOMINOES, &c., at H. E. SALLS', Burlington, Vt.

Maple Grove Stock Farm!

Ayshire Herd,



(ESTABLISHED 1868.)

REGISTERED STOCK FOR SALE.

MAPLE SUGAR AND MAPLE HONEY A SPECIALTY.

☞ Correspondence solicited.

CURTIS WHEELER, - - - FAIRFAX, VT.

CHARLES C. SHELDON,

—MANUFACTURER OF—

WOOL BOOTS



OR

Sheep Skin Leggings,

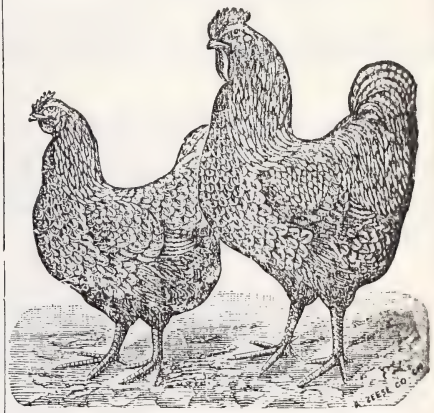
FOUR GRADES—Champion, and No. 1, No. 2, and No. 3.

Men and Boys' sizes made from the best quality of Sheep Skin. Also WOOLEN MITTENS.

EAST HIGHGATE, VT.

IMPROVED PLYMOUTH ROCKS

A SPECIALTY.



My Breeding Fowls are very large, with fine plumage, yellow legs and beaks, and have low, straight combs.

EGGS PACKED TO HATCH—$2 00 for 13; $3.00 for 26. A fair hatch guaranteed.

Chicks for sale after October 1st. ADDRESS,

A. K. HONSINGER,

ST. ALBANS, VT.

ROWELL C. BRYANT,

—GROWER AND DEALER IN CHOICE—

NURSERY STOCK.

I have on hand 30,000 Trees, from one to three years old, grown expressly for me in the Lamoille Valley Nursery.

APPLE, PEAR, and SMALL FRUIT STOCK for sale.

All orders promptly filled, and satisfaction guaranteed. EXTRA HARDY TREES.

FAIRFAX, - VT.

Story Harvey A., (St. Albans) r 55, dairy 21 cows, farmer, estate of Asahel P. Story 211.
Story Helen A., (North Fairfax) r 76 cor 78, teacher.
Story Herbert L., (St. Albans) r 55, dairy 21 cows, and farmer, estate of Asahel P. 211.
Story Jane, (St. Albans) r 55, widow of Asahel P., owns with her sons, Harvey A. and Herbert L., estate of Asahel P. of 211 acres.
Story Lucy E., (North Fairfax) r 76 cor 78, teacher.
Stratton Freeman, (East Fairfield) off r 62, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 80.
Stratton William, (East Fairfield) off r 62, farmer with his father, Freeman.
Sturgeon Rufus, (St. Albans) r --, laborer.
STURGESS EZRA B., (East Fairfield) (Sturgess & Warren) soldier in war for the Union, and farmer 12.
STURGESS NOAH D., (Sheldon) r 12, sugar orchard 1,200 trees, dairy 22 cows, farmer 200, and on r 20 farm 140.
STURGESS & WARREN, (East Fairfield) (Ezra B. S. and Harmon D. W.) manufs. and dealers in coffins, caskets and furniture, Mechanic st. cor Main.
Sturgess Hiram S., (Fairfield) r 21, farmer, with Jay.
STURGESS JAY, (Fairfield) r 21, dairy 33 cows, and farmer, leases of B. W. Northrop 270.
Sturgess Samuel W., (Fairfield) r 21, farmer.
STURTEVANT CHESTER K., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner.
Sturtevant Josiah, (East Fairfield) r 63, farmer, leases of Ephraim Read 10.
Sturtevant Robena Mrs., (East Fairfield) r 45, owns farm 80.
STURTEVANT RODNEY, (East Fairfield) r 45, fruit orchard 300 trees, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, breeder of pure blood Ayrshire cattle, reg., dairy 24 cows, farmer 160, and leases of Mrs. Robena 100 acres.
Sulham Forest J., (East Fairfield) clerk for W. S. Soule & Co., Main st.
Sullivan Charles E., (St. Albans) r 74, dairy 7 cows, and farmer 35.
Sweet Phylander, (Sheldon) r 12, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Teague John, (East Fairfield) r 63, farmer, bds with B. F. Leach.
Teague Thomas, (East Fairfield) r 63, farm laborer, employee B. F. Leach.
Teague Matthew, (Fairfield) farm laborer.
Thomas George H., (Sheldon) r 2, teacher of music, leader of orchestra, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Tierny John, (Fairfield) r 71, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of Jo. Wallace 96.
Tracy Elsie Mrs., (East Fairfield) mitten knitter, and farm 12.
Tracy James, (East Fairfield) r 46, carpenter and farmer.
Trefren Victor H., (East Fairfield) r 8, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of James Riley 106.
TUPPER FREDERICK S., (East Fairfield) attorney at law, and insurance agent, Main st,
Upton Harvey, (East Fairfield) retired farmer, h and lot, Main st.
WAIT ETTA A., (Sheldon) r 3, teacher, daughter of Henry W.
Wait Henry W., (Sheldon) r 3, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 200.
WAIT LEONARD, (Sheldon) r 3, sugar orchard 300 trees, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 80.
WAIT WILLIAM A., (Sheldon) r 4, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 175.

Waheman Isaac C., (Fairfield) general agent for periodicals and newspapers, and dealer in picture frames.
WALLACE EDWARD H., (Fairfield) r 72, (E. H. & J.)
WALLACE E. H. & J. (Fairfield) r 72, Edward H. and Joseph, breeders of Durham and Ayrshire cattle, dairy 48 cows, and farmers 600.
WALLACE JOSEPH, (Fairfield) r 72, (E. H. & J.)
WANZER ALLEN G., (Fairfield) r 24, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 154.
Wanzer Hollis, (Fairfield) r 41, butter buyer, dairy 20 cows, farmer 150.
Wanzer Oscar J., (Fairfield) r 31, sugar orchard 2,500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases on shares of Susan 165.
Wanzer Sidney H., (Fairfield) r 31, farmer.
Wanzer Susan, (Fairfield) r 31, widow of Thomas N., farm 165.
Wanzer William, (Sheldon) r 11 cor 4, farm laborer, employee N. P. Leach.
Warner Cordelia, (Sheldon) widow of Thomas, resident.
Warner Joseph, (Sheldon) r 3, farmer, employee of H. Morey.
Warren Amos, (East Fairfield) r 61, breeder of grade Jersey and Durham cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Warren Daniel, (East Fairfield) dealer in general merchandise, Main st.
WARREN HARMON D., (East Fairfield) (Sturges & Warren) h Main st.
Warren Leonard B., (East Fairfield) clerk for W. S. Soule & Co., h Main st.
Warren Lester J., (East Fairfield) r 61, breeder of grade Jersey and Durham cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Webster Burton J., (East Fairfield) r 42, sugar orchard 750 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 140.
WEBSTER JOSEPH B., (East Fairfield) r 46, selectman, bridge builder for the town, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 200.
Wellington John A., (East Fairfield) laborer, bds Isham House.
Wells Horace M., (East Fairfield) assistant postmaster, and dealer in general merchandise, Main st.
Westcott John A., (East Fairfield) carpenter and joiner.
Westcott John A. Mrs., (East Fairfield) dressmaker.
Wheatley Arthur, (East Fairfield) railroad section boss, h Main st.
WHEELOCK ADDISON, (East Fairfield) r 63, farm laborer.
White Willard, (East Fairfield) stone mason.
WOOD XENOPHON W., (East Fairfield) off r 45, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 50.
Wright Albert P., (East Fairfield) dealer in live stock, fresh meats of all kinds, and hides and skins.
Wright George, (East Fairfield) laborer.
Wrye Edgar J., (Sheldon) r 14, farm laborer, owns farm 36.
YOINEC FRANCIS Rev., (Fairfield) r 39, pastor of St. Patrick's Catholic church.

FLETCHER.

ALDRICH CALEB A., (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, farmer 50.
Aldrich Nathaniel, (Fletcher) r 28, farm laborer.
Armstrong Charles F., (Fletcher) r 31, son of Reuben, farmer.
ARMSTRONG REUBEN, (Fletcher) r 31, overseer poor, trustee of surplus money, breeder of Jersey and Holstein cattle, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 300.

Bailey Ansell P., (East Fairfield) r 6, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 260.
Bailey Charles W., (East Fairfield) r 6, farmer, with Ansell P.
Bailey Ebenezer, (Fairfield) cor r 5 and 9, dairy 30 cows, farmer 32.
BAILEY JESSIE, (Fairfield) r 6, farmer 300, and mountain lot 100 acres. (Died Feb. 9, 1882.)
BAILEY RENSSELAER W., (Fletcher) r 30, postmaster, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 175.
Bailey Sarah Jane, (Fairfield) r 6, farmer 50.
Beardsley Freeman, (Fletcher) r 20, laborer.
Beardsley Freeman, (Fletcher) r 21, retired farmer, aged 86.
BEARDSLEY SIDNEY B., (Fletcher) r 21, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
BINGHAM BENJAMIN F., (Fletcher) dairy 15 cows, and farmer 140.
BINGHAM NATHAN R., (Fletcher) r 37, carpenter and joiner.
BINGHAM ROYAL T., (Fletcher) r 37, carpenter and joiner, manuf. common lumber, and farmer 65.
BLAIR NOEL B., (Fletcher) r 30, breeder of Hambletonian horses, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 200.
Blaisdell Albert J., (Fairfax) r 22, laborer.
Blaisdell Lorenzo, (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 31, retired farmer 15.
Blaisdell Xenia, (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 31, laborer.
Bliss Frederick F., (Buck Hollow) r 2, dairy 21 cows, and farmer, leases of Judson Webster, of Lunenburg, 210.
Boomhower Herbert A., (Fletcher) r 31, manuf. cider vinegar, general blacksmith, and farmer 40.
Boozan Richard, (Fletcher) r 20, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 150.
Bradish Emmons H., (East Fletcher) a 15, son of James H., laborer.
Bradish James H., (East Fletcher) r 15, farmer 160.
BRIGGS MELBURN S., (Fletcher) r 30, physician and surgeon.
Brown Zachariah, (Fairfield) off r 10, farmer 60.
Brush John, Jr., (East Fletcher) r 31, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 280.
Burdick Cornelius V., (Fletcher) r 22, mason, and farmer 5.
BURDICK PRESCOTT M., (Fletcher) r 21, farmer 20.
Butler John H., (Fletcher) r 40, blacksmith.
Campbell Margaret Miss, (Fletcher) r 21, farmer 65.
Carpenter Allen B., (Fletcher) r 27, farmer, with Calvin.
Carpenter Calvin, (Fletcher) r 27, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Carpenter Cephus, (Fletcher) r 30, mason, and farmer 80.
Carpenter Eli, (Fletcher) dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of E. O. Safford, of Burlington, 120.
Carpenter Oliver G., (Fletcher) r 41, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 184.
Case Romeo H., (East Fletcher) r 16, dealer in general merchandise.
Chaffee Wright, (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, farmer 70.
Chapman Donly H., (Fletcher) r 33, constable and collector, school teacher, and farmer, with Horace.
Chapman Horace, (Fletcher) r 33, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Chase Aquilla E., (Fletcher) r 31, farmer 60.
Chase Bingham K., (Fletcher) r 30, cooper, and farmer 18.
Chase Ella R., (Fletcher) r 27, widow of Waite, farmer 400.
Chase Hannah, (Fletcher) r 35, widow of Ichabod, h and lot.
Chase Isaac N., (East Fletcher) r 15, farmer, with Thaddeus P.
Chase Stillman, (East Fletcher) r 16, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 133.
Chase Sylvanus E., (Fletcher) r 30, carpenter and joiner, and manuf. cedar sap buckets.

Chase Thaddeus P., (East Fletcher) r 15, postmaster, cattle dealer, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Chase VanNess E., (Fletcher) r 27, mason, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 130.
CHURCH NELSON W., (Fletcher) r 26, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 180.
Claflin Luther E., (Fletcher) r 27, farm laborer.
Conley Peter, (Fletcher) farmer 100.
Cox Ahira, (Fletcher) r 36, farm laborer.
COX DANIEL D., (Fairfax) r 24, farmer 70.
Crosier Edmond L., (Fletcher) r 36, mason, dairy 11 cows, and leases of widow Fleming 100.
Danforth Hiram, (Fairfield) r 2, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 700.
Davis Marcus M., (East Fletcher) r 16, farmer, leases of Mrs. Susan Davis 75.
Davis Susan, (East Fletcher) r 16, widow of Joel, farmer.
Day Sylvina V., (Fletcher) r 36, widow of A. C., resident.
Dike Freeman S., (Fletcher) r 40, cooper, and farmer 8.
Dodge Phineas A., (Fletcher) r 38, farmer 95.
Ellinwood Byron M., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 34, dairy 25 cows, and farmer, leases of Avaline 220, and owns 93 on r 33.
Elliott Lucius B., (Fletcher) r 37, cooper, and farmer, leases of E. A. Hunt, of St. Albans, 70.
Ellis Edgar D., (Fletcher) r 35, laborer.
Ellis Truman N., (Fletcher) r 35, carpenter and joiner.
Ellsworth Asaph K., (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 175.
Ellsworth E. B. & J. D., (Fairfax) r 23, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 172.
Ellsworth Elias B., (Fairfax) r 23, (E. B. & J. D.)
Ellsworth James D., (Fairfax) r 23, (E. B. & J. D.)
Ellsworth Orsamus, (Fairfax) r 22, farmer.
Farnsworth Ira E., (Fletcher) r 26, dairy 25 cows, and farmer, leases of Giles Rugg, of Fairfax, 200.
Fitzgerald Michael, (Fairfax, r 10, farmer 32.
Flanders Charles L., (Fletcher) r 18, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Fleming Henrietta, (Fletcher) off r 37. widow of Benjamin Fleming.
Flood Alonzo, (Fletcher) r 12, farmer 80.
Flood Daniel, (East Fletcher, r 14, farmer 15.
Flood Freeman, (East Fletcher) r 14, farmer 75.
Flood George A., (Fletcher) r 12, farmer 20.
Flood Otis B., (Fletcher) r 12, farmer 60.
Flood Silas, (East Fletcher) r 14, farmer, leases of Daniel Flood 18.
Flynn Patrick, (Fairfield) r 10, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 102.
Flynn Thomas, (Fairfax) r 10, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
FRENCH HORACE B., (Fletcher) r 32, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Fulton Robert N., (Fletcher) r 37, speculator and farmer 10.
Gillilan David S., (Fletcher) r 22, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 200.
Gilson Wallace W., (Fletcher) off r 28, farmer 17.
Gray Willis M., (East Fletcher) r 15, laborer.
Gregory Asa R., (Buck Hollow) r 2, farmer 150.
Hamlet Reuben, (East Fletcher) r 15, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, leases of Worcester Parker, of Bakersfield, 300.
Hefflin Albert E., (East Fairfield) r 6, farm laborer.
Hooper Marco B., (Fletcher) r 2, blacksmith, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Emerson O. Safford, of Burlington, 120.
Howard G. Dallas, (Fletcher) r 37, butcher and farmer 63½.

Hull James, (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, farmer, leases of D. C. Walker, of Cambridge, Lamoille Co., 50.
Hurlburt Job, (East Fairfield) r 8, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 180.
Keho John, (East Fletcher) r 15, farmer, leases of Ira Dean, of Bakersfield, 150.
KEITH JAMES M., (Fletcher) r 26, laborer.
Kennedy Michael E., (Fairfax) r 24, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
King Albert J., (Buck Hollow) r 1, son of Jerome B., farmer.
King Jerome B., (Buck Hollow) r 1, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.
King Joseph, (Fletcher) r 36, blacksmith and farmer 23.
Kinsley Bingham, (Fletcher) r 29, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 200.
Kinsley John, (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Kinsley Judson S., (North Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 17, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 125.
KINSLEY VASHTI D., (Fletcher) widow of Cephas, h and lot.
Kinsley Guy, (Fletcher) r 40, retired farmer, the oldest man born in town, aged 82.
Lamb Andrew, (Fletcher) r 37, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 143.
Lamb Fiann L., (Fletcher) r 37, widow of W. K., farmer 4, and homestead.
Lang Michael, (Fletcher) r 29, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Judge Henry Griswold, of Cambridge, Lamoille Co.
Langton Joseph L., (Fletcher) off r 26, dairy 16 cows, and farmer, leases of E. O. Safford, of Burlington, 200.
La Point Peter, (Fletcher) r 40, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 75.
Leach Alden C., (Fletcher) r 29, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.
LEACH CHESTER K., (Fletcher) constable and collector, agent for agricultural implements, Graves's plow and castings, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 314.
LEACH JUDSON B., (Fletcher) r 28, town auditor, agent for Adriance, Platt & Co.'s Buckeye reaper and mower, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 200.
Leach Moses J., (Fletcher) r 30, carpenter and joiner, and wheelwright.
Leach Sidney H., (Fletcher) r 40, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 220.
Learned Adrian, (Buck Hollow) r 1, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 106.
Learned Alfred M., (Buck Hollow) r 1, farmer, with Adrian.
Lee George W., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 41, son of Loren C., farmer.
LEE LOREN C., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 41, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Marks Charles W., (Fletcher) r 26, blacksmith.
Maxfield Edgar, (Fletcher) off r 37, farmer, with John.
Maxfield John, (Fletcher) off r 37, farmer 85.
McGETRICK FRANK, (East Fairfield) r 13, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.
McGetrick Michael, (East Fairfield) r 13, retired farmer.
McGettrick Peter, (Fletcher) r 18, town representative, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 150.
Meacham Elijah, (East Fletcher) r 14, farmer 6.
Miles Marshall B., (Buck Hollow) r 2, farm laborer.
Montague Edgar K., (Fletcher) r 35, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 220.
Montague John K., (Fletcher) r 28, farmer 125.
Mosher Luther R., (Fletcher) r 12, laborer.



The Maple Tree.

The maple tree looks beautiful,
('Tis useful, all admit.)
How sweet the sugar or the sap
That people get from it
How much of sap's lost every year,
How much of time as well,—
By having wretched wooden pails,
As all the farmer's tell.

One C. C. POST, of Burlington,
(A Science man is he,)
Has a Sap Spout you may affix
To any maple tree;
It has a Bucket Hanger, too, —
The two combined in one;
That every farmer ought to see,
And every farmer's son

This Galvanized Metallic friend
"*Eureka*" has been styled;
"I've found it!" sugar makers shout,
And every farmer's child.
For when 't is to a tree affixed
With POST'S SAP BUCKET bright,
The maker knows sap will be saved,
And all things will work right.

The Tin Sap Bucket, conical,
Its indented side you'll see—
So made that it will fit the shape
Of any maple tree.
And to its brim with sap 't will fill
Ere any sap runs out;
It should be sold to sugar makers
This Bucket with the Spout.

To make the thing the more complete
And bring good things about,
A Cover he has now affixed
To Bucket and the Spout
When to the tree they are applied,
All storm and dirt without,
From sap so very pure you'll see
The nicest sugar out.

I can't describe them as they are
In any verses here,
But much of maple sap they'll save
In each succeeding year.
Go see them, and appreciate,—
Their maker does not boast:
But he'll convince you very soon
That he's a useful POST.

Oh, Sugar Makers, save your sap,
For maple sugar's high;
Eureka Spout and Hanger have,
This Bucket and Cover try.
Those useful things describe them-
Can sugar makers please, [selves,
Each sugar manufacturer
Should have them for his trees.

THE SUGAR MAKER'S FRIEND!

POST'S EUREKA,

THE PERFECT

Sap Spout and Bucket Hanger.



Over 20,000 Maple Sugar Makers have discarded every other kind and have purchased.

Post's Patent Metallic Eureka Sap Spouts and Bucket Hangers.

They are destined to be the universal article of the kind used for the coming century.



Eureka Sap Spout with Post's Patent Indented Conical Sap Bucket and Cover attached.

Their construction is wholly Mechanical, Scientific and Practical, combining Convenience, Simplicity, Durability, and Economy. They are guaranteed to work perfectly and to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded.

Many millions have been sold and not one returned. At least one-fourth more sugar and a better quality is made yearly by their use. They will last for generations, and all points considered, are the CHEAPEST AND MOST PROFITABLE SAP SPOUTS the Sugar Maker can use.

N. B.—The public are cautioned against the purchase, sale or use of any Sap Spout having fins or flanges and chambers between the same for the free flow of sap, or a bucket hanger detachable, or one permanently attached to a spout.

☞ **Buy the EUREKAS and you escape all Infringements.**

Address, **C. C. POST, Patentee,**
Burlington, Vt.

DEALER IN SUGAR EVAPORATORS, ARCH GRATES AND SUGAR FIXTURES IN GENERAL.

NEVINS PATRICK H., (Fletcher) r 21, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 230.
Nevins Jerome, (Fairfield) r 9, (J. Nevins & Sons.)
Nevins Jerome & Sons, (Fairfield) r 9, (Walter E. and Wm. H.) dairy 40 cows, and farmer, 375.
Nevins Walter E., (Fairfield) r 9, (J. Nevins & Sons.)
Nevins William H., (Fairfield) r 9, (J. Nevins & Sons.)
Nowland Mathia M., (East Fairfield) r 13, farmer, leases of Mary Cronan, of Swanton Falls, 96.
PARSONS ALBERT, (Fletcher) r 39 farmer 111.
Parsons Charles, (Fletcher) r 31, farmer 9.
Parsons Charles B., (Fletcher) r 38, second selectman, justice of the peace, farmer 60.
Parsons John, (Fletcher) r 32, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 130.
Parsons Medad R., (Fletcher) r 38, farmer 100.
Patch George M., (East Fletcher) r 16, with Stillman Chase, farmer.
Patch William L., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 32, laborer.
Patterson Jared J., (Fairfax) r 25, farm laborer.
Pelky Peter, (Buck Hollow) r 2, laborer.
Pierce Lemuel C., (East Fletcher) r 31, farmer, leases of Reuben Armstrong 360.
Piper Elihu, (Fletcher) r 35, cabinet maker.
Pollock John, (Fairfield) cor r 5 and 9, laborer.
Porter Barney D., (Fletcher) r 36, mason, and farmer 8.
Putnam Lovell, (Fletcher) r 36, peddler.
Reed William H., (Fletcher) r 39, farmer 12, leases of L. B. Elliott.
Rice Franklin E., (Fletcher) r 38, dentist.
Rice Lorenzo W., (Fletcher) r 30 cor 29, farmer 63.
Riggs Alfred, (Fletcher) r 38, mason, and farmer 23.
Risdon Stevens A., (East Fletcher) r 15, dealer in flour, feed, and groceries, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 160.
Robinson Alvira, (Fletcher) r 30, widow of James M.
Robinson Charles M., (Fairfax) r 24, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 135.
Robinson DeForest, (Fletcher) r 28, farm laborer.
Robinson Demas, (Fletcher) r 27, town clerk, farmer 50.
Robinson Henry D., (Fletcher) r 27, son of Demas, farmer.
Robinson J. & J. M., (Fletcher) r 30, dealer in general merchandise.
Robinson Joseph, (Fletcher) r 30, (J. & J. M.)
Robinson Junia, (Fairfield) r 11, widow of Joseph, the oldest person in town, aged 91.
Robinson Nancy G. Miss, (Fletcher) r 28, resident.
Robinson Persis, (Fletcher) r 28, resident.
RUGG ALBRO, (Fairfax) r 25, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 180.
Rugg Leslie A., (Fletcher) r 27, farmer 75.
Scott Canney W., (Fletcher) r 29, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 130.
Scott Charles A., (Fletcher) r 29, farmer 8.
Scott George M., (Fletcher) r 35, cooper, and farmer 6.
Scott Henry W., (Fletcher) r 29, boot and shoe maker, and farmer 63.
Scott Stanley J., (Fletcher) r 37, farmer, leases of Dallas Howard, of Fairfax Centre, 63, and owns 15 acres on r 29.
SHEPARDSON SAMUEL C., (Fairfield) r 11, justice of the peace, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 325.
Sherman Dennis, (East Fletcher) r 15, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 400.
Sherman John D., (East Fletcher) r 15, son of Dennis, farmer.

SHERWIN ENOS H., (East Fletcher) r 15, station agent St. Johnsbury and Lake Champlain R. R., agent for United States and Canada express, manager Vt. International Telegraph Co., also dealer in butter, eggs, maple sugar and feed.
Sloan Edward, (Fairfax) r 23, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Sloan Patrick, (Fairfield) r 10, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 100.
Smith John, (Fairfax) r 22, farmer 85.
Smilie Nathan W., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 32, farmer 110.
Spaulding Harry A., (Fletcher) r 29, laborer.
Spaulding Martin, (Fletcher) r 26, farm laborer.
Spaulding Wesley J., (Fletcher) r 12, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 300.
Squairs Alvin, (East Fletcher) r 14, laborer.
Sterns William T., (Fletcher) r 38, local Methodist preacher, farmer 5.
STRAIT EDGAR M., (Fletcher) r 30, dealer in dry goods, notions, boots and shoes, hardware, and all articles kept in a country store, agent for Emerson, Fisher & Co.'s carriages.
TAYLOR GILES G., (Fletcher) r 12, apiarist.
Taylor Munroe, (Fletcher) r 12, cooper, farmer 100.
Taylor Orange, (Fletcher) r 12, farmer 135.
Taylor Orange, Jr., (Fletcher) r 12, cooper, and farmer 5.
Thomas Edson M., (Fletcher) r 27, dairy 27 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Waite Chase 400.
Thomas Lester, (Fairfield) r 10, laborer.
Thompson James, (East Fletcher) r 14, farmer 5.
Thompson Phebe, (East Fletcher) r 14, widow of Henry, farm 25.
Tinker James, (Fletcher) r 21, farmer 30.
Tinker John W., (Fletcher) r 21, farmer 50.
Tubbs Lucius D., (Fletcher) r 30, laborer.
Tubbs Rufus A., (Fletcher) cor r 36 and 37, painter and carpenter and joiner.
Walker Amasa, (Fletcher) r 37, farmer 14.
Warren Guy W., (Fletcher) r 36, tin peddler.
Wells Luther, (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 41, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 250.
Wells Thaddeus C., (Cambridge, Lamoille Co.,) r 41, farmer.
Wetherbee Abial, (Fletcher) r 26, farmer 75.
Wetherbee Abigail, (Fletcher) r 35, widow of Peter O., farm 35.
Wetherbee Alfred E., (Fletcher) r 26, farmer with Abial.
Wetherbee Byron P., (Fletcher) r 26, farm laborer,
Wetherbee Elbert I., (Fletcher) r 35, son of Mrs. Abigail.
Wetherbee Christopher, (Fletcher) r 35, farmer 9.
White Alonzo W., (Fletcher) r 10, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 100.
Whitney Luther, (Fletcher) r 21, laborer.
Wilcox Edgar S., (East Fairfield) r 8, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 170.
Woodworth Jason D., (Fairfield) r 11, retired farmer, aged 70.

FRANKLIN.

Anderson John R., (Franklin) carpenter and builder, Main.
Armstrong Ami S., (South Franklin) r 25, dairy 37 cows, leases of B. Beatty, 280 acres.

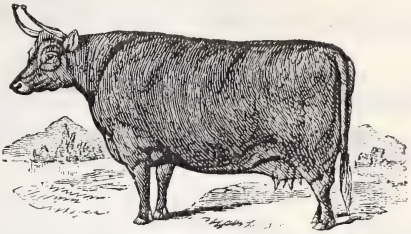
Armstrong Sanford W., (East Franklin) r 8, dairy 23 cows, leases of A. Whitney 60.
Armstrong Theodore H., (East Franklin) r 25, dairy 45 cows, leases of Carmi L. Marsh 400 acres.
AUSTIN JOTHEN W., (Franklin) r 19, general blacksmith and machinist.
AVERILL GEORGE, (Franklin) cor r 34 and 38, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer 170.
Baker James W., (Franklin) r 18, owns h and lot.
BARKER JOHN L., (East Franklin) r 10½, blacksmithing and horse shoeing.
BARR ANDREW J., (Franklin) r 3, manuf. of maple sugar, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Bascom Elizabeth, (Franklin) r 19, tailoress.
Bashaw Fardaina, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farm laborer.
Bates Jane T. Mrs., (Franklin) r 33, widow of Orson H., farmer 140.
Beatty James W., (South Franklin) r 32, no occupation.
Bell Charles H., (Franklin) clerk in George E. Bell's store, bds Main.
BELL EDWIN R., (Franklin) deputy collector of customs, town agent, owns farm of 130 acres on r 37, Main st.
Bell Elio W., (Franklin) r 14, farmer 100.
Bell George E., (Franklin) r 36, general store, Main.
Bell Sewell A., (Franklin) r 18, farmer, rents of E. F. Briggs 156.
Billings Jacob, (East Franklin) r 7, farm laborer.
BLISS SAMUEL, (Franklin) r 21, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Bollow Peter, (Franklin) r 19, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Briggs E. D., (Franklin) r 4, farmer.
BRILL BROS., (Franklin) r 18, (Ransom D. and Milo P.) carpenter shop.
BRILL MILO P., (Franklin) (Brill Bros.) owns farm of 50 acres on r 14, carpenter and builder, Main st.
BRILL RANSOM D., (Franklin) r 19, (Brill Bros.) live stock breeder and dealer, and farmer 84.
BRITCH GEORGE, (North Sheldon) off r 34, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 167, has lived sixty years on present place.
Britch Ralolis S., (Franklin) r 33, farmer 10.
Brown Charles P., (East Franklin) r 10½, harness maker for Gough & Goddard, of Berkshire.
Brown Rodney H., (Franklin) dairy 20 cows, and farmer 240.
Bruso Eloch, (Franklin) r 6, farm laborer.
Bruso Ethan, (East Franklin) r 10½, farm laborer.
Bruso Frank, (East Franklin) r 8, farm laborer.
Bullice C. William, (Franklin) r 18, owner of saw-mill.
Bullice Charles, (Franklin) r 18, works in saw-mill.
Bullice George, (Franklin) r 18, works for C. W. Bullice.
Bulyo Lizdo, (Franklin) r 6, farm laborer.
Bulyo Medaz, (Franklin) r 6, farm laborer.
Bunno Mayday, (East Franklin) r 10½, boot and shoemaker.
BURLESON HANSON, (East Franklin) r 10, farm laborer, owns h and lot on r 8.
BURNELL ELIAS, (Franklin) r 13, dairy 29 cows, and farmer 210.
Burner Lewis, (Franklin) r 13, farm laborer.
Burt Adolphus C., (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, carpenter and builder, and farmer 2.
BURT ARNOLD W., (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, carpenter and builder.
Busker Charles, Jr., (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farmer 4.

McAllister Stock Farm!

ESTABLISHED 1860.

—BREEDER OF PURE BLOODED—

DEVON CATTLE.

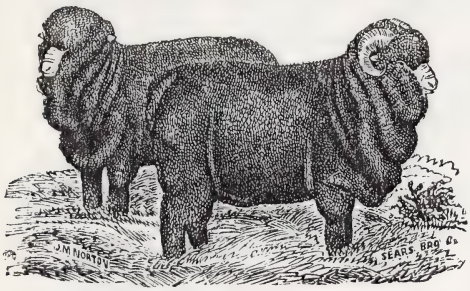


STOCK FOR SALE.

W. H. McALLISTER, Proprietor,

[Road 26, See Map.] *WEST ENOSBURGH, VT.*

S. J. BRIGHAM,



—BREEDER OF REGISTERED—

MERINO SHEEP,

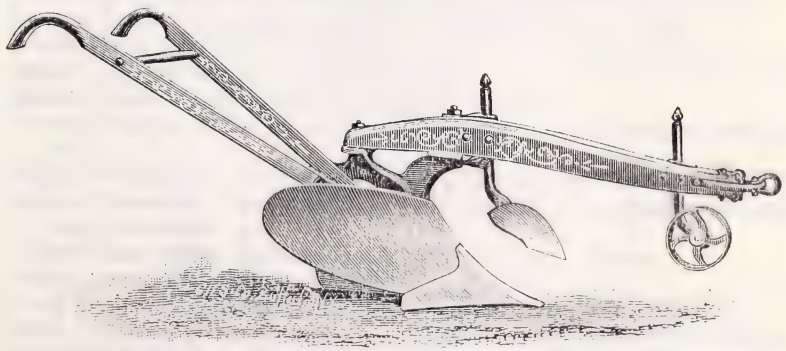
OF THE ATWOOD FAMILY.

Flock established 1863, by William P. Brigham, from flock of N. Bottum, purchased from E. Hammond; also from Haskell Lewis' flock, purchased from E. Hammond; also J. G. Smith's entire flock from E. Hammond.

[Road 19, See Map.] *P. O., ST. ALBANS, VT.*

O. B. LANDEN,
General Agent for
FRANKLIN AND CHITTENDEN COS.

Syracuse Chilled Plows,



Agent for Randall & Perry Spring Tooth Harrows, Cultivators, Warrior and Meadow King Mowers, Gregg Reaper, Horse Rakes, &c.

MILTON, VT.



BUTLER JAMES, (Franklin) r 11, manuf. of maple sugar, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 110.
Cartwright J. Anson, (Franklin) r 18, carpenter, and farmer 50.
Chadwick Harrison, (Franklin) farmer, leases of G. C. Briggs, of Burlington, 40 acres, Main.
CHADWICK LEVI, (Franklin) r 36, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 152.
CHAMBERLIN ANSON H., (Franklin) r 19, musician and mechanic, rents of J. H. Manley h and lot.
CHAPELL ALBERT B., (Franklin) r 16, farmer, rents of Mrs. Hannah Record 20.
CHAPLIN GUY, (Franklin) (Guy Chaplin & Son,) Main.
Chaplin Guy & Son, (Franklin) (Guy and Hobart B.) props. of Franklin House, run daily stage and carry mail between North Sheldon, 5 miles on Missisquoi R. R., and Franklin Center, Main.
Chaplin Hobert B., (Franklin) (Guy Chaplin & Son) Main.
CHENEY JUDSON M., (Franklin) retired merchant, Main.
CHENEY JULIA F., (Franklin) r 15, farmer 10.
Clapper Thomas, (Franklin) r 18, rents of George Hefflon h and lot.
CLEVELAND DWIGHT S., (Franklin) off r 40, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 237.
CLEVELAND E. HARLOW, (Franklin) r 37, ass't judge in county court, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, owns with Henry Pomeroy, of Leadville, 200.
COLCORD HENRY C., (East Franklin) r 11, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 16 cows, leases of C. Temple 130 acres.
Colcord Herbert B., (West Berkshire) r 26, (Colcord & Son.)
COLCORD JOHN W., (Berkshire r 26, (Colcord & Son.)
Colcord & Son, (West Berkshire) r 26, (Herbert B. & John) sugar manufs., dairy 30 cows, and farmer 210.
Colton Charles, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, sugar manuf., dairy 19 cows, and farmer 150.
Colton Willard, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, works for Chas. Colton.
Conkling John, (East Franklin) r 22, farm laborer.
Coochie Casmeare, (Enosburgh Falls) r 28, farm laborer.
COOPER OLIVER A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farmer 15.
CURRIER MARTHA, (Franklin) r 13, widow of Charles, farmer about 30.
DAWSON CHARLES L., (Franklin) r 19, wheelwright and millwright.
Dawson Ezbon, (Franklin) clerk in J. W. Pomeroy's store, Main.
DAWSON WILLARD, (Franklin) r 18, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 75.
Deford John, (Franklin) r 18, farm laborer.
Demar Francis, (East Franklin) r 21½, farm laborer.
Dewing Dolphus, (East Franklin) cor r 23 and 21½, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 350.
DIXON NELSON C., (Franklin) dealer in stoves and tinware, Main, h do.
Doolin William B., (East Franklin) r 22, owner of saw, planing, and shingle mill, and farmer 5.
Draper Allen, (West Berkshire) off r 26, works for J. Towle.
Durack John, (East Franklin) r 21½, farm laborer.
Elrick Heman A., (East Franklin) r 7, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 150.
Elrick J. Albert, (East Franklin) r 27, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 110.
EVERSON BROS., (Franklin) r 18, (Lemmon L., Geo. W. and John C.) farmers 200.
EVERSON GEORGE W., (Franklin) r 18, Everson Bros.)
EVERSON JOHN C., (Franklin) r 18, (Everson Bros.)

EVERSON LEMMON L., (Franklin) r 18, (Everson Bros.)
EVERSON MARY, (Franklin) r 18, widow of Frederick, with Everson Bros.
FELTON CHARLES, (Franklin) r 36, retired farmer, editor of temperance department of St. Albans Messenger.
Felton Lyman H., (Franklin) r 36, lumber dealer, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 170, owns several farms in Franklin.
Flinton Henry, (Franklin) r 18, farm laborer.
FORD HARRISON L., (East Franklin) r 9, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 130.
Fox Hannah L., (East Franklin) r 23, widow of Willard, farmer 2.
FRANKLIN HOUSE, (Franklin) Guy Chaplin & Son, props., Main.
French Alva J., (Franklin) no occupation, owns cabinet shop, Main.
Fuller Holsey, (Franklin) r 1, farmer 60.
Fuller Leonard, (Franklin) r 1, farmer 75.
Gallup Francis D., (Franklin) r 7, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 97.
GALUSHA A. LEALAND, (East Franklin) r 22, postmaster, carpenter, agent and director of the Vermont Mutual Fire Ins. Co.
Garret Charles, (East Franklin) r 21½, farm laborer.
Gates Almira, (Franklin) r 36, widow of Philip S., farmer 35.
Gates Arthur H., (Franklin) r 6, farmer with his father Rodney C.
Gates Charles W., (Franklin) r 36, superintendent of public schools, principal of the Franklin academy, and farmer with Harrison.
GATES DELAZON J., (Franklin) r 36, lister, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, and farmer, owns 154 acres occupied by L. K. Manley, and 100 in connection with the home farm of 150.
GATES HARRISON, (Franklin) r 36, breeder of Cotswold sheep, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 125, and 35 wood land on r 40.
GATES RODNEY C., (Franklin) r 36, 2d selectman, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 210.
GENO ALEX., (Franklin) r 19, farm laborer, farmer 2.
Geno John, (Franklin) r 11, farm laborer.
GIDDINGS WILLIAM, (East Franklin) r 7, fruit grower 100 trees, justice of the peace, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 200.
GLADDEN SAMUEL, (Franklin) r 17, has lived for 55 years on present place, farmer 20.
Grant John W., (Franklin) off r 18, dairy 15 cows, owns 38 acres on r 39, farmer 160.
Green John W., (Franklin) r 3, retired farmer, owns 250 acres.
Green Levi, (Franklin) r 33, sugar manuf., dairy 30 cows, farmer, leases of E. J. Wilder 250.
GREEN LUCIUS D., (Franklin) dairy 20 cows, fruit grower 300 trees, leases of J. W. Green 250 acres.
Green Miles, (Franklin) r 2, farmer 80.
GRICE JOHN J., (Franklin) r 11, farmer 42.
Grizzel Louise, (Franklin) r 33, widow of Moses, farmer 5.
Hall James B., (Franklin) r 36, allo. physician.
HAMMOND CALVIN, (East Franklin) r 25, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 300. (Died in March, 1882.)
HAMMOND DEFOREST, (East Franklin) r 25, dairy 40 cows, farmer 300, owns 100 in East Franklin, 200 in Sheldon.
Hammond Philo, (East Franklin) r 25, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 300.
Harris Henry, (East Franklin) r 10½, tin peddler.

Haskin Chester A., (Franklin) r 14, farm laborer, and farmer 10.
Heckey George, (East Franklin) r 22, farm laborer.
Hefflon George, (Franklin) r 18, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 121.
HEFFLON JESSE T., (Franklin) r 11, breeder of grade Durham cattle, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 82, owns 90 acres on r 11.
Hibbard Charlotte E., (East Franklin) r 10½, widow of Edward L., owns h and lot.
HIBBARD WHITMAN S., (West Berkshire) r 26, manuf. of sugar, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 220.
HILL EBER E., (East Franklin) r 10½, retired farmer and carpenter, built the first cheese factory in Canada, in 1865.
HILL JAMES M., JR., (Franklin) r 1, dealer in dry goods and groceries.
Horskin Joseph W., (Franklin) dealer in general merchandise, Main st.
Horskin Vincent, (Franklin) retired merchant, aged 73, Main.
HORSKIN PHILO, (Franklin) r 6, overseer of poor, justice of the peace, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 150.
HOUSE LUCY F., (Franklin) r 36, widow of Stephen, h and lot.
Hubbard Ernest, (Franklin) farmer 75, off Main st.
Hubbard Henry, (Franklin) r 3, farmer 200.
HUBBARD JONATHAN HUNT, (Franklin) cor r 11 and 20, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 130.
HULL GEORGE J., (Franklin) r 40, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Hungerford Marshall, (Franklin) off r 18, farmer 50.
Jacques Peter, (South Franklin) r 32, dairy 40 cows, leases of J. W. Beatty, Jr., 150 acres.
Johnson Carlos, (East Franklin) off r 25, dairy 45 cows, leases of C. L. Marsh 400 acres.
Johnson Daniel, (Franklin) r 38, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 260.
Johnson Henry B., (Franklin) r 16, farmer 60.
Johnson Milo, (Franklin) r 16, rents of M. Brill farm of 50.
Johnson Walter, (Franklin) r 14, farm laborer.
Juro Frank, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farmer 5.
KENDALL MILO L., (South Franklin) r 31, dairy 49 cows, fruit grower 200 trees, farmer 340.
Kenedy Michael, (East Franklin) r 23, works in saw-mill.
*LANE JOHN H., (Franklin) r 13, makes Lane's Rheumatic Liniment, farmer 44. [Card on page 382.]
Lantman William H., (Franklin) r 20, peddler of fruit trees.
Lawyer John, (South Franklin) r 25, farm laborer.
Lawyer Joseph, (East Franklin) r 25, farm laborer.
Leavitt Lemuel, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farm laborer.
Longe Moses, (Franklin) r 35, farmer 10.
Longe Peter, (Franklin) r 36, farm laborer.
Longe William J., (Franklin) r 38, farm laborer for W. Robie.
Maguire J. P., (Franklin) r 6, works in tin shop.
Manley Charles H., (Franklin) r 19, cabinet maker, works for James Randall, Main.
Manley Henry, (Franklin) r 19, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 130.
Manley Leonard K., (Franklin) r 36, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, rents of D. J. Gates 154.
MANLY JAMES H., (Franklin) r 19, retired carpenter, resided in Franklin 51 years. (Died in March, 1882.)
Marcs Nelson, (South Franklin) r 30, farm laborer.

Mason Julius A., (West Berkshire) r 26, stone mason and farm laborer.
Mason Lewis, (Enosburgh Falls) r 31, shoemaker and farm laborer.
Mayo Hasco, (East Franklin) r 25, farm laborer.
McLeod Robert, (East Franklin) r 10, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 125.
Mears Delia M., (Franklin) r 36, resides with Mrs. L. F. House.
Messia Charles, (Franklin) r 36, farm laborer.
Messia Dorson, (Franklin) r 18, farm laborer.
MESSIA EXEVIA, (Franklin) r 19, farmer 30.
Messia Frank, (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
Messia Paul, (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
Messia Paul, Jr., (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
Messia Peter, (Franklin) r 3, farm laborer.
Messia Prosper, (Franklin) r 18, farm laborer.
Morgan Richard, (Franklin) M. E. clergyman, Main.
Murray Peter, (Franklin) r 36, owns two houses and lots, shoemaker, works for James Randall.
Nephew A., (Franklin) r 40, teamster and farm laborer.
Olds Aaron Burr, (Franklin) retired mechanic.
OLMSTEAD BRAINARD, (East Franklin) r 10, sugar manuf., dairy 34 cows, and farmer 300.
OLMSTEAD CHESTER W., (East Franklin) r 9, sugar manuf. 1,000 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 335.
Olmstead Erastus B., (East Franklin) r 10½, school teacher, and farmer 75.
Olmstead Harvey, (East Franklin) r 10, (Olmstead & Son.)
OLMSTEAD HARVEY R., (East Franklin) r 10, (Olmstead & Son.)
OLMSTEAD LESTER, (East Franklin) r 10, retired farmer, owns one-half of 300 acres occupied by Brainard.
OLMSTEAD WILLIAM H., (East Franklin) r 10½, general merchant, and farmer 5.
Olmstead & Son, (East Franklin) r 10, (Harvey and Harvey R.) dairy 32 cows, apiary 5 swarms, and farmers 350.
Otis Michael, (Franklin) r 14, works for L. H. Felton.
Patton Albert D., (Franklin) r 21, farmer, with Philip.
PATTON PHILIP, (Franklin) r 21, fruit grower 130 trees, breeder of Morgan and Nimrod horses, sugar orchard, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 125.
Patton William E., (Franklin) r 21, farmer, with Philip.
Peao Leon, (East Franklin) r 10½, stone mason.
Pearson Bros., (West Berkshire) r 26, (Towle T. and Oliver) sugar manufacturers 800 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmers 200.
Pearson Oliver, (West Berkshire) r 26, (Pearson Bros.)
PEARSON TOWLE T., (West Berkshire) r 26, (Pearson Bros.)
PECKHAM CHARLES W., (Franklin) r 37, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
Phillips Chauncey B., (Franklin) r 20, farmer 37.
Phillips Edgar, (Franklin) r 16, farmer 60.
PHILLIPS MILES, (Franklin) r 11, fruit grower 100 trees, sugar manufacturer, and farmer 65.
Pierce John H., (Franklin) r 3, dealer in produce and poultry, farmer 5.
Ploof Edward, (East Franklin) r 21½, farm laborer.
Ploof John, (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
Ploof Paul, (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
POMEROY GEORGE E., (Franklin) r 37, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 150.
POMEROY JOHN W., (Franklin) r 36, dealer in groceries.

POWERS EDGAR J., (East Franklin) r 11, allo. physician, and farmer 85.
POWERS EDWARD, (Franklin) r 11, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 265.
Powers Warren, (Franklin) r 11, works for Edward Powers.
Prairie Adam, (Franklin) r 3, farm laborer, owns 5 acres.
Pratt George G., (Franklin) r 20, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 110.
PRATT HENRY W., (Franklin) r 20, sugar orchard 500 trees, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 200.
Proper Abram, (Franklin) r 33, no occupation.
Proper Horace M., (Franklin) r 13, mason, and farmer 2.
PROUTY EDWIN, (East Franklin) cor r 10 and 7, 2d selectman, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 225.
Raichard Charles H., (Franklin) r 2, farm laborer, farmer 10.
Raichard Hiram, (Franklin) r 2, farm laborer, rents of L. Raichard h and lot.
RAICHARD LEONARD E., (Highgate Center) r 2, farmer, rents of L. Raichard 72.
Raichard Lot, (Highgate Center) r 2, retired farmer, owns 72.
Ramo Eustah, (Franklin) farmer 25.
RANDALL JAMES, (Franklin) postmaster, justice of the peace, dealer in boots and shoes, and furniture, Main st.
Randall Seymour J., (Franklin) r 36, painter.
RECORD HANNAH, (Franklin) r 16, widow of Harley, owns farm of 14 acres occupied by A. Chappel.
Record Hiram G., (Franklin) r 19, carpenter and builder.
Rember Amos, (East Franklin) r 8, farm laborer.
Reynolds Clark, (Franklin) r 36, farm laborer.
Reynolds George W., (Franklin, r 13, farmer, leases of R. S. Willard 431.
Richards Albert C., (Franklin) r 6, farmer, with Alva.
RICHARDS ALVA, (Franklin) r 6, breeder of grade Durham cattle, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 320.
Riley Albert E., (Franklin) off r 35, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 230.
RILEY WILLIAM J., (Franklin) r 35, sugar orchard 700 trees, dairy 45 cows, and farmer 350.
ROBIE JONATHAN W., (Franklin) r 7, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 100.
Robie Walter S., (Franklin) r 34, dairy 30 cows, leases of H. Barnum 65 acres, and of C. W. Robie 100.
Robie William C., (Franklin) r 36, lister, town clerk and treasurer, owns farm of 100 occupied by Walter Robie on r 36.
Robie & Simpson, (Franklin) (William C. Robie and James O. Simpson) harness makers, Main st.
Rogers Freeman C., (East Franklin) r 10, apiary of 30 colonies, dairy 27 cows, leases of B. Wilson 250 acres.
RUBLEE JULIA A., (Franklin) r 11, widow of Harmon, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
RUSSELL CLARK P., (Highgate Center) r 17, lumber dealer, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 104.
RUSSELL JOHN D., (Franklin) r 3, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 250.
RUSSELL ORLANDO S., (Franklin) farm 105.
Sandborn Jeremiah H., (Franklin) r 14, carpenter and farm laborer, rents h and lot of O. S. Russell.
Shampage George, (Franklin) r 14, farm laborer.
SHEDD ARAH H., (Franklin) r 16, fruit grower 150 trees, owner of saw-mill, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 180.

FRANKLIN SCOTT,

Attorney at Law and Counselor in Patent Causes,

SOLICITOR OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PATENTS,

NORTH BENNINGTON, VT.

AFTER an experience in patent matters extending over a period of twenty years, offers his services to inventors in Franklin and Grand Isle Counties and vicinity, and confidently believes that his facilities for the transaction of patent business in the United States Courts, and in American and Foreign Patent Offices, are unsurpassed by any Patent Agency in New England.

Acting as the Associate Attorney in the United States for the Patent Agency of ROBERTSON, BROOMAN & Co., London, the oldest establishment of the kind in England, I am able to execute on this side of the water all papers necessary to obtain British patents, so that inventors seeking English patents may know, before their British applications are lodged, in what shape their inventions have been presented. The general custom is to turn the whole case over to the English Agents, who handle the matter as they please, without consultation with the inventor,—a practice often prejudicial to the inventor's interest.

Having a complete set of English and United States Patent Reports covering a period from 1617 to date, as well as a good selection of legal and scientific patent authorities, I am able to furnish information of the highest value to the inventor and the litigant. No charge made for preliminary consultation.

The customary charge of $5.00 is made for preliminary searches on inventions.

Fee for obtaining United States patents ranges from $25.00 upwards, according to the complexity of the case.

Where applications are made after a preliminary search, the fee for search will be applied on the regular attorney's fee.

Re-issues, extensions, copyrights, rejected cases and caveats, prosecuted on reasonable terms.

Cost of English patents from $175.00 upwards. This covers English Government fees and all other expenses.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR.

Shedd Ebenezer A., (Franklin) r 16, retired farmer.
Shedd Marshall, (Franklin) off r 18, farmer 105.
SIMPSON ISAAC P., (Franklin) carpenter and builder, off Main.
Simpson James O., (Franklin) painter and harness maker, h Main st.
Soules Henry H., (Franklin) r 19, painter and artist.
SPAULDING HANNIBAL Z., (Franklin) r 34, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Stanley Caleb R., (West Berkshire) cor r 28 and 26, farmer 1.
Stanley Philo H., (West Berkshire) r 24, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 300.
Stanley Samuel, (West Berkshire) r 24, retired farmer.
STANLEY WILLIAM, (Enosburgh Falls) r 28, sugar manuf., dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
STRATTON JOSEPH H., (East Franklin) r 23, butter buyer, and farmer 15.
Taylor Alanson F., (South Franklin) r 25, farm laborer.
TEMPLE CHAUNCEY, (Franklin) constable and collector, overseer of 4 farms, agent in Franklin for C. V. and Sisco R. R., wholesale dealer in hay, and undertaker, Main.
TISDALL T. ALPHEOUS, (Franklin) r 14, peddler, farmer 128.
Titemore George, (Franklin) r 19, dealer in hides and cattle, owns 18 acres on r 12.
Tousen Jerry, (Enosburgh Falls) r 29, farm laborer.
TOWLE EDWIN R., (West Berkshire) r 26, member of State board of agriculture, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 160.
Towle George M., (West Berkshire) off r 26, lives with J. Towle.
TOWLE JONATHAN, (West Berkshire) off r 26, lister, justice of the peace, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 200.
TOWLE REUBEN, (West Berkshire) r 26, (Towle & Son.)
Towle William H., (West Berkshire) r 26, (Towle & Son.)
TOWLE WILLIAM J., (West Berkshire) r 26, lister, fruit grower 100 trees, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 360.
Towle & Son, (West Berkshire) r 26, (Wm. H. and Reuben) sugar manufs. 800 trees, dairy 25 cows, and farmers 150.
TOWLES HIRAM B., (West Berkshire) r 26, sugar manuf., dairy 18 cows, and farmer 100.
Truax Elias, (Franklin) off r 6, retired farmer.
Truax Stephen P., (Franklin) off r 6, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Trudell Bozale, (East Franklin) r 10½, carpenter, and farm laborer.
Vincent Edmond L., (West Berkshire) r 30, carpenter and builder.
VINCENT ETHAN, (Franklin) r 6, selectman, dairy 18 cows, owns 100 acres in St. Amands, P. Q., and farmer 95.
Vincent Hannibal S., (Franklin) painter in Young Bros'. carriage shop, off Main.
Vincent Rodney W., (Franklin) day laborer.
Warner Lucy Miss, (Franklin) millinery, Main.
Webster Bros., (Franklin) r 39, (John & Wm. S.,) dairy 22 cows, fruit growers 250 trees, and farmers 175.
Webster John, (Franklin) r 39, (Webster Bros.)
Webster William S., (Franklin) r 39, (Webster Bros.)
WELCH RODNEY E., (Franklin) physician and surgeon, office in residence on Main.
Wells Hattie A., (Franklin) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
Westcot Byron, (Franklin) r 17, farm laborer.
Whaley Daniel A., (North Sheldon) off r 34, farm laborer for H. G. Britch.

WHITNEY ADOLPHUS D., (East Franklin) r 22, sugar manuf., dairy 25 cows, leases of A. Whitney farm 185.
Whitney Alloway, (East Franklin) r 22, owns farm of 185 acres occupied by A. D. Whitney, and 60 on r 8.
WHITNEY BART, (West Berkshire) r 26, town representative, breeder of pure blooded cattle, registered, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 257.
Whitney Herbert E., (West Berkshire) r 26, works for B. Whitney.
WHITNEY JOHN L., (East Franklin) r 10½, foreman of railroad hands.
WILDER JAMES E., (Franklin) cor of roads 5 and 6, breeder of grade steers, fruit grower 300 trees, dairy 35 cows, and farmer 260.
WILLARD ALMOND C., (Franklin) r 13, retired farmer, has lived in Franklin for 70 years.
WILLARD HOBERT A., (Franklin) r 18, farmer, with Melissa M. 100.
Willey Apner U., (South Franklin) r 31, dairy 45 cows, apiary 36 colonies, and farmer 250.
Wilson Benjamin, (East Franklin) r 10, owns 250 acres occupied by F. C. Rogers.
Wilson Edwin C., (East Franklin) r 10, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 50.
Wilson John S., (East Franklin) r 9, sugar manuf. 800 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 175.
WING WILLIAM S., (Franklin) r 20, sugar orchard, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 130.
Wood Hannah E., (Franklin) r 36, widow of Joel, resides with L. K. Manley.
Wood John, (Franklin) r 40, farm laborer.
Wood John B., (Franklin) r 35, farmer 18.
Wood Moses, (Franklin) r 13, works for E. Burnell.
Wood Xavior, (Franklin) r 11, farm laborer.
Woods Joseph, (Franklin) r 35, no occupation.
Wright Eleazer, (Franklin) (Wright & Son) Main.
Wright Orson T., (Franklin) (Wright & Son) Main.
Wright & Son, (Franklin) (Orson T. and Eleazer) sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmers 200, Main.
YATES HANNIBAL G., (Franklin) r 14, butcher, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
YOUNG BROS., (Franklin) (Lewis and Richard) manuf. of carriages and sleighs, house and shop on Main.
YOUNG LEWIS, (Franklin) (Young Bros.,) Main.
YOUNG RICHARD, (Franklin) (Young Bros.,) Main.

GEORGIA.

Abell Reuben, (Georgia) r 16, farm laborer.
ABELL TRUMAN W., (St. Albans Bay) r 2, miller, and farmer 10.
ALEXANDER HENRY G., (Georgia) r 12, contractor, mover of buildings, jobber and farmer 60.
Alexander Herbert R., (Georgia) r 12, farmer, with Henry.
Austin Eleazer A., (Georgia) r 26, dealer in horses, apiarist, agent for agricultural implements, dairy 36 cows, and farmer 200.
Austin Elon, (East Georgia) r 40, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 120.

BAILEY WILLIAM, (West Georgia) r 49, farmer, leases of Mrs. Sidney Boyden 180.
BALLARD ASAHEL A., (Georgia) r 33, farmer, with Henry H.
Ballard Daniel S., (Georgia) r 43, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 225.
BALLARD HARRISON H., (Georgia) r 43 cor 41, diary 22 cows, wool grower 200 sheep, speculator, dealer and breeder of horses, manufacturer of maple sugar, and farmer 250.
Ballard Henry H., (Georgia) r 33, farmer 150.
Ballard John M., (Georgia) r 43, farmer, with Daniel S.
BALLARD JOSEPH, (Georgia) r 43, wool grower 240 sheep, speculator, dealer in horses, manufacturer of maple sugar, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 350.
Ballard Lydia, (Georgia) r 33, widow of Josiah.
Ballard Mahlon H., (Georgia) r 26, wool grower 150 sheep, and farmer 300.
BALLARD ORRICE, (Georgia) r 35, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 200 sheep, dealer in horses, cattle and sheep, and farmer 181.
Barnes Sanford R., (Georgia) r 27, carpenter and joiner, 4 acres.
Barnett Daniel, (Milton) r 52, farmer 32.
Barney Thomas, (East Georgia) r 38, retired farmer, aged 88.
Bartlett Samuel H., (West Georgia) r 44, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 80.
Bassford Benjamin H., (Georgia Plain) r 30, h and 6½ acres.
Bates Charles, (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
Bates George, (St. Albans Bay) r 1, farm laborer.
Bates Mary P., (West Georgia) r 50, widow of Thomas.
Bellows Osman F., (East Georgia) r 38, farmer 100.
Benawar John, (Georgia Plain) r 46, laborer.
Benedict Joseph, (Georgia Plain) r 46, laborer.
Bevins David C., (Georgia Plain) r 45, butcher.
Bevins Martin, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
Bevins Martin C., (West Georgia) r 49, butcher, h and 8 acres.
Bevins Willey, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
Bibbin James, (East Georgia) 55½, farmer 50.
BLAIR SUSAN, (Georgia) r 27, widow of Dr. Blair, aged 87.
Blair Walter, (St. Albans Bay) r 18, farm laborer.
Blaisdell Charles C., (East Georgia) r 40, cooper.
Blake Edward M., (East Georgia) r 40, dairy 15 cows, farmer, leases of Geo. W., of Fairfax, 100.
Blake Julius, (Georgia Plain) r 29, farm laborer.
Blatchly Elijah D., (Georgia) r 12, carpenter and joiner.
Blatchly Frank F., (Georgia) r 12, carpenter and joiner.
BLATCHLY GEORGE L., (Georgia) r 12, carpenter and joiner.
BLISS CHLORIS C., (Georgia) r 33, speculator and farmer 40.
Bliss Erastus, (Milton) r 52, farmer 40.
BLISS FRED S., (Georgia) r 5, breeder of Jersey red hogs, and farmer 135.
BLISS FREDERICK W., (Georgia) r 33, dealer in horses, and farmer 85.
Bliss Orvill S., (Georgia) r 34, writer on agriculture and associate editor Illinois live stock journal, Beecher, Ill.
Blore Hiram, (East Georgia) r 39, farmer 7.
BOYDEN EMILY BALLARD, (Georgia) r 33, widow of Stearnes, farmer 135.

THE "BOSS OLD FIVER" IS THE BEST ½-DIME CIGAR OFFERED! Try them, at SALLS', Burlington, Vt.

BOYDEN LEVI E., (East Georgia) r 39, farmer 70.
Boyden Mary (West Georgia) r 49, widow of Sidney.
BOYDEN SPENCER E., (West Georgia) r 45, farmer 69, and leases of Emily B. Boyden 135.
Bradley M., (Georgia) r 12, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of Ripley White 123½.
Bright George, (East Georgia) off r 53, farmer 65.
BROOKS DAVID L., (Georgia) r 15, cheese maker.
Brooks James, (Georgia) r 15, retired farmer, aged 78.
Brooks Richard G., (Georgia) r 15, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 225.
Brow Lawrence J., (Georgia) r 27, farm laborer.
Bush Joseph, (St. Albans) r 15, farm laborer.
Bushnell Augustus T., (Georgia) r 34, farmer 6½.
BUSHNELL JOSEPH, (Georgia) r 33, farmer 120.
Bushnell Kezia J. Mrs., (Georgia) r 33, farmer 29.
Bushnell William, (Georgia) r 26, retired farmer, aged 84.
Busky Napoleon, (St. Albans Bay) r 18, farm laborer.
Cain Charles, (East Georgia) r 53½, farmer 50.
CALDWELL IRA S., (St. Albans) r 5, breeder of Chester white hogs, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Caldwell Samuel, (Georgia Plain) r 31, wool grower 48 sheep, and farmer 100.
CALDWELL WILLIAM A., (Georgia) r 52, collector, constable, wool grower 130 grade Merino sheep, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 218.
CARR ALVIRA Miss, (Georgia Plain) r 47, dairy 11 cows, and farmer with Eveline L.
Carr Eveline L., (Georgia Plain) r 47, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, with Alvira 94.
CARR JUDSON A., (Georgia Plain) r 32, wool grower 50 sheep, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 195.
CARR NELSON H., (Georgia Plain) r 47, farmer 228.
CASWELL GEORGE H., (Georgia) r 43, dealer and trainer of horses, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of Chester Janes 100.
CLARK CHARLES W., (Georgia) r 35, pastor Congregational church of Georgia, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 120.
Clark Edward, (St. Albans) r 15, farmer, with Patrick.
Clark Isaac P., (Georgia) r 26, aged 87, farmer 85.
Clark Orrin L., (Georgia) r 35, dairy 18 cows, dealer in horses, farmer 250, leases of Mrs. D. B. Loomis, owns 75 acres cor r 35 and 25.
Clark Patrick, (St. Albans) r 15, dairy 40 cows, and farmer, leases of Maria Ward, of Milton, 400.
Clark Rufus K., (Georgia) physician and surgeon, and justice of the peace.
CLARK WILLIAM H., (St. Albans) r 5, farmer 30.
Clary Orrin, (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
Clary Richard, (East Georgia) r 40, farmer, leases of Wm. A. Decker 80.
Cleveland Elisha P., (St. Albans Bay) r 7 cor 6, lister, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 500.
Cleveland Stephen, (St. Albans Bay) r 4, farm laborer.
Cleveland White, (East Georgia) r 36, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 350.
Coburn Charles, (Georgia) r 33, h and 6 acres.
Collins William, (Georgia) r 35, farm laborer.
Colton Alice C. W., (Georgia) r 25, widow of Addison E.
CONGER GEORGE P., (Georgia) r 27, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 201½.
Conger George S., (Georgia) r 12 cor 13, farmer, with George P. 100.

Cooley Henry B., (West Georgia) r 43 cor 49, dairy 8 cows, wool grower 30 sheep, farmer 100, and 59 in Milton.
Cooley Reuben J., (Georgia) r 12, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 125.
Cooley Reuben J., Jr., (Georgia) r 12, farmer, with Reuben J.
COOLEY WILLIAM A., (West Georgia) r 43 cor 49, farmer, with Henry D.
Coon Walter S., (East Georgia) r 53, farmer 60.
Coty Andrew, (Georgia) r 12, farm laborer.
Cross Alexander, (Georgia) r 35, farm laborer.
Crown Henry W., (Milton) r 50, farmer 150.
CULL JOHN H., (West Georgia) r 49, speculator and farmer 27.
Cummings George S., (West Georgia) r 49, farm laborer.
Curtis Elijah, (St. Albans) r 13, retired farmer, aged 66.
CURTIS JAMES K., (St. Albans) r 13, town representative, 2d selectman, breeder Jersey cattle and Atwood Merino sheep, registered, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 340.
CUSHMAN ERASTUS F., (Georgia) r 25, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 145.
Cushman Hiram, (Georgia) r 35, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 100.
DARLING ELLIOT L., (Georgia Plain) r 31, wheelwright and farmer 30.
Davis Elijah, (Georgia) r 26, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 164.
DAVIS WILLIAM, (Georgia) r 15, barber.
DECKER WILLIAM A., (East Georgia) r 40, farmer, with Elon Austin, owns 80 acres on r 40.
DEE JARED, (Georgia) r 35 cor 40, farmer 100.
Dewey Stephen, (Georgia) r 33, retired farmer, aged 83.
Dickinson Jedediah, (East Georgia) r 40, farm laborer.
Dickison Chauncey, (Georgia) r 24, farm laborer.
DINSMORE ALFRED, (Georgia Plain) r 29, carpenter and cider manuf.
DINSMORE BENJAMIN, (Georgia Plain) r 29, farmer 40.
DINSMORE DANIEL, (Georgia Plain) r 29, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 227, aged 83, has lived 62 years on his present farm.
Dinsmore Eliza E., (Georgia Plain) r 19, widow of Albert, farmer 43.
Donahus Barney L., (East Georgia) r 38½, farmer, with Hiram Hyde.
DRAPER LYMAN, (Georgia) r 26, retired farmer.
Duell Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) r 8, farm laborer.
Duffy James, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
DUFFY PATRICK, (West Georgia) r 44, blacksmith.
Dunster Wheaton H., (St. Albans Bay) r 18, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of Dennison Waller 200.
DUNTON JAMES B., (West Georgia) r 44, farmer 75.
EUSTACE ELLEN L., (East Georgia) r 38½, resident.
EVARTS SOPHIA A., (St. Albans Bay) r 1, widow of Anson E., farmer 96.
Fairbanks Ira H. S., (East Georgia) r 40, farmer, with S. W.
Fairbanks Sabin W., (East Georgia) r 40, wool grower 100 sheep, and farmer 170.
Fairchild Heman A., (East Georgia) r 53, retired farmer.
Flynn Charles, (Georgia) r 14, station agent.
Flynn Patrick, (Georgia) r 14, laborer.
Fortune Thomas, (Georgia) r 11, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of G. W. Barnes, of St. Albans, 75.
FRANKLIN HOUSE, (Georgia) r 26, Patrick Shehan, prop.
French Bartlett U., (West Georgia) r 49, blacksmith and farmer.
FRENCH FRANK E., (West Georgia) r 50, farmer 100.
French Mary J., (St. Albans Bay) r 18, widow of Albert E.

C. H. HARVEY'S

FIRST-CLASS

FURNITURE HOUSE.

Wall Paper, Curtains and Curtain Fixtures,
Poles and Cornices, Opaques,
Hollands of All Colors,
Lace Curtains and Fixtures.

EVERYTHING THAT BELONGS TO A

First-Class Furniture Store

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Rheumatic Liniment

CURES

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA,
LAME BACK, CRICK IN THE BACK,
CHILBLAINS,
FLESH WOUNDS OF ALL KINDS,
SPRAINS, BURNS AND SCALDS,
EXTERNAL POISON, SORE THROAT,
COMMON HEADACHE IN FIVE MINUTES,
BY SMELLING THE LINIMENT.
ALSO CURES HARNESS GALLS IN ONE NIGHT.

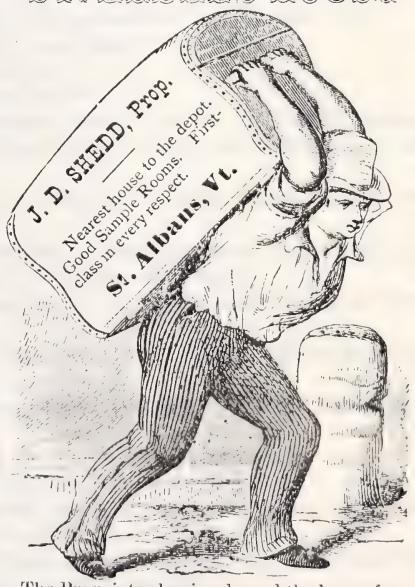
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AGENTS WANTED.

JOHN H. LANE, Proprietor,
FRANKLIN, VT.
ROAD 13, (SEE MAP.)

ST. ALBANS HOUSE



The Proprietor having leased the house for a term of years, will spare no pains in making this a desirable house to stop at.

French Susan S., (West Georgia) r 50 cor 51, widow of Haines C.
Gabaree Edward, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
Gabaree Joseph, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
Gabaree Julia, (West Georgia) r 44, widow of George.
GALE CARROLL E., (East Georgia) r 38, postmaster, dealer in groceries, dry goods, notions, etc., and agent for Oak Hall clothing store, Boston, Mass.
Gilbert George, (Georgia Plain) r 30, farm laborer.
Goodwin Isabel, (Georgia Plain) r 29, widow of Roswell.
Goodwin Sarah A., (Georgia Plain) r 29, dairy 20 cows, wool grower, 200 sheep, and farmer 400.
GORDON HENRY H., (Georgia Plain) r 29, postmaster, miller, sawyer, and merchant.
Graham Matthew, (East Georgia) r 52, farmer, leases of George Howard, of Milton, 15.
GREENE ANSON D., (St. Albans) r 6, farmer 75.
Green Aseal O., (St. Albans Bay) r 6, farmer 26.
GREENE WILLIAM G., (St. Albans Bay) r 7, wool grower 100 Merino sheep, dairy 15 cows, farmer 230.
Grinnell Emyle, (East Georgia) r 38½, widow of Ralph, owns h and lot.
GRINNELL LUCINA W., (East Georgia) r 38, widow of Asahel H., h and 6 acres.
Hadley William, (Georgia) r 26, shoemaker.
HALE ELIZA, (Georgia Plain) r 19, widow of Dea. Elisha, dairy 15 cows, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 180.
HALE HIRAM H., (Georgia) r 31, wool grower 40 sheep, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Hawkins Catharine, (St. Albans) r 5, widow of Smith, farmer 70.
Hayden Nathan, (Georgia) r 11, farm laborer.
Hibberd William H., (West Georgia) r 45, speculator, and farmer 60.
HILL BERNICE S., (West Georgia) r 44, farmer 75.
Hill Hector P., (Georgia) r 20, farmer 65.
Hinkley John W., (Georgia) r 26, blacksmith.
HOTCHKISS CEPHAS A., (Georgia Plain) r 29 cor 31, first selectman, town agent, wool grower 275 sheep, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 500, and 225 in Milton.
Howard Susan J., (Georgia Plain) r 17, widow of William, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 75.
HUBBARD ORIN C., (Georgia) r 21 cor 16, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 175.
Hurlbut Abigail S., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, widow of John J.
HURLBUT ADAM W., (St. Albans Bay, r 18, fruit grower, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 269.
Hurlbut Byron J., (Georgia) r 26, wool grower 73 sheep, dealer in horses, and farmer 50.
HURLBUT EDSON E., (Georgia Plain) r 10, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
HYDE ALFRED, (East Georgia) r 38, with Henry, farmer 200.
HYDE HENRY, (East Georgia) r 38, with Alfred, farmer 200.
Hyde Hiram, (East Georgia) r 38½, wool grower, farmer 200, and in Milton 60.
Hyde Jacob, (East Georgia) r 38, retired farmer.
HYDE JED, (East Georgia) r 38, 3d selectman, wool grower, and farmer 85.
HYDE KATIE M., (East Georgia) r 38, dressmaker.
Hyde Sarah A., (East Georgia) r 38½, resident.

Ingalls Orson, (Georgia) r 15, farmer 34.
Janes Charles L., (Georgia) r 26, carriage maker, and farmer 60, with Henry B.
Janes Chester, (Georgia) r 43, retired farmer, aged 76.
Janes Henry B., (Georgia) r 26, carriage maker, and farmer 60.
Jenne James, (Georgia) r 27, physician and surgeon.
JEWETT ELEAZER T., (St. Albans Bay) r 1, manuf. of drain tile, roofing tile, pressed brick, and cider, and farmer 10.
JOCELYN EDWARD B., (Georgia) r 35, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 191.
JOHNSON OSCAR B., (St. Albans) r 5, chairman board of listers, sugar manufacturer, dairy 40 cows, farmer 327.
Judd Alson S., (Georgia) r 14, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 100.
Judd DeForest, (Georgia) r 14, farmer 130.
Judd Sidney L., (Georgia) r 23, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 230.
Kiley Kate J. Miss, (Georgia) r 26, boards with Dr. Rufus K. Clark.
Kimbal Melvin, (St. Albans Bay) r 1, farm laborer.
Kimball Charles, (Georgia Plain) r 29, farm laborer.
Kimpton Dighton, (Georgia) r 26, blacksmith and carriage maker.
Kimpton Simeon L., (Georgia) wheelwright and farmer 60.
King Francis, (East Georgia) r 40, laborer.
King Frank E., (East Georgia) r 40, laborer.
King James F., (East Georgia) r 42, farmer 32.
KINGSLEY CHELLIS M., (Georgia) r 33, mason and farmer 16.
Kinney Benjamin D., (Georgia) r 33, farm laborer.
KRANS CHARLES, (East Georgia) r 38, station agent, and telegraph and express agent.
Krans Hannah, (St. Albans Bay) r 8, widow of Garner, h and 8 acres.
Ladd Ephraim L., (Georgia) r 35, justice of the peace, farmer 123, owns h and 6 acres in Georgia.
LAFLIN JOEL K., (East Georgia) r 53, farmer 60.
Lannigan William, (East Georgia) r 38, laborer.
Lanouette Joseph, (Georgia) r 26, shoemaker.
Lapan Archie, (St. Albans) r 5, farmer, leases of Mrs. J. T. Davis, of St. Albans, 75.
Lapan Fred, (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
Lapan Peter, (Georgia) r 21, farmer 6.
Lappan Archibald, (Georgia) r 43, farm laborer.
Lappan William, (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
Lapoint Joel, (West Georgia) r 44, carpenter.
Leach Albert G., (East Georgia) r 40, dairy 17 cows, and farmer, leases of E. A. Austin 160.
Learned Stephen T., (Georgia) r 27, farmer 45½.
Learned Tracy, (Georgia) r 26, retired farmer, 75.
Leazer Frank, (North Fairfax) r 13, farm laborer.
LeDuc Buzzle, (East Georgia) r 39, farmer 7.
Linnehan Timothy, (Georgia Plain) r 31, shoemaker.
Lombard Phila, (Georgia Plain) r 45, widow of George.
Loomis Charles H., (West Georgia) r 44, postmaster, auditor and grand juror, breeder of Jersey cattle, wool grower 66 sheep, and farmer 125.
Loomis Charlotte, (Georgia) r 35, widow of Harmon, aged 72.
Loomis William T., (Georgia) r 35, dealer in short horn cattle, reg., dairy 12 cows, and farmer 268.
LORIMER JOSEPH G., (Georgia Plain) r 29, clergyman Baptist church.
Luman Augustus, (Georgia) r 27, farm laborer.

Luman John, (East Georgia) r 40, farmer 25.
Luman John, (Georgia) r 26, farm laborer.
Lumbard George, (Georgia Plain) r 29, farm laborer.
Lumbard Willey, (Georgia) r 27, farm laborer.
Mackey John, (East Georgia) r 53, farmer 200.
Macomber Myron J., (Georgia Plain) r 19, farmer, leases of Robert Skelly, of St. Albans, 82.
Mahoney William H. H., (West Georgia) r 44, farmer 15.
Martin Edward A., (Georgia) r 27, farmer, leases of Mrs. Dr. Blair 80.
Maxfield Abel, (East Georgia) r 53, farmer 100.
Maxfield Frank, (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
Maxfield Sally, (East Georgia) r 53, widow of Lyman, lives with Abel.
Mayhew William, (Georgia) r 13, farm laborer.
Mayo David, (Georgia) r 26, farm laborer.
Maynard Maynard, (Georgia) r 12, farmer 18.
Mead Luman B., (Georgia) r 23, cheesemaker.
MEARS ALBURN, (Georgia Plain) r 29 cor 30, retired farmer 200, aged 78.
Meigs Edgar W., (St. Albans) r 4, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 140.
Meigs Sanford T., (St. Albans Bay) r 1, breeder of Durham cattle, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Merrick Moses, (West Georgia) r 44, farmer 25.
MERRICK WALTON H., (Georgia) r 16, plain and decorative painter, paper hanger, house, carriage and furniture painting, kalsomining, graining, glazing, etc.
MILLS EPHRAIM, (Georgia Plain) r 48, breeder of Jersey cattle, Cotswold sheep, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 160.
Miner Abel, (West Georgia) r 49, retired farmer, aged 78.
MINER ALLEN B., (West Georgia) r 44, carpenter, and farmer 50.
Miner Heman, (West Georgia) r 49, shoemaker.
Minor Joseph, (Georgia) r 27, farmer 2.
Mitchell Byron, (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
Moore Versel S., (Georgia) r 25, carpenter and joiner, aged 84.
Morgan Samuel J., (East Georgia) r 40, farm laborer.
MORTON JAMES O., (Georgia) r 14, speculator and retired farmer 200, also 14 houses and lots in St. Albans, and property in Fairfax and Enosburgh.
Newton Alexander, (Georgia) r 15, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 135.
NEWTON HENLEY S., (Georgia) r 27, postmaster, breeder and dealer in horses, dairy 25 cows, wool grower 75 sheep, and farmer 200.
Newton Ira, (Georgia) r 20, farmer, leases of Frederick Pattee 82.
Newton Jason, (Georgia) r 15, farmer, with Alexander.
Newton William T., (Georgia) r 26, farmer 34.
O'Neil Anna, (East Georgia) r 52, farmer 28.
Olin Otis, (East Georgia) r 53, farmer, with John Mackey.
PARISEAU JOSEPH, (North Fairfax) r 13, dairy 21 cows, farmer, leases of William Janes, of Swanton, 260.
PARKER EDWARD J., (East Georgia) r 38, owner and prop. of Franklin Co. Creamery, manuf. of butter, and dealer in butter, cheese and eggs.
PARKER NOAH R., (Georgia) r 28, dairy 19 cows, wool grower 100 sheep, breeder of horses, and farmer 215.
PATTEE FREDERICK B., (Georgia) r 26, farmer 106.
Pattee Jed L., (Georgia) r 16, farmer 133.
PATTERSON HIRAM A., (Georgia) r 16, h and lot.

Patterson Joshua M., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, farmer 50.
Patterson Loami, (Georgia) r 16, farm laborer.
PERCIVAL HARMON M., (St. Albans Bay) r 1, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 20 cows, farmer 225.
Petingill Albert, (Georgia) r 16, farm laborer.
Phillips Hubert, (Georgia) r 35, farm laborer.
PIERCE HIRAM O., (West Georgia) r 44, dairy 14 cows, farmer 130, and 20 in Milton.
Pino Aldis F., (Georgia) r 26, dealer in horses.
PINO CHARLES B., (Georgia) r 26, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hardware and notions.
Pino Charles H., (Georgia) r 26, merchant, and dealer in horses.
Popple William R., (Georgia) r 26, farm laborer.
POST ADDISON S., (Georgia) r 42, breeder of Cotswold sheep, 60 head, and farmer 140.
Post Bradley H., (Georgia) r 11, farm laborer.
Post Cephas A., (Georgia) r 42, farmer, with Addison S., owns 40 acres on r 27.
Post Henry B., (Georgia) r 34, farmer 75.
Post Lorenzo A., (Georgia) r 33, farmer 28.
Post Major, (Georgia) r 34, retired farmer, aged 99.
Post Mary B., (Georgia) r 33, widow of Curtis M., town clerk, and treasurer.
Potwin Moses, (East Georgia) r 40, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Hotchkiss, of Fairfax, 200.
PURMORT JOSEPH, (East Georgia) r 38 cor 37, dealer in Devon cattle, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 400.
Raine Peter, (Georgia) r 26, blacksmith.
RANKIN EGBERT M., (St. Albans Bay) r 7, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 100.
RANKIN HENRY, (Georgia Plain) r 46, farmer 60.
RANKIN THOMAS, (Georgia) r 25, farmer 50.
Reynolds Charles, (East Georgia) r 42, farmer 150.
Reynolds Harriet, (St. Albans Bay) r 8, widow of Horace.
Reynolds Herbert B., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 170.
Reynolds Homer E., (East Georgia) r 53, dairy 25 cows, and farmer, leases of John Reynolds, of Colchester, Chitt. Co., 650.
Rice Herbert, (Georgia Plain) r 47, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of Nelson H. Carr 138.
Rich Hiram, (Georgia Plain) r 29, farm laborer.
Robarr Joseph, (East Georgia) r 38 cor 27, farm laborer.
Roberts William N., (Georgia) r 15, M. E. clergyman.
Ryan Michael, (Georgia Plain) r 46, laborer, h and 2 acres.
Ryan Patrick, (Georgia) r 24, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 300.
Safford Harvey, (East Georgia) r 37, farmer, with James H.
Safford James H., (East Georgia) r 37, dairy 37 cows, and farmer, leases of C. H. Wood, of Milton, 290.
Sawyer John, (West Georgia) r 44, laborer.
SHEHAN PATRICK, (Georgia) r 26, prop. Franklin House, and farmer, in Milton 148.
Shepard Diantha H., (Georgia) r 27, widow of Russell H.
Shepard Frank C., (Georgia) r 26, farmer 70.
Shepard Reuben Mrs., (Georgia) r 26, house and lot.
Shor Antoine, (Georgia) r 32, farm laborer.

Shor Joseph, (Georgia) r 34, farm laborer.
Siggans Patrick, (Georgia Plain) r 32, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 200.
Skeels James M., (West Georgia) r 49, traveling salesman.
Skelly William, (Georgia Plain) r 19, retired farmer, aged 84.
SMITH CHARLES E., (East Georgia) r 53, mason and farmer 42.
Smith Clifton H., (St. Albans) r 7, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of Manchester Chase, of St. Albans, 135.
Smith Deborah, (St. Albans) r 5, widow of Josiah, farm 40.
Smith Frederick, (East Georgia) r 38, thresher and wood sawyer.
Smith Don J., (East Georgia) r 53, farmer, with Charles E.
Smith Henry, (St. Albans) r 4, farm laborer.
Smith Henry D., (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
SMITH LUCIUS D., (St. Albans) r 5, speculator, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 150.
Smith Ransom J., (East Georgia) r 38, manufacturer of Green Mountain renovator.
SMITH ROBERT, (St. Albans Bay) r 7, farmer 52.
SMITH SARAH P., (East Georgia) r 38, widow of Silas.
Smith Thomas, (St. Albans) r 35, farmer 40.
Smith William H., (East Georgia) r 38, mason and farmer 70.
Spaulding Adelbert C., (East Georgia) r 38, farmer 8.
Spaulding Curtis G., (East Georgia) r 38, carpenter and joiner.
Stanley John, (St. Albans Bay) r 18, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 450.
STEVENS GEORGE S., (Georgia) r 26, deputy postmaster, and dealer in boots and shoes, dry goods, groceries, notions, hardware, etc.
STILES ALBERT, (Georgia Plain) r 30, carpenter and joiner.
Stiles George B, (Georgia Plain) r 31, farm laborer.
Stormoth James, (St. Albans Bay) r 1, farm laborer.
Story Francis E., (Georgia) r 5, retired farmer, aged 70.
Sturtevant Gabriel, (St. Albans Bay) r 8, farm laborer.
Sunderland Oscar, (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
Sweeney Charles S., (Georgia) r 21, farm laborer.
Sweeney John, (Georgia) r 35, farm laborer.
Sweeney Louis, (Georgia) r 12, dairy 19 cows, farmer, leases of Ebenezer Brooks, of St. Albans, 140.
Thibauld Edward, (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
Thomas Cornelia H., (Georgia) r 27, widow of William A., farmer 102.
Tillison Ann E., (Georgia) r 25, widow of Ira H.
Torrey Beach N., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, wool grower 48 sheep, farmer 165.
TORREY MILTON H., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, retired farmer, aged 72.
Turner Joseph J., (Georgia) r 27, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 100.
Turner Myron E., (Georgia) r 20, farmer 9.
Vickery Lyman, (East Georgia) r 38, shoemaker and farm laborer.
Wade Elizabeth, (East Georgia) r 42, widow of George, farmer 23.
Wagner Benjamin, (East Georgia) r 38, farm laborer.
Wagner Joseph, (East Georgia) r 52, farmer, with Paul.
Wagner Paul, (East Georgia) r 52, farmer 14½.
Wagner Seth, (East Georgia) r 39, farmer 27.
Wait Edmund, (West Georgia) r 44, retired farmer, aged 86.
WAIT OLIVER C., (West Georgia) r 44, apiarist 80 swarms, specialist in seed potatoes, dealer in apiarist's supplies, fruit grower, and farmer 65.
Walker Almore E., (Georgia) r 35, farmer 50.
WALLER DENNISON, (St. Albans Bay) r 18, retired farmer, aged 76.

SWITZER & BUTLER,

—DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF—

Upholstery Goods and Trimmings!

Lounges and all kinds of Upholstery Work for sale at wholesale and retail. Jobbing of all kinds promptly attended to. Upholstering in all its branches a specialty.

☞ Correspondence from dealers solicited. ☜

Kingman Street, - - St. Albans, Vt.

RUSSELL POQUETTE,

—INVENTOR OF THE POQUETTE—

CORN and BEAN

PLANTER

Can Plant from Eight to Ten Acres per Day.

Plants Corn or Beans, or both, in Alternate Hills.

NORTH HERO, VERMONT.

[Road 16, See Map.]

GLADDEN & MARSH,

—MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN—

LUMBER!

Medicine Boxes,

—AND SIMPLICITY—

Bee Hives.

Custom Planing Done to Order!

ST. ALBAN'S STREET,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

R. R. HATHAWAY,

—DEALER IN—

Dry Goods, Groceries,

Ready-Made Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Drugs and Patent Medicines, Hardware, House Furnishing Goods, Notions, &c. Agent for Dangle Vapor Stove, Oliver, Gale and Syracuse Chilled Plows, and Peirce's Electric Cultivator.

NORTH HERO, - - - VERMONT.

WALLER MYRON D., (St. Albans Bay) r 18, dairy 20 cows, breeder of Ethan Allen horses, thoroughbred Durham cattle, reg., Cotswold sheep, and Chester white hogs, and farmer 350.
Warner Charles S., (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
WARNER DIANA A., (West Georgia) r 49, widow of William K.
Warner Henry R., (Georgia Plain) r 31, farm laborer.
Warner Rodolphus A., (West Georgia) r 44, farmer 25.
WARNER TRUMAN, (St. Albans) r 5, fruit grower and farmer 70.
Washburn Elias, (Georgia) r 16, farmer, leases of Byron Hurlbut and Capt. G. C. Conger 18.
Watson Harrison H., (St. Albans) r 4, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of town of Georgia 100.
Wells Peter, (Georgia) r 32, farm laborer.
White James E., (Georgia Plain) r 18, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 250.
WHITE RIPLEY, (Georgia) r 20, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 123½.
Whitman George M., (Georgia) r 23, manager cheese factory.
Whittemore Ira, (St. Albans) r 5, farm laborer.
Wightman Moses, (Georgia) r 26, aged 70, farmer 140.
Wightman Sarah, (Georgia) r 26, widow of Adam V.
WIGHTMAN TITUS Y., (Georgia) r 26, dealer in horses, and farmer, with Moses 140.
WILCOX REUBEN E., (St. Albans Bay) r 8, town representative, wool grower Cotswold sheep, farmer 169.
WILLEY AGNES M., (Georgia Plain) r 29, resident.
Willey Hannah (West Georgia) r 49, widow of Theodore, aged 83.
Willey Robert Emmet, (West Georgia) r 49, farmer, with Mrs. Rose G.
Willey Rose G., (West Georgia) r 49, widow of Heman A., farmer 34, and leases 90 acres of A. E. Soules, of St. Albans.
Willey Seymour, (West Georgia) r 49, h and 5 acres.
Willey Seymour, (Georgia) r 12, farm laborer.
Willey Smith M., (West Georgia) r 49, laborer.
Wilson Daniel, (Georgia) r 5, farmer, with Fred S. Bliss 135.
WITTERS HAWLEY, (West Georgia) r 45, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Wood Alton N., (Georgia Plain) r 10, farm laborer.
WOOD LOVISA L., (Georgia) r 25 cor 35, widow of S. W.
Wood Lucy, (Georgia Plain) r 46, widow of Asaph, aged 82.
WOOD NORMAN E., (Georgia Plain) r 31, farmer 143.
WOOD RODOLPHUS, (Georgia Plain) r 46, dairy 18 cows, wool grower 50 sheep, and farmer 300.
Wood Seth R., (Georgia Plain) r 29 cor 30, dairy 22 cows, farmer, leases of Alburn Mears 207.
Woodward John, (Georgia) r 27, h and 5 acres.
Young Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) r 7, retired farmer, aged 76.
YOUNG LOUIS, (St. Albans Bay) r 7, butcher and farmer 7.
Young Phineas, (Georgia Plain) r 18, farm laborer.

HIGHGATE.

Albee Azuba (Highgate) widow of Clark, owns about 40 acres in Franklin.
Allen George B., (Highgate Springs) r 32, farm laborer.
ALLEN LEWIS D., (Swanton) r 35, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 250.

Allen Martha, (Highgate Springs) r 32, widow of Wm., resident.
Austin Charles, (East Highgate) r 54, farmer 100, has lived on the same farm for 72 years.
Austin Chauncey G., (Highgate Center) attorney and counselor at law, h Lamkin.
AUSTIN RODNEY N,, (East Highgate) r 53, retired farmer.
Austin Rodney A., (East Highgate) farmer 30, owns h and lot.
AUSTIN SEYMOUR, (East Highgate) r 56, carpenter and builder, owns h and lot in Sheldon.
Austin Sylvester, (East Highgate) off r 53, farmer 46, has lived in Highgate 66 years.
Banyea Antoine I., (Highgate) r 58, farmer, owns h and lot.
Barney Byron, (Swanton) off r 33, farmer 100.
BARR ALLEN, (Swanton) cor r 17 and 18, dairy 10 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 282.
Barr Conrad, (Highgate Center) r 22, retired farmer 120.
Barr John Oscar, (Highgate Center) r 43, rents land of several persons.
Barr Melvin E., (Highgate Center) owns about 50 acres on r 50, dealer in cattle.
BARR MYRON E., (Highgate Center) r 22, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100, owned by Conrad Barr, owns 27 acres.
Barratt Philo, (Highgate Center) r 42, farmer 50.
Barratt Frank, (Highgate Springs) r 16, day laborer,
Barratt Samuel, (Highgate Center) r 42, farmer, with Philo.
Barrett Calvin, (Highgate Center) r 18, works for A. H. Mason.
Barrett Lorenzo, (Swanton) r 33, farm laborer.
Barrett William, (Swanton) r 32, farm laborer.
BATES EUGENE A., (Highgate Center) allo. physician and surgeon, office in residence, on Canada st.
Baxter Frank W., (Highgate) miller, Main.
Baxter Henry, (Highgate) retired physician, owns the Highgate Mills, and dealer in Bradley's phosphates, owns several farms, h Main.
Beach Thomas B., (Highgate) book-keeper and salesman for E. G. & S. C. Green, of St. Albans, h Park st.
Bell & Keenan, (East Highgate) (F. E. Bell, of St. Albans, Robert Keenan) owners of shingle, saw and cider-mill, and carriage shop.
Best George Y., (Highgate Center) postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, drugs, and boots and shoes, Franklin.
BEST HIRAM, (Highgate Center) owns farm of 200 acres on r 3, occupied by A. Fordice.
BEST MARCUS A., (East Highgate) postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, drugs, and boots and shoes.
Best Truman, (Highgate Center) (insane) Canada st.
Beyor Henry, (Highgate) r 59, farmer 5.
Bigford Ira E., (Highgate Center) r 45, farmer, leases of B. Cross, h and lot.
Bingham John, (Highgate Center) r 43, rents 14 acres.
Blase Charles, (East Highgate) shoemaker, with Joseph.
BLISS C. M., (Highgate Falls) r —, (Mrs. William A.)
BLISS WILLIAM A., (Highgate Falls) r —, soldier and pensioner, owns 3 acres.
Boise Henry, (East Highgate) blacksmith.
BOLAC CATHERINE M., (Highgate Center) r 23, widow of Paul, farmer 95.

Bolac John, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
BOLAC JOSEPH H., (Highgate Center) r 38, (Cummings & Bolac) h Canada st.
Bolac Paul, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 23, farmer, with Mrs. Bolac 95.
BORDO ORANGE F., (Highgate) boot and shoe shop, Park st.
Bovat John, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Bovat Joseph, (Highgate) off r 58, owns h and 8 acres.
BOVAT LAURA O., (Highgate) r 50, servant for J. Swett.
Boveat Philip, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Boveat Joseph, (Highgate) r 60, molder in Horskins & Hinerth's foundry.
Boveat Joseph, Jr., (Highgate) r 60, molder in Horskins & Hinerth's foundry.
BOVEAT SOLOMON, (Highgate) r 60, molder and melter in Horskins & Hinerth's foundry.
Boyce Philip, (Highgate Center) r 25, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 107.
Boyle David L., (East Highgate) axe grinder, h Main.
Brase Josiah, (East Highgate) boot and shoe maker.
Bray Charles, (Highgate) r 58, laborer.
Bray Charles C., (Highgate) r 58, day laborer.
Brewer Josiah B., (Highgate Center) r 6, agent for R. G. Chase & Co., nurserymen, Geneva, N. Y.
BREWER SCHUYLER, (Highgate Center) r 6, farmer 130, has lived in town 69 years.
Bundy Royal, (Highgate Center) r 50, farmer.
BUNDY URIAL B., (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer, owns h and lot.
Burns Alonzo L., (Highgate Springs) r 35, carpenter and builder.
Burns James N., (Highgate Springs) r 32, carriage repairing shop.
Burns William, (Highgate Springs) r 32, farm laborer.
Bushaw Henry, (Highgate) r 60, farm laborer.
Butler Charles, (Highgate Center) r 41, retired farmer, owns 50 acres.
Butler Charles W., (Highgate Center) r 41, works 50 acres with Charles.
Butler James A., (Highgate Center) r 40, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, with John 110.
Butler John, (Highgate Center) r 40, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, with James A. 110.
Cain Thomas, (Highgate) r 49, dairy 35 cows, works on shares for Keye's estate 350 acres.
Callahan Thomas, (Highgate Center) r 25, dairy 16 cows, breeder of Pure Morgan horses, and farmer 116.
Carmon A. Peter, (Highgate Center) cor r 18 and 19, owns 80 acres occupied by David Laflam, and farmer 50.
Carmon Charles A., (Highgate Center) r 28, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 150.
Carmon Sanford U., (Highgate Springs) r 17, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 600.
Carroll J. Quincey A., (East Highgate) r 51, works in scythe and axe works.
Castaw Lewis, (Highgate) r 58, day laborer.
Chappel John, (Highgate) r 58, farmer.
CHAPPEL NORMAN W., (East Highgate) dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, and boots and shoes.
Chappell Zephaniah C., (Highgate Springs) r 36, dairy 20 cows, works on shares for C. Drury and A. B. Jewett 270.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT., EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

CHAPPLE ELVIN J., (Highgate Springs) r 5, dairy 20 cows, orchard 300 trees, works on shares for Jacob Chapple 240 acres.

Chapple Jacob C., (Highgate Springs) r 2, dairy 20 cows, farmer, owns 250 on r 5, and works 50.

CHRISTIAN LEWIS, (Highgate Center) shoemaker and farmer 50, East Highgate st.

Church Harriet E., (Highgate Springs) r 17, widow of Wm., farmer 4.

Clapper William H., (Highgate Center) r 42, laborer, and farmer 29.

CLARK ALANSON M., (Swanton) r 33, breeder of thoroughbred Jersey cattle and Atwood and Hammond Merino sheep, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 1,000 on Hog Island, and 750 in Highgate.

Conley Patrick, (Highgate) r 49, farm laborer.

COOK JOSEPH, (East Highgate) drives team for Oscar S. Rixford, carpenter and joiner, h Main.

Cook William, (Highgate Center) r 51, carpenter and builder.

Coolberth Ransom, (Highgate Center) mender of tin and brass, and farmer, leases of A. Banyea, h and 7 acres.

Coon John, (East Highgate) off r 53, farmer 65,

Cooper Loger, (Highgate Center) r 50, owns h and lot.

Cornell Cyrus, (Highgate) r 60, farmer 2.

Craig Abraham, (Highgate) r 58½, peddler of books and medicines.

Cray Asher R., (Hi hgate Center) r 40, first selectman, overseer of poor, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.

Cray William T., (Highgate Center) r 40, dairy 12 cows, sugar orchard 350 trees, and farmer 100.

Cross Cyrena D., (Highgate Center) widow of Joseph W., owns h and lot.

Cross Frank B., (Highgate Center) station agent for St. J. & L. C. R. R., and U. S. & C. express agent, manager of Vt. Int. Tel. Co., dealer in farmers' supplies, Canada st.

CROSS GEORGE W., (Highgate Center) r 51, dairy 15 cows, owns 25 acres in Franklin, h and lot in Center, and farmer 147.

CROSS LORENZO DOW, (Highgate Center) r 42, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 185.

Cross Sylvander H., (Highgate Center) r 42, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 135.

CULL GEORGE, (Highgate Center) r 24, farmer 70.

Cummings Cyrus R., (Highgate Center) r 38, deputy sheriff, farmer 15.

CUMMINGS JOSEPH, (East Highgate) foreman in O. S. Rixford's scythe works, Main.

CUMMINGS ORMILL S., (Highgate Center) r 38, (C. and Bolac) marble dealer, shop in St. Albans, 5 Center.

Cummings & Bolac, (Highgate Center) (Ormill S. C. and Joseph H. B.) manufs. of marble and granite monuments and headstones, and mantels.

Cushman Leander L., (East Highgate) physician and surgeon, farmer 121.

CUSSON WILLIAM, (Highgate) mail carrier from Highgate Center, and farmer 40, Park.

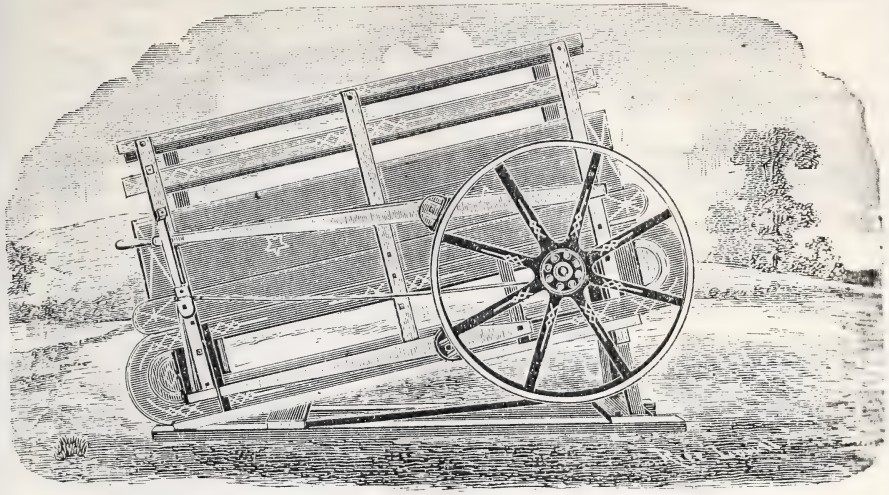
CUTLER ALLEN B., (Highgate (Center) r 7, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 125.

CUTLER HORACE L., (Highgate Center) r 51, third selectman, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 123.

DEAL ELVIN M., (Highgate Springs) r 2, breeder of grade sheep, and farmer 180.

DEAL FRANCIS C., (Highgate Springs) r 3, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 175.

Deal George H., (Highgate) r 60, farmer.
Dean Libbie, (Highgate) r 60, widow of Daniel, resident.
Decker Louise, (Swanton) r 35, widow of Jacob, resident.
Delille Marshall, (Highgate) r 49, farm laborer.
Demar Agnes, (Highgate Center) r 7, farmer.
Dimon Burton, (Highgate Center) r 7, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 150.
Doolan Catherine, (Highgate) r 58, widow of Michael.
Dow Lewis L., (Highgate Springs) r 33, dairy 16 cows, and farmer, leases of D. A. Seamon's estate 300, and owns 45.
Dow Theodore H., (Highgate Springs) r 32, farmer, with Lewis L.
Drown George L., (Highgate) r 58, mason and farm laborer.
Drown Paschal, (Highgate Springs) r 31, farm laborer.
Drury Calvin, (St. Armand, P. Q.,) r 4, (C. & Z. K. Drury.)
DRURY C. & Z. K., (St. Armand, P. Q.,) r 4, (Calvin and Zephaniah K.) dairy 10 cows, and hay farm 185 acres.
Drury Zephaniah K., (St. Armand, P. Q.,) r 4, (C. & Z. K. Drury,) owns one-half of 300 acres.
DUNTON COLONEL, (Franklin Center) off r 54, dairy 22 cows, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, and farmer 210.
Durham Thomas, (Highgate Springs) r 31, works on C. V. R. R.
Durkee Jay W., (East Highgate) r 53, farmer, leases of J. Hanna.
Durkee Joseph W., (East Highgate) farmer, leases of Thomas Kennedy 23.
Ela William, (East Highgate) farm laborer.
Ellis Levi D., (East Highgate) r 51, works in scythe works.
ELMWOOD COTTAGE, (Highgate Springs) r 31, Harvey Phelps, prop.
Erwin Mary E., (Franklin Center) r 55, widow of William, leases of John Rice, 17 acres.
Farrington Alonzo W., (Swanton) r 35, farm laborer.
FISHER CARRIE A., (Highgate Center) r 44, resident with Mrs. Nancy.
Fisher Nancy, (Highgate Center) r 44, widow of James, owns farm of 11.
Fisher Richable, (Highgate Center) r 41, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 99.
FITCH JOHN A., (Highgate) (Fitch & Newton,) deputy collector of customs, attorney and counselor at law, office and h on Main st.
Fitch & Newton, (Highgate) (J. A. Fitch and George W. Newton, of St. Albans,) own farm of 280 acres on r 5.
Flinton Albert, (Highgate Center) r 51, works for Hiram Skeels.
FLINTON WARREN, (Highgate Center) r 39, works for V. W. Payn, owns 20 acres on r 50.
Fordice Alvin N., (Highgate Springs) r 3, farmer, rents H. Best's estate 200.
FRANKLIN HOUSE, (Highgate Springs) Judson L. Scott, prop., L. S. E. Parmelee, clerk.
Frink Elliot, (Swanton) r 33, retired farmer, owns farm of 200.
Frink William B., (Swanton) r 33, dairy 12 cows, and farmer for E. Frink.
Frost Edgar R., (East Highgate) r 51, farmer, owns 200 occupied by S. Jones.
FULLER CHARLES A., (Highgate Center) r 7, dairy 20 cows, leases of L. J. Dimon, of Swanton, 200 acres.
Furman Mary A., (Highgate Center) widow of Warren S., owns h and lot on Canada st.
Gard Franklin, (Highgate Center) r 37, leases of R. Christie, of Milton, 55.
GARD LESTER D., (Highgate Center) r 37, farmer, with Franklin.
Garland William, (Highgate Center) r 24, no occupation.
Gates Cadmus S., (Swanton) r 33, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Granville Jennie L, (Highgate Springs) ass't postmistress, agent for Western Union Telegraph Co.



SAMSON'S

PATENT RAILWAY HORSE POWER,

WITH SPEED REGULATOR.

FOR ONE OR TWO HORSES.

In saying that this is the best Horse Power ever made, is not over estimating this nor underrating others, and we shall hold ourself in readiness to prove, by the machines and their operations, that such is the fact. Our Link is the best of *refined wrought iron*, connected together with *cast steel rods*.

We furnish Sawing Machines and Threshers of the latest and most complete patterns; also Churns and Butter Workers.

Send to us for Illustrated Catalogue of our work.

Our Prices are Low. Every purchaser gets the commission that others pay agents.

WM. SAMSON & CO., Manufacturers,
EAST BERKSHIRE, VT.

GREENWOOD JULIUS, (East Highgate) works in scythe and axe works, Main.
Gregg Albert A., (Highgate Center) resident.
Grover Lemuel, (Highgate) resident, Park.
GUYMONT MARSHALL, (Highgate Center) foreman of R. R. section, Gore st.
Hagen Mary M., (Highgate Center) r 40, widow of Thomas, farmer 110.
Hagen Owen A., (Highgate Center) r 40, farmer, with his mother Mary M.
Hakey Nelson, (Highgate Springs) r 17, laborer.
Hance Antoine, (Swanton) r 33, farmer for Francis Smith, of Swanton, 200.
Hance Christopher, (Highgate Springs) r 31, boot and shoe maker.
Hanna Andrew, (East Highgate) r 52, farmer 60.
Hanna John, (East Highgate) r 53, farmer with Michelus.
Hanna Michelus, (East Highgate) r 53, farmer 100.
HANNA WILLIAM J., (East Highgate) r 53, dairy 12 cows, farmer, rents of James 125.
HARRINGTON JAMES, (Highgate Center) carpenter and builder, owns h and lot, Gore st.
Haskins Albin, (Highgate Center) r 24, retired farmer, owns 266 acres occupied by E. E. Herrick, has lived in Higagate 74 years.
Haskins Allen, (Highgate) r 60, farmer, rents of O. G. Skeels 230.
HASKINS EDWARD, (Highgate Center) r 25, dairy 20 cows, orchard 100 trees, and farmer 179.
HAWK JOHN J., (Highgate Center) r 44, retired farmer.
Hefflon Franklin, (Highgate Center) r 27, dairy 18 cows, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 178.
Hefflon Franklin A., (Highgate Center) r 27, farmer, with Franklin.
HEFFLON MARTIN, (Highgate Center) cor r 26 and 27, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
Herrick Edson D., (Highgate) postmaster, general merchant, Main.
Herrick Elihu E., (Highgate Center) r 24, dairy 24 cows, and farmer, leases of A. Haskins 266.
Herrick Luther D., (Highgate) owns one-half of Liberty Hall, farmer 30, Canada st.
Hickley Henry A., (Highgate) retired farmer, Spring.
Hill Hiram H., (East Highgate) r 57, resident.
Hillicker Dorman, (Highgate Springs) r 33, works on C. V. R. R., and farmer 4.
HIMES EDWIN J., (East Highgate) r 56, carpenter and builder, and farmer 20.
HINERTH JOSEPH, (Highgate) (Horskins & Hinerth.)
HOGABOOM CHESTER, (East Highgate) r 52, dairy 13 cows, farmer 100.
HOGABOOM HORATIO A., (East Highgate) r 52, dairy 12 cows, breeder of thoroughbred Durham cattle, and farmer 100. (The farm has been in the family nearly fifty years.)
HOGABOOM JOHN, (Highgate Center) pulp maker, and aqueduct layer, farmer, Lamkin.
Hogaboom Samuel, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Holmes George C., (Highgate) dairy 12 cows, farmer 30, leases of J. H Button 130, and in Sheldon 40.
Holmes Loren S., (East Highgate) r 57, farmer 30.
Holmes William C., (East Highgate) r 57, farmer 21.
HORSKINS HORATIO, (Bedford, P. Q.,) r 2, (Horskins and Hinerth) has foundry in Bedford.

*HORSKINS & HINERTH, (Highgate) (Horatio Horskins, Joseph Hinerth, stove manufs. and general foundry work. [Card on page 326.]
HUNT MICHAEL, (Highgate) r 60, tailor, owns wood lot 12 acres.
Hunter David, (Highgate Center) r 9, farmer 12.
HUSBAND GEORGE, (East Highgate) r 53, scythe grinder, owns h and lot.
Hutchinson Joseph, (Highgate Center) r 42, rents h and lot of L. D. Cross.
Jenison Israel S., (Highgate) retired carpenter and builder, has lived in Highgate 64 years, Main.
Jersey Joseph, (Highgate Center) blacksmith and repairer, owns h and lot.
JEWETT JOHN, (Highgate Center) r 37, dairy 20 cows, sugar orchard 800 trees, breeder of pure blood Poland China hogs, surveyor, apiary of 13 colonies, and farmer 312.
Johnson Charles E., (Franklin Center) r 55, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150.
Johnson Daniel, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 43, physician and surgeon.
JOHNSON HIRAM S., (Highgate Center) r 58, (Keyes & Johnson) attorney and counselor at law, Main.
Johnson John, (Highgate Center) r 26, retired farmer, has resided in Highgate 78 years.
Johnson John Truman, (Highgate Center) r 26, breeder of horses and grade Cotswold sheep, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 220.
Johnson Paulina, (East Highgate) (Mrs. Elias) resident.
Johnson Philo D., (East Highgate) r 53, scythe grinder.
JONES SAMUEL, (East Highgate) r 53, farmer, works 200 on shares for E. R. Frost.
Johnson Solomon, (Highgate) r 60, farmer, has lived in Highgate 56 years.
Judkins James W., (Highgate Center) boot and shoemaker, Franklin.
KANE BRIDGET O., (Highgate Springs) r 36, resident, with Mrs. Mary.
Kane Mary, (Highgate Springs) r 36, widow of Charles, farmer 90.
KEENAN ROBERT, (East Highgate) (Bell & Keenan) owns h and lot.
KEYES WM., (Highgate) r 40, (Keyes & Johnson) supt. of schools, trustee of U. S. deposit money, owns ½ of Highgate Falls water power, north side of River, and slate quarry.
KEYES & JOHNSON, (Highgate Center) William Keys, Hiram S. Johnson, attorneys and counselors, and insurance agents, Main st.
King John, (East Highgate) axe forger, Main.
King Joseph, (Franklin Center) r 54, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 85.
LaBounty Lewis G., (Highgate Center) r 3, farm laborer.
Lackey Edgar, (Highgate Springs) r 32, dealer in groceries.
Lackey Jackson, (Highgate Springs) r 31, farmer 20.
Lackey Milton A., (Highgate Springs) r 32, farmer.
Laflam David, (Highgate Center) r 26, works 80 acres on shares with Peter Carmon.
Laflam Oliver, (Highgate Center) r 22, works for J. B. Sanderson.
Laflam Theodore, (Highgate Center) r 39, farm laborer.
Lambert Abram, (Highgate) blacksmith, Luke st.
LAMBERT JOHN, (East Highgate) r 51, mail carrier from East Highgate to St. J. & L. C. station, and axe and scythe polisher, painter and barber.
Lambert Newell, (Highgate Center) r 43, carpenter, owns h and lot.
LAMBERT THEODORE, (Highgate) r 58, retired carpenter and builder.
Lane James, (Highgate Center) r 9, farmer.
Lamnah Fred, (Highgate) r 50, laborer.
Lamnah Leo, Sr., (Highgate Center) r 50, farmer 24.

Lamnah Leo, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
LAMNAH SALVENDER, (East Highgate) r 50, axe and scythe polisher.
Lamnah Victor, (Highgate) r 50, farmer.
Lapan Selime, (East Highgate) r 51, blacksmith and horse shoer.
Lapelle Alfred, (Swanton) r 29, farmer 300.
Longe Thomas, (East Highgate) works for O. S. Rixford.
Lookinland John A., (Highgate Center) works in meat market, bds Canada st.
LOOKINLAND LUCY M., (Highgate Center) widow of John D., owns farm of 40 on r 50, Canada st.
Loukes Edmond S., (Highgate Center) cor r 12 and 19, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 117.
Loukes Hannah M., (Highgate Center) r 19, widow of Ezekiel, farmer 70.
Loukes Leslie E., (Highgate Center) cor r 12 and 19, farmer, with Edmond S.
Loukes Truman E., (Highgate) retired farmer, Spring st.
Luchsia Alanson, (Highgate Center) r 39, farm laborer.
Lucia Peter, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 50, farmer 35.
Lumbar Abraham (Highgate) off r 58, blacksmith for E. W. Sunderland.
Lumbar Joseph, (Highgate) r 58, carpenter, works for M. Sunderland.
Lyon Clark R., (Highgate Center) town clerk, dealer in dry goods and groceries, cor Franklin and Gore st, h do.
Manahan John, (Swanton) r 8, farmer, owns 80 in Franklin.
Manzer George T., (Highgate Center) saddler and harness maker.
Martin Abraham, (Highgate Center) works in Stinehour Hotel.
Martin Antoine, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Martin Charles, (Highgate Center) r 44, farmer.
Martin Daniel, (Highgate Center) r 45, resident.
Martindale Alva, (Highgate Center) agent for Horskins & Hinerth, owns h and lot, Lamkins.
Marvin Charles A., (Highgate Center) dentist, Canada st.
MASON ALVIN H., (Swanton) cor r 4 and 12, selectman, sugar orchard 1,000 trees, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 532.
Mason Ripley E., (East Highgate) r 56, resident.
McCarty Michael, (Highgate Springs) r 36, farmer 50.
McCarty Timothy, (Highgate Springs) r 36, farm laborer.
McClure Nathaniel, (East Highgate) r 54, farmer about 3.
McCLURE RANSOM D., (East Highgate) r 56, sugar orchard 800 trees, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 200.
McGarray Henry, (Highgate Center) blacksmithing and horse shoeing, Gore st, h do.
McGee Ammon S., (Swanton) r 31, leases of A. Platt h and farm 11.
McGee Elisha, (Swanton) r 33, farmer 60.
McGowan George J., (Highgate) r 49, has resided in town 61 years, farmer 100.
McGOWAN JOHN A., (Franklin Center) r 54, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
McMann Michael, (East Highgate) r 53, resident.
Messia Mitchell, (East Highgate) r 57, hammering scythes.
Mien Warren, (Highgate Center) r 39, farm laborer.
Miner Aurelia C. Mrs., (Highgate Center) r 22, farmer 145.
Miner Jeremiah, (Highgate Center) r 43, farmer, with Zephaniah.
MINER ZEPHANIAH, (Highgate Center) r 43, carpenter and builder, and farmer 150.
Mitchell Leroy, (East Highgate) r 57, leases of Thomas Canady farm 22.

MITCHELL WILLIAM H., (Highgate Center) prop. of meat market, dealer in hides and tallow, and general country produce, Spring, h Canada st.

Moore George E., (Highgate Springs) r 31 cor 29, dealer in general merchandise, apiarist 17 swarms.

Moore Humphrey, (Highgate Center) retired farmer, owns 150 acres off r 38, Gore st.

Moore William, (Swanton) r 46, farm laborer.

Morehouse Eli, (Highgate Center) carpenter and builder, owns h and lot.

Morey Z. C., (Highgate) retired merchant, and farmer 5, Spring.

Morrisson Horace, (East Highgate) welder of scythes.

Nickle Joseph, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.

NOKES WILLIAM, (Highgate Springs) r 31, farmer 4½.

Nokes William R., (Highgate Springs) r 31, farmer 10.

Nye Albert N., (East Highgate) r 53, dairy 30 cows, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer.

NYE BENJAMIN F., (Highgate Center) r 50, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 300.

Nye Nelson, (East Highgate) r 53, retired farmer.

O'HEAR DANIEL, (Highgate Center) r 24, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 127.

O'Hear Thomas, (East Highgate) r 52, farmer.

Olbert Joseph, (Highgate) r 59, laborer.

Oliver Daniel P., (Highgate) r 59, laborer.

Page Eliza, (Highgate Springs) cor r 31 and 33, widow of William S., seamstress, owns h and lot.

Parmelee L. S. E., (Highgate Springs) clerk in Franklin House.

Pattineau Charles, (Highgate Center) r 44, molder in foundry.

PAYNE VICTOR W., (Highgate Center) r 39, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 140.

Pecor Frank, (Highgate Springs) r 31, farm laborer.

Pelton Lyman E., (Highgate Center) attorney and counselor at law, owns four houses and lots, two stores and two farms, has practiced law in Highgate 50 years, cor Lamkins and Main.

Pelton Myron H., (Highgate) r 60, dairy 26 cows, breeder of thoroughbred Merino sheep, owns 200 acres in Sheldon and 60 in Highgate.

PENNIMAN LUTHER L., (Highgate Springs) r 31, inspector of U. S. customs, owns h and lot in Winooski.

Percy Heman, (Highgate Center) r 38, works John's farm on shares.

Percy John, (Highgate Center) r 38, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.

PERRY ALBERT, (Highgate Center) r 7, farmer 29.

Perry Allen, (Highgate Center) r 12, farms for Judson Sanderson 250.

Perry Arthur L., (Highgate Center) r 7, farmer.

Perry Darius, (Highgate Center) r 43, marble cutter.

Perry Edward, (Highgate Center) r 18, dairy 12 cows, and farmer.

Perry Levi J., (Highgate Center) r 18, with Edward, farmer.

PETERS FRANK E., (Highgate Springs) north side, r 29, clerk in G. E. Moore's store, and district treasurer.

Phelps Edwin J., (East Highgate) (Sheldon & Phelps,) proprietor of tannery and manuf. of wool boots.

PHELPS HARVEY, (Highgate Springs) r 31, dairy 20 cows, proprietor of Elmwood cottage boarding house, and farmer 110.

Place Alvin K., (Highgate Center) r 40, rents of Mrs. M. Hagan about 110.

PLACE BROS., (Highgate Center) (William A. and James C.,) dealers in dry goods, groceries, hardware, clothing and drugs, also live stock dealers Canada, cor Spring.

PLACE EDWARD G., (Highgate Center) r 22, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 160.
Place Hiram J., (Highgate Center) r 22, farmer, with Edward G.
PLACE JAMES C., (Highgate Center) (Place Bros.,) residence Canada st.
Place James P., (Highgate Center) farmer, owns 200 acres occupied by E. Spooner, cor Franklin and Gore, has resided in Highgate 55 years.
PLACE MARY E., (Highgate Center) widow of Miles E., owns two houses and lots, Gore st.
PLACE WILLIAM, (Highgate Center) (Place Bros.,) owns h and lot on Lamkins st.
Platt Alanson, (Highgate Springs) r 32, dairy 12 cows, wool grower, and farmer 300, and 300 marsh land.
Platt Egbert, (Highgate Springs) r 32, farmer, with Alanson.
PLATT GEORGE F., (Highgate Springs) r 32, farmer, with Alanson.
Pomeroy Lorenzo, (Highgate Center) owns wood lot of 75 acres.
PRATT CARLETON J., (Swanton) r 33, farmer 130.
PRENTISS CHARLES A., (Highgate) r 60, general masonry.
Prescott Jesse, (Swanton) r 48, dairy 10 cows, and farmer about 250.
QUAID HARRISON, (Swanton) r 33, farmer, works on shares for E. McGee 60.
QUINN JAMES, (East Highgate) resident, owns h and lot.
Ramo George, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Ramo Julius, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Ramo Marcellus, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.
Ramo Isaiah, Sr., (Highgate Center) r 50, resident, owns h and lot.
Ramo Isaiah, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 50, farmer and chopper.
Ramo Peter, (St. Armand, P. Q.,) r 5, works on shares for Fitch & Newton.
Reatty Eli, (Highgate Springs) r 31 cor 29, blacksmith and horse shoer.
Record Noah, (Highgate Center) r 10, farmer 17.
REMINGTON ADDISON H., (East Highgate) farms for Willard Farrington, of St. Albans, 130 acres, Main st.
Rice Amanda B., (Highgate) widow of Lucius N., owns h and lot, Canal st.
Rice Calvin, (East Highgate) r 54, stone mason.
Rice Henson S., (East Highgate) r 57, farmer 100.
Rice Jonathan, (East Highgate) r 56, dairy 13 cows, sugar orchard 300 trees, and farmer 150.
RICE LYMAN E., (East Highgate) r 56, farmer, with Jonathan.
Rice Morris, (Highgate Center) r 42, farmer, leases of O. G. Skeels.
Richardson Schuyler S., (Highgate) r 60, farmer 60, on r 50.
Riley Patrick, (East Highgate) r 57, farmer, leases of E. Soles 140.
Rixford Oscar A., (East Highgate) prop. of scythe and axe works.
Rixford Oscar H., (East Highgate) son of Oscar A.
Robinson Fred, (Highgate Center) r 26, farm laborer.
Robinson John, (Highgate Center) r 37, works for Geo. L. Stimets.
Robinson Melinda K., (Highgate) widow of William, owns h and lot, Canada st.
Robinson Warren, (East Highgate) r 52, retired carpenter, and farmer 11.
ROBY GEORGE B., (Highgate Springs) r 36, carpenter and builder, and farmer 55.
Roby Henry, (Highgate) carpenter and builder.

Fire-Works, Flags, Horns, Cannons, Colored Fires, Cap Pistols, Revolvers, &c., at H. E. SALLS', Burlington, Vt.

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ARTIST

DESIGNER

AND

ENGRAVER ON WOOD,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

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Painters' Supplies, Crockery, Hardware, Agricultural Implements, Trunks, Traveling Bags,

New American Sewing Machines, &c.

MAIN STREET,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

ROBY OSCAR M., (Highgate) off r 58, wagon maker and pattern builder, owns h and lot.

Rogers James, (Franklin) r 53, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.

Rood Elisha, (Highgate Center) r 45, farm laborer.

Roussah Thomas, (Highgate Center) r 50, laborer.

*ROUSSEAU EUGENE O., (Highgate Center) carriage, sign and ornamental painter, and undertaker, and dealer in furniture, Lamkins st. [Card on page 434.)

Roy Ambrose, (Swanton) r 33, farmer, works for A. M. Clark.

Russell Allen B., (Highgate Center) r 38, dairy 18 cows, sugar orchard 400 trees, and farmer 225.

Russell Allen J., (Highgate Center) r 38, farmer, with Allen B.

RUSSELL BURTON M., (Highgate Center) r 23, farmer, with Rufus J.

Rushlow George, (Highgate) r 60, chief engineer and captain of steamer "Vermont."

Russell John A., (Highgate Center) r 38, occupies farm of 196 acres, owned by John B.

Russell John B., (Highgate) r 38, owns 196 acres, occupied by John A.

Russell Rufus J., Rev., (Highgate Center) r 23, F. W. Baptist clergyman, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 150.

SANDERSON JUDSON B., (Highgate Center) r 22, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 255.

Sargent George A., (Highgate Springs) r 31, farmer, with George W.

SARGENT GEORGE W., (Highgate Springs) r 31, owner of 28 row boats and two restaurants, and farmer 150.

Sartwell Erastus, (Swanton) r 46, leases farm of D. Herrick.

SCOTT JUDSON L., (Highgate Springs) postmaster, station agent on C. V. R. R., agent for U. S. and Canada Express Co., prop. of Franklin House, and farmer 40.

SEARLE OSCAR S., (Highgate Center) allo. physician and surgeon, Gore st., h do.

Searls Zenas, (East Highgate) r 54, farmer about 25.

Seers Lewis, (Highgate Center) r 43, barber, rents of Mrs. C. D. Cross h and lot.

SEWARD ALONZO, (Highgate Center) r 22, (Seward & Son.)

Seward Alonzo D., (Highgate Center) r 22, (Seward & Son.)

SEWARD DANIEL, (Highgate Center) r 44, farmer 40.

Seward Hiram, (Highgate) builder of grist and saw-mills, factories, etc., farmer 9, Spring.

Seward & Son, (Highgate Center) r 22, (Alonzo and Alonzo D.) fruit growers 100 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 65.

Shampang Gilbert, (Highgate Springs) r 33, wood chopper and farmer 8.

Sharrow George Washington, (East Highgate) r 57, farmer 8, and leases 35.

*SHELDON CHARLES C., (East Highgate) r 51, manuf. sheepskin leggins, or wool boots. [Card on page 360.]

SHELDON SAMUEL B., (Highgate) owns two farms in Sheldon, and one in Highgate, h Champlain cor Luke.

SHELTER MARGARET A., (Highgate Center) r 28, resident.

Shelters Allen H., (Highgate Center) r 36, dairy 10 cows, fruit grower 200 trees, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 155.

Shelters John, (Highgate) r 49, refused information.

Shelters Philip, (Highgate Center) r 43, farmer for M. W. Redding, of N. Y. City.

Shepard Justin, (East Highgate) r 52, dairy 24 cows, owns wood lot of 65 acres, and farmer 170.
Shepard Justin, Jr., (East Highgate) r 52, farmer, with Justin, Sr.
SHEPARD LUCIUS, (East Highgate) r 52, farmer, with Justin.
Sheridan O. Eugene, (Highgate Center) constable and collector, out of business, bds at Stinehour hotel.
SIRIES LUKE, (Highgate) off r 58, blacksmith and horse shoer, owns h and lot.
Skeels Charles F., (Highgate Center) r 42, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Skeels Gardiner W., (Highgate Center) r 22, farmer, with M. C. Miner.
Skeels Hiram, (Highgate Center) r 42, owns 200 acres occupied by C. F. Skeels.
SKEELS ORRIN G., (Highgate Center) owns two farms, one 230, the other 110, farmer 45, Franklin st.
SKEELS WILLIAM B., (Highgate Center) dealer and worker in marble, owns three houses and lots, Gore st.
Smith Edward P., (Swanton) r 35, dairy 18 cows, and manager of farm of 350.
Smith Edwin B., (Franklin Center) r 55, carpenter and joiner.
SMITH EUGENE KETELTAS, (Highgate Springs) r 3, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 200.
Smith George L., (Swanton) r 33, farmer 20.
SMITH JOSEPH R., (Swanton) r 33, retired farmer, owns farm of 275.
SPEAR ALVAH H., (East Highgate) r 52, station agent on St. J. & L. C. R. R., agent for U. S. & Canada Express Co., farmer 54.
Spear Anson A., (Highgate Center) r 37, breeder of Patchen Hambletonian horses, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 250.
Spear Noah, (Franklin Center) r 55, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 70.
Spear Spencer A., (Highgate Center) r 37, rents of Frank Seward about 100.
Spears Alex., (Highgate Center) r 24, farmer 55.
Spears James, (East Highgate) r 52, farmer, rents of Barney, of Berkshire, 90.
Spears John, (East Highgate) r 52, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 70.
Spooner Eben, (Highgate Center) r 38, farmer, leases of J. P. Place.
Spooner George W., (East Highgate) r 57, farmer, with Wilson.
Spooner Isaac B., (Highgate) r 57, law student.
Spooner Joshua, (Highgate Center) r 44, manuf. of hay hoops.
Spooner Wilson, (East Highgate) r 57, farmer 107.
Squiers Alva B., (Highgate Center) owner of carriage shop, Canada st., h do.
Stearns Alfred L., (Highgate Springs) r 31, farm laborer, and farmer 1.
Stearns Eldad, (Highgate Springs) r 17, farmer 30.
STEARNS RHODA, (Highgate Center) widow of Abel, resident, Franklin.
Steele Daniel W., (Highgate Center) r 42, school teacher.
Steele John, Jr., (Highgate Center) r 42, wool grower, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 60, and rents of L. E. Pelton 120.
Steele John, Sr., (Highgate Center) r 42, has resided in Highgate 46 years.
STEVENS SANFORD S., (Highgate Springs) r 14, breeder of Hambletonian horses, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Stevens William H., (Highgate) r 60, shoemaker.
STIMETS ALFRED, (Highgate Center) cor r 5 and 6, dairy 18 cows, apiary 46 colonies, and farmer 225.
STIMETS CHARLES C., (Highgate Center) r 44, principal of Hasbrouck Institute, Jersey City, N. J., owns farm of 300 in Highgate, owner of breeding horses, and ½ owner of thoroughbred stallion "Rumor."

Stimets George L., (Highgate Center) r 44, owns three farms in Highgate, one in Sheldon, one village lot in Highgate Center, ½ owner of thoroughbred stallion "Rumor," and farmer 325.

Stimets Henry A., (Highgate Center) r 44, dairy 25 cows, and manager of 300 acres owned by Chas. C.

STIMETS JOHN H., (Highgate Center) r 12, dairy 15 cows, sugar orchard 500 trees, and farmer 270.

Stinehour Arnold R., (Highgate Center) r 44, owns threshing machine and circular and drag saw, and dealer in horses.

Stinehour Caroline C., (Highgate Center) Stinehour Hotel, Main.

Stinehour Florinda M., (Highgate Center) Stinehour Hotel, Main.

Stinehour George M., (Highgate Center) r 37, farmer, with Geo. N.

Stinehour George N., (Highgate Center) r 37, dairy 16 cows, sugar orchard 600 trees, and farmer 130.

Stinehour Henry K., (Highgate Center) r 49, apiarist 80 colonies.

Stinehour Hotel, (Highgate Center) Stinehour Sisters, props., Main.

Stinehour Norman B., (Highgate) r 58, carpenter and builder.

STINEHOUR SAMUEL K., (Highgate Center) r 27, dairy 25 cows, sugar orchard 700 trees, and farmer 300.

Stinehour Sarah A., (Highgate Springs) r 31, widow of Albert, dressmaker.

Stinehour Sisters, (Highgate Center) (Caroline C. and Florinda M.,) props. Stinehour Hotel, own farm of 20 acres, h Main st.

Stinehour Truman R., (Highgate Center) r 11, farmer 170.

Stinehour William H., (Highgate Center) r 27, farmer, with Samuel K.

St. John Oliver, (Swanton Falls) off r 36, dairy 10 cows, rents of H. Dean, of Swanton, 100.

Stockwell Matthew J., (Highgate Center) r 39, sugar orchard 800 trees, and farmer 100.

SUNDERLAND DARWIN V., (Highgate Center) r 22, owner Lambert Morgan stallion "Dan," farmer 95.

SUNDERLAND EDWARD U., (Highgate) prop. of carriage and blacksmith shop, owns 30 acres on r 59, Spring.

SUNDERLAND ELSIE C., (Highgate Center) r 21, widow of David, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 211.

Sunderland Freeman H., (Highgate Center) r 41, farmer 70.

Sunderland Jonas G., (Highgate) r 58, carpenter and builder, owns h and lot,

SUNDERLAND URIAH M., (Highgate) manuf. Sunderland's field roller and grass seeder combined, Spring st.

Sweet Henry, (Highgate) r 58, farmer.

SWEET JOSIAH Rev., D. D., (Highgate) rector of St. John's church, and of Champlain Hall, family and select school, Park st.

Taylor M. Luther, (Highgate Center) r 22, stone mason.

Taylor Robert, (Swanton) r 33, farmer for A. M. Clark.

Teachout Albert W., (Highgate Center) r 7, dairy 12 cows, dealer in grade stock, and farmer 165.

TEACHOUT SHERMAN, (Highgate Center) r 10, fruit grower 350 trees, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 210.

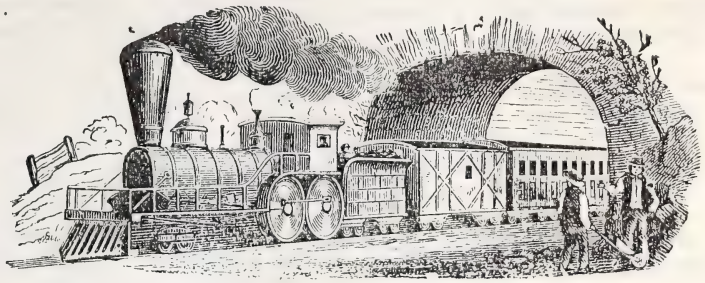
Telford Peter, (Highgate Springs) r 32, foreman of section gang on C. V. R. R., and farmer 49.

THEBDEAU BYRON M., (Highgate) r 58, stone polisher in foundry, and farmer 4½.

THOMPSON EDWIN C., (Highgate Center) prop. of saddle and harness shop, Franklin, h do.

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Wagner Palace Sleeping and Drawing Room Cars between Montreal and New York. Passenger and Baggage Cars between Troy and Montreal. Pullman Sleeping Cars between Boston and Chicago. Pullman Parlor Day and Sleeping Cars, also Passenger and Baggage Cars between Montreal, Boston and Springfield. Pullman Drawing Room Cars between Saratoga and the White Mountains, and Saratoga and Boston.

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PRINCIPAL OFFICES, - - ST. ALBANS, VT.

TIBDIO JOHN, (Highgate) r 58, general mason, owns h and lot.
Todriff Joseph, (Highgate Springs) r 33 cor 36, day laborer.
Tolman Dexter, (Highgate Springs) r 31, shoemaker.
Tracy John, (Highgate Springs) r 33.
Trevillian Thomas Rev., (Highgate Center) pastor of M. E. church, Franklin.
Trombley Francis, (Highgate Center) r 41, farmer, leases of J. Percy 50.
Trombley Joseph, (Highgate Center) r 51, farmer, with Thomas.
TROMBLEY THOMAS, (Highgate Center) r 51, dairy 25 cows, farmer 196.
TULLER BYRON, (Highgate) owner of saw, shingle and lath-mill, owns farm of 76 acres on r 38 in Swanton, Main st.
Vanallen Fred C., (Highgate Center) r 19, farmer, with Hannah M. Loukes.
WATSON WILDER D., (Highgate Center) r 7, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 20 cows, farmer 60, and leases 192.
Wells John E., (East Highgate) r 52, scythe welder.
White Alexander, (Highgate Springs) r 31, works on C. V. R. R.
White Erastus, (Swanton) r 35, farmer.
Whitney Philip R., (Highgate Center) r 20, farmer, with Roderick B.
Whitney Roderick B., (Highgate Center) r 20, sugar orchard 600 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 136.
Winchel Carlos, (Highgate Springs) r 31, makes hay hoops, owns h and lot.
Willard Melissa M., (Highgate Center) dressmaker, Canada st.
Williams William W., (East Highgate) r 57, agent for Wheeler & Wilson sewing machines, farmer, rents of H. Rice 125.
WINTERS WILLIAM C., (Highgate Springs) r 31, house painter.
Winters William H., (Swanton) r 29, farmer 50.
Woodrow Joseph, (Highgate Center) r 50, farmer.
Wright Frank, (Swanton) r 35, mail carrier from Swanton to Highgate Springs for the past 16 years, and farmer.
Wright James, (Swanton) r 46, farmer 50.
Yates David, (Swanton) r 12, works for A. H. Mason.
YATES HARRIET S., (Highgate) r 58, widow of William R., nurse, owns h and lot.
Young John, (Highgate) r 58½, farmer 85.

MONTGOMERY.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Adams Franklin, (Montgomery) r 9, Methodist clergyman.
Allard Robert W., (Montgomery Center) r 25, farmer in Jay, Orleans Co., 18.
Arell Alexander C., (Montgomery) r 5, farmer, leases of F. L. Goodspeed 140.
Ariel Johnnie, (Montgomery) off r 8, laborer.
Austin Jacob R., (Montgomery) off r 8, resident.
Baker Charles, (Montgomery) r 5, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 310, and in Richford 15.
Baker Edward, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, laborer.
Baker Eli F., (Montgomery) r 5, laborer.
Baker Frank, (Montgomery) r 6, laborer.
Baker Henry O., (Montgomery) r 21, laborer.
Baker Joseph, (Montgomery) r 5, laborer.
Baker Joseph, (Montgomery) r 3, laborer.

Baker Mitchell, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer 57.
Barnard Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Barnard John, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 50.
Barnard William, (Montgomery Center) r 31, laborer.
Bashaw Nelson J., (Montgomery) r 9, laborer.
Benoit Nelson, (Montgomery) r 9, general blacksmith.
Benway Joseph, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 100.
Berry Dennis, (Montgomery Center) r 1, Avery's Gore, laborer.
BOGUE CHARLES V., (Montgomery Center) r 19, selectman, and allo. physician and surgeon.
Bolt Peter, (Montgomery) r 6, harnessmaker.
Bonah Henry, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Bradford Dennis H., (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 80.
BRADLEY GEORGE B., (Montgomery Center) r 25, carpenter and joiner.
Braman Benjamin F., (Montgomery Center) r 13, carpenter and joiner.
Brooks Alfred, (Montgomery) off r 8, cooper,
Brooks Antoine, (Montgomery) r 21, carpenter and joiner, farmer 4.
Brooks Charles, Jr., (Montgomery) r 34, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 120.
Brooks Charles, Sr., (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 10.
Brooks Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 31, laborer.
Brooks Paul, (Montgomery Center) r 32, farmer 40.
Brown Charles, (Montgomery) off r 4, laborer.
Brown Willis, (Montgomery Center) r 11, laborer.
Bruso Abraham, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 35.
Bundy Charity, (Montgomery Center) r 31, widow of Aaron W., farmer 14.
Buskey Frank, (Montgomery Center) r 18, laborer.
Buskey Judson M., (Montgomery Center) r 11, butcher.
Buskey Paul, (Montgomery Center) r 18, overseer in tub factory, and farmer 50.
Buskey Philo, (Montgomery Center) r 26, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 75.
Butterfield George M., (Montgomery) r 8, supt. for H. E. Lewis,
Buzzo George H., (Montgomery Center) off r 25, farmer 15.
Campbell Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 18, laborer.
CAMPBELL LOVELL R., (Montgomery Center) r 16, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 65, also leases of Fred and Willie Rowly, of Leominster, Mass., 200.
Cantell Eli W., (Montgomery) r 5, farmer, leases of James Upham 150.
Cantell Mary, (Montgomery) r 21, widow of John, resident.
Casavant Frank, (Montgomery) r 8, clerk for Frank H. Hopkins.
Casavant Moses, (Montgomery) r 8, boot and shoemaker.
Carl Lewis, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer 80.
Carpenter Lavina, (Montgomery) r 6, widow of Hiram, farmer 30.
Centebar Frank S., (Montgomery) r 4, farmer 50.
Centebar Henry, (Montgomery Center) r 27, laborer.
Centebar Selime, (Montgomery) r 21, shoemaker.
Chambers Adam, (Montgomery Center) r 19, farmer.
Chambers Albert, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer, son of Uel.
Chambers Edwin, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer, son of Uel.
CHAMBERS UEL, (Montgomery Center) r 18, dairy 29 cows, and farmer 247.
CHAPLIN EDWIN R., (Montgomery Center) r 16, prop. clapboard mill, manuf. of clapboards and furniture, and farmer 60.
Chates George, (Montgomery Center) r 25, teamster.

Chayer Joseph H., (Montgomery Center) r 25, general blacksmith.
Clapp Charles P., (Montgomery) r 8, auditor, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Clapp George L., (Montgomery Center) r 19, wool grower 70 sheep, and farmer 65, also leases of Joshua 200.
Clapp Homer H., (Montgomery) r 8, farmer, son of Charles P.
Clapp John L., (Montgomery) r 6, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 196.
Clapp Joshua, (Montgomery) cor r 8 and 9, retired farmer 200.
Clapp Mary A., (Montgomery) r 6, widow of John L., resident.
Clapp William J., (Montgomery) r 19, law student.
Clark Charles W., (Montgomery) r 4, farmer 50.
Clark Joseph S., (Montgomery) r 4, farmer 90.
Coan Herman W., (Montgomery Center) r 15, laborer.
Coburn Horace W., (Montgomery) r 6, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 15.
Collins Erwin, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, carpenter and joiner.
COMBS ALFRED, (Montgomery) r 1, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 250.
Combs Daniel, (Montgomery Center) r 12, resident.
COMBS JOHN, (Montgomery) r 8, prop. saw and planing-mill, farmer 10.
COMSTOCK JOHN, (Montgomery) r 8, wheelwright, millwright, nurseryman, apiarist 26 swarms, and farmer 20.
Comstock Lewis, (Montgomery Center) r 27, laborer.
Coon Edna L., (Montgomery Center) r 25, widow of William H. H., resident.
Coon William H., (Montgomery Center) r 12, carpenter and joiner.
Convers Oakley, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
Copeland George A., (Montgomery) r 5, farmer 50.
Copeland Henry, (Montgomery Center) r 16, farmer, with John H.
Copeland John H., (Montgomery Center) r 16, farmer 50.
Corran Joseph, (Montgomery) r 20, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, leases of Daniel Moren, of Berkshire, 200.
Crook Benjamin A., (Montgomery) r 6, tinsmith.
Crook Robert, (Montgomery) r 4, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 250.
Crook Royal D., (Montgomery) r 6, farmer 1.
Cross Edward, (Montgomery) r 6, general blacksmith, wheelwright, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 15.
Crossett Edgar, (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer 150.
Currier Harrison S., (Montgomery Center) r 30, farmer, with Joseph Hutchins.
Cushing George W., (Montgomery) r 34, farmer 80.
Cushing Lewis, Jr., (Montgomery Center) r 32, farmer, leases of Alex. Meatt, of Enosburgh, 120.
Cushing Lewis, Sr., (Montgomery Center) off r 33, farmer 20.
Dashaneau Jerry, (Richford) r —, farmer 72.
DAVIS BATEMAN W., (Montgomery) r 8, allo. physician and surgeon, examining surgeon for Vermont Life Insurance Co., and National Life Insurance Co. of New York.
Davis Henry B., (Montgomery Center) r 15, farmer, leases of Mary J. Page 32.
Davis James, (Montgomery Center) r 25, butter tub maker.
Davis Joseph W., (Montgomery Center) r 11, farmer 2.
Davis William, (Montgomery Center) r 29, farmer 50.
Davis Tolman K., (Montgomery Center) r 19, farm laborer.
DeGuchy Thomas, (Montgomery) r 21, preacher French Baptist church.
Dezotell Clement, (Montgomery Center) r 19, general blacksmith.
Dingman Joel A., (Montgomery Center) r 16, canvasser for "Happy Hours.',

ICE COLD SODA AT H. E. SALLS', BURLINGTON, VT., FOR FIVE CENTS A GLASS.

DIX SAMUEL N., (Montgomery Center) r 19, (Stiles & Dix) 1st selectman, and town representative.
Dodge Rodney, (Montgomery Center) r 26, farmer 60.
Domina David, (Montgomery) r 20, blacksmith, and farmer 160.
Domina Henry, (Montgomery) r 34, farmer, son of Nelson.
Domina Mitchell, (Montgomery) r 34, farmer 40.
Domina Nelson, (Montgomery) r 34, dairy 34 cows, and farmer 300.
Domina Peter, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 80.
Domina Theofield, (Montgomery) r 34, farmer, son of Nelson.
Donna Sarah, (Montgomery) r 6, widow of Levi, seamstress.
DOW AMHERST W., (Montgomery) r 21, manuf. of wood seat chairs, chamber sets. mattresses, lounges, cottage bedsteads, tables, etc.
Downey Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 11, farmer 16.
Downey Frank H., (Montgomery Center) r 27, laborer.
Downey Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 27, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 110.
Drown George W., (Montgomery Center) off r 25, carpenter and joiner.
DUNHAM NORMAN, (Montgomery) r 2, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 145.
Duso Alex., (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer in Westfield, Orleans Co., 60, and leases of Amos Wright 48.
Duso Antoine, (Montgomery) r 39, farmer 50.
Dwyer George, (Montgomery) r 4, laborer.
Earel Peter, (Montgomery) r 4, farmer 20.
Eldridge Edson, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 25.
Eldridge Samuel, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 25.
Eldridge William, (Montgomery Center) r 1, Avery's Gore, farmer.
Embury Willoughby D., (Montgomery Center) r 26, farmer 50.
Farman Harvey J., (Montgomery Center) r 12, farmer 52.
Farnsworth Edwin, (Montgomery) off r 8, carpenter and joiner, and miller.
Farnsworth Israel W., (Montgomery Center) r 14, retired farmer, aged 80.
FARNSWORTH JEROME, (Montgomery Center) r 14, breeder of grade Durham and Devon cattle, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 225.
Fletcher Harvey A., (Montgomery Center) r 30, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of William O. Parker 90.
Foster Lyman W., (Montgomery Center) r 4, farmer 21.
Fountain Joseph, (Montgomery) carpenter and joiner.
Frasier Peter B., (Montgomery Center) off r 25, farmer 110.
Frazier Peter, (Montgomery) r 23, farmer 75.
Fuller Bethnel H., (Montgomery) r 6 cor 3, butcher, and farmer 60.
Fuller George H., (Montgomery Center) r 15, lister, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 160.
Fushey Joseph, (Montgomery) r 5, retired farmer.
Gallop Zephaniah W., (Montgomery Center) r 28, farmer 45.
Gates Aaron, (Montgomery) r 6, justice of the peace, carpenter and joiner, and farmer about 15.
GATES EDWIN H., (Montgomery) r 9, dairy 17 cows, and farmer, leases of James Upham about 160.
GATES GEORGE C. C., (Montgomery) r 8, farmer 36.
Gates Delphus, (Montgomery) r 6, trustee surplus fund, overseer of poor, and farmer 97
German Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer, leases of H. A. Pond, of Berkshire, 125.
Gibson Homer, (Montgomery Center) r 25, sawyer.
Goff Hezekiah, (Montgomery) r 8, resident.

Goodspeed Cassius M., (Montgomery Center) r 13, dairy 18 cows, and farmer, leases of Edgar Crossett 150.
Goodspeed Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 11, carpenter and joiner.
Goodspeed Daniel, (Montgomery) r 9, retired farmer.
GOODSPEED FRANK L., (Montgomery) r 8, lister, and farmer about 400.
Goodspeed James W., (Montgomery) r 9, lister, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 230.
GOODSPEED JOHN, (Montgomery Center) r 19, justice of the peace, retired farmer.
Goodspeed Joel C., (Montgomery) r 3, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 125.
GOODSPEED NELSON, (Montgomery) off r 8, town auditor, and farmer 6.
Goodspeed Lucius, (Montgomery Center) r 11, farmer 6.
Goodspeed Salva, (Montgomery) r 6, farmer 6.
Green Andrew, (Montgomery) r 3, laborer.
Green John, (Montgomery Center) off r 18, farmer 80.
Griggs Abraham, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 1.
Gross Albert, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
Guthrie James, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 80.
Hair William C., (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer 32.
HAILE BENJAMIN H., (Montgomery Center) r 27, dairy 25 cows, stock grower, farmer 338.
Hall Eugene G., (Montgomery) r 8, carriage maker.
Hamilton Eliza, (Montgomery) r 6, widow of Rufus, resident.
Hart Frank, (Montgomery Center) r 25, dairy 37 cows, and farmer, leases of Homer C. Royce, of St. Albans, 300.
Head Charles E., (Montgomery) r 23, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 200.
HEAD JOHN D., (Montgomery) r 8, farmer, leases of John 180.
Head George, (Montgomery) r 8, farmer 55.
Head Howard H., (Montgomery) r 7, farmer, son of Samuel.
Head Isaac, (Montgomery) r 8, farmer 10.
Head John, (Montgomery) r 8, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 180.
Head John, (Montgomery) r 20, laborer.
Head Moses, (Montgomery) r 20, retired farmer.
HEAD SAMUEL, (Montgomery) r 7, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 300.
Hoadley Jonathan, (Montgomery Center) r 30, farmer 25.
Hoerner Augustus, (Montgomery) r 20, farmer 65.
Hogaboom George, (Montgomery Center) r 28, farmer, with Philip, leases of W. H. Stiles, 600.
Hogaboom Philip, (Montgomery Center) r 28, farmer, with George, leases of W. H. Styles 600.
Hogaboom William C., (Montgomery Center) r 26, laborer.
Holt William T., (Montgomery Center) r 30, farmer 75.
Hopkins Frank L., (Montgomery) r 8, general merchant.
Hopkins Heman, Jr., (Montgomery Center) r 25, breeder of Shorthorn cattle, registered, dairy 16 cows, wool grower 60 sheep, and farmer 204.
Hopkins Heman, Sr., (Montgomery Center) r 25, retired farmer, aged 82.
Hope Antoine, (Montgomery) r 5, farmer 60.
Hope Charles H., (Montgomery) r 5, farmer, son of Antoine.
Hutchins Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 30, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 90.
HUTCHINS JULIUS C., (Montgomery Center) r 25, prop. saw-mill, and butter tub factory, dealer in general merchandise, and farmer 100, and 4,500 timber land.
JANES LEWIS, (Montgomery) r 6, wheelwright and carpenter and joiner.

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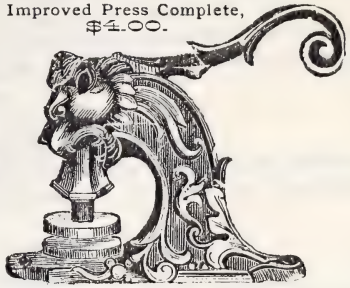
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ST. ALBANS, VT.

JANES LUCIEN W., (Montgomery) r 6, wheelwright, general mechanic.
Jarvis Timothy, (Montgomery) r 6, resident.
Jewett Braman, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer 15.
Jewett Clark L., (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
Jewett Eliza, (Montgomery Center) off r 12, widow of William, farm 62.
Jewett Giles L., (Montgomery) r 21, farmer about 60.
JEWETT LAVANARD G., (Montgomery) r 36, (S. B. Jewett & Co.)
JEWETT SHELDON B., (Montgomery) r 36, (S. B. Jewett & Co.)
JEWETT S. B. & Co., (Montgomery) r 36, (Lavanard G. and Sheldon B.,) saw, planing and shingle-mill, manuf. of lumber, shingles, &c, and farmers 65.
Jewett William, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer.
Jirard Joseph, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, laborer.
Johnson Horace W., (Montgomery Center) off r 18, laborer.
Johnson Marinda L., (Montgomery Center) r 19, widow of Harrison, tailoress.
JOHNSON RODNEY M., (Montgomery Center) r 31, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200.
Keeniston George W., (Montgomery) r 4, laborer.
Keith Ruel, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
KELTON CORTEZ A., (Montgomery Center) r 18, grain dealer, and proprietor of grist-mill.
KELTON OTIS L., (Montgomery Center) r 18, retired farmer, aged 77.
KELTON OTIS N., (Montgomery) r 6, town clerk and treasurer, town agent, attorney and counselor at law, insurance agent.
Kennett Francis, (Montgomery Center) r 13, laborer.
Kennett Moses, (Montgomery Center) r 14, laborer.
Kennett Stephen, (Montgomery) r 5, farmer, leases of Charles Baker 160.
Kennett William, (Montgomery Center) r 15, farmer 40.
King Frank, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 50.
KINGSLEY HENRY E., (Montgomery) r 20, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 360.
LaFair George, (Montgomery) off r 22, farmer 35.
LaFountain Henry, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, laborer.
LaFountain Lewis, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Lambert John P., (Montgomery) r 21, prop. saw and planing-mill, manuf. of coarse lumber, clapboards and shingles.
Lambra Joseph, (Montgomery) r 8, laborer.
LaPoint Antoine, (Montgomery) r 38, farmer, leases of Samuel Head 80.
LaPiere Francis, (Montgomery) r 21, resident.
LaPlant Alex., (Montgomery Center) r 33, carpenter and joiner.
Larock Charles, (Montgomery) r 9, laborer.
Larock John, (Montgomery) r 21, teamster.
Langey Isaiah, (Montgomery Center) off r 33, laborer.
Langey Prosper W., (Montgomery) r 9, farmer, leases of Henry M. Martin 200.
Lepper Amos, (Montgomery Center) r 25, (Stiles, Lumbry & Lepper.)
Lewis Harrison E., (St. Albans) r 8, saw and grist-mill, butter tub factory, dealer in boots, shoes and groceries, George M. Butterfield, supt.
Lumbra George, (Montgomery) r 8, cooper.
Lumbra Henry, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer 100.
Lumbra John P., (Montgomery Center) r 33, resident.
Lumbra Joseph, (Montgomery) off r 8, cooper and farmer 80.
LUMBRA LEWIS, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, farm laborer.
Lumbra Peter, (Montgomery) r 8, cooper.
Lumbra Austin, (Montgomery Center) r 33, farmer.

Lumbra Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 18, dairy 15 cows, farmer 80, and leases of Joseph 80.
LUMBRY HARVEY, (Montgomery Center) r 33 cor 25, (Lumbry & Lepper.)
Lumbry John, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer, with Charles.
Lumbry Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
LUMBRY LEWIS, (Montgomery Center) r 26, laborer.
Lumbry Orran, (Montgomery Center) off r 26, farmer 50.
Lumbry Peter, (Montgomery Center) off r 26, farmer 50.
Lumbry & Lepper, (Montgomery Center) r 25, (Harvey Lumbry and Amasa Lepper) manufs. of lumber, butter tubs and shingles.
Macomber Sylvanus B., (Montgomery Center) r 11, Baptist minister.
McAlister Tama H., (Montgomery) r 20, general mechanic.
Marcy Russell S., (Montgomery Center) r 25, retired farmer, aged 82.
Marcy Henry J., (Montgomery Center) r 19, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of Mary Martin 70.
Marcy Horace, (Montgomery Center) r 31, dairy 20 cows, and farmer about 230.
Martin Lyman, (Montgomery) r 8, teamster.
Manosh Harrison, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Mansfield Walter G., (Montgomery Center) r 32, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 115.
Mansfield William R., (Montgomery Center) r 32, retired farmer.
Mansfield Willie H., (Montgomery Center) r 32, works in tub factory.
Martin Asa J., (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 40.
Martin Birney J., (Montgomery) r 1, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 140.
Martin Charles L., (Montgomery Center) r 19 cor 11, farmer, with Harriet.
MARTIN HOME, (Montgomery Center) r 19, Horace O. Rowley prop.
MARTIN HENRY M., (Montgomery) r 9, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.
Martin Harriet, (Montgomery Center) r 19 cor 11, widow of Charles C., farmer 60.
Martin Levi P., (Montgomery) r 6, retired farmer.
Martin Luther W., (Montgomery) r 8, resident.
Martin Jefferson, (Montgomery) r 9, retired farmer.
Martin Sidney S., (Montgomery) r 9, retired farmer.
Mason John, (Montgomery Center) r 1, Avery's Gore, farmer, leases of Horace Marcy 100.
Millard Edwin, (Montgomery Center) off r 18, farmer 40.
Moffatt Hiram H., (Montgomery) r 8, carpenter and joiner and cabinet maker.
Monett Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
MONTGOMERY HOUSE, (Montgomery) r 8, Aaron S. Samson, prop.
Moore Charles L., (Montgomery Center) off r 31, farmer 70.
Moore Hardin G., (Montgomery) r 20, cooper, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 10.
Moore Henry, (Montgomery) off r 5, farmer 30.
Morse Hiram, (Montgomery Center) r 25, teamster.
Morway George W., (Montgomery Center) r 19, sawyer.
Morway John, (Montgomery) r 7, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 180.
Mudgert Eugene P., (Montgomery Center) r 30, farmer, leases of C. S. Mudgett, of Enosburgh, 45.
Myatt Joseph, (Montgomery) r 38, farmer, leases of Joseph Lumbra about 80.
Myatt Marshall, (Montgomery) r 23, laborer.
Noyes Ami, (Montgomery) r 6 cor 3, carpenter and joiner.

Nucity Austin H., (Montgomery Center) r 18, tub maker, and farmer about 75.
Nucity Fred, (Montgomery Center) r 11, tub maker.
Nucity James E., (Montgomery Center) r 31, shoemaker.
Nucity Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 18, laborer.
Nucity Sidney, (Montgomery Center) r 18, tub maker.
NUCITY WILLIAM H., (Montgomery Center) off r 25, butter tub maker.
O'Brian William, (Montgomery) r 35, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 120.
O'Hear Patrick, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
O'Hear Thomas, (Montgomery Center) r 30, lumberman, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 175.
Oviatt Fred N., (Montgomery) r 5, mason and farmer.
Oviatt Oliver S., (Montgomery Center) r 25, painter, and farmer 7.
Page Mary J. Mrs., (Montgomery Center) r 14, farm 32.
Paine Ann P., (Montgomery Center) r 19, widow of Sewall, resident.
Paine Mary A., (Montgomery Center) r 19, dressmaker.
Parker Carlos S., (Montgomery) r 8, postmaster, justice of the peace, and general merchant.
Parker Natt S., (Montgomery) r 8, clerk for Carlos S.
Parker William O., (Montgomery Center) r 30, farmer 90.
Paxman Alamander W., (Montgomery Center) r 31, farmer, son of George.
Paxman George, (Montgomery Center) r 31, farmer 80.
PAXMAN GEORGE T., (Montgomery Center) r 27, dairy 25 cows, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer, leases of James Ferguson, of Burlington, Chitt. Co., 200.
Paxman Philo H., (Montgomery Center) r 31, farmer, son of George.
Pease Burney W., (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer, with Simson T. Thomas.
Peck Fred E., (Montgomery) r 20, farmer, son of William.
Peck William, (Montgomery) r 20 dairy 16 cows, and farmer 180.
Phelps Gregg M., (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer, leases of J. F. Ferguson, of Burlington, 80.
Phelps William, (Montgomery Center) r 19, farmer.
Pollard George A., (Montgomery) r 11, tanner and currier.
PORTER GEORGE, (Montgomery Center) r 18, selectman, butter buyer, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 126.
Pratt Edward, (Montgomery) r 3, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 170.
Pratt James F., (Montgomery Center) r 12, carpenter and joiner, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 140, also leases of Lulu Benton, of Enosburgh Falls, about 160.
Prouto Henry, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 25.
Provo Alfred, (Montgomery Center) off r 25, cooper.
Putman Rollin B., (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
Putvaw John, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Ravell Herbert, (Montgomery) r 23, farmer 10.
Rawson Fred F., (Montgomery) r 8, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 75.
RAWSON RUFUS, (Montgomery Center) r 10, dairy 45 cows, farmer 450.
RAWSON WARREN A., (Montgomery Center) r 10, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 280.
Reed Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 26, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 200.
Regan Arthur C., (Montgomery Center) r 26, farmer, son of Robert.
Regan Robert, (Montgomery Center) r 26, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 250.
Rice Dorman, (Montgomery Center) r 18, laborer.

ST. ALBANS

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D. W. DIXON, Editor. **A. J. LANG, Business Manager.**

Richardson Andrew P. J., (Montgomery) r 4, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 160.
Richardson Origen A., (Montgomery) r 9, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 25, also leases of James Upham 25.
RILEY WILLIAM D., (Montgomery Center) r 25, general blacksmith and wheelwright.
River John, (Montgomery) r 8, laborer.
Robb John M., (Montgomery Center) r 19, clerk for Stiles & Dix.
Robbins Leman, (Montgomery Center) r 31, farmer 40.
Robinson Warren, (Montgomery Center) r 27, farmer 50.
Rockwell Artemas, (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer 100.
Rockwell Loren, (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer 80.
Rossier Emile, (Montgomery Center) r 18, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 166.
Rossier Samuel, (Montgomery Center) r 26, farmer 112.
Rowley Almon A., (Montgomery Center) r 16, retired farmer.
ROWLEY HORACE O., (Montgomery Center) r 19, constable and collector, prop. hotel and livery, farmer, leases of Harriet Martin 160.
Rowly John W., (Montgomery Center) r 18, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 137.
Rushfor Asa, (Montgomery) r 87, farmer 40.
Rushfor Calvin, (Montgomery) r 38, farmer 80.
Rushfor John, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 92.
Rushfore Eleazer, (Montgomery) r 22, farmer 45.
Rushfore Moses, (Montgomery) r 34, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 160.
Russell Ira, (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer 12.
Russell William F., (Montgomery Center) r 16, farmer 2.
SAMSON AARON S., (Montgomery) r 8, deputy sheriff, register of probate, prop. Montgomery House, and farmer about 35.
Samson Josiah B., (Montgomery) r 8, manuf. and dealer in sheet iron and tin ware, dealer in stoves and hardware.
SAWYER ELI, (Montgomery) off r 8, harness maker and carriage trimmer.
Scott George R., (Montgomery) r 21, farmer 150.
Scott Harry, (Montgomery) r 8, farmer 100.
Scott Moses, (Montgomery) r 8, retired farmer.
Sentan John, (Montgomery) r 5, shoemaker.
Shangrow Eli, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 140.
Shangraw Henry, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 69, also leases of Charles Brooks 80.
Shangraw Romeo, (Montgomery) r 37, farmer 12.
Shangraw Sphure, (Montgomery) r 35, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 160.
Shanley Mary A., (Montgomery Center) r 12, widow of Edward, resident.
Shanley Peter E., (Montgomery Center) off r 12, farmer 62.
Shaver Lewis, (Montgomery) r 8, wheelwright, and farmer in Enosburgh 12.
Sheldon Chauncey, (Montgomery) r 23, farmer 15.
Sheldon Giles M., (Montgomery) r 21, carpenter and joiner.
Sheldon Whitney, (Montgomery Center) r 13, retired farmer.
Sherman, Bradish & Co., (Montgomery Center) r 18, saw-mill, and butter tub factory, groceries, provisions, boots and shoes, etc.
Sherman E. Wright, (Montgomery Center) r 14, justice of the peace, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 300, and in Westfield, Orleans Co., 450.
Sherman Ira S., (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer, leases of E. Wright Sherman 300.
Shina Henry, (Montgomery Center) r 25, carpenter and joiner and wheelwright.

Glens Falls Shirt Co., **St. Albans, Vt.,** received National Medal, 1879; Highest Merit, (N. Y. State,) 1880; Silver Medal, (Vt.,) 1881.

Shiney Leander, (Montgomery) off r 8, carpenter and joiner.
Shosea Napoleon, (Montgomery Center) r 19, laborer.
Shover Francis, (Montgomery) r 21, farmer.
Shover Herbert, (Montgomery) r 7, laborer.
Shover Peter, (Montgomery) r 8, blacksmith.
Simmons Adolphus, (Montgomery Center) r 12, farmer 13.
Sinclair John H., (Montgomery Center) r 13, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 180.
Smith Hubert, (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer 100.
SMITH JAMES E., (Montgomery) off r 4, prop. of saw and planing-mill, manuf. of butter tubs, stock grower, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 1,000.
Smith Rufus, (Montgomery) r 8, general blacksmith.
Stephens Elisha R., (Montgomery Center) r 14, farmer 25.
Stetson Charles, (Montgomery Center) off r 13, farmer 50.
Stevens Sylvester, (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 160.
STILES, LUMBRY & LEPPER, (Montgomery Center) r 33, (W. H. S., Harvey Lumbry, and Amos Lepper,) saw-mill and tub factory, manuf. of butter tubs, lumber and shingles.
STILES WILLIAM H., (Montgomery Center) r 25, (Stiles & Dix, also Stiles, Lumbry & Lepper,) postmaster, justice of the peace, dairy 54 cows, and farmer 600.
Stiles William M., (Montgomery Center) r 25, student class '84, U. V. M., son of William H.
STILES & DIX, (Montgomery Center) r 19, W. H. S. & S. N. D.) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hardware, etc.
Stone Peter, (Montgomery) r 23, shoemaker, and farmer 6.
Swan Joel W., (Montgomery) r 3, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 115.
Swan Phineas B., (Montgomery) r 3, farmer, son of Joel W.
Tagle Antoine, (Montgomery Center) off r 33, laborer.
Tarble Edwin S., (Montgomery Center) r 31, farmer, leases of John H. 90, also leases of Hiram D. Leavens, of Berkshire, 150.
TARBLE JOHN H., (Montgomery Center) r 31, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 90.
Tatro Lewis, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Taveyaw Trif, (Montgomery Center) off r 33, farmer 40.
Taylor Noah W., (Montgomery) r 5, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 220.
Tevyaw Alex., (Montgomery Center) r 31, laborer.
Tevyaw Edward S., (Montgomery Center) r 18, clerk for Sherman, Bradish & Co.
Tevyaw William, (Montgomery Center) r 25, laborer.
Thomas Simeon T., (Montgomery Center) r 13, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Touchette Andrew, (Montgomery Center) r 33, farmer 75.
Touchette Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Touchette Frank, (Montgomery Center) r 33, farmer 65.
Touchette Israel, (Montgomery Center) r 33, son of Andrew, farmer.
Touchette Joseph, (Montgomery Center) r 33, laborer.
Trobridge Alonzo, (Montgomery) r 8, laborer.
Upham James, (Montgomery) r 9, farmer 500.
UPHAM JAMES F., (Montgomery Center) r 19, resident, aged 83.
Wade Benjamin J., (Montgomery Center) r 18, dairy 18 cows, farmer 314.
Wade George R., (Montgomery Center) r 16, prop. shingle-mill, farmer 100.
Walker John T., (Montgomery Center) r 18, farmer 20.
Watkins Alonzo G., (Montgomery) r 1, farmer 80.
Watkins Clark W., (Montgomery) r 20, retired farmer.

Watkins Horatio W., (Montgomery) r 20, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 120.
Watkins Ned, (Montgomery) r 1, farmer, son of Alonzo G.
Wells Henry M., (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer, son of Palmer.
WELLS PALMER, (Montgomery Center) r 13, farmer 110.
Wells Ransom R., (Montgomery Center) r 14, laborer.
WESTOVER SILAS E., (Montgomery) r 8, teamster, and wood sawyer.
Westover Solomon, (Montgomery Center) r 16, carpenter and joiner.
Westover William Rev., (Montgomery) r 8, Episcopal clergyman.
Wright Daniel, (Montgomery Center) r 19, carpenter and joiner.
Wright Daniel E., (Montgomery Center) r 19, teamster.
Wright George W., (Montgomery Center) r 15, town grand juror, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 375.
Wright Henry L., (Montgomery Center) r 18, teamster.
Wilkins Charles, (Montgomery Center) r 32, farmer 75.
Wilkins Lucy M., (Montgomery Center) r 19, (Mrs. Sherburne) millinery and fancy goods.
Wilkins Sherburne, (Montgomery Center) r 19, town agent.
Wing Russell, (Montgomery Center) r 13, resident.
Woodard Hartford, (Montgomery Center) r 25, carpenter and joiner.
Woodworth Arthur D., (Montgomery Center) r 13, laborer.
Zotell Jerry, (Montgomery Center) r 29, farmer, leases of Ira F. Dean, of Bakersfield, about 400.
Zotell Theopholus, (Montgomery Center) r 11, laborer.

RICHFORD VILLAGE.

TOWN OF RICHFORD.

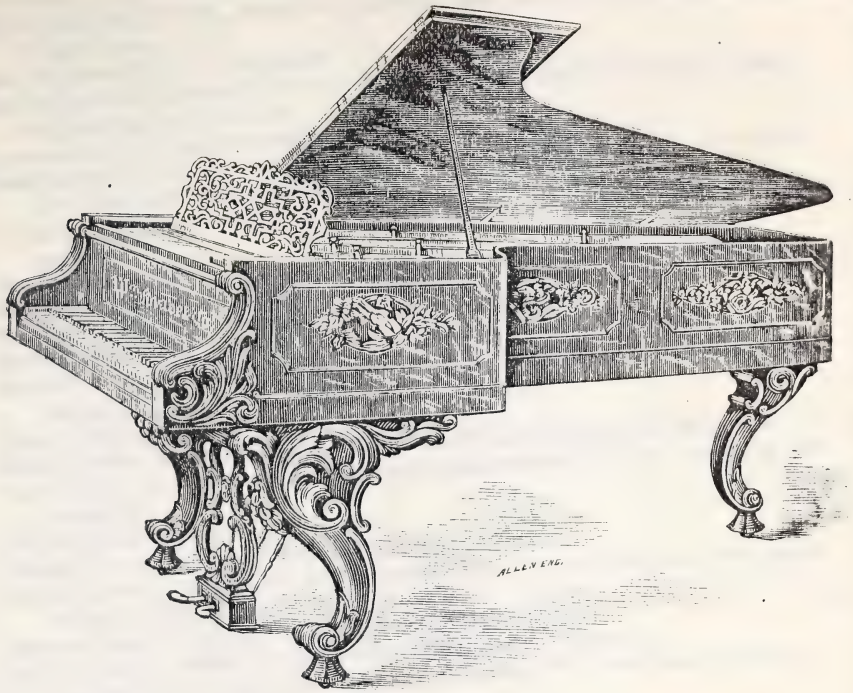
(*For Village Government see General Contents.*)

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Alden Horace A., sup't. of S. E. R. R. and leased lines, office in depot, h Main st.
Allen Charles, laborer, Main st.
*AMERICAN HOUSE, Jerome F. Hale, prop., Main st. [Card on page 440.]
Ames Charles G., locomotive engineer S. E. R. R., h River st.
Archambault Evangeliste, barber and hair-dresser, Main st.
Audette George, wheelwright, Willow st.
Bailey Lyman P., farmer 20, in Berkshire 600, h Province st.
Baker Charles H., porter, Union House.
Baker Homer L., clerk for L. Baker & Co., bds River st.
BAKER JASPER C., (L. Baker & Co.) h Province st.
BAKER L. & CO., (Luther and Jasper C. Baker) wholesale and retail dealers in flour, grain, feed, salt, coal, kerosene oil, lumber, nails, lime, cement, etc., LaDow's pulverizing harrows, Depot st.

BAKER LUTHER, (L. Baker & Co.) h River st.
Barnum John, laborer, Main st.
Benjamin George, foreman in Gorham Smith's planing-mill, h Province st.
BLAISDELL EUGENE M., assistant postmaster and telegraph operator, bds American House.
Blodah L. Exilder, widow of Theophilus, milliner and dressmaker, Troy st., h do.
Bordeau Moses, carpenter, Main st.
Boright Sheldon, dealer in dry goods, ready-made clothing, groceries, boots and shoes, flour, salt, nails, etc., Main st. cor Province, farm 355, and 700 in Canada.
BOSTON CLOTHING STORE, a full line of ready-made clothing, boots and shoes, hats and caps, and gents' furnishing goods, J. E. Stiles, manager, Main st.
Brady Frank P., train dispatcher South Eastern R. R., and western ticket agent, h Province st.
Brainerd Aldis O., (St. Albans) prop. steam saw-mill.
BROWN GEORGE R., dairy 15 cows, and farmer 200, h Province st.
Brown Melissa L., widow of Arvin, farm 255, and timber lot in Sutton, Canada, 25.
BROWN NEHEMIAH, (Brown & Emerson) h Main st.
BROWN & EMERSON, (Nehemiah B. and Geo. H. E.) manuf. of tin, copper, and sheet iron ware, and patent milk pans, and dealers in stoves, kitchen furniture, hardware cuttlery, wooden ware, etc., Main st.
Calkins Lewis, justice of the peace, grand juror, expressman and truckman, h Center st.
CAMPBELL MARY M., widow of Warren O., keeps boarding house, Main st.
Carpenter Cortis F., miller for L. M. Mills, bds Main st.
Carpenter DeForest W., dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots and shoes, hats and caps, fancy goods, notions, etc., Main st., h do.
CARPENTER JOHN H., custom agent South Eastern R. R., town clerk, office Main, h School st.
Carpenter Silas P., deputy collector of customs, treasurer of savings bank, office in S. E. R. R. depot, h Main.
CASAVANT CHARLES, (Casavant & Mosier) h Troy st.
Casavant Francis, butcher, h Troy st.
CASAVANT & MOSIER, (Chas. C. and Alexander E. M.) butchers and pork packers, and dealers in fresh and salt meats, lard, fish, oysters, and vegetables in their season, Main cor River st.
Champane Luke, laborer, River st.
Champane Luke, Jr., machinist, River st.
CHARBONNEAU J. WILFRED, merchant tailor, shop over Carpenter's store, Main st., h Farrar st.
Clark Hiram, resident, bds Union House, pensioner of 1812, aged 86.
Clement Nelson C., local ticket agent, and assistant dispatcher, bds Union House.
Clow Henry W., clerk for White, Clarkson & Co., bds American House.
Coan Charles, brakeman, h Troy st.
Coan Homer J., railroad engineer, bds Troy st.
Conger Reuben A., clerk S. E. R. R., h Province st.
Corliss Gilmore L., dairy 6 cows, milk dealer, farmer 18, h Province st.
Corliss Hezekiah, farmer 150, h Troy st.

Corliss Lorenzo D., overseer of poor, dairy 15 cows, farmer 200, and in Canada 100, h Province st.
CORLISS WILLIAM, dairy 18 cows, farmer 500, and in Canada 220, h Railroad st.
Cox P. J., clerk for White, Clarkson & Co., bds American House.
Cummins Charles, blacksmith in railroad shop, h Troy st.
Daily John S., dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hats and caps, hardware, crockery and glassware, wall paper, notions, River st., h do.
Davis Freeman, laborer, Main st.
Davis Leroy R., prop. livery stable, office Main st., h do.
Dennonville Remi, boot and shoemaker, Main st., h do.
DEWEY REUBEN L., station agent, U. S. & C. express agent, and telegraph manager Missisquoi R. R., h Center st.
Dodlin Theodore, carpenter, Main st.
Dubuc Arthur G., dentist, works for N. F. Hamilton, bds Troy st.
Dwyer Alvah H., general blacksmithing, River st., h do.
Eastman Adam G., master mechanic S. E. R. R., h Province st.
Eastman Carrie M., teacher intermediate department Richford Academy, bds River st.
EMERSON GEORGE H., (Brown & Emerson) h Main st.
Ewins Clarence P., clerk for L. Baker & Co., bds. River st.
Farifaw Francis, carpenter and builder, h Troy st.
Farnham Peter, carriage maker, and general blacksmith, Troy st., h do.
Farrar Charlotte, widow of Harvey D., farm 80, h Main st.
Farrar Lyman, laborer, h near Province st.
Fitzsimmons David, carpenter and joiner, h Depot st.
Fitzsimmons Ernest, machinist, Province st.
Fitzsimmons Helen N., (Mrs. David) dressmaker, Depot st., h do.
FLANAGAN PETER M., dealer in monuments, headstones, tablets, table tops, shelves, etc., granite monuments furnished to order, Troy st., bds do.
Flynn Thomas, blacksmith, Railroad st.
Foley Mike, laborer, h near Depot.
Fonda Abner S., custom clerk, h Province st.
Foster William S., foreman locomotive shop, Main st.
Freshett Newell, Jr., carpenter, River st.
Fuller George, engineer S. E. R. R., h Center st.
Fuller Salem T., eclectic physician and surgeon, Troy st., h do.
Garvin G. Edgar, carpenter and joiner, h Province st.
*GAZETTE PUBLISHING CO., publishers of Richford Gazette, M. J. Malony, manager, Main st. [Card on page 430.]
Gibson George W., dealer in gold and silver watches, clocks, jewelry, solid silver and plated ware, guns, fishing tackle, violins, accordians, etc., River st., h do.
Gilmour Robert B., (Richard & Co.,) bds Troy st,
Goddard James P., (J. P. & Co.,) Main st., cor Troy.
Goddard J. P. & Co., (I. B. Hawley) dealers in horses, Main st., cor Troy.
Goddard Moses W., farmer 85, bds. Union House.
Godin Joseph, laborer, Main st.
Goff Alvin, harnessmaker, Railroad st., h do.
Goff Arthur W., (Goff & Richards) builder, and manuf. of doors, sash and blinds, moldings, brackets and furniture, job work, etc., Main st., h do.
Goff Frank L., (Royce & Goff) bds American House.
Goff George N., dealer in millinery and ladies' furnishing goods, dry goods, etc., Goff's block, Main st., h do.



ESTABLISHED 1867.

PIANOS AND ORGANS,

—AT—

BAILEY'S MUSIC ROOMS,

151 Main Street, Burlington, Vt.

Largest Store and Finest Stock in the State.

INSTRUMENTS SOLD ON EASY PAYMENTS.
OUR PRICES NEVER FAIL TO PLEASE.

CALL ON US, OR SEND FOR CATALOGUE, AT THE OLD STAND.

H. W. HALL, Manager.



GOFF HERBERT M., dealer in groceries and provisions, Troy st., bds Union House.
Goff Madison R., R. R. engineer.
Goff & Richards, (Arthur W. G. and Frank C. R.) proprietors saw-mill, shingle and planing-mill, Main st.
Greenen William, marble cutter, bds Troy st.
Gross James H., deputy sheriff, constable and collector, h Main, over People's drug and grocery store.
*HALE JEROME F., prop. of American House, Main st. [Card on page 440.]
Hamilton Hannibal C., retired merchant, h Province st., cor Railroad.
Hamilton Herman H., locomotive engineer S. E. R. R., h River st.
Hamilton Jamin H., (Hamilton & Prime,) h School st.
HAMILTON NATHAN F., dentist, office River st., cor Province, h do.
HAMILTON & PRIME, (Jamin H. H. and Wm. R. P.) physicians and surgeons.
Haney Charles, tailor, Main st., h do.
Hardy Bertha E., teacher primary dep't Richford academy, bds School st.
Hardy Grace L., assistant teacher senior department Richford academy, bds School st.
Harper Daniel, laborer, Province st.
Hawley Henry, (Hawley & Son,) Main st.
Hawley Henry, undertaker, and dealer in furniture, crockery and wall paper, Main st., h do.
Hawley Israel B., (J. B. Goddard & Co.) Main st.
Hebb Lewis S., works in G. Smith's planing-mill, Willow st.
Hefflon Norman E., allo. physician and surgeon, office Academy st., h do.
Hendrix Gideon, farmer 10, h Troy.
Hopkins Ethan F., carpenter and joiner, farmer 80, h Main st.
Hubbard William H., stationary engineer, h River st.
Hull Jasper, speculator, h Main st.
Hunter Uri, night watchman Missisquoi R. R., h Troy st.
Hurlbut Ella M., milliner, Main st.
Hurlbut William. H., manuf. of butter tubs, Main st., h Academy.
Impey Harry, carpenter, h Academy.
Impey William, missionary, carpenter and builder, h Railroad st.
INMAN NELSON S., principal of Richford Academy, h School st.
Judd Adam, laborer, Farrar st.
Julius Hector, blacksmith, bds Troy st.
LaFluer Levi, stone mason, h Academy st.
Lahue Marcellus D., dealer in groceries and provisions, teas, coffees, spices, canned goods, etc., River st., h do.
Langdon Frank H., inspector of customs, bds Province st.
Langlois Joseph C., inspector of customs, bds American House.
Ledoux Lewis, shoemaker, bds River st.
Lefrance Alfonzo, shoemaker, bds River st.
Letourneau Joshua J., law student with E. H. Powell, bds Main st.
Lovelette Charles J., carpenter and joiner, h Troy st.
Lovelette Edward, carpenter, Main st.
Lovelette Moses, carpenter and builder, Main st., h do.
Lovelette Nelson, carpenter and builder, farm 100, h Troy st.
Lunderville Lewis, brakeman, River st.
Macdiarmid Hugh, superintendent's clerk S. E. R. R., bds Union House.

Malony Michael J., manager Gazette Pub. Co., h Center st.
MARTEL LEWIS, bakery and barber shop, Main st., cor Troy, h do.
Martin Frederick, blacksmith in machine shop, h Troy st.
MARTIN ERNEST M., dealer in sheep and cattle, farm 28, h River st.
Martin Max, telegraph operator Missisquoi depot, bds Center st.
McDowell John, machinist, River st.
McGowen Charles B., laborer, Troy st.
McKINNEY ARTHUR, master mechanic Missisquoi R. R., bds Union House.
Meyatt Jock, laborer, Willow st.
Mills Leonard M., prop. grist and flouring-mill, dealer in grain, flour, feed, etc., Main, h River st.
MOSIER ALEXANDER E., (Casavant & Mosier) h Troy st.
Mullin Michael, janitor S. E. depot, h in depot.
Murphy Patsey, tinsmith for Brown & Emerson.
Palmer Lizzie A., (Mrs. Stephen W.) hair-worker.
Palmer Stephen W., musician and house and sign painter, h near railroad.
Parker Louis B., carpenter and joiner, h Province st.
PATCH ALAMANDER C., machinist, and dealer in groceries, canned goods, tobacco and cigars, and keeps boarding house in Union Block, River st.
Peabody George E., clerk for J. G. Powell, bds River st.
Peabody Stephen O., clerk for John N. Powell, bds River st. cor Church.
People's Drug and Grocery Store, estate of John H. Smith, Morris L. Smith, manager, Main st.
Pelo Deio, laborer, h Academy st.
Perkins Milan M., laborer, h Center st.
Porter Adolphus, works in R. R. shop, h Province st.
POWELL E. HENRY, att'y and counselor at law, State auditor, president of Richford Savings Bank and Trust Co., office Main st., h do., farmer 190.
Powers Edward, shingle maker, Railroad st.
Powell James G., dealer in groceries, provisions, tobacco, etc., River st., farmer 196, h Province st.
Powell John F., resident, h Troy st.
Powell John N., dealer in groceries, provisions, green fruits, canned goods, salt, tobacco, cigars, etc., River st. cor Church, h over store.
Powell Hermon, farm in Fairfield 180, h Academy st.
Powers Lyman W., clerk S. E. R. R., bds American House.
PREMONT JOSEPH, manuf. and dealer in harness, Main st., h Troy st.
Priest George A., agent for White, Clarkson & Co., h Province st.
PRIME WILLIAM R., (Hamilton & Prime) h Main st. cor School.
Puffer George, laborer, River st.
Rabtaw Antoine, laborer, Willow st.
*REED CHARLES L., editor and publisher of "Richford Journal," also job printer, office in Union Block, River st., h do. [Card on page 446.]
Richards Emanuel, (Richards & Co.) bds Troy st.
Richards & Co., (Emanuel R. and Robert B. Gilmour) general blacksmiths, custom work a specialty, Troy st. cor Willow.
Richards Frank, (Goff & Richards) farm 148, h Province st.
Richards Sarah, widow of Chauncey, h Railroad st.
*RICHFORD GAZETTE, Gazette Publishing Co., props., M. J. Malony, manager. [Card on page 430.]

*RICHFORD JOURNAL, Charles L. Reed, editor and prop., River st. [Card on page 446.]

Roberts Frank H. Rev., pastor M. E. church, h River st.

Rockwell Fred, machinist, h River st.

Rounds Henry H., deputy collector and inspector of customs, farm 25, office depot building, h Province st.

Rounds Joseph, farm 100, h Province st.

ROUNDS McKENZIE W., postmaster, and agent Mutual Telegraph Co., Main st.

Rounds Olive P., widow of John A., farm 60, h Province st.

Rowley Lorenzo D., barber and hair-dresser, River st., bds Union House.

Royce Charles S., farmer 190, and with E. S. Locke 350 in Canada, h River st.

Royce Henry C., (Royce & Goff) store No. 6 Kingman st., St. Albans.

Royce James C., farmer, h Province st.

ROYCE & GOFF, (Henry C. R. and Frank L. G.) dealers in fancy and staple dry goods, boots, shoes, ready-made clothing, hats, caps, books, stationery, sheet music, jewelry, etc., agents for Austen's forest flower cologne, Main st.

Rumsey Willie J., fireman S. E. R. R., h River st.

Rustedt Harry E., att'y and counselor at law, and town agent, office Main st., h do.

Scott Alfred, freight agent for S. E. R. R., h Province st.

Scott Daniel, farmer 24, h Troy st.

SEARLES CHESTER W., mail agent from Richford to St. Albans and return, daily, h Main st., farm in Berkshire 15.

Sears Frank C., dealer in groceries, provisions, lamps, flower pots, bird cages, notions, etc., Troy st., h do.

Seeley Ida E., dressmaker, Main st.

Senay Joseph, laborer, Willow st.

Shephard Herbert C., telegraph operator, lives in Abercorn, Canada.

Smith Chapman C., allo. physician and surgeon, office River st., h do.

Smith Cortis W., prop. tannery, and manuf. boots and shoes, Province st., h do.

Smith Edwin R. baggageman Missisquoi R. R., bds Troy st.

Smith Eliza, widow of Chapman, farm 50, Province st.

Smith Gorham F., prop. steam planing and matching mills, mill Province line, bds American House.

SMITH HENRY J., carriage painter, Troy st., farm 8, h r 16.

SMITH LYMAN H., inspector of customs, and deputy collector, dairy 100 cows, farmer 1,000, h Province st.

Smith Morris L., manager of People's Drug and Grocery Store, Main, h River st.

Smith Orville J., shoemaker, Province st., h do.

Smith Richard, dealer in drugs, medicines, trusses, shoulder braces, paints, oils, varnishes, dye stuffs, books, stationary, etc., River, cor Main st., h Province.

Steele John, carpenter and joiner, Province st.

St. German Lewis, laborer.

STILES JUSTIN E., manager Boston clothing store, Main st.

Stone Vezzazzano, (Stone and Davis) bds Troy st.

Stone & Davis, (Vezzazzano S. & Braton C. D.) butchers and proprietors of meat market, Troy st.

E. McFEETERS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

AND

INSURANCE AGENT,

OFFICE OVER DRUG STORE,

MAIN STREET, - - ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

RUBLEE BROTHERS'

DRUG CARD,

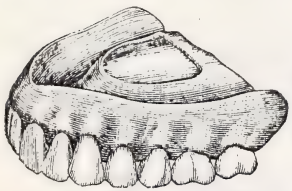
Will appear on page 524.

F. B. SANDBORN & SON'S

CARD

Will appear on page 524.

DR. JOHN SHEERAR,



DENTIST

MAIN, CORNER KINGMAN STREET,

ST. ALBANS, VT.

Wife ! since Dr. SHEERAR fitted you with artificial teeth you look as plump and pretty as a girl of twenty ; it makes me think of the old times, and I believe I'll have to court you over again.

Well, Richard, I do feel many years younger ; my breath is sweet and my appetite is improved, and now it is a wonder to me that so many people neglect their teeth, allow them to decay, and then go about annoying people with their impure breath and ill-shaped face, all of which they could easily remedy by the aid of Dr. SHEERAR'S services.

Story Edgar P., dealer in dry goods, ready-made clothing, boots and shoes, hats and caps, Main st., h do.
Sweat Ira J., (Sweat & Co.,) h Main st.
Sweat Warren O., carpenter and builder, car builder, cabinet and violin maker.
Sweat & Co., (Ira J. S. and E. H. Powell) general builders and manufs. doors, sash, moldings, etc., Main st.
Sweet Philip A., foreman of S. E. R. R. car shops, h Railroad st.
Thompson Fred N., carpenter, and foreman of L. Baker & Co.'s mill, h Troy st.
Tiffany Andrew, locomotive engineer S. E. R. R., h River st.
Union House, J. P. Goddard & Co., proprietors, Main st., cor Troy.
Webb Fred N., fireman S. E. R. R., h Province st.
*WHEELER FRANK W., photographer, portrait artist and publisher of views in Franklin county, dealer in albums, frames, scopes, etc., Main st., opp. Union House. [Card on page 304.]
WHEELER ISAAC, general blacksmithing, and prop. of livery and feed stable, shop Main, stable Academy st., h do, farm 90.
Wheeler Joseph, wheelwright, shop Main, h Farrar st.
White, Clarkson & Co., wholesale dealers in lumber, general office New Haven, Conn., Canadian branch, Richford, office in freight depot, yards Province line, Geo. A. Priest, agent.
WILLIAMS CHARLES, manuf. and dealer in harness, and dealer in trunks, and valises, robes, whips, blankets, etc., Troy st., h do.
Williams Worthington, harness maker, h Troy st.
Wingate Hiram, machinist S. E. R. R. shop, River st.
WRIGHT OSCAR W., farmer, h Railroad st.

RICHFORD.

TOWN OUTSIDE OF CORPORATION.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Adams Frank W., (Richford) r 16, sawyer.
Adams Ransom W., (Richford) r 16, (C. P. Stevens & Co.,) foreman of mill and farm in Newport 119.
Allger Edson, (Richford) r 16, teamster.
BAILEY JAMES W., (Richford) r 11, wool grower 30 sheep, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 175.
Barupt Samuel, (Richford) off r 25, farmer 25.
Bates J. Reed, (Richford) r 23, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 250.
Bean Frank, (Richford) r 23, leases of Wm. Willard dairy 16 cows.
Bean Vernon, (Richford) r 23, laborer.
Bedell Alden N., (East Richford) hotel and livery.
BEDELL HENRY E., (East Richford) custom officer and auctioneer.
Bell George W., (East Richford) r 12, laborer.

Berry Eugene, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Bidgood M. L., (Richford) off r 13, leases of L. H. Smith, dairy 16 cows, and farm 400.
Bickford Emily, (East Richford) r 13, widow of Nathaniel, farm 105.
BLAISDELL HARTWELL, (East Richford) r 12, farmer 60.
BLAISDELL WOLFERD W., (Richford) r 25, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 100.
Blodaw Frank, (Richford) r 16, farmer, leases of B. C. Davis 45.
Bliss Charles L., (Richford) r 31, butter buyer, and dealer in poultry, hides and pelts.
Bliss Cortis J., (Richford) r 31, farmer 40.
Bliss Frank, (Richford) r 31, dealer in cattle and sheep, hides and poultry.
Bliss Marshall S., (Richford) r 25, dairy 15 cows, farmer 160.
Bliss William G., (Richford) r 22, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 75.
Bowen Augustus, (East Richford) r 12, laborer.
Broe David, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Brown Charles W., (Richford) r —, farmer.
BROWN JAMES, JR., (Richford) r 22, farmer 11, soldier Co. G. 17th Vt. Infantry, lost right leg at Petersburgh, June 17, 1864.
BROWN JOHN A., (Richford) r 9, dairy 10 cows, and 10 head young stock, farmer, leases of John Dunbar 105.
BROWN WILLIAM C., (Richford) r 18, dealer in cattle, and farmer 315.
Button Albert B., (Richford) r 16, farmer.
Button Alonzo, (Richford) r 16, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 265.
Button Hiram, (Richford) r 1, (Hendrix & Button.)
CARPENTER JAMES K., (Richford) r 26, dealer in sheep, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 250.
CHAPPEL ALMON B., (Richford) r 3, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 90.
Chase Alvin S., (Richford) r 3, farmer 31.
Chase Alvin S. Jr., (Richford) r 3, dairy 25 cows, farmer 140.
Cheeney William J., (Richford) r 16, laborer.
CLARK SAMUEL O., (East Richford) r 12, farmer 60, and leases of Moses Kellogg, of Berkshire, 100.
*COBURN DAVID, (Richford) r 5½, dealer in Champion mower, Thomas & Champion wheel-rakes, the LaDow wheel harrow, the Matchless plow, breeder of Poland China hogs, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150. [Card on page 520.]
COLCORD GEORGE, (Richford) r 25, (Lewis & Colcord) foreman of saw-mill.
Colette Joseph, (Richford) r 25, farmer 300.
COLLINS JOHN, (Richford) r 25, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 300.
COMBS DAVID, (Montgomery) r 31, farmer 75.
Combs Eli, (Richford) r 7, runs threshing machine.
Combs Elias, (Richford) r 31 cor 32, farmer.
Combs John, (Montgomery) r 31, farmer 25.
COMBS JONATHAN, (Montgomery) r 31, farmer 125.
COMBS REUBEN, (Richford) r 28, wool grower 25 sheep, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 350.
CONNER JAMES C., (Richford) r 3, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 60.
Cook James M., (Richford) r 19, laborer.
Cook John C., (East Richford) shoemaker, and dealer in boots, shoes, tobacco and cigars.
Coon Nelson, (Richford) r 22, laborer.

Corliss Joseph, (Richford) r 8, dairy 25 cows, farmer 60, and in Canada 100.
Corliss Omer W., (Richford) r 10, dairy 20 cows, farmer for Hezekiel Corliss 155.
Davis Braton C., (Richford) r 16, (Davis & Stone) farmer 45.
Davis Byron M., (Richford) r 16, farmer 110 acres.
Davis Dewitt C., (Richford) r 16, agent for fruit trees, and Singer sewing machines.
Davis Thomas J., (Richford) r 25, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 105.
Demar Henry, (Richford) r 6, laborer.
Derby David H., (East Richford) r 14, carpenter and joiner.
Deyett Melvin, (Richford) r 19, carpenter.
Dodge Daniel, (East Richford) r 14, laborer.
Dow David T., (East Richford) carpenter.
Dow Myron, (East Richford) carpenter and joiner.
DRAPER ELLIS B., (Richford) r 16½, dairy 25 cows, farmer 200, soldier Co. F, 7th Vt. Infantry.
Dunbar John, (Richford) r 9, farmer 105.
DUNHAM SYLVANUS, (East Berkshire) r 29, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 180.
Durkee William, (East Richford) farmer.
Dwyer Harvey D., (Richford) r 33, farmer.
Dwyer Willie P., (Richford) r 33, dealer in sheep and cattle, dairy 10 cows, wool grower 20 sheep, and farmer 115.
Elliston Henry, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Farrar Albert I., (Richford) r 31 cor 32, farmer.
Farrar Cortis T., (Richford) r 28, son of Truman P.
Farrar Fred T., (Richford) r 28, farmer, son of Nelson B.
FARRAR HARVEY M, (Richford) r 33, dealer in sheep and cattle, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 152.
Farrar Ira H., (Richford) r 31 cor 32, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 270.
Farrar Nelson B., (Richford) r 28, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150, and leases 50.
Farrar Truman P., (Richford) r 28, huckster and farmer 55.
Fletcher Baron D., (East Berkshire) r 31, farmer 100.
Fletcher Cyrus, (Montgomery) r 31, farmer 50.
Fletcher Joel, (Richford) r 31, dealer in sheep and cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 110.
FLETCHER LEWIS, (Montgomery) r 31, farmer 50.
Fletcher Perry G., (East Berkshire) r 31, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 300.
Fletcher Selon, (Richford) r 26, farmer 30.
Fletcher Selon B., (East Berkshire) r 31, aged 75.
Fletcher Silas, (Montgomery) r 34, dairy 8 cows, farmer 150.
Fletcher Uri, (Montgomery) r 31, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 160.
Fletcher Zopher, (Richford) r 31, exhorter and farmer 30.
Flint Freeman, (Richford) r 19, farmer 60.
FOSTER HAMILTON N., (Richford) r 19, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 160.
Foy Fred, (Richford) r 24, farmer, leases of E. F. Hopkins 90.
Freeman John, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Freshett ——, (Richford) r 25, farmer 128.
Freshett Newell, (Richford) off r 25, farmer.
Freshett Newell, Jr., (Richford) off r 25, farmer.
Gibson John C., (East Richford) stone mason and building mover.
Glover Lewis, (East Richford) r 14, farmer.

Goff Burton, (Richford) r 8, farmer.
GOFF GILBERT L., (Richford) r 1, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 105.
Goff L. Richmond, (Richford) off r 5, dealer in poultry.
GOFF VASCO M., (Richford) r 6, dairy 20 cows, farmer, leases of E. H. Powell 150.
Goff William W., (Richford) r 19, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 80.
Goodspeed George, (Richford) r 23, leases of Wm. Corliss and E. H. Powell dairy 20 cows and farm 185.
Gross Caleb, (East Richford) off r 12, farmer 50.
Gross Cordelia, (Richford) r 24, widow of Abram, farm 20.
GROSS DANIEL A., (East Richford) r 12, dairy 7 cows, farmer 65, and leases of A. H. Stanhope 85.
GROSS GILBERT R., (Richford) off r 26, dairy 8 cows, and farmer 100.
Gross Jason, (Richford) r 24, farmer 125.
Gross Jethro O., (Richford) r 24, son of Jason, farmer.
GROSS JOHN C., (East Richford) r 12, dairy 14 cows, farmer 125, soldier Co. A, 6th Vt. Infantry.
Gross John H., (Richford) r 24, carpenter and joiner.
Gross William, (Richford) off r 24, farmer 70.
HAMMOND JERRY C., (Richford) r 23, dairy 50 cows, and farmer, with DeForest, of Franklin, 600.
Heath Elisha, (Richford) r 27, resident.
HEATH HENRY R., (Richford) r 27, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 175.
Heath James A., (Richford) r 33, farmer, leases of P. G. White 100.
Hendrix Benjamin A., (Richford) r 1, (Hendrix & Button) wood lot 25 acres.
Hendrix & Button, (Richford) r 1, (Benjamin A. H. and Hiram B.) dairy 27 cows, and farmers 160.
Hopkins James H., (Richford) r 23, farmer.
Hopkins John D., (Richford) r 23, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 80.
HURLBUT CHARLES E., (Richford) r 6, teaming and trucking, farmer 7½.
Ingalls Asa J., (Richford) r 28, farmer, leases of Sanford Allen, of Enosburgh, 100.
Jacobs Alex., (Richford) r 18, laborer.
Jacobs Joseph, (Richford) r —, leases of S. P. Carpenter dairy 24 cows, and farm 197.
Judd O. Chandler, (Richford) r 24, farmer 50.
Kelley Shedrick, (Richford) r 21, laborer.
Kennedy Deville L., (Richford) r 21, laborer.
Kinney Edwin R., (East Richford) r 12, farmer, leases of Stephanus Smith 132.
*KINSLEY WILLIAM W., (Richford) r 26, civil engineer, dairy 10 cows, farmer 60, soldier Co. A, 8th Vt. Infantry, wounded at Port Hudson, May 27, 1863. [Card on page 338.]
Kirby Daniel, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Labear Joseph, (East Richford) laborer.
Ladd Samuel O., (Richford) r 1, farmer, with E. S. Locke 80.
Lahue Julius, (Richford) r 18, farmer 1.
Lahue Lester, (Richford) off r 18, tanner and currier, and farmer 38.
LAMORA A. DEFOREST, (Richford) r 7, farmer, with Nelson 11, and leases of L. H. Smith, dairy 35 cows, and of farm 350.
LAMORA NELSON, (Richford) r 7, farmer, with A. DeForest 11, and leases of L. H. Smith, dairy 35 cows, and farm 350.
Letourneau Caleb, (Richford) r 2, farmer 160.

Lewis & Colcord, (Richford) r 25, (Hansom E. L., of St. Albans, and Geo. C.) props. steam saw-mill, manufs. and dealers in lumber, timber land 1,500.
Locke Edwin S., (Richford) r 19, prop. tannery, dealer in leather and hides, farmer 6, and with Samuel O. Ladd 80.
Lovelette Charles, (Richford) r 25, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Lovelette Joseph, (Richford) r 25, farmer.
Lovelette Mitchell, (Richford) r 25, farmer 25.
Lucas Jeremiah T., (East Richford) farm in Canada 40.
MARCY DAVID, (East Berkshire) r 30, soldier in Co. H, 34th Massachusetts Infantry, dairy 16 cows, farmer 175.
McAllister William, (Richford) r 16½, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 90.
McCARTY CHARLES, (East Berkshire) son of Norman.
McCarty Norman, (East Berkshire) r 30, prop. saw-mill, and lumber dealer.
McKINNEY ARTHUR, (Richford) sup't of buildings, bridges and roadways for Missisquoi R. R., office at Union House, bds do.
McKinney Charles E., (Richford) r 11, laborer.
MEAD CORNELIUS H., (Richford) r 25, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
Mercy George, (Richford) r 2, laborer.
*MILLER CASSIUS F., (Richford) r 16, breeder and dealer in bronze turkeys and game fowls, dealer in produce and poultry, and farmer 100. [Card on page 524.]
Miller Elmer E., (Richford) r 16, clerk for C. P. Stevens & Co.
Miller Henry B., (Montgomery) r 34, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 80.
Messier Fred, (Montgomery) r 34, farmer 100.
Miner Henry A., (Richford) r 13, farmer.
Miner Henry H., (Richford) r 25, farmer 6.
Miner Omer F., (Richford) r 25, farmer 40.
Miner Peter, (Richford) off r 25, farmer 50.
MINER WILLIAM, (Richford) r 13, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 284, soldier in Co. F, 10th Vt. Infantry.
Miner William T., (Richford) r 13, farmer 116.
Mitchell Smith M., (Richford) r 24, farmer 145.
Mudgett James B., (Richford) r 19, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 11.
Notemire Henry, (Richford) r 20, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 85.
NOYES AMOS M., (Richford) r 21, owns saw-mill, carpenter and builder, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 259.
NOYES HOMER B., (Richford) r 21, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 150.
Noyes Joseph, (Richford) r 21, farmer 65.
Noyes Nathaniel, (Richford) r 26, resident, aged 79.
Noyes William L., (Richford) r 21, farmer 30.
O'Rourke Michael J., (East Richford) section foreman.
Osiea Lewis, (Richford) r 26, laborer.
PARKER LUCIUS R., (East Richford) postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, station and express agent, telegraph agent, soldier Co. F., 7th Vt. Infantry.
Parkhurst Gallup, (East Berkshire) r 29.
Pattee Ami, (Richford) r 27, with Moses, dairy 27 cows, and farm 225.
Pattee Moses, (Richford) r 27, with Ami, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 225.
Pattee William, (Richford) r 27, farmer, leases of A. and M. Pattee dairy 27 cows, and farm 225.
Perry Edward, (Richford) r 25, laborer.
PUFFER AUSTIN, (Richford) r 22, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 200.

LIVELY! INDEPENDENT! AGGRESSIVE!

The Richford Gazette

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT RICHFORD, VT., BY

THE GAZETTE PUBLISHING COMPANY,

AT $1 PER YEAR.

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THE GAZETTE PUBLISHING COMPANY,

Richford, Vt.

Puffer Freeman D., (Richford) off r 26, farmer 50.
Puffer Lewis, Richford) r 26, farmer, leases of Selon Fletcher 110.
Puffer Martin, (Richford) off r 26, resident, aged 79.
Rember Edwin, (East Berkshire) r 29, farmer, leases of S. Dunham, dairy 20 cows, and farm 180.
Roberts Henry A., (Montgomery) r 32, dairy 10 cows, farmer 120.
Rogers Cortis K., (Richford) off r 24, farmer 50.
Rogers Curtis, (Richford) off r 24, farmer 50.
Rogers Hiram, (Richford) off r 24, farmer 100.
Rosenberger John, (Richford) r 32, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 300.
Ryan Isaac, (Richford) r 25, laborer.
Scott Ransom C., (Richford) r 8, 9 head young stock, and farmer 75.
Sears Harlow H., (Richford) r 19, dairy 30 cows, 13 head young stock, wool grower 41 sheep, farmer 30.
Sears Jesse J., (Richford) r 21, dairy 10 cows, farmer 120.
Shephard Peter, (East Berkshire) r 29, farmer, leases of William Goff 110.
Simmons Ezekiel, (East Richford) r 15, laborer.
Smith Alfonzo W., (Richford) r 7, farmer, leases of Mrs. M. L. Brown, dairy 25 cows, and farm 255.
SMITH GEORGE W., (Richford) r 5, 11 head young stock, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 180.
Smith Stephanus (East Richford) r 12, farmer 132.
Smith Watson W., (Richford) r 8, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 150.
Sornborger Nathaniel M., (Richford) r 23, resident.
STANHOPE ALLEN H., (Richford) r 25, dairy 11 cows, farmer 185.
Stanhope Hiram, (Richford) r 25, resident, aged 69, grandson of Joseph.
Stanhope Hiram C., (Richford) r 16, dairy 11 cows and farmer 110.
Stanhope Hobert N., (Richford) r 16, carpenter and joiner, wheelwright, and farmer 11.
Stanhope Isaiah, (East Richford) r 16, farmer 7, and with Isaiah N., dairy 21 cows, farm 212.
Stanhope Isaiah N., (Richford) r 16, with Isaiah, farm 212.
Stevens C. P. & Co., (Richford) r 16, (Charles P. Stevens, Daniel H. Buck, of South Troy, Charles C. Manuel, of North Troy, and Ransom W. Adams) manufs. of spruce clapboards, packing boxes, hard and soft wood, finished lumber, and dealers in general merchandise.
Sturgon William, (Richford) off r 5, laborer.
Sweet Levi, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Sweet Nelson, (Montgomery) r 34, farmer.
Sylvester Albert, (Richford) r 6, laborer.
Tatro Charles, (Richford) r 25, farmer 100.
Tatro Joseph, (Richford) r 25, farmer.
TAYLOR VINCENT D., (Montgomery) r 32, agent for "Vermont Farmer," dairy 12 cows, 18 head young stock, farmer 205.
TAYLOR WILLIAM G., (Montgomery) r 32, breeder and dealer in light Brahmas, Plymouth Rock, and rose comb Leghorn fowls, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 250.
Thomas G. LaFayette, (Richford) r 10, farmer, leases of G. H. Smith dairy 35 cows, and farm 300.
Thomas Parker C., (Richford) r 21, stone and plaster mason, farm 6.
Truax George, (Berkshire) r 31, farmer 50.

H. E. SALLS, BURLINGTON, VT., KEEPS TENTS, GUNS, REVOLVERS, FISHING TACKLE, TO LET.

Trudell Lewis, (East Richford) r 13, leases of Charles Royce dairy 14 cows, and farm.
Wakeman Ernest, (Richford) r 16, laborer.
Washburn John H., (Richford) r 3, farmer in Canada 110.
Wells Orsamus M., (Richford) r 25, carpenter and joiner.
Wheeler Edwin, (Richford) r 1, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 80.
Wheeler Lewis F., (Richford) r 10, 10 head young stock, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
White Perry G., (Richford) dairy 7 cows, and farmer 100.
Wightman Jed, (Richford) r 28, dairy 23 cows, and farmer, works estate of Wm. Y. Wightman 350.
Willard Caleb, (Richford) r 23 cor 26, resident, aged 86.
Willard Oscar, (Richford) r 22 cor 23, (Willard & Sons) farmer, works on shares for Wm. B. 200.
WILLARD WILLIAM B., (Richford) r 23 cor 26, (Willard & Sons) dairy 32 cows, and farmer 500.
Willard William D., (Richford) r 23 cor 26, (Willard & Sons.)
Willard & Sons, (Richford) r 23 cor 26, proprietors steam saw-mill, and dealers in lumber and shingles.
WILLIS ALBERT J., (East Richford) lumberman, justice of peace, and farmer 170.
Willis Henry, (East Richford) blacksmith.
Wilson John, (Richford) r 21, glove maker, and farmer 6.
Wilson Smith, (Richford) r 23, laborer.
Wing Elmore, (Richford) r 25, farmer, leases of Sheldon Boright dairy 13 cows, and 160 acres.
Wright Hiram J., (Richford) r 25, farmer, with Warren 80.
WRIGHT LEWIS A., (Richford) r 1, agent for Syracuse chilled plows, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 175.
Wright Warren, (Richford) r 25, farmer, with Hiram J. 80.
Wright William B., (East Richford) r 10, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 140.

SHELDON.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

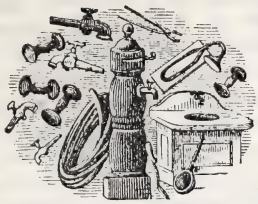
Abell Calvin, (West Enosburgh) r 45, retired farmer, aged 77, born in Fairfield in 1805.
Abell Charles H., (West Enosburgh) r 45, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 200.
Abner Francis, (Sheldon) r 38, farmer 2.
Abner Paschal, (Sheldon) r 38, farm laborer.
ADAMS EDWARD P., (Sheldon) r 16, butter buyer, county commissioner, dairy 35 cows, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 263.
Adams Sallie, (Sheldon) r 16, widow of Lemuel.
ALLEN CHARLES N., (Sheldon) allo. physician and surgeon.
Andrews James L., (Sheldon) r 15, section hand Missisquoi railroad.
ASHELEY HENRY W., (Highgate) r 20, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 68.
Austin Eli, Jr., (East Sheldon) r 35, blacksmith, owner of stallion "Phil. Sheridan."
Austin George, (East Highgate) r 7, laborer.

Austin Joseph, (Olmsted Falls) building mover.
Austin Ransom, (Sheldon) r 31, farmer 9.
Austin Reuben, (East Highgate) r 5, carpenter and joiner, h and lot.
Austin Samuel, (East Highgate) r 7, farm laborer.
Austin Wellington, (Olmsted Falls) r 5, farmer.
Austin Sylvester, (Olmsted Falls) farmer.
Bailey Albert H., D. D., (Sheldon) rector Grace church for 17 years.
Bancroft Timothy, (Sheldon) manuf. of wagons, carriages, sleighs, and coffins.
Bard Benjamin F., (Highgate) r 4, carpenter and joiner, farmer 100, and farms for L. H. Kettle 208.
Bard Henry B., (Highgate) r 4, carpenter and joiner.
Bard Lawrence F., (Highgate) r 4, carpenter and joiner.
Barnes Hannah, (East Highgate) r 5, widow of Edwin, farmer 75.
Bartlett Worton, (East Highgate) r 3, farmer, leases of T. Cain, of Swanton, 80.
Basey Frank, (Sheldon) r 38, h and lot.
Basey John, (Shelden) r 38, h and lot.
Bashaw Abram, (Sheldon) r 38, farmer 1.
Bashaw Antoine, (East Sheldon) r 33, leases of J. F. Draper dairy 38 cows and farm 400.
Bashaw Fred., (Sheldon) r 38, farm laborer.
Bayley James, (East Highgate) r 4, farmer, leases of B. F. Bard 100.
Beard Roland, (Sheldon) laborer.
Beatty Benjamin A., (South Franklin) r 13, selectman, dairy 38 cows, and farmer 650.
Beatty James W., (South Franklin) r 13, retired farmer.
BEATTY JAMES W., JR., (South Franklin) r 9, dairy 40 cows, farmer 300, and in Franklin 500.
Beers Philip, (Sheldon) r 15, prop. Riverside Hotel at Sheldon Junction.
Bicknell Dennis H., (Sheldon) M. E. clergyman.
Blackstone William, (Highgate) r 20, shoemaker and mason.
Blair Frank, (North Sheldon) r 8, farm laborer.
Bliss William, (West Enosburgh) r 35, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 306.
Bocash George, (Sheldon) dealer in groceries and provisions.
Bocash James, (Sheldon) farm laborer.
Bocash Lewis, (Sheldon) laborer.
Bocash Peter, (Sheldon) laborer.
Bocash Salmon, (Sheldon) laborer.
Bohannon Briggs, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, laborer.
Bolac Henry, (Sheldon) blacksmith.
Bond Heman, (East Sheldon) off r 35, farm laborer.
Bowen Aldridge, (Olmsted Falls) r 17, blind, h and lot.
Bowen Jerome, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, laborer.
Bowen Oscar, (North Sheldon) r 14, farmer.
Bradley Phebe, (Sheldon) widow of Stephen.
Bradley William, (Sheldon) farm laborer.
Brown Alfred K., (Sheldon) attorney at law.
Brown A. M. & Son, (Sheldon) (Amasa M. and Edwin M.) allo. physicians and surgeons.
Brown Amasa M., M. D., (Sheldon) (A. M. Brown & Son) town clerk for 40 years.
BROWN BYRON J., (St. Albans) r 23 cor 22, justice of the peace, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 280.

Cash Paid for Hides, Pelts and all Kinds of Barter,

E. G. & S. C. GREENE,

—DEALERS IN—



STOVES, RANGES & FURNACES.

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A SPECIALTY.

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E. O. ROUSSEAU,



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Coffins and Caskets always on hand. The same with Black or White Cloth. Also a good assortment of Burial Robes.

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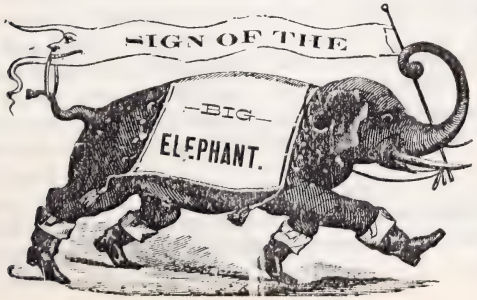
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LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

Where you will find a good assortment to select from, and prices down to the bottom. I can give you splendid bargains. No trouble to show goods.

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Near Main, *ST. ALBANS, VT.*

Brown Edwin M., M. D., (Sheldon) (A. M. Brown & Son) sup't of schools.
Brown Susanna, (Sheldon) widow of Alfred, milliner and dressmaker.
Bruce Hezekiah M., (Sheldon) miller at Olmstead's mill.
Bruce Hubert N., (Sheldon) jeweler.
Bruso John, (Sheldon) r 16, laborer.
Bruso Joseph, (Sheldon) R. R. track hand.
BUCK JONATHAN W., (Sheldon) 2d constable, prop. of Travelers' Home, with livery connected, runs stage line between P. & O. and Missisquoi R. R. depots, carries U. S. mail and express.
Burner John, (North Sheldon) r 15, farmer 5.
BURNS EDGAR T., (St Albans) r 21, dairy 16 cows, and farms for W. Jennison, of St. Albans, 145.
BURT ARNOLD, (Enosburgh Falls) r 11, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 215.
BURT HOYT, (Enosburgh Falls) r 12, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 200.
Burt Oscar J., (Enosburgh Falls) r 11, farmer.
BURT SETH R., (Enosburgh Falls) r 12, dealer in horses, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 120.
BUSH CHESTER K., (Sheldon) dealer in eggs, dairy 20 cows, farmer 120, and with J. F. Draper prop. saw-mill.
Bushey Edward D., (Sheldon) blacksmith and wheelwright for E. T. Holmes.
Button Ishmael, (Sheldon) r 28, laborer.
Campbell Harry S., (Olmsted Falls) r 27, sup't Sheldon Poor House Association.
Cantwell Edwin, (Enosburgh Falls) r 11, laborer.
CARLISLE SAMUEL S. F., (Olmsted Falls) r 18, breeder of "Phil. Sheridan" horses, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 400.
Casavant Peter, (East Sheldon) r 34, farm laborer.
CASEAU HENRY, (Sheldon) carriage ironing and general jobbing, also machinist.
CHADWICK PHEBE M., (South Franklin) r 9, widow of J. W.
Chadwick Philander, (Sheldon) r 33, retired farmer, aged 78.
CHADWICK SCHUYLER W., (South Franklin) r 9, justice of the peace, dairy 40 cows, farmer 156, farms for J. W. Chadwick's estate 196 acres.
CHADWICK WILLIAM, (Sheldon) prop. Portland House.
Chamberlain Arthur N., (South Franklin) r 9, farmer.
Chamberlain J. Edgar, (West Enosburgh) r 35, farmer.
Clark Daniel, (Sheldon) r 41, farmer 1.
Clark Ithimer, (Sheldon) r 38, butcher and farm laborer.
Congress Hall, a summer hotel, (Olmsted Falls) Arthur E. McLean, manager.
Corwell Alex., (Olmsted Falls) off r 17, farmer 6.
Cory Holden, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, laborer.
Croft Albert, (Sheldon) telegraph operator St. J. & L. C. R. R.
Crow Robert, (Sheldon) r 38, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 257.
Crow Robert A., (Sheldon) r 38, farmer.
Danyou Napoleon, (Olmsted Falls) r 17, farmer 6.
Degg Henry, (East Sheldon) r 34, farm laborer.
Deig Jacob, (East Sheldon) r 35, farm laborer, h and lot.
Demarrino Eli A., (East Sheldon) r 36, justice of the peace, blacksmith, and farmer 3.
Deming Elihu G., (Sheldon) farmer 260.
Deming Eliza, (Sheldon) widow of E. J., resident, aged 78, born in town.
DEMING FAY H., (Sheldon) dentist, branch office in Cambridge, Lamoille county.

DEMING WILLIAM, (Sheldon) justice of the peace, dealer in country produce, and farmer 250.
Derosia Joseph, (North Sheldon) r 15, track hand St. J. & L. C. R. R.
DEROSIA JOSEPH C., (North Sheldon) r 15, section master on section 26, St. J. & L. C. R. R., h and 1 acre.
DODGE J. F. & S. E., (Olmsted Falls) (James S. and Frank E.) prop. of Dodge's grist and saw-mills, and dealers in flour, feed, grain, lumber, shingles, etc., also dealers in Bowker's phosphate, and farmers 15.
Donor Moses, (North Sheldon) r 8, farm laborer.
Draper Albert, (South Franklin) r 10, house painter, and farmer 1.
Draper Horace, (Sheldon) r 33, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 350.
DRAPER JOHN F., (Sheldon) deputy sheriff, high bailiff, dealer in butter and cheese, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 365.
Draper Wilson, (North Sheldon) r 34 cor 32, dairy 60 cows, and farmer 450.
Duclos Michael, (East Sheldon) r 43, farm laborer.
Duffy Daniel, (Olmsted Falls) r 17, laborer.
Dunton Henry, (Franklin Center) r 7, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 106.
Durkee Alonzo, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, dairy 15 cows, and farms Andrew Durkee's estate.
DURKEE ANDREW F., (Sheldon) town treasurer and general merchant, owns farm 20.
Durkee Nancy, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, widow of Andrew.
Eldred Eliza, (Sheldon) r 33, widow of S. H., aged 78.
ELDRED HARMON S., (Sheldon) r 33, manuf. maple sugar and syrup, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
ELDRED STEPHEN H., (Sheldon) r 33, dealer in live stock and raw furs, dairy 24 cows, wool grower 40 sheep, and farmer 210.
Eldred Wilbur, (Olmsted Falls) r 4, laborer.
Eldredge William, (Olmsted Falls) r 4, laborer.
Ellwood Edwin W., (Enosburgh Falls) r 35, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 362.
Emery George S., (South Franklin) r 14, farmer.
Emery Jonathan G., (South Franklin) r 13, postmaster, station agent Missisquoi R. R., dairy 35 cows, and farmer 200.
Erwin Joseph B., (Olmsted Falls) r 23, dairy 22 cows, and farmer, leases of Myron Pelton, of Highgate, 150.
Erwin Thomas, (Olmsted Falls) r 16, farmer 12.
Fairbank Jacob T., (Sheldon) carpenter.
Fanton Daniel B., (East Sheldon) r 36, wool grower 45 sheep, dairy 36 cows, and farmer 400.
Fanton Royal B., (East Sheldon) r 37, farmer.
FISH BENJAMIN, (North Sheldon) r 8 cor 15, postmaster, station agent Missisquoi R. R., agent U. S. & Canada express, breeder of thoroughbred Ayrshire cattle, reg., dairy 25 cows, and farmer 170.
Fish Daniel, (North Sheldon) r 15 cor 8, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 200.
FISH GEORGE A., (North Sheldon) r 15 cor 8, wood jobber, and farmer, with Daniel.
Fish John, (North Sheldon) r 14, advertising agent for B. J. Kendall & Co., dairy 30 cows, and farmer 350.
Fish S. Allen, (North Sheldon) r 15 cor 8, brakeman C. V. R. R.
Fish Sabin E., (East Sheldon) r 35, widow of O. F.
Flood Benjamin F., (Olmsted Falls) r 5, lumber jobber.
Foster Wade H., (Sheldon) resident.
Gallup Benjamin C., (North Sheldon) r 14, dairy 29 cows, farmer 290.

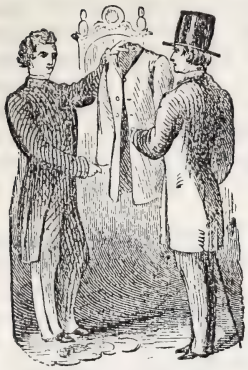
Gallup Joseph C., (North Sheldon) r 14, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 158.
Geno Joseph, (North Sheldon) r 15, carpenter, h and lot.
Gleed John I., (Sheldon) attorney and counselor at law.
Gibbs John I., (Sheldon) r 33, farm laborer.
GILBERT EUNICE M., (Sheldon) r 25, widow of Jarvis, h and 1 acre, aged 76.
Grant Albert C., (East Sheldon) r 37, farm laborer.
Graves Henry E., (East Sheldon) r 34 cor 36, works in St. Albans foundry.
Graves Jay E., (East Sheldon) r 34 cor 36, postmaster 15 years, h and lot.
Graves Stephen T., (East Sheldon) r 34 cor 36, farm laborer.
Graves Wickes, (East Sheldon) r 33, mason, h and lot.
Graves William, (Sheldon) r 33, farm laborer, h and lot.
Green Lucy L., (Sheldon) widow of William, resident, owns farm 250.
Green Samuel B., (Sheldon) farmer.
Greene William S., (Sheldon) farmer.
Greenwood Eli, (Sheldon) farm laborer.
Hazard Nelson F., (Highgate Falls) r 23 cor 19, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 200.
Hazard Royal E., (Highgate) r 23 cor 19, farmer.
Herrick Alma, (East Sheldon) r 34, widow of S. B.
HERRICK FAY H., (East Sheldon) r 34, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 324.
Hoben Will, (Sheldon) r 16, laborer on St. J. & L. C. R. R.
Hoburn John, (North Sheldon) r 15, laborer on St. J. & L. C. R. R., h and lot.
HOGAN CHARLES P. Hon., (Sheldon) State senator, att'y and counselor at law.
HOLMES EDGAR T., (Sheldon) manuf. of wagons, carriages, and sleighs, Bridge.
Holmes Thomas, (Sheldon) manuf. of pumps and pump logs.
HULBERT SAMUEL M. Dea., (East Sheldon) r 43, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 375.
Hull Samuel E., (Sheldon) carpenter and joiner.
Hulbert Myron C., (West Enosburgh) r 46, farmer, leases of James Duffy 65.
Janes Chester A., (North Sheldon) r 32, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 175.
Jaques Fred, (East Sheldon) r 36, farmer.
Jasmin Theophile, (East Sheldon) r 35, manuf. boots and shoes, and farmer 6.
Jennison Samuel W., (East Sheldon) r 42, farmer 260.
KEITH ALFRED MAJOR, (Sheldon) station agent St. J. & L. C. R. R., justice of the peace, notary public, land agent for St. J. & L. C. and Canada Junction R. R., and owns farm 40.
Keith Alfred H. Col., (Sheldon) agent for Swain & Finch, manufs. of machinist's oil.
Keith Cyrus R., (Sheldon) r 38, prop. of wild wood garden and nursery, and farmer 13.
Keyes Charles, (Sheldon) resident.
KIRLEY BRIDGET, (Sheldon) r 40, widow of Edward, aged 81, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 100.
KITTELL ALBERT, (Sheldon) r 41, wool grower 76 grade sheep, stock raiser 96 head, dairy 54 cows, and farmer 550.
Kittle Jonathan W., (Sheldon) r 30, with Lewis H., farmer 100.
KITTLE LEWIS H., (Sheldon) r 30, town lister, town representative, breeder and dealer in live stock, owns 213 acres in Canada, 508 in New Port, Orleans Co., 236 in Fairfax, with J. W. 100, and in Wisconsin 280.
Kittle Willie, (Sheldon) r 40, farmer.

Labounty Joseph, (West Enosburgh) r 45, farmer, leases 100 acres of Lawrence McGee.
LaBounty Joseph, (East Sheldon) r 42, dairy 42 cows, and farmer, leases of F. H. Herrick and Mrs. G. Deming 300.
Lafrance Mary, (Highgate Center) r 1, widow of Charles.
Lamonday Joseph, (Sheldon) laborer.
LANGDON SETH W., (Sheldon) allo. physician and surgeon, town grand juror.
Laughlin J. Q.,(East Highgate) r 4, farmer 200.
Lanpher Wilson H., (Sheldon) dealer in stoves, hides, pelts, etc.
LAW JAMES B., (Olmsted Falls) r 17, blacksmith.
Lawrence David, (Olmsted Falls) r 24, farmer 16.
Lawrence Stephen, (Sheldon) dealer in groceries and furniture, also undertaker.
Leach Albert T., (Sheldon) second selectman, dairy 40 cows, and farmer 330.
Leach Caleb, (Sheldon) laborer.
Leader Eunice, (East Highgate) r 5, widow of John, farm 20.
LLOYD MOSES, (North Sheldon) r 8, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of James McFeeters, Jr., 67 acres.
Longe John, (North Sheldon) r 14, farm laborer.
Longe Peter, (Sheldon) r 13, track hand Missisquoi R. R.
Lord Roswell, (East Sheldon) r 35, farmer 2.
Loyd Henry C., (Sheldon) school teacher, and farmer.
Loyd Thurza, (Sheldon) widow of Anthony.
Lucia Alfred, (East Sheldon) r 35, farm laborer.
Mackin Charles, (Sheldon) near r 15, leases of O. Rixford, of Highgate, dairy 47 cows, and farm 500.
Mansfield Charles M., tinsmith, and clerk for D. D. Weeds.
MARSH GEORGE P., (North Sheldon) r 15, breeder grade Devon cattle, with Philo, dairy 21 cows, and farmer 200.
MARSH PHILO, (North Sheldon) r 15, breeder of grade Devon cattle, with Geo. P., dairy 21 cows, farmer 200.
Martin Edgar S., (Sheldon) r 38, farm laborer.
Martin Isaac N., (Sheldon) r 15, hotel clerk.
Martin Mary, (Sheldon) r 38, (Mrs. E. S.) owns $2\frac{3}{4}$ acres.
MARTIN NATHANIEL H. & NATHANIEL G., (East Sheldon) r 35, breeders of grade Durham cattle, dairy 65 cows, and farmers 530.
MARVIN ALLEN, (Sheldon) 1st constable and collector, carries passengers to and from depot.
Marvin Allen A., (Sheldon) station agent and telegraph operator for Missisquoi R. R., agent for U. S. and Canada express.
Marvin Arthur C., (Sheldon) telegraph operator.
Marvin Barto, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, farmer 50.
Marvin Jane and Mary, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, farm 10.
MARVIN JULIUS H., (Sheldon) commercial traveler, and house painter.
Marvin Stephen, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, laborer.
Mason Ripley, (Sheldon) farm laborer.
Maynard George W., (Sheldon) clerk for D. D. Wead, h Main.
McFeeters Benjamin F., (North Sheldon) r 8, farmer.
McFeeters James, (Olmsted Falls) r 17, farmer 160.
McFEETERS JAMES, (North Sheldon) r 8, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 160.
McFeeters James, Jr., (North Sheldon) r 8, farmer 67.
McFeeters John A., (North Sheldon) r 8, farmer.

McFeeters William, (Olmsted Falls) r 7, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 230.
McFeeters William, Jr., (East Highgate) r 5, farmer.
McGowen Thomas, (Franklin Center) off r 7, farmer 100.
McLean Arthur E., (Olmsted Falls) manager of Congress Hall hotel, and farm 140 acres.
McNana Patrick, (Sheldon) laborer.
McNaney Sarah, (Sheldon) widow of James, h and lot.
MEAD HARLOW E., (Sheldon) r 29, agent for new model Buckeye mower and reaper, dairy 60 cows, and farmer 50, leases of S. Sheldon, of Highgate, 600, owns in North Andover, Mass., 215.
MICHAEL LEWIS N., (East Sheldon) r 35, farm laborer.
Minckler Charles, (Olmsted Falls) r 16, farmer, leases of L. Smith 89.
Minkley Charles, (Sheldon) r 16, farmer, leases of C. B. Smith, of N. Y., 86 acres.
Minkley Myron, (Sheldon) r 16, farm laborer,
Minor Joseph, (Olmsted Falls) r 5, laborer.
Missisquoi Springs Bottling House, (Sheldon) r 16, C. Bainbridge Smith, prop., 1244 Broadway, New York city.
Mitchell Leroy, (Olmsted Falls) r 18, farm laborer, owns 10 acres.
Morgan Frank N., (Olmsted Falls) r 4, farmer, leases of R. Hazard, of St. Albans, 156.
Morgan Hiram, (Olmsted Falls) off r 17, laborer.
Morgan Nathan, (Olmsted Falls) r 4, laborer.
Morgan Stephen H., (Olmsted Falls) r 26, dairy 17 cows, farmer, leases of R. S. Hazard, of St. Albans, 250.
MOWER HENRY E., (Olmsted Falls) postmaster, station agent Missisquoi R. R., dealer in general merchandise.
Myatt Orrin, (North Sheldon) r 14, farm laborer.
Norris Samuel, (Sheldon) r 29, laborer.
Northrup B. Peter B., (Sheldon) r 31, student.
Northrup David, (Sheldon) shoemaker.
Northrup Herbert, (Sheldon) miller.
NORTHRUP JONATHAN, (Sheldon) r 31, farmer 290, in Fairfield.
O'HEARE JAMES, (Sheldon) section master section 25, St. J. & L. C. R. R., bds Portland House.
OLIVER CHARLES A., (North Sheldon) r 15, leases of D. R., dairy 27 cows, and farmer 230.
Oliver Durham R., (North Sheldon) r 15, dairy 27 cows, and farmer 230.
OLMSTED ALEXANDER S., (Sheldon) r 33, prop. grist and flouring mill, and dealer in grain, flour and feed.
OLMSTED MARY L., (Olmsted Falls) owns farm 60.
Olmsted William E., (Olmsted Falls) dairy 32 cows, farms for O. A. Burton, of Burlington, 300 acres, and for L. Hunt, of Fairfax, 70.
Ovitt Oliver B., (Olmsted Falls) r 26, farmer 32.
Ovitt Silas T., (Olmsted Falls) r 25 cor 24, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 33.
Perry Briggs, (Olmsted Falls) r 27, laborer.
Perry Samuel, (Olmsted Falls) r 27, farmer 80.
Perry Stephen, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, farmer 35.
PORTLAND HOUSE, (Sheldon) William Chadwick, prop.
Potter Ira, (Olmsted Falls) sawyer and assistant miller at Dodge's mills.
POTTER JOHN A., (North Sheldon) r 15, 1st selectman, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 180.
Potter William, (North Sheldon) r 8, laborer.

S. S. ALLEN,

—DEALER IN—



READY-MADE CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS AND CAPS,

116 MAIN STREET,

ST. ALBANS, VT.



A. S. HYDE & SON,

—DEALERS IN CHOICE—

Family Groceries,

Cigars and Tobacco, Wooden Ware,
Cordage, &c.

FINE TEAS and COFFEES

ARE SPECIALTIES.

118 Main Street, St. Albans. Vt.

A. S. HYDE. F. W. HYDE



AMERICAN HOUSE,

RICHFORD, VT.



New House!
Newly Furnished!
Rates $2.00 a Day!
Free Coach to all Trains!

☞ Convenient Sample Room for Commercial Men.

JEROME F. HALE, Prop.

The Proprietor refers to A. L. FABYAN, Trotter House, Bradford, Vt.







POWERS JAMES, (Sheldon) r 40, farmer.
Prouty Homer, (Sheldon) laborer.
Putnam Carl, (East Swanton) r 23 cor 22, laborer.
Putnam Orville, (South Franklin) r 13, farm laborer.
Ranney Nelson, (Sheldon) farm laborer.
Ransom Sophia, (Sheldon) widow of Ora, h and lot.
Raymo George, (Sheldon) r 16, laborer.
Raymo Peter, (North Sheldon) r 15, farmer 5.
Regan John, (East Highgate) r 7, retired farmer, 77 years old.
Regan Robert A., (East Highgate) butcher, and farmer 16.
REGAN WILLIAM M., (East Highgate) r 7, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 100.
Remington Jesse, (Olmsted Falls) r 7, retired farmer, aged 77.
REMINGTON WARREN J., (Olmsted Falls) r 7, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 170.
Rice Clinton H., (Olmsted Falls) r 5, farmer.
Rice Jesse, (Olmsted Falls) r 5, farmer 17, and in Highgate 8.
Rice Joseph A., (East Highgate) r 7, blacksmith and farmer 63.
RICE LORENZO, (East Highgate) dairy 14 cows, and farmer 130.
Rice Mary E., (East Highgate) r 5, widow of Stephen, farm 8.
Rice Willis, (Highgate Center) r 1, farmer 80.
Riverside Hotel, (Sheldon) r 15, at Sheldon Junction, Philip Beers, prop.
Roberts Carlos, (Highgate) r 2, blacksmith, farmer 73.
Rounds George, (Sheldon) r 15, track hand Missisquoi R. R.
Royce Leicester C., (Highgate) r 21, with Adaline, widow of Lyman, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 105.
Rushlow Nelson, (Enosburgh Falls) r 35, farm laborer.
Ryea Battes, (East Sheldon) r 35, dairy 30 cows, and farmer, leases of G. Deming 250.
Ryea Joseph, (Enosburgh Falls) r 35, farm laborer.
Shaw Abram, (East Highgate) r 5, laborer.
Shaw Charles, (East Highgate) r 5, laborer, h and lot.
Shaw George K., (East Highgate) r 5, farmer 45.
SHELDON HENRY L., (Olmsted Falls) r 5 cor 7, farmer 120.
Sheldon Jonathan, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, farmer, leases of Byron Brown 140.
Slone George, (Sheldon) r 33, blacksmith, and farmer 6.
SMITH EDWIN B., (Olmsted Falls) r 5, carpenter and joiner, dairy 23 cows, and farmer, leases of F. C. Sheldon, of San Jose, Cal., 264.
Smith James, (East Highgate) r 7, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 200.
Smith Judson, (East Highgate) r 7, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 24.
Smith Nancy, (St. Albans) r 21, widow of William, aged 82.
STEBBINS GEORGE E., (East Sheldon) r 35, town lister, dairy 60 cows, farmer 80, and farms O. F. Fish's estate of 400 acres.
Stimets George, (Highgate) r 21, farmer, leases of Burlington Trust Company 186.
STUFFLEBEAN JACOB H., (East Sheldon) r 35, sec'y Franklin Co. Ag'l and Mechanic Society for 13 years, agent Vt. Mutual Ins. Co., breeder of Durham and Ayrshire cattle, dairy 60 cows, farmer 14, and farms for Mrs. C. M. Greene, of N. Y. City, 474.
STUFFLEBEAN SAMUEL B. H., (Sheldon) r 38, assistant sec'y agricultural society, dairy 10 cows, and farmer, leases of Vermont Life Insurance Company 120.

Sturges Seth, (Sheldon) resident.
Surret Moses, (Olmsted Falls) r 23, farmer 6.
Sweet Frank, (Sheldon) track hand St. J. & L. C. R. R.
Sweet Perry, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, retired.
Sweet William, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, farmer 12.
Sweet William, (Olmsted Falls) r 26, track hand Missisquoi R. R.
Thomas George D., (Sheldon) r 28, dairy 13 cows, farmer 170, and in Fairfield 100.
Thomas Samuel B., (Sheldon) r 28, violinist, and farmer.
Thomas Zebulon, (North Sheldon) r 15, farmer 35.
TOWLE JOHN J., (Enosburgh Falls) r 13, town lister, trustee of surplus fund, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 237.
TOWLE WILLIAM M., (Enosburgh Falls) r 13, (Manley & Towle, of Enosburgh Falls.)
Tracy Hiram, (Enosburgh Falls) r 12, farm laborer.
Tracy Jonathan, (West Enosburgh) r 45, life lease of 20 acres.
Trainer Francis, (Sheldon) r 16, laborer, h and lot.
TRAVELER'S HOME, (Sheldon) J. W. Buck, prop., livery connected with the house.
Trudeau Edward, (Sheldon) blacksmith.
Washburn Jason, (Highgate) r 2, with Sylvester, farmer 175.
Washburn Sylvester A., (Highgate) r 2, farmer 175.
Watson Charles P., (Sheldon) Congregational clergyman.
Wead Delazon DeForest, (Sheldon) postmaster, and dealer in general merchandise.
Webster Esther, (Highgate) r 21, widow of Levi, 78 years old.
WEBSTER TRUMAN B., (Highgate) r 20, dairy 36 cows, farmer 265.
Welch Clarence H., (South Franklin) r 10, farmer, with J. G.
Welch Jonathan G., (South Franklin) r 10, dairy 23 cows, and farmer 190.
Welch Martin S., (South Franklin) r 9, farmer.
Wells Silas, (Olmsted Falls) r 27, dairy 15 cows, and farmer, leases of G. Brainerd, of N. Y. City, 250.
West Prudence, (Enosburgh Falls) r 11, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 145.
White George A., (Enosburgh Falls) r 11, farmer.
White William, (Sheldon) manuf. of boots and shoes.
Whitney Martha G., (Sheldon) widow of Hiram R.
WHITTEMORE CHARLES H., (Olmsted Falls) r 7, apiarist, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 125.
Whittemore Sarah K. and Mary C., (Olmsted Falls) r 7, daughters of Dr. H. C., farm 40.
Wilder Ellery J., (South Franklin) r 13, dairy 40 cows, farmer 320, and in Franklin 380.
Williams Henry, (Olmsted Falls) r 18, farm laborer.
WOODWORTH BYRON N., (East Sheldon) r 37, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 268.
Wright William, (Sheldon) wheelwright.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT., EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

ST. ALBANS.

ST. ALBANS VILLAGE.

(*For Abbreviations etc., see page* 289.)

VILLAGE GOVERNMENT.

Annual Election First Tuesday in April at Armory Hall, Lake st.

MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

President—A. W. CLARK.

Trustees.—S. C. Greene, S. S. Allen, S. H. Wood, E. C. Smith.

Clerk and Treasurer—J. S. WEEKS—Office Court House.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer—B. F. KELLOGG.

First Assistant—Milo Clark.
Second Assistant—N. M. Post.
First Warden—Hiram E. Perkins.
Second Warden—George W. Cushman.
Third Warden—Jerry Scofield.
Fourth Warden—C. A. Skeels.

Street and Water Commissioner—S. C. GREENE.

Collector of Taxes—J. W. BARNES.

Auditors—T. J. Houghton. H. C. Adams. C. D. Rublee.

ADAMS HENRY C., att'y and counselor at law, over 148 Main, h South Main.
ADAMS HENRY K., amateur farmer 40 acres, h cor Pearl and Elm.
Adams Orange, retired, lived in town since 1825, aged 82, h 65 North Main.
Allard Albert, tinsmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h Bishop cor Brown's ave.
Allard Levi, carriage maker at Cannon's, h 23 Elm.
Allard Louis, aged resident, h 27 Elm.
Allard Marshall, works in C. V. R. R. blacksmith shop, h 27 Elm.
Allard Ora M., tailoress, for H. J. Watson, bds 23 Elm.
Allen Charles, clerk, bds American House.
ALLEN FLETCHER Z., dealer in meats, fish, oysters, fruits, vegetables, etc., 178 South Main, h South Main, outside corporation.
Allen Henry M., book-keeper and salesman for C. H. Harvey, bds American House.
Allen J. Rix, assistant street commissioner, h 201 South Main.
*ALLEN SEEDEN S., dealer in boots, shoes, gents' furnishing goods, hats, caps, etc., village trustee, 116 Main, h 241 South Main. [Card on page 440.]
ALLEN WILLIAM, blacksmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h rear of Livingston Block.
AMERICAN HOUSE, with livery connected, Main cor Lake, Sylvester I. Stroud, proprietor.
Anderson Hiram, wood worker at rolling mill, h 224 South Main.
Anderson John, carpenter and joiner, h 217 South Main.
Anderson Stephen B., commercial traveler, h 1 Diamond.

Anderson Taber, engineer C. V. R. R., h 5 Elm.
Anderson William W., railroad bridge builder, h 3 Elm.
Andress Jed, switchman C. V. R. R., h Spruce.
Andrews Dyer, engineer C. V. R. R., h Spruce.
Andrews John, carpenter, and prop. restaurant, Lake cor Catharine, h 20 Elm.
ANSTEY THOMAS I., express messenger, C. V. R. R., from St. Albans to Troy, h 220 South Main.
Appleton George C., ticket agent C. V. & Missisquoi R. R., bds Welden.
Armington J. Russell, general insurance agent, town lister, R. R. ticket agent, Stevens Block, Main cor Kingman, h 35 Main.
Armstrong ———, laborer, h Pine.
Armstrong Victor, laborer.
ATKINS ARTHUR F., trainman on C. V. R. R., h 15 Allen.
Atkins Ferrand P., clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, bds 15 Allen.
Atwood Charles H., (Victor Atwood & Son,) bds with Victor.
Atwood Victor, (Victor Atwood & Son,) h Fairfield.
Atwood Victor & Son, (Charles H.) general hardware and carriage maker's supplies, also dealers in seeds.
Atwoot John H., machinist, h Mechanic.
Austin Albert H., carpenter and joiner, h 31 Messenger.
AUSTIN T. I., express messenger, 220 South Main.
Austin William H., carpenter and joiner, h Mechanic.
Avery Catharine Mrs., forewoman in Glens Falls shirt factory, bds Main.
Babbitt John K., heater at St. Albans iron and steel works, h Lower Welden.
Babbitt William E., civil engineer C. V. R. R., h 10 Messenger.
Babcock Edward G., claim ag't for settling for stock killed by C. V. R. R., etc., Bank.
BACHANT F. TOHOUCRED, carriage painter, bds Main cor Fairfield.
Bacon George O., local agent between St. Albans and St. Armand, h 26 Bank.
Badger Edson W., agent Singer sewing machines, 138 Main, bds American House.
*BAILEY A. L., music room, 144 Main, branch of Burlington store, H. W. Hall, manager. [Card on page 420.]
Bailey Henry, formerly drug clerk, h Barlow.
BAILEY MYRON W., att'y and counselor at law, and judge of probate, office Court House, h High cor Bishop.
BAILEY WINFIELD S., dealer in dry goods, trimmings, notions, and fancy goods, 146 Main, h 14 Rugg.
BAKER ALICE E. Mrs., agent for Williams and Crown sewing machines, and hair worker, Main cor Fairfield.
Baker Almeda, widow of Chas. H., h Fairfield.
Baker Calno, musician, carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 282 South Main.
Baker Edward C., clerk at wood agt's office of C. V. R. R., h High.
Ballard Frank W., wholesale dealer in kerosene and lubricating oils, evaporator of apples, manuf. cider and cider jelly, Market, bds Messenger.
Ballard Sarah S., widow of Judson R., h Congress.
BALLARD SMITH, clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, bds Bank.
Banister George W., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Welden.
Barber Eli, hostler at American House, h Diamond.
Barber Horatio N., retired, h 41 Bank.
Barker John D. F., foreman in C. V. R. R. blacksmith shop, h Brainerd.
BARLOW BRADLEY Hon., ex-member of congress, pres. of Vt. National Bank, pres. of South Eastern Railway, of Canada, with office in Montreal, owns several farms in various parts of Vt., h North Main st.

*BARNARD GEORGE C., photography and art crayons, India ink, and water colors a specialty, 114 Main, h Main cor Center. [Card on page 480.]
Barnard John, blacksmith, h Oak.
BARNES GEORGE W., formerly grocer, owns Barnes Block, and farm in Georgia 97 acres, h 25 Bank.
BARNES GEORGE W. MRS., h 25 Bank.
BARNES JOSIAH W., gen'l tax collector for corporation, town outside of corp., and trustee U. S. surplus fund, born in Bakersfield, 1810, h 71 North Main.
Barnes Mary, widow of Patrick, resident, bds Cedar.
Barnes Michael, clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, h England, bds Cedar.
Barnes Patrick, resident, h Cedar.
Barney Clifton, R. R. conductor, h Fairfield.
Barrett Abbie, widow of Charles, boarding, h Congress.
Barrett Hollis, fireman on C. V. R. R., bds Congress.
Barrette Julius, butcher, h Water.
Barron ————, fireman C. V. R. R., bds South Main.
Barrott William, mason at St. Albans iron and steel works, h South Main.
Barry Garrett, clerk, bds Bishop.
Barttro Lewis, brakeman C. V. R. R., h off Elm.
Basford Stephen P., house painter, h Diamond.
Bassett Charles, coach driver at Welden House, bds do.
Bassett L. A. (Mrs. Rodney) dressmaking, h 63 North Main.
Bassett Rodney, wood worker in C. V. R. R. car shop, h 63 North Main.
Batrant John, laborer at R. R. round-house, h 55 Foundry.
Baudry Orson, shoemaker, bds Center.
Beach Aaron L., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h 14 Diamond.
Beach Charles G., brakeman C. V. R. R., h Diamond.
Beach Thomas B., book-keeper for E. G. & S. E. Greene, residence in Highgate.
Beals Albert W., clerk for A. S. Hyde & Son, bds Bank.
Beals Charles H., grocer and farmer, Lake.
Beardsley Lewis, wheelwright and blacksmith at Bedard's shop, h Foundry.
BEARDSLEY MARCUS W., formerly cashier of Franklin County Bank, h 193 South Main.
Bedard Barney, water tender at rolling-mill, h lake.
BEDARD JOHN A., manuf. of harnesses, and dealer in trunks, bags, robes, blankets, fur coats, and saddlery hardware, 136 Main, h 38 High.
*BEDARD SPENCER S., associate judge, dealer in boots and shoes, prop. of carriage shop and repository, manuf. and dealer in wagons, carriages and sleighs, store 132 Main, shop Hoyt cor Foundry, h 14 Messenger. [Card on page 318.]
BEEMAN SHELDON S., supt. of freight car building for C. V. R. R., h 287 South Main, outside corporation.
Bell ———, laborer C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
Bellrive Emily, laundress, h Catharine.
Benedict Emily, widow of George I., h 12 England.
Bentley Homer E., traveling auditor C. V. R. R., h Messenger.
Benway Alex., house painter, h Water.
Bernell William, retired farmer, aged 86, h Bishop.
Bertrand Mary, widow of Napoleon, bds Fairfield st.
Best Charles E., mechanic at C. V. R. R. machine shop, h Gilman.

The Richford Journal.

CHAS. L. REED,

Editor and Publisher,

RICHFORD, - VERMONT.

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The Bickford Journal.

Best Harmon, carpenter at C. V. R. R. shop, h Upper Welden.
Best Lorenzo, clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Gilman.
Bingham Charles L., general telegraph operator, h Bishop.
Bingham Lizzie Miss, clerk St. Albans Stationery and Book Co., bds 28 Bank.
BISHOP CYRUS N., county treasurer, treasurer of town of St. Albans, cashier of the Vermont National Bank of St. Albans, bds Welden House.
*BLAISDELL W. H. & G. G., (William H. & George G.,) dealers in ready made clothing, boots, shoes, trunks, gents' furnishing goods, etc., 4 Fairfield, h South Main. [Card on page 332.]
Blake Don W., engineer C. V. R. R., h Fairfield.
Blanchard Albert A., house painter, h Stebbins.
Blanchard Felix, laborer at Marble shop, h Water.
Blanchard George, brakeman C. V. R. R., bds Bishop cor High.
Blanchard Nelson, tinsmith at Green's, h Lasell.
Blanchard Nelson, laborer, h Lasell.
Blanchard Sylvia, widow of Plina, bds Bishop cor High.
Blatchley Elijah D., (Bullett & Blatchley) shop 13 Kingman.
Blills Raymond D., clerk at town clerk's office, bds Main.
Boepre Frank, mason, h off Lasell.
Boibin Charles, barber, h Foundry.
Boivin Eli, carpenter, h Bishop cor Brown's ave.
Boivin Hiliare, carpenter and joiner, h Bishop.
Bonagez Isadore, laborer, h Pine.
Booth Dennis E., express messener between St. Albans and Troy, h Bishop.
Bordo Charles, works at C. V. R. R. shop, h 53 Foundry.
BORDO EMERSON W., assistant foreman in cut up shop C. V. R. R., h 53 Foundry.
Bostwick Arthur B., artist, Farrar's Block, bds Bank cor Church.
Bostwick Cornelius A., book-keeper for I. S. Bostwick, bds 20 Bank.
BOSTWICK ISRAEL S., dealer in coal, lumber, wood, building materials, and lime, Lake cor Foundry, h 20 Bank.
BOSTWICK'S LUMBER YARD, (general stock) I. S. Bostwick, prop., foot of Kingman.
Bostwick Milton S., book-keeper and clerk at Bostwick's lumber yard, bds Bank.
Bourgeoin Bruno, machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h Congress.
Bourgeois Alexander, painter at foundry, h Foundry.
Bowers Benjamin S., aged 8:, born in Bennington, h 41 Fairfield.
BOWMAN HENRY H., 1st selectman, late dealer in flour, feed, grain, and country produce, 3 Market, h 39 North Main. (Deceased.)
Boyce Lucius C., car builder at C. V. R. R. car shops, h 7 Edwards.
Boynton Frank, laborer at frieght depot, lives outside of corporation.
Boynton George, fireman C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Brace Douglass, laborer, h Water.
Brace Ephraim, laborer and chair caner, h Lasell.
*BRADLEY CHARLES S., agent for O. A. Burton, manufacturer and dealer in upholstery goods, also dealer in furniture, paper hangings, window shades and fixtures, picture frames, &c., over 16, 18 and 20 Main, h 6 Ferris. [Card on page 410.]
Bradley Clara, widow of William, h Water.
Bradley Georgiana, book-keeper and clerk at Bradley's furniture rooms, bds 6 Ferris.

BRADLEY L. M. & CO., (Lizzie M. and Mrs. Cornelia F. Bradley,) fancy crockery, glass, toilet articles, and Yankee notions, 5 and 10 cent counters, etc., Main, h Ferris.

BRAINERD ALDIS O., president St. Albans Iron and Steel Works, manuf. of lumber, mills at Richford, dealer in real estate, director of Vermont National Bank and St. Albans Trust Company, owns 4,000 acres in Northern Vermont and Canada, office 1 Kingman, h North Main.

Brainerd F. L. & Co., (Frederick L. and Lawrence,) dealers in general groceries, provisions, &c., 12 Lake.

Brainerd Frederick L., (F. L. & Co.) h 32 Bank.

Brainerd George S., chief engineer at St. Albans iron and steel works, bds 10 Fairfield.

BRAINERD HERBERT, secretary and treasurer of St. Albans iron and steel works, h 69 North Main.

Brainerd Lawrence, (F. L. & Co.) pres't St. Albans Trust Company, h Bank.

*BRAINERD RAWSON, dealer in drugs, medicines, books, stationery, patent medicines, etc., 112 Main, h 240 do. [Card on page 322.]

Brainerd Sally, widow of Lyman, h England.

Branch John, farm 180, 80 of which is occupied by Charles Turner, bds Welden House.

Branch Luthera M., widow of Dr. John, bds 25 Bank.

Brean Joseph, contractor and builder, h Diamond.

Brean Peter, carpenter, h Foundry.

BRENNAN TERRENCE C., prop. dining-room and boarding house, also dealer in meats, fish, oysters, etc., 16 Lake.

Brewer Elliot K., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., h High.

Briggs Horace A., works at car shops, h 101 Main, up stairs.

Brosseau Cirell, machinist at rolling-mill, h Foundry.

Brossois Mitchell, blacksmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h Oak.

Brough John W., pattern maker at foundry, h Lake.

Brouillett Dosithee, carpenter and bridge builder for C. V. R. R., h Oak cor Pearl.

Brouilett Millie, (Mrs. Ulric) dressmaker.

Brown George, book-keeper in auditing department of C. V. R. R., h Welden.

Brown John, restaurant, Center cor Foundry.

Brown Michael, works in rolling-mill, h Stebbins cor Catharine.

Brown William S, clerk passenger dep't C. V. R. R., bds Lower Welden.

Bryant Henry, gardener for ex-Governor J. G. Smith.

Buck Darwin, shoemaker, h Center.

Buck Helen F., widow of Robert, h 14 Thomas.

Buck Myron, attorney and counselor at law, Main cor Kingman, h South Main.

Buck Thomas, engineer C. V. R. R., h Rugg.

BULLETT CHARLES B., (Bullett & Blatchly) cabinet maker and house joiner, 13 Kingman, h 6 Fairfax, outside corporation.

*BULLETT & BLATCHLY, (Charles B. B. and Elijah D. Blatchly), cabinet makers, carpenters and builders, 13 Kingman. [Card on page 308.]

Bullock James E., carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 25 Elm.

Bullock John M., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Elm.

Burgess Elisha, deputy sheriff and 2d constable, h 8 Diamond.

Burgess Thomas, rector of St. Luke Episcopal church and Trinity church at Swanton, rectory, Bishop st.

Burns James, restaurant, Lake, h Foundry.
Burns Vesta Miss, teacher in intermediate department of St. Albans Graded School, bds 10 Rugg.
Bushey Emily, widow of Frederick, h Lake.
BUSHEY FRANK, light weight champion wrestler of Vermont, bds Lake.
Bushey John, asst. gardener at ex-Gov. J. G. Smith's, h rear J. G. Smith's residence, outside of corporation.
Buskey Frank, carpenter, h Foundry.
Busky Antoine, laborer, h Pine.
Busky Louis, mason, h Pine.
Butler Almanzor B., carpenter at C. V. R. R. freight car shop, h Diamond.
Butler Barney, mechanic at car shop, h Bishop.
Butler George C., clerk at office of C. V. R. R. machine shop, h Upper Welden.
BUTLER JOHN E., (Switzer & Butler) h 11 Thomas.
Buttriss William R., night boss at engine house, h Newton.
Butts Richard D., driver of express wagon, bds St. Albans House.
BUZZELL JAMES M., locomotive engineer C. V. R. R., h 8 Messenger.
Cadieu G. H., laborer in car shop, h Elm.
Cady Joseph C., engineer C. V. R. R., h Upper Welden.
Cady Mary M. Miss, preceptress of Elm Street Graded School.
Calkins John F., book-keeper at Lang & Hoyt's, h 26 Messenger.
Calkins Rachael M., (Mrs. J. F.,) boarding house.
Callaghan Henry, (Callaghan & Hoar) resides in Alburgh.
Callaghan & Hoar, (Henry C. & Morris H.,) dealers in fruits, vegetables, confectionery, tobaccos, cigars, etc., 6 Lake.
Callahan John, laborer, h Cedar.
Callan Maggie, clerk, bds Thomas.
Callan Patrick, clothes cleaned and repaired, Lake.
Camel Enos, painter, 82 North Main.
Camel Henry, painter, bds 82 North Main.
CAMP RIVERIUS, clerk at C. V. R. R. machine shop office, where he has been in the employ of company 31 years, h 4 Rugg.
CAMPBELL ANNIE E. Miss, h 19 Congress.
Campbell Henry, laborer at R. R. machine shop, h Oak.
CAMPBELL, MARIA L. Miss, h 19 Congress.
CAMPBELL MARTHA M. Miss, h 19 Congress.
Caney Michael, engineer C. V. R. R., h Elm.
CANHAM HARRY, superintendent of passenger car building C. V. R. R., h 4 High.
Capron Charles L., clerk for F. Dutcher, bds 45 Bank.
Carey Patrick, works at C. V. R. R. engine house, h Pearl.
CAREY see also COREY.
Carney James, employee at rolling mill, h Lake.
Carney James J., clerk in W. J. Carney's saloon, bds American House.
*CARNEY WILLIAM J., restaurant and academy of physical training, sporting goods such as Indian clubs, dumb bells, boxing gloves, etc., Lake, bds 16 do. [Card on page 480.]
Carroll Isabel, (Mrs. J. J.,) boarding, h Foundry.
Carroll James J., laborer, h Foundry st.
Carter John R., law student with Noble & Smith, bds Main.
Cassidy George, clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, h Mechanic.
Cavanaugh Michael, laborer at rolling mill, h Cedar.

Cay William, laborer at round-house, h Foundry.
CENTRAL HOUSE, George W. Cushman, prop., 17 Lake.
Chaburno Edmund, printer's apprentice, bds outside of corporation.
Chadwick Henry, painter, bds Fairfield.
CHADWICK HENRY L., ornamental painter at Bradley's furniture store, bds 10 Fairfield.
Chadwick Lucian, dry goods clerk, bds 1 Bank.
Chaffee Alson E., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds South Main.
Chaffee Wesley E., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Congress.
Chaffee Wesley H., clerk in auditing department of C. V. R. R., h Diamond cor England.
Chagnon Antoine, laborer, h Foundry.
Chagnon Christopher, cooper, h Center.
Chagnon Joseph, carpenter, h 57 Foundry.
Chamberlin Edson J., sec'y at general supt's office C. V. R. R., h 36 Bank.
Chandler John L., retired physician, aged 89, bds 58 North Main.
*CHANDLER WILL D., photographer and dealer in picture frames of all kinds, Main cor Kingman, bds North Main. [Card on page 496.]
Chantall Charles, wood sawyer, for C. V. R. R., h Oak.
Charbono Frank, gardener for ex-Gov. Smith, h Thomas.
Chase Ambrose, clerk at Darby's meat market, Lake, lives at St. Albans Bay.
Chase Frank B., tinsmith, h Foundry.
CHASE JOHN G., machinist, h Foundry.
CHASE LENA M., dressmaker, h Foundry.
CHASE MANCHESTER, dealer in groceries, provisions, and crockery, Foundry, h do.
CHASE MARY, (Mrs. John) dressmaker, h 30 Foundry.
Cheney Edson O., painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, bds South Main.
Cherbono John, boot and shoemaker, h Center.
Cherbono John, Jr., clerk for Asel S. Hyde & Son, bds Main.
CHILDS GEORGE T., private secretary for Hon. J. Gregory Smith, h 16 High.
CHISHOLM HAILE, assistant foreman at C. V. R. R. repair shop, h 19 High.
Chittenden Edward A., sup't local freight traffice for C. V. R. R., bds Welden House.
Church Edgar, shifting cars at R. R. yard, h 37 Foundry.
Church Helen M., dressmaker at Mrs. Bassett's, bds 190 South Main.
Church John, car repairer, h Welden.
Church William T., painter at C. V. R. R. car-shop, h Jewell, outside of corporation.
Chynoweth James, clerk at R. R. machine shop office, bds Main.
Clark Abbie, widow of George, resident, h 218 South Main.
CLARK AMOS W., president of St. Albans village, sup't St. Albans foundry, h 9 Rugg.
Clark Amos P., old resident, aged 89, h 9 Rugg.
CLARK CHARLES H., sup't of bridges C. V. R. R., bds American House.
Clark Edwin S., machinist and clerk for A. W. Fuller, h 12 Messenger.
Clark Frank, house painter and paper hanger, h Stebbins.
Clark George W. H. Rev., M. E. clergyman, h 13 High.
CLARK HARLEY A., (Clark & Jacques,) h Ferris.
Clark Herman, clerk at office of C. V. R. R. machine shop, bds 187 South Main.

CLARK JED P., freight clerk in office of C. V. R. R., and insurance agent for Vermont Accident Association, h 84 North Main.
CLARK NATHANIEL F., wood agent for C. V. R. R., h Congress.
CLARK SHELDON S., allo. physician and surgeon, secretary of Franklin Co. Medical Society, 187 South Main, h do.
Clark William C., resident, h 31 Fairfield.
Clark William E., (Clark & Hatch,) h Fairfield.
Clark & Hatch, (W. E. C. & H. W. H.,) jobbers and dealers in hardware, carriage and harness-makers' supplies, paints, oils, varnishes, nails, glass, etc, 122 Main.
*CLARK & JACQUES, (Harley A. C. and Charles H. J.) dealers in groceries and provisions, 14 Kingman. [Card on page 452.]
Clarke Francis X., house painter, North Stebbins.
Clevett Francis, laborer, h Water.
COLBURN CHARLES, general blacksmith and breeder of pure bred Atwood Spanish Merino sheep, registered, and dealer in live stock, Stebbins st., h outside of corporation.
Coleman Henry, molder at St. Albans foundry, h Foundry.
Coleman Thomas, coachman for W. C. Smith, bds do.
Coleman Thomas, printer at "Messenger" office, h Walnut
Coloney Hiram, house painter, h Messenger.
COLONEY HIRAM E., house painter and paper hanger, Center st., h 6 Messenger.
Colpas James A., express messenger for O. & L. C. R. R., h 4 Thomas, cor Bishop.
Colwell Homer A., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds American.
COMEGYS JOHN M., physician and surgeon and dentist, Kingman, h 32 Bank.
Common Sense Drying Kiln, George E. Foss, manager.
Conant Charles B., machinist at C. V. R. R. locomotive shop, h 14 Kingman.
Conger William P., bridge builder with Wm. R., bds Welden.
Conger William R., carpenter, and foreman of bridge building for C. V. R. R., h 9 Welden.
Converse Charles A., ass't sup't local freight traffic C. V. R. R., bds South Main.
Coon Zeb, laborer, h Lasell.
Cooper Leslie A., drug clerk, bds Main cor Stebbins.
Cooper William H., mechanic, h Allen cor Welden.
Coote Alfred, chief clerk auditing department C. V. R. R., h Brainerd.
Corbett James, watchman at foundry, h Center.
Corbett Michael, laborer at foundry, h South Main.
Corbett Michael, butcher, South Main.
Corbett William, carpenter at R. R. car shop, h Catharine.
CORCORAN DANIEL F., clerk U. S. custom agency, h Fairfield.
Corey Lyman P., clerk at Central House.
COREY, see also CAREY.
CORLISS CHARLES E., engineer C. V. R. R., h Oak.
Cota George W., southern division train dispatcher, bds High.
Cota Mitchell H., carpenter and engineer, h near Foundry.
Cowles Henry, coachman for B. Barlow, h Messenger.
Cowley John, laborer at B. Barlow's, h Messenger.
Cowley William, formerly blacksmith and farmer in Canada, h 8 England,

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Market Street, - St. Albans, Vt.

Cox Harry, rail straightener at St. Albans iron and steel works, h Edward, outside of corporation.
Crane Elmer, fireman C. V. R. R., bds Bishop cor High.
Crooks Herbert D., drug clerk, bds Ferris.
Crosby Albert S.. engineer and miller, bds Fairfield cor England.
CROSBY JOSEPH H., prop. of grist-mill, dealer in Champion grain drills, Acme harrows, agricultural implements, agent for Barrow's steel plows, and general commission merchant, h Fairfield cor England.
CROSS ALBERT P., (Edson, Cross & Start,) bds 25 Congress.
Croutchey Godfrey, laborer, h Stebbins.
Croutchey Godfrey, laborer, h Market.
Croutchey Godfrey, gardener, h 22 Congress.
Crowley Isaac J., clerk, h 14 High.
Cummings Jerry, chief telegraph operator, bds Rugg.
Cummings Ormill S., prop. of monumental works, and manuf. of marble and granite monuments, tablets, headstones, mantles, and coping, Center st., resides in town of Highgate.
Cummings Silas W., general passenger agent C. V. R. R., h South Main.
Currey George, engineer C. V. R. R., h South Main.
Currie Hattie S. Mrs., teacher at Elm Street School, h at St. Albans Bay.
Currier Samuel A., shipping clerk at C. V. R. R. freight depot, h 11 Messenger.
Curry James, roll turner and master mechanic at St. Albans iron and steel works, h 6 Elm.
Curtin Katie, dressmaker, bds 14 Kingman.
Curtin Mary A., dress and cloak maker, 14 Kingman.
Curtin Nellie, dressmaker, bds 14 Kingman.
CURTIS GEORGE, plumber, steam and gas fitter for C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Curtis Lucius, (Huntington & Curtis,) bds South Main.
Curtis Tellis, well and ditch digger, h Lake.
Curtiss Harriet I. Miss, clerk St. Albans book store, bds 28 Congress.
CUSHMAN GEORGE W., prop. Central House, owns in Enosburgh 150 acres, h 17 Lake.
Cutting Harry, mechanic at R. R. car shop, bds Bishop cor High.
DALY CHARLES H., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Newton.
Daly Daniel, shifting at C. V. R. R. yard, h Lake.
Daly John, painter at C. V. R. R. shop, h Pearl.
*DANENBAUM HENRY, wholesale and retail dealer in dry and fancy goods, millinery and carpets, 142 Main, h 6 Rugg. [Card on page 332.]
Danforth Silas H., clerk at express office, bds Welden.
Daniels John, blacksmith at R. R. shop, h Lake.
Dansereau Frank, grocery clerk, bds Lake.
Darby Albert M., prop. meat market. Lake, h Smith.
Darby Rugg, engineer C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Davenport George, brakeman, bds Bishop cor High.
Davis Frederick E., barber, 110 Main.
Davis James C., prop. billiard room, 12 Lake, h England.
DAVIDS CHARLES E., (Enterprise Printing Co.)
DAVIS WILBUR P., county clerk, bds Welden House.
Davis William A., barber, over 110 Main.
Davis William H., tin peddler and dealer in Yankee notions, h 39 Fairfield.
Day Charles, laborer, h Lasell.

Day George, clerk at National Car Co.'s office, bds Rugg.
DEAL THOMAL M., general freight and passenger agent Missisquoi R. R., office C. V. R. R. Building, bds American.
Deavitt John J., retired judge of municipal court, h 37 Bank.
Dee H., law student, bds 46 North Main.
Deforge Jerry, laborer, h Pine.
DeLaurier Frank, gardener, h Kendall cor Foundry.
Delavan Hessie Miss, teacher at Elm Street School, bds Elm.
DeLisle Lorenzo A., saddler for Bedard, h Congress.
Delligan Barney, laborer, h Cedar.
Demas Charles, truck repairer at C. V. R. R. depot, h Foundry.
Demers Ameede, shoemaker, h Pine.
Demers Rachel, widow of Henry, h Pine.
Demming George, works at rolling mill, h Upper Welden.
Dengia Lewis, teamster at Fonda's lumber and wood yard, h Stebbins.
Dennison John, laborer, bds Nason.
Dennison Sarah, widow of John, h Nason.
Denoyea Oliver, laborer, h Water.
Depra Andrew, laborer at rolling mill, h Nason.
Derick Christopher, works on bridges for C. V. R. R. Co., h Nason.
Desautelle Edmund, tinsmith, h Lake.
*DESCHENES EDMUND, manuf. and dealer in boots, shoes, leather and findings, h Lake. [Card on page 464.]
Deselets Benjamin, machinist at R. R. shop, h Cedar.
Desell Louis, blacksmith, horse shoeing, Foundry, h do.
Desnoyers Louis, laborer at lumber yard, h Stebbins.
Despre Mitchel, laborer at rolling mill, h Pine.
Deuel Ansel, section man, h Allen.
Deuval Charles, barber, bds 30 Bank.
Dewey John, mail carrier, h Dewey's ave.
DIXON D. WEBSTER, editorial manager of "Messenger and Advertiser," h 4 Ferris.
Dobey Charles, carpenter, h Foundry.
Dobey Mary, widow of Peter, h Center.
Doherty John, blacksmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h Pine.
Doherty Mary, widow of Andrew, h Pine.
Domey Henry, laborer at rolling mill, h South Main.
Domey Israel, tinsmith, h Rugg.
Domey Julius William, ass't foreman at rolling mill, h Diamond.
Donahue Frorance, hostler, bds North Main.
Donnelly Peter, laborer at car shop, h 13 Nason.
Donovan John, R. R. engineer, h Foundry.
DOOLEY KATE S., manager of Glens Falls shirt factory steam laundry, Main, bds Welden House.
DOOLING JAMES K., molder at St. Albans foundry and machine shop, has been here 20 years, h 8 Edward.
Dovlan Thomas, janitor of St. Mary's church, and gardner, h 10 Welden.
Downey Marshall, blacksmith for C. V. R. R. Co., h Elm.
Downey Mortimer, freight conductor C. V. R. R., h South Main.
Downey Mortimer D., conductor C. V. R. R., h South Main.
Downing Loren M., meat market at Bethlehem, N. H., in summer, h 3 Ferris.
Doyle Joseph, prop. Lake House, Lake st.
Driscoll Ellen, widow of John G., administratrix of estate of John G. Driscoll, h 52 Fairfield.

Druon Zephyrin Rev., pastor church of the Immaculate Conception, h Fairfield.
Dubia Florence, (Mrs. Louis) h Water.
Dubuke Isaac, laborer at rolling mill, h Water.
DuClos Philip W., retired farmer, aged 76, born in Swanton, h 47 North Main.
Dugan Robert, laborer, h Center.
DULLAHAN EDWARD, dealer in beef, pork, mutton, veal, poultry, vegetables, fish and oysters, 4 Lake, h 6 Edward.
Dunbar Henry, brakeman C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
DUNSMORE GEORGE, allo. physician and surgeon, member of prudential committee, and sec'y of board of trustees of the Franklin Co. Grammar School, h 184 South Main.
DUNTON AUGUSTUS T., news agent's supplies for C. V. and O. & L. C. R. R., Foundry.
DUNTON EDWARD A., Railroad dining room and restaurant, h at the depot.
DURKEE FLORA L. Miss, hair dresser, and dealer in hair goods, 100 North Main.
Durwage David, painter at C. V. R. R. shop, h Stebbins.
Duseau Napoleon, h Lasell.
Dutcher Alfred L., (F. & A. L.) clerk and pharmacist for F. Dutcher, bds 45 Bank.
Dutcher Daniel, prop. Lake Street Drug Store, 8 Lake, h 106 South Main.
Dutcher Francis A. Miss, teacher vocal music, bds 45 Bank.
DUTCHER FREDERICK, (F. & A. L.,) druggist and manuf. of Dutcher's Lightning fly killer, and Dutcher's dead shot, 109 Main, h 45 Bank.
Dutcher F. & A. L., (Franklin Medicine Co.) 109 Main.
Dutcher Mary E., Miss, teacher of instumental music, bds 45 Bank.
Dutton Lucius, harness manuf. 178 Main, h High, outside of corporation.
Eastman Seth P., old resident, aged 82, born in town, formerly merchant, h Messenger.
EDDY NELSON S., meat cook at Weldon House, farm in Chitt. Co. 275 acres, h in Richmond, bds Welden House.
Edgerly Parker, bridge builder for C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
EDSON, CROSS & START, (Henry G. E., Albert P. C., Henry R. S.) atty's and counselors at law, over 142 Main, branch office at Bakersfield.
Edson George E., att'y at law, office with Edson, Cross & Start, bds South Main.
EDSON HENRY G. (Edson, Cross & Start) h 96 South Main.
Edwards Walter S., clerk at St. Albans House.
Elm Tree House, Alex. G. Sartwell, prop., Elm.
Embry William, fireman C. V. R. R., bds 190 South Main.
Ennis Charles T., barber, h Water.
*ENTERPRISE PRINTING CO., book and job printing, 97 Main. [Card on page 356.]
*ESPLIN GEORGE, baker and confectioner, dealer in tobaccos and cigars, 80 Main, h 82 do. [Card on page 332.]
Estey Soloman, freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Spruce.
Evans Charles W., house painter, h South Main.
Fairfield Louisa, tailoress for H. J. Watson, 186 South Main.
Fairchild Nelson, invalid, h 208 South Main.
Fallert Albert, house and carriage painting, 13 Kingman, h Messenger, outside corporation.

Farnsworth Frank H., grocery clerk, bds 16 Ferris.
FARNSWORTH HORACE H., general insurance and pension agent, (represents Liverpool, London and Globe, German-American, Phœnix of Hartford, Conn. of Hartford, Niagara in N. Y., and LaConfiance Co. of Paris, Bank cor Main, h 16 Ferris.
Farrar Bros., (William H. and John C.) dealers in shelf and heavy hardware, paints, oils, etc., South Main cor Lake.
Farrar John C., (Farrar Bros.) h 39 Bank.
Farrar William H., (Farrar Bros.) lieutenant company D, 135th Reg't State Militia, h 58 North Main.
Farrington Willard, (Farrington & Post,) farm in Highgate 140, bds North Main.
Farrington & Post, (Willard F. & Nathan N. P.) attorneys and counselors at law, 134 Main.
FASSETT OSCAR F., allo. physician and surgeon, U. S. examining surgeon for 19 years, h 15 Bank.
Felton Charles V., clerk for H. B. Morton, h Rublee.
FINN JAMES, assistant yard-master C. V. R. R., h Welden.
Finn John, laborer at R. R. blacksmith shop, h 47 Foundry.
Finn John, (Finn & Ryan,) h Foundry.
Finn & Ryan, (John F. and John R.) propr's of meat market, 34 Foundry, h do.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK of St. Albans, Edward A. Sowles, pres.; Albert Sowles, cashier; Charles H. Weeks, teller; capital $100.000; 158 Main.
Fish Charles W., champion bareback rider with Sell's Bros. circus, h 34 Bank.
Fish Lewis B., car builder at C. V. R. R. cars hop, bds American House.
Fisk Nathaniel C., carpenter, h Upper Welden.
Fitzgerald Edward, laborer at car-shop, h 35 Foundry.
Flanagan John E., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Messenger.
Fletcher John B., sup't of National Car Co., h Congress.
FLEURY ALLEN S., inspector of Customs, h South Main, outside corporation.
Flood Thomas, R. R. engineer, bds 74 North Main.
Fonda Frank W., clerk at W. Beecher Fonda's office, bds 43 North Main.
FONDA W. BEECHER, dealer in lumber, coal and wood, also manuf. of the St. Albans bleaching lime, and farm, 16 Stebbins, h 43 North Main.
Foote Oscar, engineer at rolling mill, h Barlow.
Forbes Charles S., Vermont correspondent Boston Journal, insurance agt., bds 14 High.
FORD MARTIN, janitor at C. V. R. R. depot, sexton at St. Luke's church, h Foundry.
Foss George E., manager of St. Albans Manufacturing Co., North Main, h 1 Newton, bds 61 North Main.
FOSS JAMES M., assistant general superintendant and master mechanic C. V. R. R., h 31 Bank.
Foster Charles, manuf. of wagons, carriages and sleighs, Stebbins, h Lake.
Foster Daniel W., shifting in C. V. R. R. yard, h Welden.
Foster Eliza G., widow of John S., h Thomas cor Congress.
Foster George W., retired lumberman, h 54 North Main.
Foster Henry H., carriage painter and wheelwright, bds Lake.
Franklin County Grammer School, C. H. Goldthwaite, A. B., principal; Harriet A. Sherman, teacher of mathematics; Miss A. I. Kemp, English history, rhetoric, etc.

Franklin Medicine Co.. (F. & A. L. Dutcher,) manuf. of proprietary medicines, North Main.
FRENCH CHARLES A., foreman of painting at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 7 Upper Welden.
Frost John, heater at rolling mill, h Nason.
Frye Charles, carpenter at car shop, h Mechanic.
*FULLER AUSTIN W., dealer in furniture, wall paper, picture frames, children's carriages, oil cloths, etc., 132 Main, bds Welden House. [Card on page 480.]
FULLER ERASMUS D., livery, sale and boarding stable, 104 Main, h 83 North Main.
Fuller Marietta, (Mrs. E. D.) boarding, 83 North Main.
GADCOMB WILLIAM O., retired merchant, born in Rhode Island, 1791, h 70 North Main.
Gaines Hannah L., (Mrs. Chas. E.) h 21 Elm.
Gallar Edward C., prop. meat market, and dealer in fruits and vegetables, 110 Main, h Fairfield.
Gallar Ella J. Miss, artist, India ink and water colors, h Fairfield corner Thomas.
Gallar Henry S., prop. meat market, and dealer in vegetables, oysters, fish, fruits, etc., 90 North Main, h 2 Thomas.
Garrison ———, widow of Harrison, h Water.
Gartland Eliza J. Miss, dressmaker, bds Elm.
Gartland Patrick, foreman at gas house, h Elm.
Garvin Thomas, carpenter, h Welden.
Gayon Alfred H., shoemaker, bds Lake.
George Alvah, foreman at C. V. R. R. engine house, h 5 Rugg.
George Horace W., engineer C. V. R. R., h 10 Elm.
George Willis A.. machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, bds 5 Rugg.
Geror Peter, laborer, h Oak.
Gibbs Isaac L., teaming, and dealer in tobacco and confectionery, h Lake.
Gibson Herbert, brakeman C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
GIBSON JOSEPH, truckman, h Kingman.
Gilder Matthew G., retired engineer, bds South Main.
*GILDER MATTHEW G. MRS., dealer in millinery and fancy goods, agent for Madame Demorest's patterns, 113 Main, h South Main. [Card on page 318.]
GILMAN JOSEPHINE, Mrs. Nicholas, dressmaker, h Foundry
Gilman Leonard, dentist, treatment of children's teeth and administering gas a specialty, 1 Kingman, h 32 High.
GILMAN NICHOLAS, blacksmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h Foundry.
Gilmore Dennis, prop. of livery and sale stable, Lake, h 1 Bishop.
Gilmore Louis, machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h Elm.
Gilson Darwin, mail agent between St. Albans and Ogdensburgh, h 188 South Main.
Gilson Wilder, shoemaker, h 188 South Main.
*GLENS FALLS SHIRT CO., manufs. of shirts, collars, cuffs, underwear, etc., James MacDonald, Jr., manager, 90, 92, 94, and 96 Main. [Card on bottom margin.]
Goddard Leon, carpenter at car shop, h Water.
Gody Nelson, laborer, h Center.
Goewey Adalaide Miss, milliner, bds 12 Welden.
Goewey Charles R., railroad brakeman, h 55 Foundry.

Goewey John C., molder at St. Albans foundry and machine shop, h 12 Welden.
Goff Jennie, dry goods clerk, bds 1 Bank.
GOLDTHWATE CHARLES H., A. B., principal of Franklin Co. Grammar School, h 11 England.
Gonye Antoine, laborer, h Lake.
GOODHUE IRVING J., dealer in groceries and provisions, also dealer in fine horses, Lake, bds High st.
Gorman Edward, gardener, h 14 Thomas.
Goron Eugene, freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Cedar.
Goron Joseph N., manuf. boots and shoes, Foundry, h Lake.
Gorod Selinda, tailoress for E. T. Watson, bds Lake.
Goslaw Antoine, laborer, h Lasell.
Gosselin Mina, widow of Isadore, h Smith.
Greeley George, painter at R. R. shop, h 149 Foundry.
Greene Albert S., machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h Diamond.
GREENE EDWARD G., (E. G. & S. C.) h High.
*GREENE E. G. & S. C., (Edward G. & Selden C.,) plumbers, gas and steam fitters, stoves, tinware, house furnishing goods, and dealers in hides, pelts etc., 114 Main cor Center. [Card on page 434.]
Greene Charles, carpenter at rolling mill, h Lasell.
GREENE GEORGE H., job printer at "Messenger" office, h Welden.
GREENE HENRY C., justice of peace for 15 years, market gardener, and farmer 8, h South Main.
Greene Lester B., invalid, h Diamond.
GREENE LOREN T., (Miller & Greene) h Gilman.
GREENE LUTHER A., carpenter and joiner, h 17 High.
Greene Marcus D., clerk at National Car Co.'s office, adjutant 1st Reg't Vt. S. Militia, h Upper Welden.
Greene Minnie, milliner for Mrs. Gilder, bds Orchard.
Greene Russell, express messenger C. V. R. R., h England.
GREENE SELDEN C., (E. G. & S. C.) h Rugg.
GREENLEAF ZENA, (Mrs. Charles F.) boarding house, South Main.
Gregg Charles, machinist at C. V. R. R. round house, h Spruce.
Grenier Frank, barber and hair dresser, Lake, h do.
Grice Caleb E., farmer 25, h 234 South Main.
Griffin Thomas, house painter, h Pearl.
Grogan Mary, widow of Michael, h Congress.
Hackett Peter, boiler maker at C. V. R. R. shop, h 51 Foundry.
HALBERT JOSEPH, sheriff and chief of police, office and residence at the jail, North Main, owns farm 175 in Cambridge, Lamoille Co.
Halbert Wallace B., deputy sheriff, office at jail, North Main, bds do.
Hale Charles H., clerk for Victor Atwood & Son, bds Fairfield.
HALL ALFRED A., (Wilson & Hall) State's att'y, 33 Congress.
HALL BENNETT C., att'y at law, Main, over First National Bank, h Bishop.
Hall Lester C., produce dealer, 85 North Main.
HALL HORACE P., allo. physician and surgeon, pres. of St. Albans village medical society, h 24 Fairfield.
Hall Letitia L., widow of Calvin, boarding house, Welden.
Hall Talmage B., resident, son of Salmon Hall, of Fairfield, born April 3, 1809, h South Main.
Hall Walter I., book-keeper at Glens Falls shirt factory, bds with B. C. Hall.

HALLOWAY JAMES, machinist at St. Albans foundry, h 216 South Main.
Hamilton Catharine, (Mrs. James.) resident h Pine.
Hancock Amos R., overseer transferring freight at freight depot, also boarding house, 192 South Main.
Hancock George, painter at car shop, h 217 South Main.
Hanley John W., clerk general passenger dep't C. V. R. R., h High.
Hanley Lawrence, boiler maker at C. V. R. R. shop, h 9 High.
Hanley Thomas H., clerk general passenger dep't C. V. R. R., h High.
Harding Fred, works in C. V. R. R. car shop.
Harding Fred J. E., painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h South Main.
Harding Ruth, compositor, bds South Main.
Harkin William, hostler for ex-Gov. Smith, h Bishop cor Brown's ave.
Harris Joseph, brakeman C. V. R. R. h Upper Welden.
*HARVEY CHARLES H., undertaker and dealer in furniture, coffins and caskets, paper hangin s, window shades, cornices and poles, 138 Main, h England. [Card on page 382.]
Harwood Irving I., dealer in musical instruments in Boston, h Congress.
Haselton Eugene, carpenter, h Foundry.
Haskin Clark, boarding house, 10 Fairfield.
Haskins George, fireman C. V. R. R., bds Bishop, cor High.
HATCH HENRY W., (Clark & Hatch) h Main.
Hatch William, road master C. V. R. R , h 8 Rugg.
Hatch William H., road master C. V. R. R., h Rugg.
Hatch William B., clerk mechanical department C. V. R. R., h 8 Rugg.
Hayes Allen, blacksmith, h Stebbins.
Hayes Allen S., blacksmith, bds Stebbins.
Hayes Charles, formerly freight conductor, h Nason.
HAYES EDWARD N., conductor C. V. R. R., h 10 Nason.
Hayes Estella S., compositor, bds High.
Hayes Frank, brakeman C. V R. R., h South Main.
Hayes Nathan C., carpenter in passenger car shop C. V. R. R, h 10 Nason.
Hazard Rodman S., dealer in hides, pelts, junk, wool, seed, grain, and commission merchant, 150 Main, farmer 15, h Fairfield st., outside of corporation.
Hazen Lyman, engineer C. V. R. R., h 15 Elm.
Hennessey Mary, widow of Matthew, h Cedar.
Hennessey Patsey, laborer, h Cedar.
Herrick Elijah P., life and accident insurance agent, bds at American House.
Herrington Joseph, laborer at machine shop, h Foundry.
Hibbard Charles, formerly deputy sheriff of St. John's, Canada, h 3 Rugg.
Hibbard Charles, clerk at passenger agent office, bds 10 Rugg.
Hibbard Charles B., chief clerk, general passenger depot C. V. R. R. bds Rugg.
Hibbard Charles H., h Lake.
Hill Merrill J., attorney and counselor at law, and insurance agent, 120 Main, h 25 High.
Hoar Morris, (Callaghan & Hoar) bds American House.
HOBART JOHN W., general sup't of C. V. R. R., h 35 Bank cor High.
Hogan James, blacksmith at McDougal's, h Pearl.
Hogan James D., (Hogan & Ladue) h Pearl.
Hogan & Ladue, (James D. H. and Benjamin L.) blacksmithing, Stebbins.
Holland Albert, freight conductor, bds 192 South Main.
Holland John, laborer at C. V. R. R. round house, bds 192 South Main.

Holland Katie, milliner for Mrs. Gilder, bds Fairfield.
Holloway James, machinist and general mechanic, h 216 South Main.
Hopkins Benjamin D., postmaster, Bank, h 206 South Main.
Hopkins Stephen D., inspector of customs, residence Pearl st., Burlington.
Hordley John, locomotive painter at C. V. R. R. round house, h 23 Messenger.
Houghton Emily, widow of Abel, h 202 South Main.
Houghton Frank C., clerk for F. F. Twitchell & Co., bds Ferris.
Houghton Francis J., resident, h 202 Main.
Houston Frank B., clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, bds High.
Howard Mary Miss, teacher at Elm Street School, bds Congress.
Howell John, roller at rolling mill, h Barlow cor Mechanic.
HOYT C. DANFORTH, (Lang & Hoyt) h North Main.
Hoyt Charles D., freight car builder C. V. R. R. shop, h Diamond.
Hoyt Isaac E., employee C. V. R. R., bds Diamond.
HOYT ROMEO H., old resident, born in St. Albans, 1810, h North Main.
Hoyt William, freight conductor C. V. R. R., bds Pearl.
HUBBELL JOHN C., tinsmith, bds 9 Messenger st., residence in Fairfax.
Hudon Thomas, barber, Kingman, h Lake.
Hungerford Nelson A., deputy collector of customs, h South Main.
Hungerford Nelson L., deputy collector of customs, h South Main, outside corporation.
Hunt Edrick, machinist at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Gilman.
Hunt Genie A., teacher in grammar school dep't of St. Albans Academy, bds Bank.
HUNT JOHN J., dealer in ice, also truckman, bds Fairfield st.
Hunt Ira, retired farmer, h Barlow.
HUNT WILLIAM H., paymaster C. V. R. R., bds Welden.
*HUNTINGTON COLLINS F., dealer in American watches, fine jewelry, silver and silver plated ware, 144 Main, h Bank. [Card on page 314.]
Huntington Wilder P., (Huntington & Curtis) bds American Hotel.
Huntington & Curtis, (Wilder P. H. and Lucius A. C.) props. restaurant, and dealers in tobacco, cigars, confectionery, etc., Main n Lake.
Huntington Collins H., notary public, farm 20, h 50 Bank.
HURLBURT H. DUANE, dentist, 112 Main, up stairs, bds Welden House.
Hurlbut Myron R., clerk at C. V. R. R. paymaster's office, farm in Grand Isle Co. 100, bds Fairfield.
Hurley Jeremiah, section boss C. V. R. R., h Elm.
Hurley John J., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Elm.
Hurley Mary, compositor, bds Stebbins.
Hurley Michael D., agent W. U. telegraph, at Welden House, h Russell.
*HYDE ASEL S. & SON, (Frederick W.) dealers in groceries and provisions, 118 Main, h Bank. [Card on page 440.]
HYDE FRED W., (Asel S. & Son,) bds Bank.
International Hay and Cotton Press Co., Guy C. Noble, pres.; W. H. Dubois, treas.; E. J. Chamberlin, sec'y, office Railroad Square.
*INTERNATIONAL AND PHOTOCROME COPYING HOUSE, George C. Brainerd, prop., and original inventor, 114 Main. [Card on page 480.]
Jackman Samuel S., brakeman C. V. R. R., h England.
JACQUES CHARLES H., (Clark & Jacques,) h 24 Messenger.
Jameson Horatio C., foreman at "Messenger and Advertiser" office, bds Welden House.

Janes Charles W., janitor school building, h 31 Congress.
Janes Mattie E. Miss, teacher at Elm Street School, bds Congress.
Janes Verdine A., book-keeper, bds Fairfield.
Jaquays Joseph, mason for C. V. R. R. Co., h Messenger.
Jaquays Louisa, widow of George, h Pearl cor Foundry.
Jarvis Anthony, shoemaker, employee John, h Lasell cor Spruce.
Jarvis Eli W., barber, Kingman.
Jarvis Henry, shoemaker, Lake cor Cedar.
Jarvis John A., custom boot and shoe shop, Kingman, h Lake cor Cedar.
Jarvis Napoleon J., (Mears & Jarvis,) h Spruce cor Lasell.
JEMERY CHARLES A., barber and hair dresser, Lake, h do.
Jemery John, laborer, h Center.
Jenney Edward, barber, Center st.
Jenney Napoleon, laborer, h Center.
Jennison Horace, book-keeper, bds St. Albans House.
Jennison Mary E., teacher at St Albans graded school, bds 230 South Main.
Jennison William J., clerk and jeweler at Wyman's, bds South Main.
Jennison William H., farmer 150, h 230 South Main.
Jinks Jonathan, steel melter at St. Albans iron and steel works, h Mechanic.
Johndrow Peter, laborer, h Water.
Johnson Archie T., carpenter, h Barlow.
Johnson Daniel P., car inspector C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Johnson Frank L., clerk, h Lake.
Jones Charles, carpenter at C. V. R. R. freight car shop, h Diamond.
Jones George F., engineer C. V. R. R., h Welden.
Jones George S., bds Welden.
Jones John, laborer, bds Elm Tree House.
Jones Mary G., widow of E. L., h 14 Thomas.
Joyner Ira F., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., h Ferris.
Kearns Conn, laborer at rolling mill, h Allen.
Keenan James, engineer at machine shop, h Cedar.
Keenan M. Lizzie, compositor, bds Elm.
Keenan Thomas, blacksmith at W. C. Smith's foundry, h 17 Elm.
KELLEY BARNEY F., deputy collector of customs, custom house at depot, chief engineer of the fire department, h South Main.
KEMP ENOCH N., machinist at C. V. R. R. car shop, has worked for this company 32 years, h 15 Diamond.
Kench Thomas A., brakeman C. V. R. R., h Lake.
Kennedy Alvin, engineer C. V. R. R., bds South Main.
Kennedy John, retired laborer, h Allen.
Kennedy Mary Ann, widow of Robert, h Foundry.
Kent Azro, master mechanic at C. V. R. R. locomotive shop, h 10 England.
Kent Edward B., civil engineer, bds 10 England.
Kimball Daniel G., passenger conductor from St. Albans to St. Johns, Canada, h Rugg.
Kimball William M., scale builder, Lake.
KIMPTON LUCIEN O., bds South Main.
Kimpton Lucien P., clerk and book-keeper at St. Albans iron and steel works office, h South Main.
King Almira G., widow of James M., boarding house, over 176 South Main.
Kingsley Edward, carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 23 Elm.

When you go to Burlington call on SALLS, Church Street, for Papers, Magazines, Song and Joke Books.

Kirk Olivet R., engineer C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Kirkpatrick Mary G., milliner for Mrs. Gilder, bds England st.
Knuckey James, switchman C V. R. R. yard, h High.
LaChion Ophelia, laborer at rolling-mill, h Oak.
LaDine Abram, teamster at Fonda's lumber yard, h Farrar.
Lacour William, tailor for H. J. Watson, bds Lake.
Ladue Benjamin, (Hogan & Ladue,) h Oak.
LaDue George, shoemaker, works for Edmond Deschenes, h Jewel.
LaDue Louis, laborer at car shop, h Pearl.
Laffey Martin, cleaning passenger cars for C. V. R. R., h Pearl.
LAFLEY CHARLES D., barber and hair-dresser, Lake, h do.
LaForge Frank, laborer at rolling-mill, h Lasell.
Lahey James, plumber, h Cedar.
Lake House, Joseph Doyle, prop., Lake st.
LANDON LEALAND W., formerly principal of St. Albans Academy and Franklin County Grammar School, now principal of Graded School at Burlington.
*LANE GEORGE E., manager St. Albans Book Store, bds Welden House. [Card on page 350.]
LANG ALEXANDER J., business manager at "Messenger & Advertiser" office, h 14 Congress.
Lang Charles Alfred Samuel Joseph James, clerk at Lang & Hoyt's, bds Main.
LANG GEORGE M., (Lang & Hoyt,) bds 14 Congress.
*LANG & HOYT, (George H. Lang and C. Danforth Hoyt,) fancy and staple groceries, 2 Kingman. [Card on page 308.]
LaPan Frank, painter, h Lasell.
LaPan Jack, laborer, h Lasell.
Larner Thomas, telegraph operator, h Bishop cor High.
Larock Wilford, engineer, h 101 Main.
Larrow Joseph, carpenter, h Lasell.
Lashway Martha, tailoress for H. J. Watson, bds Main.
Laurier Charles C., (Laurier & Ouimet,) barber, h Lake st., outside corporation.
Laurier & Ouimet, (Chas. C. L. and Chas. L. O.) dealers in groceries, provisions, wood, etc., 10 Lake.
LaVallie Elzear, shoemaker, h Foundry.
Lavelle Peter, carpenter in C. V. R. R. car shop, bds Welden.
LAVENDER THOMAS, prop. of Welden House, Bank cor Maiden Lane, owns Welden farm of 105 acres.
Lavine Amos, laborer at rolling-mill, h Lasell.
Leard William, freight accountant for C. V. R. R., h Rugg.
Lebeau Joseph A., clerk for William Thibault, h outside corporation.
Lecour George, tailor for H. J. Watson, h Lake st.
Lecour George E., printer, h Lake.
*LEDOUX JOHN B., undertaker, contractor and builder, 106 Main, h outside corporation. [Card on page 496.]
Lee John W., clerk at Vermont National Bank, h Messenger.
Legnard Lizzie, hair-dresser, Main st., cor Fairfield.
Lepp Joseph, foreman at Fuller's livery stable, h Foundry.
LEPPER GEORGE W., (Lepper & Corliss,) h Russell.
LEPPER & CORLISS, (Geo. W. L. and Chas. E. C.) dealers in groceries, crockery, etc., Driscoll Block, Lake.

LESLIE JOSEPH C., sup't of wood department in St. Albans foundry, h Fairfield cor High.
Leware Charles, laborer, h Lasell.
Lewis Anson, butter-tub manuf. in Berkshire, h Messenger.
Livingston Abigail, widow of Horace, Bank cor Thomas.
Livingston Edward P., formerly dealer in furniture, h 222 South Main.
Livingston Frederick N., clerk freight department C. V. R. R., h Bank.
LOCKE & TWIGG, (George P. Twigg,) clothing, furnishing goods, hats and caps, 140 Main, h England cor Ferris.
Lockwood Flora, dressmaker, bds South Main.
LONGEWAY JAMES A., painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 52 Foundry.
Longeway Levi, laborer, h Lasell.
Longeway Samuel, laborer, h Water.
Loomis Alfred, machinist C. V. R. R. shop, h Spruce.
Loomis Alvah, machinist at C. V. R. R, shop, h Spruce.
Lord Dayton E., carpenter in freight department of C. V. R. R. car-shop, bds Welden House.
Lovely John, engineer C. V. R. R., h Spruce.
Lozell John, laborer at rolling-mill, h South Main.
Lucia Antoine, shoemaker, h Lake.
Lucas Edmund G., auditor C. V. R. R., bds Welden House.
Lull Frank J., R. R. fireman, bds Lake cor Elm.
Lynch John, works in press room of "Messenger and Advertiser" office, bds Thomas.
Lynch Mary, widow of John, h 14 Thomas.
Lynch Nellie M. Miss, tailoress for H. J. Watson, bds 14 Thomas.
Lyon Harry, house painter, h Brown's ave.
*LYON HENRY A., dealer in music and musical merchandise, 135 Main cor Kingman, h 35 Fairfield. [Card on page 350.]
MacCarty Patrick, laborer at C. V. R. R. depot, h Pine.
MacDonald James H., shipping clerk for Glens Falls Shirt Co., bds Newton.
*MacDONALD JAMES, Jr., manuf. of shirts, collars, cuffs, and underwear, (Glens Falls Shirt Co.,) 90, 92, 94 and 96 N. Main, h Newton. [Card on bottom margins.]
Maclien Louis, house painter, h Pine.
Madigan James, clerk at depot restaurant, bds do.
Madigan John, clerk at depot restaurant, bds do.
Malone Estie R. Miss, telegraph operator at American House, bds Fairfield.
Marceau Cyrille, manuf. of custom boots and shoes, Lake, h Elm.
MARCEAU DAMASE, furniture painter, h Spruce.
Marceau Joseph, shoemaker, Lake, h 12 Elm.
Marchassault James, molder at foundry, h Elm.
Marron Owen, engineer and carpenter at Welden House, bds do.
Marsh Jefferson, machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h 9 Thomas.
MARSHALL RICHARD C., general agent for Wheeler & Wilson Manuf. Co.'s sewing machines, 96 Main, bds Fairfield cor England.
MARTELLE ALEX., carpenter and joiner, bds Cedar.
Martelle Felix, Sr., carpenter and joiner, h Cedar.
Martelle ——, aged man, h Cedar.
Martin A., gardener for W. C. Smith, outside of corporation.
Martin John, laborer, h Lasell.
Martin John, laborer, h Water.
Martin Stephen H., machinist, h Elm.

The Firm of Mitchell & Deschenes Exists no more, but

ED. DESCHENES

IS LIVING YET, AND IF YOU WANT TO MAKE A GOOD BARGAIN IN

BOOTS and SHOES

—COME TO—

12 Kingman Street, West of Messenger Office, St. Albans, Vt.

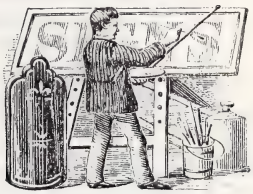
☞ My Custom Shop is first-class. I repair Rubber Goods in the best manner.

GIVE ME A CALL.



JOSEPH SHILVOCK,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE

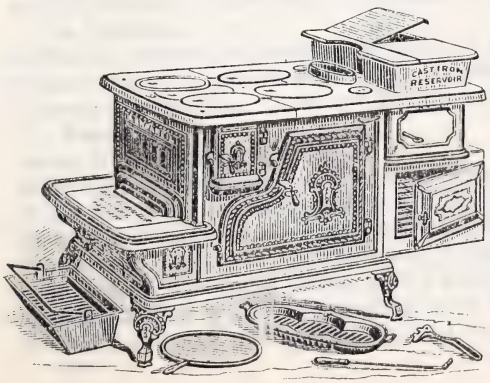


PAINTER!

First-Class Painting a Specialty. Paper Hanging, Gilding and Decorating. Paints Mixed to Order.

Foundry Street, opposite Railroad Depot,

ST. ALBANS, VERMONT.



WM. P. WALKER,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES,

Tin and Glass Ware, also Hides, Pelts and Furs.

JOB WORK DONE TO ORDER.

Main St., opposite Fairfield,

ST. ALBANS, VT.

Matthews Ami D., foreman in Gillman's livery stable, near 111 Main.
MAXHAM EMMA C., dealer in ladies' furnishing goods and Buttrick's patterns, 111 Main, bds Congress.
Maynard George, gardener for Sylvester Noble.
Mayne Mary, widow of Wm., h Smith.
McAvoy Ann, widow of John, laundry, h Center.
McCambridge Patrick, telegraph operator C. V. R. R. depot, h Upper Welden.
McCambridge Patrick C., northern and western division train dispatcher, h Upper Welden.
McCarthy David, engineer C. V. R. R., h Elm.
McCarthy ———, widow of John, h Cedar.
McCarthy Sarah, milliner for Mrs. Gilder, bds Cedar.
McCarty Florence, R. R. fireman, h 49 Foundry.
McDonald William J., furniture painter, h Stebbins.
McDougall John A., blacksmith, bds North Foundry.
McDOUGALL RANOLD, manuf. and dealer in all kinds of carriages, wagons, sleighs, etc., general blacksmithing and horse shoeing a specialty, Kingman cor Foundry, h North Foundry.
McENANY BERNARD, restaurant, oysters in every style, Lake, h Huntington st., outside corporation.
McEvoy John, tinsmith, h Kingman.
McEvoy William J., painter, h Center.
McGerry Michael, gardener for Guy Noble.
McGETTRICK FELIX W., att'y and counselor at law, town grand juror, Main, h England.
McGiff Michael, sup't of telegraph and general train dispatcher, h Bishop.
McGlone James, house and furniture painter, h Pine.
McGowan Arthur B., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds High.
McGowan George, commercial traveler, h 10 High.
McGowan J. F., manager of St. Albans Stationery and Book Store, h 22 Messenger.
McGraw Michael, shifter in C. V. R. R. yard, h Welden.
McGuire Lawrence, section hand, h Oak.
McGuire Patrick, laborer, bds Elm Tree House.
McIlvain John, conductor C. V. R. R., h Mechanic.
McKenzie David, assistant passenger agent, bds Welden House, bds do.
McKenzie Horace, mason, h Center.
McMann Thomas, tinsmith, h Cedar.
McNICHOLL ARCHIBALD, foreman at St. Albans iron and steel works, h Diamond.
McSauley Thomas, engineer C. V. R. R., h 7 Thomas.
Mears George C., (Mears & Jarvis) h Newton.
Mears & Jarvis, (Geo. C. M. and Napoleon J.) photographers, Kingman cor Foundry.
Mehan Edward, laborer, h Pine.
Meigs Orson, works at R. R. lumber yard, h 30 Elm.
Mellen Margaret and Bridget Misses, h Fairfield.
Menor Frank, laborer at rolling mill, h Lasell.
Menor John, laborer at machine shop, h Water.
Menore John, laborer at rolling mill, h Pine.
MERRIFIELD ALBERT A., chief clerk Welden House.
MERRILL LEROY A., physician and surgeon, Lake st., bds Elm.

*MERRITT WILLIAM T., wholesale and retail dealer in groceries, provisions, tobacco and cigars, 176 South Main, h Bishop. [Card on page 318.]
Metcalf Frederick A., vice-pres. Vermont National Bank, h 26 Bank.
Miller Chester E., carpenter and joiner, h Messenger cor Brainerd.
Miller Edward, clerk "Messenger and Advertiser" office, bds Messenger st.
Miller John R., (Miller & Greene) h 9 Messenger.
Miller Pascal, carpenter and joiner, h Brainerd, cor Messenger.
Miller Thomas S., U. S. & C. and National express agent, h 15 England.
Miller William W., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Messenger.
Miller & Greene, (J. R. M. and L. T. G.,) dealers in stoves and tinware, manuf. of tin goods, plumbers and gas fitters, 150 Main.
Mimms John H., court stenographer, and attorney and counselor at law, bds Welden House,
Miner Peter, carpenter at R. R. car shop, h 4 Elm.
Miner Peter E., car builder at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 4 Elm.
Mitchell Albert, retired, h Lake st.
Mitchell Dexter, wheelwright, h Main cor Nason.
*MITCHELL PROSPER, manuf. and dealer in boots, shoes, leather and findings, h Lake. [Card on page 434.]
Mombleau Irene, widow of Andrew, h Foundry.
Mombleau Napoleon, printer, bds Foundry.
Mongeon Frank, laborer, h Pine.
Monroe G. Frank, teacher of vocal and instrumental music, h Main.
Monroe G. F. Mrs., teacher of dancing, h Main.
MONTEFIORE JOSEPH H., (Enterprise Printing Co.,) att'y and counselor at law, 98 Main, h 22 Fairfield.
Mooney George T., att'y and counselor at law, deputy county clerk, office at Court House, h South Main.
MOORE GEORGE A., (Enterprise Printing Co.,) h 86 North Main.
Moore Harry, night laborer at rolling mill, h Allen.
*MOORE JUSTUS G., manuf. of tombstones, monuments, etc., 91 Main, h Congress. [Card on page 344.]
Morgan Richard Rev., presiding elder St. Albans district Vt. M. E. Conference.
Morgan Steven B., teller at Vermont National Bank and notary public, bds Fairfield.
Morris Almon H., printer, 86 Main, bds Fairfield.
Morrison Alice D., clerk for T. T. Richardson, bds North Main.
Morrison Charles H., carpenter and joiner, h 73 North Main.
Morrison Frankie Miss, clerk for L. J. Morton, bds 73 North Main.
MORTIMER ALEXANDER, ruler and book binder, at "Messenger" office, h High.
Morton Carrol H., clerk for H. G., bds do.
Morton Edward A., postal clerk between St. Albans and Boston, bds Rugg st.
MORTON HENRY G., dealer in ready-made clothing and gents' furnishing goods, Main cor Lake, h Bank cor Thomas.
Morton Leonard J., dealer in dry and fancy goods, 120 Main, h England cor Ferris.
Moss Joseph G., clerk in U. S. treasury department at Washington, D. C., h Foundry cor Pearl.
Mossey Lewis, tinsmith, h Lake.
Mossey John, laborer, h Pine.

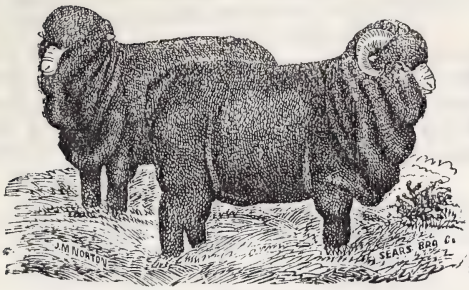
Mullen Edward, hostler at Fuller's livery stable, h Water.
MUNSELL CHARLES G., sup't St. Albans Telephone Exchange, h Pearl.
Munsill Margaret, widow of Brewster, h Pearl.
Murphy Alex., machinist, h Newton.
Murphy John, grocery.
Murphy John, laborer, h Cedar.
Murphy Peter, laborer, h Foundry.
MUZZEY DAVID, carpenter and joiner, and general jobber, Foundry st., opposite depot, h Welden.
Muzzey Don Melvin, engineer C. V. R. R., h Upper Welden.
Napoleon Maynard, clerk for H. H. Bowman, h Main, outside corporation.
Naramore Power Co., T. C. Naramore, of Williston, Vt., sup't.; W. Tracy Smith, sec'y and treas.; office at St. Albans Foundry.
NATIONAL CAR CO., general office at Central Vermont Building, L. Millis, of Boston, pres., F. Stewart Stranahan, of St. Albans, secy and treas., J. B. Fletcher, sup't.
Neenan John, laborer, h Nason.
Newby Robert, watchman at C. V. R. R. depot, h Elm.
Newport Amos, laborer, h Water.
Newport Eva, resident, h Lasell.
Newton George W., att'y at law, Main cor Kingman, h North High, outside of corporation.
Newton J. W. Mrs., bds Welden House.
Noble Charles P., commercial traveler, bds 61 North Main.
NOBLE GUY C., (Noble & Smith) town representative, h North Main.
Noble Nancy, widow of Sylvester C., h 61 North Main.
Noble Sylvester C., general produce dealer, Market st., h 40 North Main.
NOBLE & SMITH, (Guy C. N. & E. C. S.) atty's and counselors at law, Main cor Lake.
Noe Joseph, laborer, h Pine.
Norris Ephraim H., cutter for Glens Falls Shirt Co., bds Newton.
Northrop Joseph, agent for Dover Clothing Co., 103 and 105 North Main, h 13 Mechanic.
Noud Exist, boiler maker at C. V. R. R. shop, h Elm.
Noud Joseph, carpenter, h Elm.
Nutting William, clerk at L. J. Morton's, h 73 North Main.
O'Connell James, painter, h Pearl.
O'Connell Patrick, (St. Albans) r 54, laborer.
O'Neil James, coachman for ex-Gov. J. G. Smith, bds do.
O'Neil Thomas, laborer, h Cedar.
Osgood Charles F., machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, bds 190 South Main.
Ouimet Charles L., (Laurier & Ouimet) h Lake.
Palmer Hamilton J., works at car shop, h Foundry.
Palmer John, retired, h Foundry.
Paquet Frank, manuf. and dealer in tin ware, plumber and gas fitter, also dealer in stoves, 183 South Main.
Paquet Fred, clerk for Geo. M. Williston.
Parker Elizabeth, widow of Dorus, h Welden.
Parker Frank P., harness maker for J. A. Bedard, bds Main cor Fairfield.
Parker Nellie, clerk, bds 26 High.
Parker Oscar, engineer C. V. R. R., h 21 Elm.
Parker Wesley, butcher, bds South Main.
Parsons George, works at foundry, h Lake.

Parsons George W., laborer, h Lake.
Pasha Peter, carpenter, h Foundry.
Patnode John, shaving and hair dressing, Main, h Lake.
Patterson David W., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Patterson George H., water tender at rolling mill, h 10 Welden.
Peet William, laborer, h Foundry.
Pelton Frank F., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds American.
Perkins Elmer, tinman, bds Main cor Upper Welden.
Perkins Hiram E., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., h Upper Welden.
Perom Eugene, livery and sale stable, entrance from Main, h Lake.
Perron John, laborer, h Fairfield.
Perron Levi, clerk for Palmenter & Mitchell, bds North Main,
Perron Lewis, painter and paper hanger, h Fairfax st., cor Main.
Perron Nazaire, laborer, h Lake.
Perry Joseph, laborer at car shop, h Market.
Perry Nathan F. Rev., M. E. clergyman, h Congress.
Persons ——, brakeman C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
Peters Henry, laborer, h Pine.
Peters Moses, laborer, h Pine.
Pettingill George H., railroad section man, bds Elm Tree House.
PETITT CHARLOTTE, hair dresser, over 110 Main.
PETITT JULIA A., hair-dresser, and manuf. of switches, curls, etc., over 110 Main.
Phelps William, laborer, h Water.
Pierce Ann, widow of Hiram, h 12 Ferris.
Pierce Clark L., night train dispatcher, h at Swanton.
Pierce Curtis, resident, and money loaner, h Bishop cor Thomas.
Pierce G. Marshall, clerk at American House.
PIERCE WILLARD, town lister, owner St. Albans House, h 5 Ferris ave.
Piper Frank, fireman C. V. R. R., bds 190 South Main.
Place Charles H., watch-maker, h Bank.
PLAISTED DANIEL H., freight time-keeper and yard-master for C. V. R. R. Co., and pres. State Reform Club of Vt., h Brainerd cor High.
PLANT AZRO M., M. D., allo. physician and surgeon, dealer in drugs, medicines, manuf. and dealer in Red Star Bitters, and Plant's Kidney Remedy, h 208 South Main.
Pomeroy Dean R., clerk at postoffice, bds South Main.
Post Lorenzo A., clerk foreign express matter, bds 46 North Main.
Post Nathan N., (Farrington & Post) h 7 Rugg.
Prime Leverett T., foreman in upholstering dep't C. V. R. R. car shop, h Bishop.
Prime Louisa Miss, clerk, h Bishop.
Prince Dan, laborer, h Lasell.
Prince Timothy, laborer, h Pearl.
Prindle Harry D., R. R. fireman, bds Elm Tree House.
Pringle James C., stone cutter, h Lake.
Prophed Dan, laborer in rolling mill, h Water.
Provencher Joseph, laborer, h Pearl.
Purkinson Matthew, laborer at rolling mill, h Foundry.
Rabetor Newell, laborer, h Lasell.
Rand Jasper, formerly att'y at law, h 25 Congress.
Randall Marietta Mrs., ladies furnishing and fancy goods, embroidery, etc., Main cor Kingman.

Ranlett David D., treasurer C. V. R. R., h Bank.
Read Julius H., clerk, residence town of Fairfield.
Reagan Cornelius W., dealer in groceries and provisions, Lake, h Cedar, outside corporation.
REAGAN EDWARD C., machinist and engineer at St. Albans iron and steel works, h 3 Edward, outside corporation.
Remington Clark, passenger conductor on C. V. R. R., h 15 Upper Welden.
Remington Clark, passenger conductor C. V. R. R., h 12 Mechanic.
Remington Rensselaer, engineer on C. V. R. R., h Upper Welden.
Reno Herbert, laborer at rolling mill, h Lasell.
Revoir Albert, laborer, h Foundry.
Rhodes Caroline, widow of William, bds 10 Rugg.
Rice Herbert, fireman C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
Rice Marcus M., engineer C. V. R. R., h 16 Mechanic.
Richardson John F., deputy collector of customs, bds Welden House, home in Burlington, Chitt. Co.
Richardson T. T., crockery and house furnishing goods, Main, h do.
Ritchie Alfred, laborer, h Lake.
Ritchie Thomas, carpenter and joiner, h 64 Foundry.
Rivers Catharine, laundress, h Catharine.
Robbins Samuel, laborer at machine shop, h Foundry.
ROBBINS SAMUEL, carpenter and cab builder at R. R. shop, commenced work 1864, h 37 Foundry.
Roberts Charles, carpenter, bds 74 North Main.
Roberts Elizabeth, widow of Almon C., h 5 England.
Roberts Jacob, clerk, bds Lake.
Roberts Joseph D., R. R. section hand, h Spruce.
Robertson William J., mechanical draughtsman for C. V. R. R., h 13 Messenger.
Robinson Albert W., book-keeper at R. R. auditor's office, bds 48 North Main.
Robinson E. B., melter at steel works.
Robinson Ephraim, machinist at R. R. shop, h Spruce.
Robinson Fred M., clerk for W. S. Bailey, bds 48 North Main.
Robinson Stephen S., carpenter and joiner, h 48 North Main.
Robinson William, mechanical draughtsman at R. R. car shop, h 13 Messenger.
Robinson William R., engineer at foundry, h Spruce.
Robson John, machinist at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Diamond cor England.
ROBSON JOHN T., foreman in St. Albans foundry and machine shop, h 31 England.
Roby Herbert H., carpenter, works at St. Albans foundry and machine shop, h Lake.
Rodden Thomas, butler for ex-Governor J. G. Smith, h Congress.
Rogers Ann, widow of James, dressmaker, h 10 Center.
Rogers John, laborer, h Pine.
Rogers John S., auction and commission room, bill-poster, Lake, h Church.
Rogers Julius A., clerk for George N. Williston, bds Rugg.
Rollens Lucy, (widow,) bds 12 Mechanic.
Rollo Charles, depot-master C. V. R. R., h Upper Welden.
Rolt Charles H., fireman C. V. R. R., h Elm.
Rooney James, helper at steel furnace, bds Elm Tree House.
Rooney John, carpenter in freight car shop, h Pearl.
Root Paul, miller, bds with J. H. Crosby.

CHARLES B. RUSSELL,

—BREEDER AND DEALER IN PURE BLOOD—



ATWOOD MERINO SHEEP!

(REGISTERED.)

Flock of Merinos established in 1857. Also breeder of AYRSHIRE CATTLE and DRIVING HORSES.

(Road 11 cor. 13, See Map.) *NORTH HERO, VT.*

T. E. MEAD,

SWANTON, VT.,

—OWNER OF THE CELEBRATED STALLION—



Phil. Sheridan.

This Splendid Horse, now seven years old, is of Rosewood Brown, stands 16½ hands high, and is finely formed in every way.

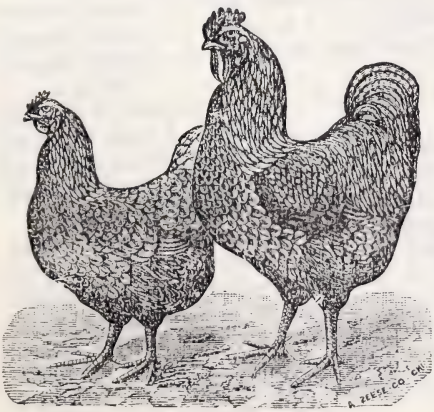
PEDIGREE.—PHIL. SHERIDAN was sired by Black Champion, he by the Rixford Horse, he by Bigelow Black Hawk, he by old Sherman Black Hawk, of Bridport. Champion's dam a thoroughbred mare. Phil. Sheridan's dam was a mixture of Telescope, Hambletonian and Flying Morgan, and of great speed and indurance, and an ambitious driver, thus combining some of the best strains of blood in the country.

Terms.—$8.00 to insure. All mares at the risk of the owners.

H. B. NILES,

SWANTON, VT.,

—BREEDER OF STANDARD—



Plymouth Rocks!

My stock is of the most noted strains in the country, such as Corbin, Hawkins, Steele, Watson, &c., bred for

Eggs, Meat and Fancy Points.

FOWLS FOR SALE AT ALL TIMES.

☞ Eggs in season, packed to hatch and shipped to any point in the world.

$2.00 for 13; $3.00 for 26. A liberal discount on larger orders.

Roscoe Isadore, dealer in suction and chain pumps, Stebbins.
Ross Ann, widow of William, h Messenger.
Ross Elizebeth A., dressmaker, h Messenger.
Ross Harriet, dressmaker, h Messenger.
Ross William, carpenter and joiner at car shop, h Ferris.
Rowell John, laborer at rolling-mill, h Elm.
Rowell John C., engineer at St. Albans iron and steel works, h 22 Elm.
Rowell William, carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, bds 192 South Main.
ROYCE HEMAN S., att'y and counselor at law, Bank st., h 41 Main.
*ROYCE HENRY C., (Royce & Groff, at Richford,) wholesale and retail dealer in dry goods and carpets, 6 Kingman st., h 1 Bank. [Card on page 292.]
ROYCE HOMER E. Hon., chief justice of State of Vermont, att'y and counselor at law, office Court House, h 27 Bank.
ROYCE STEPHEN E., att'y and counselor at law, town agent to prosecute and defend suits, office Court House, h 27 Bank.
Rublee Albert, son of C. D., bds Messenger.
Rublee Alice Miss, milliner, bds at Mrs. Stanards, South Main.
RUBLEE CORNELIUS D., 2d selectman, justice of the peace, owns farm 170, h 26 Messenger.
Ryan Ann, (Mrs. E. W.,) h Foundry.
Ryan Elmer R., dry goods clerk.
Ryan Henry C., manager of Mrs. O. O. Smith's confectionery store, 180 South Main, bds Barlow.
Ryan John, (Finn & Ryan) h Foundry.
Ryan Joseph E., tailor, h Market.
Ryan Seymour A., clerk for H. B. Weeks, bds Rublee.
Ryan William M., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h Foundry.
Sabin Harvey D., gunsmith and locksmith, and dealer in guns, and sporting goods, Congress, h 2 do.
Sabin Henry D., clerk in bridge and buildings department C. V. R. R., h South Main.
SAFFORD CHELLIS F., old resident, born in Enosburgh, 1803, h 87 North Main.
Safford George W., cashier at C. V. R. R. treasurer's office, bds Welden.
*SAMSON HENRY S., owner and prop. of Lake View House, h 42 Bank. [Card on page 500.]
Samson Anna R., book binder, bds High.
Samson Helen L., widow of A. D., boarding, h 13 High.
Sargent Johnson B., carpenter and joiner, and bridge builder for C. V. R. R., h Aldis.
Sartwell Alexander G., prop. Elm Tree House, Elm.
Sattell Warren J., carpenter, h Pine.
Sault Joseph W., assistant editor of "Messenger," 10 Kingman.
Sauveur Lambert, Ph. D., LL. D., author of several works on language, teacher of French, 83 North Main.
Savery Samuel, blacksmith at R. R. shop, h Elm.
Sawyer Mary H., widow of Geo. F., bds 202 South Main.
Saxby Euphemia, widow of Wm. L., h 53 Foundry.
Saxe James, dealer in dry goods, boots, shoes, etc., 108 Main, h 189 do.
Scager George, formerly merchant, h 6 Thomas.
Schufeldt Ernest C., clerk for Clark & Hatch, bds Main.
SCOFIELD JEREMIAH, dealer in country produce, prop. of boarding house, h 74 North Main.

Scofield Lewis, clerk, h Main cor Fairfield.
Searles Maria, widow of Durgee, h 6 Thomas.
Searls Seth, hostler, h South Main.
SENNA LOUIS, wheelwright and bent works, Stebbins.
Sennett Mary E., dressmaker, 99 Main.
SEXTON DEWITT B., conductor C. V. R. R., h Mechanic.
Seymour Henry E., formerly att'y at law, h 67 North Main.
Shappy Gilbert, laborer, h Lasell.
Shappy Louis, laborer for C. V. R. R., h Lasell.
Sharbino John, works at rolling mill, h Market.
Sharkey Peter, laborer, h Lasell.
SHATTUCK GEORGE W., (Shattuck & Stranahan) h 4 Ferris.
SHATTUCK & STRANAHAN, (George W. S. and John C. S.) dealers in groceries and provisions, 14 Lake.
Shaw Mary A., widow of Daniel, bds South Main.
*SHEDD JOHN D., prop. of St. Albans House, with livery attached, 33 Lake. [Card on page 382.]
Sheehey James, clerk in billiard room of Welden House, h Congress.
*SHEERAR JOHN, dentist, Main cor Kingman, bds Welden House. [Card on page 424.]
Shepardson Fred H., dry goods clerk, bds 1 Bank.
Shepherd Asa, train dispatcher Rutland division C. V. R. R., bds High.
Shepherd ———, carpenter and joiner, bds 13 High.
Shepherd Joseph P., laborer, h Smith.
Sherlock Andrew, grocer, h Elm.
Sherlock Chester A., upholsterer for Switzer & Butler, h Elm.
SHERWOOD RALPH, allo. physician and surgeon, h 186 South Main.
Shetler Peter M., clerk at Lang & Hoyt's, h 3 Gilman.
SHILVOCK GEORGE, gardener and florist, dealer in plants, flowers, etc., h Bishop.
*SHILVOCK JOSEPH, painting, paper hanging and kalsomining, graining a specialty, Foundry, h Welden. [Card on page 464.]
Shoron Edward, mason, h 14 Newton.
Shurtleff George H., machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h 11 Rugg.
Simpson George, machinist C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.
Simpson Thompson, painter at freight car shop, h 12 Welden.
Smith Cyntha R. Miss, book-keeper at telegraph office.
SMITH EDWARD A., vice-pres. and manager of St. Albans Iron and Steel Works, treasurer of St Albans Gas Light Co., and director St. Albans Trust Co., h 192 South Main.
SMITH EDWARD C., (Noble & Smith) h 1 Smith.
Smith Ephraim L., day watchman at R. R. wood shed, h Foundry.
SMITH GEORGE GREGORY, formerly att'y, bds Smith.
Smith George D., clerk at postoffice, bds Rugg.
Smith Herman A., fireman C. V. R. R., bds Foundry.
SMITH J. GREGORY, ex-Governor of Vermont, attorney at law, president C. V. R. R., importer and breeder of thoroughbred live stock, and farmer 2,000, h Smith cor Congress.
Smith Mary Ann, widow of Rev. Worthington, h 42 North Main.
Smith O. O. Mrs., dealer in fruits, confectionery, etc., 180 South Main, h Barlow.
*SMITH ROBERT G., ass't treasurer St. Albans Gas Light Co., and manager St. Albans Telephone Exchange, Bank cor Main, bds 192 South Main. [Card on page 434.]

Smith Rollio H., photographer, and dealer in pictures and frames, 112 Main, h 118 High.
Smith W. Tracy, book-keeper at St. Albans Foundry, bds Bank.
Smith William, laborer at machine shop, h Spruce.
SMITH WORTHINGTON C., prop. St. Albans Foundry, manager of Missisquoi R. R., pres't Vermont Atwood Merino Sheep Club, farm 150, h Bank.
Soule George D., clerk and produce dealer, bds Congress cor High.
SOULE HIRAM B., formerly produce dealer, h Congress cor High.
Soule Joseph D., farmer, h 51 Fairfield.
Soule Walter S., clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds Congress.
SOWLES ALBERT, cashier First National Bank of St. Albans, h 66 North Main.
Sowles Edward A., attorney and counselor at law, president First National Bank, Main, h 195 South Main.
SPAULDING ELROY E., ass't yard-master at C. V. R. R. yard, h 13 Welden.
Spaulding Frank M., clerk at S. S. Bedard's, h 12 Messenger.
Spooner Nancy A., widow of George C., boarding, h 46 North Main.
Sprague Lillian Miss, teacher at Elm Street School, bds Ferris.
*ST. ALBANS BOOK STORE, George E. Lane, manager, 101 North Main. [Card on page 350.]
*ST. ALBANS GAS LIGHT CO., office 3 Brainerd Block, R. G. Smith, ass't treasurer in charge. [Card on page 434.]
*ST. ALBANS HOUSE, John D. Shedd, prop., 33 Lake. [Card on page 382.]
ST. ALBANS IRON & STEEL WORKS, A. O. Brainerd, pres't; E. A. Smith, vice-pres't; H. Brainerd, sec'y and treas., Lower Welden st.
*ST. ALBANS MESSENGER & ADVERTISER, (daily and weekly,) job printing, binding, manuf. blank books, general variety of stationery for sale. A. J. Lang, business manager; D. W. Dixon, editorial manager; office Kingman. [Card on page 414.]
St. Albans Public Library, about 2,200 volumes, Miss Carrie Jennison, librarian.
St. Albans Stationery & Book Co., J. F. McGowan, manager, 1 Bank.
*ST. ALBANS TELEPHONE EXCHANGE, Robert G. Smith, manager, Bank cor Main. [Card on page 434.]
St. Albans Trust Co., Lawrence Brainerd, pres't; Heber E. Burgess, treasurer, Bank.
St. Amour Felix, watch maker and jeweler for Charles Wyman, bds 9 Newton.
Stackpole Charles H., R. R. brakeman, h 12 Ferris.
Stamour Joseph, laborer at machine shop, h 7 Newton.
Stannard Jane A., (Mrs. Samuel) boarding house, 190 South Main.
Stannard Samuel W., resident, h 190 South Main.
Stanton Henry M., clerk in office of ass't sup't C. V. R. R., h 38 Bank
STANWOOD LAWRENCE K., painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 5 Upper Welden.
Stanwood Richard L., finisher of woods and painter in C. V. R. R. car shop, h 20 Lower Welden.
START HENRY R., (Bakersfield) (Edson, Cross & Start,) State senator, trustee State reform school, bds Welden House.
Stearnes Henry G., teamster, h Foundry.
Stearns Maggie, widow of Warren, rooms Lake.
Steere Leslie, clerk for F. Z. Allen, h 25 Fairfield.
STEVENS CHARLES A., upholsterer, h Rublee.

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If you die with a CANCER it is your own fault!

—FOR, WITH MY—

NEW CANCER REMEDY,

I Extract Cancers, Root and Branch,

In less time, and with less pain, than can be done by any other method.

It is done without the use of

ARSENIC, THE KNIFE, OR DRAWING BLOOD,

And if applied in time is

Certain Death to a Cancer!

☞ *Patients Treated at my Residence in Swanton, or at their homes.*

Address,

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Drawer 121. St. Albans, Vt.

Stevens Charles H., (H. M. & Co.,) h South Main.
Stevens Edward P., (H. M. Stevens & Co.,) bds South Main.
Stevens Henry M., (H. M. Stevens & Co.,) trustee of the Warner Home, h South Main.
Stevens William, laborer at rolling mill, bds Elm Tree House.
Stevens William, laborer, h Stebbins.
Stevens H. M. & Co., (H. M., C. H., and E. P.,) wholesale and retail grocers, 124 Main, cor Kingman.
Stewart James, laborer at rolling mill, h Lake.
Stewart John J., hackman C. V. R. R., bds Pearl.
Stewart Mary Mrs., h Pearl.
Stewart Nicholas, freight conductor, h Foundry.
STILPHEN GEORGE F., clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, bds at St. Albans Bay.
Stilphen Vilera, widow of Allen, h 18, Ferris.
Stockwell George L., conductor on Missiquoi R. R., h 4 Rublee.
Stone Maria L., widow of Geo. L., farm of 125 in Richmond, h 10 Rugg.
Stonegrave Augustus C., Canadian passenger agent of C. V. R. R., office St. James, Montreal, h 61 North Main.
Story George C., produce buyer, h South Main.
Story John S., agent for local freight and U. S. customs for C. V. R. R., h Congress.
Story Solomon, Jr., inspector of customs, South Main.
STRANAHAN F. STEWART CAPT., treasurer of National Car Co., h 64 North Main.
STRANAHAN JOHN C., (Shattuck & Stranahan) bds North Main.
Street John, wine merchant, 55 Dye st., N. Y. city, h 46 Bank.
STROUD SYLVESTER I., proprietor of American House and livery stable, Main cor Lake.
Sturgess Herbert J., carpenter for C. V. R. R. Co., h 8 Congress.
STURTEVANT CARLTON M., conductor C. V. R. R., Main cor Nason.
Sturtevant Jed T., freight conductor C. V. R. R., h South Main.
STURTEVANT JERRY, car repairer C. V. R. R., h South Main.
Sullivan Daniel, laborer, h Nason.
Sullivan Jerry J., baggage master at C. V. R. R. depot, h Nason.
Sullivan Michael, engineer C. V. R. R., h 8 Bishop.
SULLIVAN MICHAEL F., dealer in groceries and provisions, and farmer 11, Lake, h Lake cor Huntington.
Sullivan Patrick, laborer, h 12 Center.
Surrett Moses, laborer at C. H. Huntington's, bds do.
Suter Gilbert, jeweler, with Theophilus, bds 84 Main.
Suter Theophilus, watchmaker and jeweler, dealer in fruit, ice cream, toys, confectionery, etc., 128 Main, h 84 do.
SWEENEY PATRICK A., aged 75 years, shoemaker 55 years, at St. Albans 40 years, h Ferris.
Sweeney George A., tinsmith at Walker's, h Ferris.
Sweeney Hamilton P., carpenter at W. C. Smith's foundry, h Ferris.
SWEENEY HIRAM P., carpenter and joiner at St. Albans foundry horse power shop, h Ferris.
SWEENEY RICHARD R., manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, North Main, h Ferris.
Swelyea Charles, teamster at Fonda's lumber yard, bds Stebbins.
Swett Joseph, machinist C. V. R. R. shop, h Bishop.

SWETT LEVI J., architect, office C. V. R. R. depot, railroad buildings a specialty, h 37 North Main.

SWIFT CHARLES B., manuf. and dealer in furs, seal sacques and fur lined garments a specialty, also dealer in a full line of millinery goods, 148 Main, h 15 Congress.

Swift C. William, manuf. of furs, with C. B. Swift, and portrait work in crayon and oil, bds 15 Congress.

SWITZER ALBERT H., (Switzer & Butler) h Gilman.

*SWITZER & BUTLER, (Albert H. S. and John E. B.) dealers in all kinds of upholstery goods and trimmings at wholesale and retail, correspondence of the trade solicited, upholstering and carpenter work a specialty, also handle awnings from the best manufs., Kingman. [Card on page 388.]

Tanner Mary Miss, hair-dresser, and manuf. of switches, frizzes, curls, etc., 82 Main, bds 256 South Main.

Tanner Thomas, clerk at auditor's office C. V. R. R., bds South Main.

Taylor Dorsey, book-keeper at Shattuck & Stranahan's, bds Main.

Taylor George, engineer C. V. R. R., h Diamond.

Taylor John, laborer at rolling mill, h Lake.

Taylor Ralph, h Center.

Tedford ———, fireman C. V. R. R., bds 192 South Main.

TENNEY ALBERT D., att'y and counselor at law, 108 Main, bds Bank.

Thibault William, M. D., dealer in drugs, groceries, etc., Lake, h do.

THOMAS EDWIN H., pressman at "Messenger" office, bds Main.

Thomas Emmet A., clerk for Leonard J. Morton, bds American House.

THOMAS JOEL B., R. R. brakeman, h Foundry cor Aldace.

Thompson Charles, general painting, h 11 High.

Thomson Herbert N., carriage, sign and ornamental painter, h 11 High.

Thompson Willard M., painter and paper hanger, h 11 High.

Thonett Everce, painter at R. R. shop, h Elm.

Thorne Thomas, carpenter in C. V. R. R. car shop, h South Main.

Thorp George W., dealer in horses, h Diamond.

Tierney Joseph, (J. & T. M.) h South Main.

Tierney J. & T. M., (Joseph and Thomas M.) dealers in fine horses, also dealers in tobacco and cigars, 5 Lake.

Tierney Thomas M., (J. and T. M.) h South Main,

Tinker Almerin, sup't of stationery dep't of C. V. R. R., h Thomas cor Bishop.

Titus Lenox, general mason, painter, paper-hanger, grainer, and carpenter, h 4 Thomas.

Tobin Martin, porter at Welden House, h South Main.

Tobin Thomas, works in rolling-mill, h Allen.

Todd E. D. & B. L., (Eliza D. and Bessie L.) millinery and dressmaking, and straw bleaching, 100 Main.

TOMLINSON BURTON A., clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office, bds 15 Allen.

Trendell John E., brakeman C. V. R. R., bds Bishop cor High.

Trepanna Alice, tailoress for H. J. Watson, bds Elm.

Trepanna George, carpenter at C. V. R. R. machine shop, h 19 Elm.

Trombley Eli, works at St. Albans steel works, h North Main.

Trucotte Morris, carpenter, h Pearl.

Trudo Oliver, blacksmith at R. R. shop, h Bishop.

Turner Arthur, laborer, h Lasell.

Turner Sophia, h Lasell.

Twigg David, clerk for Locke & Twigg, bds Lake cor Cedar.
TWIGG GEORGE P., (Locke & Twigg,) h England cor Ferris
Twigg Owen, journeyman tailor, h Lake,
TWITCHELL FRED F., (Fred F. & Co.) h Fairfield st.
*TWITCHELL FRED F. & CO., dealers in dry goods, carpets, etc., Main cor Bank. [Card on page 314.]
VanNorden Charles Rev., pastor of St. Albans Cong. church, h Bank cor High.
VERMONT NATIONAL BANK, Bradley Barlow, pres't; F. A. Metcalf, vice-pres't; C. N. Bishop, cashier, Bank.
*VERMONT RECORD, THE, published every Saturday by the Enterprise Printing Co., 97 Main st. [Card on page 356.]
Wade Mary, clerk, bds 82 Main.
Wagner John, laborer at rolling-mill, h Gilman.
Walk Myron M., peddler of Yankee notions, h Cedar.
Walker Marcia P., widow of D. M., h Bishop.
*WALKER WILLIAM P., overseer of poor, justice of peace, dealer in stoves, tinware, and general jobbing, Main, h South Main, outside corporation. [Card on page 464.]
Ward Alice, widow of James J., h Bishop.
Ward Francis, bar tender, bds Bishop.
Ward James, butcher, h Bishop.
Ward James, blacksmith at C. V. R. R. shop, h Bishop.
Wardwell Amos C., clerk passenger dep't C. V. R. R., h Stebbins.
Warren Hattie, laundress at Glens Falls shirt factory.
Washburn Anson M., carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Orchard, outside corporation.
Watson Belle, milliner, bds England.
Watson Edgar N., with William Walker, dealer in hides and skins, h Gilman.
Watson Edward T., merchant tailor, Main, h Diamond.
WATSON HENRY C., helper at rolling mill, bds Catharine.
Watson Henry J., merchant tailor, Main cor Center, h Ferris.
Watson Spurk B., h Gilman.
Watson William W., truckman, h Catharine.
Watson Worth, carpenter, h Mechanic.
WAUGH THEODORE R., pres. Vermont Homeopathic Medical Society, homeo. physician and surgeon, 85 North Main.
Webster Hollice E., brakeman C. V. R. R., h England.
Webster Theron, old resident, aged 77, h South Main.
Weeks Arthur L., (Woodward & Weeks) h 26 Bank.
Weeks C. Aurelia, farm with Horace 160, h South Main.
Weeks Charles H., teller at First National Bank of St. Albans, bds 59 Main.
*WEEKS HIRAM B., wholesale and retail dealer in flour, grain, feed, all kinds of plaster, grass and clover seed, Turks Island, Liverpool, and Higgins Eureka salt, and Cumberland superphosphate, Market, h 219 South Main. [Card on page 452.]
Weeks Horace B., farmer, with Aurelia 160, h South Main.
Weeks Joseph, clerk at First National Bank of St. Albans, bds 59 Main.
WEEKS JOSEPH S., town clerk, village clerk and treasurer, dealer in sewing machines, 99 Main, h 59 North Main.
Welch Catharine, widow of Michael, h Pine.
Welch John E., central division train dispatcher, bds American House.
Welch Mary Ann, widow of Michael, h Pearl.

Welch William F., clerk at foundry, h Rugg cor Barlow.
Welch William P., clerk at St. Albans foundry office, h Rugg cor Barlow.
Welchman Jane, widow of James, h High.
WELDEN HOUSE, Bank cor Maiden Lane, Thomas Lavender, proprietor. A. A. Merrifield, chief clerk.
Wells Charles, custom inspector, h 37 High.
Wells George, freight conductor C. V. R. R., h 1 Bishop.
Wells Harlow G., cooper, h Aldis.
Weston Mary, widow of John, resident, h 246 South Main.
WHELAN ROBERT M., engineer C. V. R. R., h Elm.
WHEELER BRADLEY, carpenter and joiner, bds Welden House.
Wheeler Hanan, painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Foundry.
Whittock Maria, widow of Rev. Geo. W., bds 35 Fairfield.
White George, clerk at American House.
White John, brakeman C. V. R. R., bds South Main.
White John W., gardener, h 17 High.
White Nathaniel, freight deliverer at C. V. R. R. freight depot, h 15 High.
Wilcox Fred E., clerk at postoffice, bds North Main.
Wilder Edgar, (S. S. Bedard & Co.) h High, outside of corporation.
Wiley Charles H., barber, Lake, h 13 Thomas.
Wiley Julius C., barber at F. J. Wiley's, bds Thomas.
Wilkins Ella Miss, dress, fur cloak and muff maker, bds South Main.
Willard Frank B., drug clerk, bds 106 South Main.
Willett Abram, gardener, h Elm.
Willett Frank, laborer, h Foundry.
Willett Fred, carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Cedar cor Aldis, outside corporation.
Willett Joe, dealer in boots, shoes, etc., 103 and 105 Main, h 10 Pearl.
Willett John F., carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Aldis.
Willett Lewis A., freight conductor C. V. R. R., bds Nason.
Willett Louis, carpenter for car company, h Aldis.
Willett Peter, prop. Welden House, barber shop and bath rooms, h 30 Bank.
Willett William H., works on bridges, h Aldis.
Willey Orrin C., painter, bds 73 Main.
Willey Smith, laborer at rolling mill, h Market.
Williams Albert C., harnessmaker for J. A. Bedard, bds 38 High.
Williams Alfred G., retired, formerly U. S. surgeon, h 16 England.
Williams Jerry, laborer, h Water.
WILLISTON GEORGE N., dealer in tobacco and cigars, manuf. of soda water, Lake, h 13 Rugg.
Wills Charles H., harnessmaker for J. A. Bedard, h Foundry.
Wills Milo, car builder at C. V. R. R. car shop, h 21 Messenger.
Wilson George, carpenter, h Center cor Foundry.
Wilson George, laborer, h Foundry.
Wilson William D., (Wilson & Hall) h Diamond.
WILSON & HALL, (Wm. D. W. and Alfred A. H.) attorneys and counselors at law, Bank cor Main.
Witherell Emily L., widow of Nathan, h 13 Diamond.
Wood ———, painter at R. R. car shop, h Newton.
Wood Seymour H., custom inspector, h North Main.
Woodard O. B., clerk for Locke & Twigg, bds American House.
Woodbury Albert W., fireman C. V. R. R., h High cor Bishop.
Woodbury Madison, laborer in oil room at car shop, h Pearl.

WOODS HENRY, JR., machinist at C. V. R. R. machine shop, h 13 Nason.
Woods Henry, Sr., machinist at C. V. R. R. shop, h 13 Nason.
Woods Jessie, milliner for Mrs. Gilder, bds Newton.
Woodward Fred R., (Woodward & Weeks) bds American House.
Woodward & Weeks, (Fred R. Woodward and Arthur L. Weeks) [dealers in flour, grain, feed, country produce, etc., Market st.
WOODWORTH WILLIAM L., carpenter and joiner, h Bishop.
Wooster Henry, freight conductor C. V. R. R., h 7 Elm.
Wright David, R. R. section hand, h Water.
Wright Elizabeth A. Miss, milliner, 93 North Main, bds High.
Wright James S., carpenter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h England.
WRIGHT JOHN E., molder at St. Albans foundry and machine shop, h Upper Welden.
WRIGHT WILLIAM, molder at St. Albans foundry and machine shop, has been a molder over 50 years, 40 years in St. Albans, h 9 England.
*WYMAN CHARLES, jeweler and dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry, spectacles, etc., also repairing, 119 Main, h 55 do. [Card on page 298.]
Wyman John D., watch maker and jeweler at Chas. Wyman's, h 55 Main.
York Edward, engineer C. V. R. R., h Elm.
Young Alexander, truckman and dealer in wood, h 9 Elm.
Young Amelia, tailoress, Main.
Young Francis F., night yard-master C. V. R. R., h Elm.
Young Hattie, dressmaker, Elm cor Pearl.
Young John, h Elm.
Young Joseph, shoemaker, rooms Main.
YOUNG JOSEPH, R. R. freight conductor, h 32 Elm.
Young Walter F., butcher, bds Fairfield st.

ST. ALBANS.

TOWN OUTSIDE OF CORPORATION.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Ackerman Edward, (St. Albans) r 39, farmer 44.
Ackerman John, (St. Albans) r 37, mechanic, and farmer 10.
ACKERMAN WILLIAM, (St. Albans) r 39, teamster, and farmer 15.
Alden Charles S., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, manuf. of wagons, carriages, sleighs, etc.
Alexander Arthur, (St. Albans) r 37, carpenter.
Alexander Cyrus, (St. Albans) r 15, retired.
Allard Lewis A., (St. Albans) works in C. V. R. R. car shop, h Pearl.
Anderson Levi S., (St. Albans) engineer, and prop. of boarding house, h Lake.
Anestey John, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, farm laborer.
Arkauson William, (St. Albans) laborer, Warner.
Aubertin Matthius, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden Spring.
Austin Albert, (St. Albans) carpenter, h 31 Messenger.

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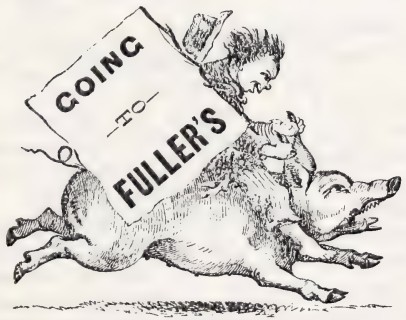
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LAUNDRY, TOILET AND CASTILE

SOAPS,

AND STEARINE CANDLES.

Grease taken in exchange for Soap. Cash paid for Tallow.

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(Road 22, See Map.) P. O. Box 650, **ST. ALBANS, VT.**



Austin Herbert, (St. Albans) r 18, carpenter and joiner.
Bailey David, St. Albans) r 32, farm laborer.
Baker Calno, (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter C. V. R. R. car shop.
Baker Clarence, (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter C. V. R. R. car shop.
Baker Lucian, (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter.
Baker Rufus, (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter and joiner.
Barber Frank, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
BARBER JESSE, (St. Albans) r 18, retired farmer 10, aged 76.
Barkyoumb Lezdor, (St. Albans) r 24, farm laborer.
BARNARD GEORGE C., (St. Albans) r 35, photographer, office Main st.
Barsford Joseph, (St. Albans) r 31, farmer 65.
Bascom Herbert, (St. Albans Bay) works at rolling-mill.
Bascom Joseph, (St. Albans) laborer, h Cedar.
BASCOMB CHESTER F., (St. Albans Bay) r 42, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 107.
Bascomb Merton J., (St. Albans Bay) r 42, farmer, son of Chester F.
Bascomb William J., (St. Albans Bay) r 42, farmer 77.
Bates William, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, laborer.
Beals Charles H., (St. Albans) r 38, owns farm 76.
Beals Clara, (St. Albans) r 29, widow of Lewis H., farm 64.
Bedor Peter, (St. Albans) melter at foundry, h Edward.
BEEMAN ISAAC T., (St. Albans) dealer in produce, butter, etc, owns farm 300, h Rublee.
BEEMAN SHELDON S., (St. Albans) r 35, sup't freight car building C. V. R. R.
Bell Claflus, (St. Albans) molder, Jewell.
BELL FREEBORN E., (St. Albans) r 13, prop. Maple Ridge stock farm, dairy 50 cows, farmer 1,700.
Bell Merton, (St. Albans) r 13, farmer, son of F. E.
Bellevue Levi, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, laborer.
BELLUS ALONZO., (St. Albans) r 21, dairy 8 cows, owns farm of 104 in Fairfax, and farms 80 acres belonging to Mrs. Bellus.
Bersey John, (St. Albans) laborer, Jewell.
Bertrand Napoleon, (St. Albans) foundryman, Warner.
Besette Middaw, (St. Albans) mason, h Lake.
Bingham Aurelian C., (St. Albans Bay) r 43, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 195.
Bird Daniel, (St. Albans) r 15, farmer 4.
Birney Simon, (St. Albans Bay) laborer.
Bird Daniel, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farm laborer.
Bishop John, (St. Albans) assistant heater at rolling-mill, bds Weldon Spring cor Edward.
Bloder Willie, (St. Albans) r 21, painter.
Blythe Albert, (St. Albans) r 35, railroad blacksmith.
Bodrie Leon, (St. Albans) r 21, gardner and farmer 5.
Bodrie Samuel, (St. Albans) r 33, farm laborer.
Boomhower Archie, (St. Albans) r 7, laborer.
Bordo Eugene, (St. Albans Bay) mail carrier between Highgate and St. Albans Bay.
Borne Oliver, (St. Albans) blacksmith for C. V. R. R., h Edward.
Bordno Joseph, (St. Albans) track hand C. V. R. R., Warner.
Boyce Lucius, (St. Albans) pattern maker at car shop, h Edward.
Boynton Frank C., (St. Albans) r 35, works at C. V. R. R freight house.
Boynton Gates T., (St. Albans) r 14, farmer, with S. Henry.

BOYNTON S. HENRY, (St. Albans) r 19, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Brackett Guy H., (St. Albans Bay) near r 39, night watchman on steamboat "Reindeer."
Brackett Martha C., (St. Albans Bay) near r 39, widow of Amos M., farmer 19.
BRAINERD E. PORTER, (St. Albans) r 22, lister, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 300, owns in Minnesota 1,800, also owns land in Dakota.
BRANCH HORACE, (St. Albans) r 17, farmer 78.
Brennan John, (St. Albans) r 37, farmer 30.
Brennan John, Jr., (St. Albans) r 37, farmer 30.
Brigham Edmond D., (St. Albans) r 19, farmer.
*BRIGHAM SANFORD J., (St. Albans) r 19, breeder of Atwood Merino sheep, registered, dairy 17 cows, and farmer 137. [Card an page 370.]
Bronson Augustus C., (St. Albans) r 38, bridge builder C. V. R. R. and farmer 50.
Bronson Carlisle T., (St. Albans) r 24, retired farmer, aged 75.
Bronson Edwin J., (St. Albans) r 38, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 130.
Bronson George S., (St. Albans) r 38, magnetic healer, h and 2 acres.
Bronson Jennie, (St. Albans) r 24, dressmaker.
Bronson John, (St. Albans Bay) farm laborer.
Bronson William H., (St. Albans) r 38, farmer.
BROOKS ALONZO W., (St. Albans Bay) prop. of boat house, boats and fishing tackle to let, has let boats for 29 years, and farmer 4.
Brooks Charles, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farms Hamilton Brooks' estate of 100 acres, and dairy 10 cows.
BROOKS CHARLES M., (St. Albans Bay) r 15, dairy 13 cows, farmer 130.
Brooks Ebenezer, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, dairy 23 cows, farms for Smith B. 325.
BROOKS ELEAZER S., (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farmer 100.
Brooks Elmer D., (St. Albans Bay) r 12, son of E. S.
Brooks Eusebia, (St. Albans Bay) r 15, widow of D. G.
Brooks Holloway, (St. Albans) r 38, farm laborer.
Brooks Homer, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farmer with J. H.
BROOKS JULIUS H., (St. Albans Bay) r 12, dairy 30 cows, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, lister and appraiser, and farmer 400, owns 450 in Clinton Co., N. Y.
Brooks Ralph H., (St. Albans) r 38, farmer 120.
Brooks Royce, (St. Albans Bay) carpenter, works for C. V. R. R.
Brooks Smith, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farmer 325.
Brooks Sophia, (St. Albans Bay) r 10, widow of Hamilton.
Brooks Walter, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farmer with J. H.
Broswes Oliver, (St. Albans) blacksmith, Warner.
Brow Thomas, (St. Albans) laborer, h Russell.
Brown Humphrey A., (St. Albans) r 32, carpenter and builder, farmer 28.
Brown Orris V., (St. Albans) r 21 cor 22, carpenter and joiner.
Bruley James, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, farm laborer.
Buford James, (St. Albans) laborer, Warner.
BULLETT CHARLES B., (St. Albans) r 33, cabinet maker and house joiner, shop 13 Kingman.
Burbank Charles F., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, night clerk at C. V. R. R. freight office.
*BURBANK FORDYCE C., (St. Albans Bay) eclectic physician and surgeon, cancers and all chronic diseases a specialty. [Card on page 338.]

Burgess John J., (St. Albans) r 35, insurance agent.
BURKE JOHN W., (St. Albans) painter, h Lake st.
Burton Carlos C., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, farmer 12, owns in Minnesota 5,000.
Burton Marcus C., (St. Albans Bay) farmer.
BURTON SIDNEY B., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, manuf. brick, dealer in live stock, and farmer 350.
Bushaw Edward, (St. Albans) r 39, farmer, leases of Charles Hayward 125.
Bushee Charles, (St. Albans Bay) r 15, farm laborer.
Bushee Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) with John Gregwire leases Potter's Island of O. A. Burton, of Burlington, 300 acres.
Bushey Edward, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, fisherman.
Butler Joseph, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Edward.
Cahill James H., (St. Albans) r 15, farmer, with Thos. K.
Cahill Thomas, (St. Albans) r 15, farmer 300.
Callahan Michael, (St. Albans) retired, h Huntington.
Campbell Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) laborer.
Campbell Michael, (St. Albans) r 54, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 100.
Cannan Aaron, (Swanton) r 2, farmer, leases of P. Slamond, of Swanton, 100.
Cardney Eli, (St. Albans) laborer, h Edward.
Carroll John, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Carroll John W., (St. Albans) painter C. V. R. R. car shop, h Lake.
Casey George N., (St. Albans) pastor Holy Gardian Angels church, h Lake cor Edward.
Casey John, (St. Albans Bay) machinist at C. V. R. R. car shop.
Cassavoy Henry, (St. Albans) r 18, farm laborer.
Castan Lewis, (St Albans) r 34, farm laborer.
Catlin Mark B., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farmer.
Cavenaugh Alexander, (St. Albans) r 33, farmer 12.
Chagnon Charles, (St. Albans) mason, h Warner.
Chagnon Eusebe, (St. Albans) r 20, laborer.
CHAMBERLIN JAMES A., (St. Albans) machinist at C. V. R. R. locomotive shop, h 40 High.
Chaquette Edward, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
Chase Ambrose, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, butcher.
Chempuge Joseph, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Church Daniel, (St. Albans) r 35, conductor C. V. R. R.
Church William, (St. Albans) painter for C. V. R. R., h Jewell.
CLARK ALMIRA B., (St. Albans) r 35, owns farm 10.
Clark George L., (St. Albans) r 35, dairy 16 cows, leases of Henry Davis, of Burlington, 85 acres.
Clark Hiram B., (St. Albans) r 35, bridge builder C. V. R. R.
Clark John, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farm laborer.
Clark Milo, (St. Albans) r 35, h and 5 acres.
Clark Walter S., (St. Albans) near r 35, dairy 24 cows, and farmer 160.
Clifford Perron, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
CLOW CHARLES M., (St. Albans) r 12 cor 13, assistant sup't of J. G. Smith's farm.
Coe Emily Mrs., (St. Albans) r 35, owns h and lot with Cornelia Edson.
COLBURN CHARLES, (St. Albans) r 34, blacksmith in the village, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg.

Glens Falls Shirt Co., **St. Albans, Vt.,** received National Medal, 1879; Highest Merit, (N. Y. State,) 1880; Silver Medal, (Vt.,) 1881.

CENTRAL HOUSE!

SWANTON, VT.

T. S. BABBITT,

PROPRIETOR.

This House is located in the Center of the Beautiful Village of Swanton, fronting one of the Finest Parks in the State, within one minute's walk of the Postoffice, Stores and Churches, and no pains will be spared to make the stay of Guests pleasant.

Free Carriages to and from Trains.

GOOD BOATING, FISHING AND FINE DRIVES.

CENTRAL HOUSE!

T. S. BARRETT,

COLLINS ALVIN D., (St. Albans) r 5, 3d selectman, wool grower, and farmer 82.
Collins Anson B., (St. Albans) r 8, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
Collins Chellis S., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farmer 150.
COLLINS CHESTER H., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, dairy 16 cows, and farms for C. S. 150 acres.
Collins Edward, (St. Albans) molder, Jewell.
COLLINS FRED A., (St. Albans) r 7, farmer 50, and farms for S. S. 100.
COLLINS JOHN O., (St. Albans) r 27, leases of F. Bell 300, dairy 21 cows, owns in Milton, Chittenden Co., 75 acres.
Collins Seth C., Jr., (St. Albans Bay) r 39, dairy 9 cows, and farmer 120.
Collins Stephen S., (St. Albans) r 7, farmer 100.
Collins William H., (St. Albans) r 7, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 75.
Collivan Antoine, (St. Albans Bay) farmer 3.
Collivan Peter, (St. Albans Bay) farmer.
Colman Ellen, (St. Albans) resident, h Russell.
Conger Warren, (St. Albans Bay) near r 43, works in C. V. R. R. car shop.
Conner Thomas, (St. Albans) r 18, truckman and farmer 8.
Conners John, (St. Albans) machinist, h Cedar.
Constantine Harriet, (St. Albans Bay) h and lot.
Constantine Stephen, (St. Albans) r 22, farm laborer.
COOK NELSON, (St. Albans Bay) dealer in general merchandise, boats and fishing tackle to let.
CORLISS JOHN R., (St. Albans) r 3, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
Corliss Martin J., (St. Albans) r 4, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 250.
Courtermarsh Bart, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, teamster.
Cox Harry, (St. Albans) rail straightener at rolling-mill, h Edward.
Cross John, (St. Albans) r 15, farm laborer.
Cross Joseph, (St. Albans) r 15, farmer, leases of Mrs. Pierce 250.
Crowley Peter, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Lake.
Culver Newton, (St. Albans) clerk Canadian & New England Pool office, Montreal, h 9 Rublee.
Cunningham James, (St. Albans) laborer, Jewell.
Cunningham John, (St. Albans) laborer, h and 2 acres, Jewell.
Cunningham Mary A., (St, Albans) hair worker, Jewell.
Cunningham Peter, (St. Albans) laborer, bds Edward cor Welden Spring.
Cunningham Thomas, (St. Albans) watchman at rolling-mill.
Curley Luke D., (St. Albans) night watchman at C. V. R. R. machine shop.
Currie Samantha, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, widow of James, farm 15.
Dancro Frank, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
DANFORTH DANIEL S., (St. Albans) r 35 cor 33, conductor C. V. R. R.
Dailey John, (St. Albans) car repairer, h Edward.
Dailey Patrick, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden Spring.
Daniels David, (St. Albans) spring maker for C. V. R. R., h Hunt near Lake.
Daniels George, (St. Albans) machinist, h Edward.
Daniels Gideon E., (St. Albans) r 22, retired mason aged 74.
David Archer, (St. Albans) wood sawyer for C. V. R. R., h Edward.
Day Martha, (St. Albans) widow of S. R., owns farm 200.
Deal Frank, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, laborer.
Delage Amos, (St. Albans) carpenter and joiner, h Huntington.
Delosh Amos, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Huntington.
Deschenes Edmund, (St. Albans, (Mitchell & Deschenes) h Lake.
Deslioh Joseph, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden.

Dewey Norman, (St. Albans) r 35, retired.
DOMEY ISAAC, (St. Albans) r 35, helper at St. Albans steel works, h and 4 acres.
Domey John, (St. Albans) laborer at rolling mill, h Nason.
Domey Michael, (St. Albans) r 33, laborer, works in rolling mill.
Donohue Patrick, (St. Albans) night watchman at wood yard C. V. R. R., h Russell.
Doolan James, (St. Albans) molder, h Edward.
Doyle Edward, (St. Albans) r 18, laborer, owns h and 2 acres.
Doyle Martin, (St. Albans) r 19, track hand C. V. R. R.
Drinkwine Antoine, (St. Albans) r 26, farm laborer,
Driscoll Bridget Mrs., (St. Albans) r 18, h and 1 acre.
DRISCOLL MICHAEL, (St. Albans) engineer C. V. R. R., owns h and lot Lake cor Edward.
Dround Lorenzo, (St. Albans) r 23, farmer.
Ducharme David, (St. Albans) r 35, farm laborer.
Dugan Michael, (St. Albans) laborer, h Edward.
Dugan Thomas, (St. Albans) laborer, h Edward.
DULLAHAN EDWARD, (St. Albans) prop. meat market, Lake, h Edward,
Dumos Jock, (St. Albans) r 21, laborer.
Durker Abigail P., (St. Albans) r 18, widow of Porter, owns in Fairfax 2 houses and 2 acres.
Durkee Jackson E., (St. Albans) r 18, dealer in live stock, and farmer 12.
Dutton Lucius, (St. Albans) harnessmaker, Main, h High.
Duvernway Mitchell, (St. Albans) mason, Warner.
Duyea Charles, (St. Albans Bay) near r 39, laborer.
Duyea Maggie, (St. Albans Bay) h and lot.
Edward William, (St. Albans) laborer, Warner.
Fallen James, (St. Albans) r 36, laborer.
Fallen John, (St. Albans) r 36, laborer.
Fallen Mary, (St. Albans) r 36, widow of John, h and lot.
Falls Alexander, (St Albans) laborer, Warner.
FLEURY ALLEN S., (St. Albans) inspector of customs, South Main.
Follett Timo, (St. Albans) engineer C. V. R. R., h Warner.
Follon Joseph, (St. Albans) r 39, teamster and farmer 7.
Foote Lewis E., (St. Albans) engineer C. V. R. R., h Cedar.
Ford A. W., (St. Albans Bay) Methodist clergyman.
Fortune Peter, (St. Albans) manuf. root beer, and butcher, Warner.
FOSS EDWIN J., (box 596, St. Albans) r 18, manuf of Foss's German rupture cure.
Foss Theophilus B., (St. Albans) r 34, wool grower, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 423.
Foster Sarah, (St. Albans) r 35, widow of Geo. R., h and lot.
Francis Jerry, (St. Albans) boss pitman of St. Albans steel works, h Lake.
Frazier John, (St. Albans) night watch at car shops, h Edward.
Freak Elijah, (St. Albans) night watch at depot, Warner.
Freak Fred, (St. Albans) baggage master C. V. R. R., h Edward.
Frost David S., (St. Albans) r 13, Free Will Baptist clergyman, apiarist 50 swarms, and farmer 16.
Frowley James, (St. Albans) r 18, works at rolling mill.
GALLAGHER THOMAS A., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farmer, leases of John McClure.
Garvin Henry H., (St. Albans Bay) retired carpenter, aged 74.

Gears Hattie, (St. Albans) widow of Richard, h and lot.
Geror Mary, (St. Albans) widow of John, laundress.
Gilman Thomas, (St. Albans) works in rolling mill, bds Edward cor Welden Spring.
Gilmore Henry, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, farmer 6.
Girdon Albert, (St. Albans) r 25, farmer, leases 10.
Girling James, (St. Albans) heater at rolling mill, h Welden.
Gonyo Frank, (St. Albans Bay) mason.
Gonyo John, (St. Albans Bay) brick-maker.
Gonyou Edward, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Gonyou Theodore, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Gonyow Edward, (St. Albans) r 21, laborer.
Goodhue F., (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
Goodroe Israel, (St. Albans Bay) r 10, farmer, leases of Geo. Smith 94.
Goodrow Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) n r 39, farmer, leases of J. H. Crosby 29.
Gooley James, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, farm laborer, h Lake.
Goslar Bell, (St. Albans) farm laborer, h Lake.
Grace Mary, (St. Albans) widow of John, h and lot.
Greene Albert, (St. Albans Bay) near r 39, gardener.
GREENE BYRON P., (St. Albans) carpenter and builder, Orchard.
Greene Cyrus K. P., (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter and joiner, works in C. V. R. R. car shop.
Greene Eliza, (St. Albans) r 35, widow of Henry, owns farm 90.
GREENE WARREN W., (St. Albans Bay) manuf. of wagons, carriages and sleighs.
Greene Will H., (St. Albans) r 35, car builder C. V. R. R.
GREENE WILLIAM H. H., (St. Albans) r 35, dairy 16 cows, farmer 100.
Gregwire John, (St. Albans Bay) with Joseph Bushee leases Potter's Island of O. A. Burton, of Burlington, 300 acres.
Grigwire Patrick, (St. Albans Bay) r 39, laborer.
Griffin Michael, (St. Albans) night watch at freight house, h Warner.
HADLEY PASCHAL P., (St. Albans) r 5, dairy 25 cows, farmer, leases of A. O. Aldis, of Washington, D. C., 260 acres, breeder of thoroughbred Leicestershire sheep, reg., and fine horses.
Hamilton Hugh O., (St. Albans) r 20, core maker in St. Albans foundry, owns h and lot.
Hamilton John, (St. Albans) r 20, laborer.
HAMMOND SIDNEY Y., (St. Albans) r 34, breeder of thoroughbred Cotswold, and reg. Spanish Merino sheep, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 100.
Harding Fred, (St. Albans) painter, Warner.
Hardy Mary J., (St. Albans) r 35, widow of C. M., h and 7 acres.
Harper Frances, (St. Albans) r 19, widow of Henry, h and lot.
Harrington Angeline, (St. Albans) r 33, farm 10.
Harris Albert, (St. Albans) assistant heater at rolling-mill, h Welden.
Harvey James, (St. Albans) r 26, farm laborer.
HATHAWAY HIRAM, (St. Albans Bay) r 42, retired farmer, aged 83.
HATHAWAY HIRAM, JR., (St. Albans Bay) r 42, prop. of Hathaway pavilion and boat house, and fishing grounds, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 180.
Hawkins Alfred, (St. Albans) r 22, farmer 25.
HAYNES JAMES M., (St. Albans Bay) r 43, farmer 61.
Hayward Amelia, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, (Mrs. John.)
Hayward Charles W., (St. Albans) r 39, farmer 125.

Hayward Maria, (St. Albans) r 39, widow of Otis.
Hazard Rodman S., (St. Albans) dealer in furs, hides, pelts, grain, etc., office 150 Main, h Fairfield.
Heald Sophia, (St. Albans Bay) widow of Amos.
Heald Susan, (St. Albans) r 22, widow of Amos, carpet weaver.
Heald Theresa, (St. Albans Bay) carpet weaver.
Herrick Arwin P., (St. Albans) r 35, retired merchant.
Hibbard Adolphus, (St. Albans) r 20, blacksmith C. V. R. R.
Hibbard Eli, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden Spring.
Hickok William N., (St. Albans) r 38, farmer 53.
Hogaboom James M., (St. Albans) r 22, leases of E. P. Brainerd, dairy 24 cows, and farm 200.
Hogan James, (St. Albans) (Hogan & Ladue) blacksmith, h Lake.
Hogans Thomas, (St. Albans) heater at rolling-mill, h Welden.
Holdridge Ansel D., (St. Albans) r 8, farmer 27.
Holdridge Milo S. and Frederick J., (St. Albans) r 8, farmers 50 acres.
Holmes Douglass K., (St. Albans) r 35, carpenter, sexton at St. Albans Cemetery, h and 2 acres.
HOLYOKE JOHN R., (St. Albans) r 34, (S. G. Holyoke & Son.)
HOLYOKE SILAS G., (St. Albans) r 34, (S. G. Holyoke & Son.)
*HOLYOKE S. G. & SON, (St. Albans) r 34, (John R.) breeders of thoroughbred Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and Ayrshire cattle, dairy 20 cows, and farmers 200. [Card on page 560.]
Howard William, (St. Albans) r 17, farms for Elizabeth Montefiore 50 acres.
Hoyt John, (St. Albans) hackman, h Huntington.
Hoyt Mary, (St. Albans) r 22, farm 20.
Huden Thomas, (St. Albans) barber, h Lake.
Hurlburt Eddie, (St. Albans Bay) farm laborer.
Hurlburt Fanny, (St. Albans Bay) widow of Alonzo.
Hurlburt Homer H., (St. Albans) brakeman C. V. R. R., h Warner.
Hurley John, (St. Albans) fireman C. V. R. R., h Lake.
Jacques Oliver, (St. Albans) r 22, farmer, leases of Mary Hoyt 20.
James Fred, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Jelly Amos, (St. Albans) news agent C. V. R. R., h and 3 acres, Parsons ave.
Jenkins Ralph, (St. Albans) r 38, milk dealer, dairy 20 cows, farmer, leases of Philip Duclos 165.
Jewell Peter, (St. Albans) mason, h Jewell.
Jewell Samuel H., (St. Albans) r 15, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 50.
Jewett Charles S., (St. Albans) r 16, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 125.
Jewett Dorotha P., (St. Albans) r 16, widow of Eleazer.
Jewett George W., (St. Albans) r 18, dairy 18 cows, leases of F. Smith, of Swanton, farm 136.
Jewett Myron, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, builder of skiffs and row boats, and farmer 80.
JUDD DANIEL R., (St. Albans) car repairer C. V. R. R. car shop, h South Main.
Keenan Peter, (St. Albans) r 30, farmer 48.
Kehoe Frank, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Kehoe Thomas, (St. Albans) r 23, farmer, leases of O. A. Burton, of Burlington, Chitt. Co., dairy 40 cows and farm 350.
Kelley Ann, (St. Albans) h and lot, Lake.
KELLOGG EDWARD W., (St. Albans, p. o. box 409) r 15, justice of the peace, and farmer 1[illegible]

Kennedy John, (St. Albans) laborer, h Nason.
Kennedy Michael, (St. Albans) laborer, h Huntington.
Kidder Rollin M., (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
Kimball Selden F., (St. Albans) works in C. V. R. R. yard, h Edward.
Kinney Thomas A., (St. Albans) book agent, h High.
Laberdy George, (St. Albans) r 26, farm laborer.
Labounty Benjamin, (St. Albans) r 26, farmer 3.
Labounty Joseph, (St. Albans) r 26, farmer 55.
La Brake Edward, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
LaClair Peter, (St. Albans) r 26, farmer 10.
LaClare John, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
LaClare John, (St Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Ladd Sarah, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, widow of Merrill.
LADD WILLIAM M., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 140.
Ladou Marshall, (St. Albans) r 23, leases farm 18 acres of Francis Bushway, Ashburn, N. H.
LaDue Abram, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
LaDue Abram, Jr., (St. Albans) laborer, h Farrar.
LaDue George, (St. Albans) shoemaker, h Jewett.
LaDue Marshall, (St. Albans) foreman for W. C. Smith.
LaDue Thomas, (St. Albans) r 26, blacksmith, and farmer 10.
Ladux George, (St. Albans) painter for C. V. R. R., h Huntington.
Ladux John, (St. Albans) laborer, h Huntington.
Laflein Charles, (St. Albans) barber, h Lake.
Lafountain Israel, (St. Albans Bay) wheelwright.
Lahey Thomas, (St. Albans) blacksmith, h Cedar.
Lake Nelson, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, blacksmith.
Lamotte Adolphus, (St. Albans) laborer, Warner.
LaMoy Edmund, (St. Albans) sup't of Brainerd's saw-mill in Richford, and farmer 55.
Lane John, (St. Albans) r 19, carpenter.
Lane John, (St. Albans) farmer 15, h Lake.
Langlau Nelson, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, farm laborer.
LaPoint Miles, (St. Albans) r 19, farm laborer.
Larose John, (St. Albans Bay) farm laborer.
Larrow John, (St. Albans Bay) farm laborer.
LASELLE ARTHUR (St. Albans Bay) r 42, dairy 19 cows, farmer 150.
Laselle Augusta, (St. Albans Bay) widow of Ralph.
Laselle Charles, (St. Albans Bay) trackman at C. V. R. R. car shop.
Laselle Nathan P., (St. Albans) r 5, farmer, farms for Nelson 150.
LASELLE NELSON, (St. Albans) r 5, farmer 150, aged 75.
Lauderville Lewis, (St. Albans) laborer, bds Cedar.
Laurer Charles, (St. Albans) barber, h Lake.
LAWRENCE STEVENS, (St. Albans Bay) r 42, breeder of grade Durham, and grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 80.
Layn John, (St. Albans Bay) laborer, h Lake.
Layn Nicholas, (St. Albans) r 41, farm laborer.
Leach Ellen, (St. Albans) (Mrs. Lyman) prop. boarding house, Edward cor Welden Spring.
Leach Henry, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden Spring.
Leach Loyal, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden Spring.
Leach Lyman, (St. Albans) laborer, h Edward cor Welden Spring.
Leach Millard F., (St. Albans) r 34, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 120.

The Vermont Sentry.

$1.50 A YEAR.

THE SENTRY is a large eight-page paper, and contains thirty-four columns of reading matter each week. Especial attention paid to the collection of

LOCAL, STATE AND GENERAL NEWS,

AND CORRECT MARKET REPORTS.

JOB PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED.

C. R. JAMASON,

Editor and Proprietor,

SWANTON, VERMONT.

Lebeau Joseph A., (St. Albans) clerk, bds Hunt.
*LEDOUX JOHN B., (St. Albans) cabinet maker, undertaker, etc., 106 Main, h Huntington st. [Card on page 496.]
Legnard John, (St. Albans) blacksmith for C. V. R. R., h Edward.
Legnard Nelson, (St. Albans) wood sawyer for C. V. R. R., h Lake.
Legnard Nelson, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Edward.
Lepper George, (St. Albans) grocer, h Russell.
Levlitt Lewis, (St. Albans) flagman for C. V. R. R., h Pearl.
Lewis James, (St. Albans) r 33, watchman C. V. R. R. car shop.
LITTLE PETER, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, manuf. of wagons, carriages, sleighs, etc., also general blacksmithing, and farmer 2.
Lollar Matthew, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Longware Joseph, (St. Albans) r 38, laborer.
Longwire Lewis, (St. Albans Bay) near r 39, laborer.
Luke James, (St. Albans) fireman for C. V. R. R., h Edward.
Malloy Moses, (St. Albans) r 18, farmer 20½.
Maloney Simon, (St. Albans) retired, h Nason.
Marchie Peter, (St. Albans) r 23, farm laborer.
Marquett David D., (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Marsh Harry, (St. Albans) molder, Warner.
Martell Felix, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Lake.
Martin Chapin A., (St. Albans) r 22, leases of H. P. Seymour 60 acres, also agent for Singer sewing machine.
Maynard Frank, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Lake.
MAYNARD HARRISON, (St. Albans) r 35, farmer 120, 400 in Bakersfield, and 145 in Georgia.
Maynard Napoleon, (St. Albans) r 21, clerk for H. H. Bowman.
Mayo Henry, (St. Albans) r 29, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Mayo Joseph, (St. Albans) blacksmith, h Welden.
Mayo Peter, (St. Albans) retired, h Welden.
McAllister John, (St. Albans) blacksmith at rolling mill, bds Edward cor Welden Spring.
McArthur Alexander, (St. Albans) painter, h Russell.
McArthur William W., (St. Albans) telegraph repairer, h Russell.
McCarroll Charles H., (St. Albans) r 35, painter.
McCarroll Mary, (St. Albans) r 35, widow of Thomas.
McCarroll Sarah A. Mrs., (St. Albans) r 35, dressmaker.
McCarty James, (St. Albans) laborer, h Nason.
McCarty John, (St. Albans) r 30, machinist.
McCarty Timothy, (St. Albans) r 32, farmer 4.
McClure John, (St. Albans Bay) retired farmer aged 76.
McClure John, (St. Albans Bay) h and lot.
McConnell Alexander, (St. Albans) fireman C. V. R. R., h Welden Spring.
McCutchen Mary, (St. Albans) r 35, dressmaker.
McDenny James, (St. Albans) laborer, h Welden.
McDonald Burmun, (St. Albans) r 26, farm laborer.
McDONOUGH MICHAEL, (St. Albans) off r 30, dairy 10 cows, farmer 118.
McEnany Thomas, (St. Albans) laborer at steel works, h Lake.
McGowan Peter J., (St. Albans) r 35, tin peddler.
McGrath Kennedy, (St. Albans) train shifter C. V. R. R., h Nason.
McIntosh Frederick, (St. Albans Bay) r 15, farmer.
McIntosh John F., (St. Albans Bay) r 15, farmer 100.

McKimm Robert H., (St. Albans) conductor C. V. R. R., h Russell.
McKiver Felix, (St. Albans) r 3, retired farmer, aged 76, owns farm 60.
McKiver James, (St. Albans) r 3, farms for Felix 60.
McMan Michael, (St. Albans) laborer, h Nason.
McNaney Bernard, (St. Albans) prop. saloon, h Huntington.
McNeamey Thomas, (St. Albans) track hand C. V. R. R., h Huntington.
McPeck Ellen, (St. Albans) r 18, widow of Edward, farm 2.
McPeck Michael, (St. Albans) r 18, physician an surgeon.
McQue Peter, (St. Albans) laborer, h Huntington.
Mead Edward, (St. Albans) brakeman C. V. R. R., bds Lake.
Meigs Guy B., (St. Albans) r 19, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 170.
Merritt Eliza, (St. Albans) r 15, widow of Phineas, owns farm 75.
Merritt Homer, (St. Albans) r 15, farms for Eliza 75.
Merritt Nelson, (St. Albans) r 36, carpenter.
MERRITT WILLIAM N., (St. Albans) r 36, carpenter and builder.
Meyet Julius, (St. Albans) tinsmith, h Russell,
Michael Julius, (St. Albans) r 18, farmer 10.
Miller Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) mason.
Minahan Dennis, (St. Albans) boiler maker C. V. R. R., h Nason.
MITCHELL HENRY S., (St. Albans Bay) r 15, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 135.
Mitchell Prosper, (St. Albans) (Mitchell & Deschenes,) h Lake.
Montefiore Elizabeth, (St. Albans) r 17, widow of Joshua, owns farm 50, aged 78.
Montefiore Etta, (St. Albans) r 17, dressmaker.
MONTEFIORE HORATIO M., (St. Albans) r 17, farmer 20.
Mooney George, (St. Albans) r 35, lawyer.
Mooney James, (St. Albans) r 35, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 75.
Mooney Patrick, (St. Albans) r 35, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 75.
Moore Albert E., (St. Albans) painter, h Lake.
Moore Herman, (St. Albans) painter at C. V. R. R. car shop, h Lake.
Moore Lester, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Edward.
Moore William, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
MORRILL J. WILLARD, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, dairy 56 cows, farmer 450.
MOSHER JULIA, (St. Albans Bay) widow of William, farm 5.
Moss Albert, (St. Albans Bay) r 10, farmer, leases of S. W. Potter 150.
Moss Charles, (St. Albans Bay) farm laborer.
Moss Lewis, (St. Albans) r 3, farmer 20.
Mulcahey William, (St. Albans) teamster, h Huntington.
Mullen James, (St. Albans) blacksmith, h Lake.
Mullen William, (St. Albans) blacksmith, h Lake.
Murphy Catharine, (St. Albans) h and lot.
Murphy Ellen, (St. Albans) widow of Michael, h Cedar.
Murphy Thomas, (St. Albans) r 19, farmer 60.
Neenan Thomas, (St. Albans) section man C. V. R. R., h Lake.
Nelson Rebecca W., (St. Albans) r 35, widow of B. B., owns h and 5 acres.
Newman William, (St. Albans) car repairer, h Nason.
NEWTON CYRUS G., (St. Albans) r 35, clerk at freight office of C. V. R. R.
Newton George W., (St. Albans) att'y and counselor at law, h High.
Nichols Ferdinand, (St. Albans) r 26, farmer 110.
Oday Andrew, (St. Albans) laborer at rolling mill, h Nason.
Ouimette Lester, (St. Albans) sewing machine agent, h Lake.
Papineau Solomon, (St. Albans) machinist, h Welden.

Paquet Martin, (St. Albans) saloon clerk, h Edward.
Pateneau John, (St. Albans) barber, h Lake.
Patterson Merrill, (St. Albans) carpenter and joiner, h Rublee.
Patterson William, (St. Albans) heater at rolling mill, h Edward.
Paul Owen, (St. Albans) r 13, farmer 100.
Pelkey Philip, (St. Albans) truckman, h Lake.
Pelkie Henry, (St. Albans) r 23, carpenter, and farmer 1½.
Perkinson Matthew, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Phera Gabriel (St. Albans) r 23, retired farmer 8.
Pierce Levi, (St. Albans) works in C. V. R. R. car shop, bds Lake.
Pierce Nancy, (St. Albans Bay) widow of John F.
Plant Adam, (St. Albans) carpenter and joiner, Warner.
Pocket Henry, (St. Albans) r 25, farmer.
Pocket Salem, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Pocket Willie, (St. Albans) r 25, farm laborer.
Potter Charles, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, laborer.
POTTER DANIEL R., (St. Albans) r 35, justice of the peace, breeder of pure blood mixed cattle, dealer in hay, and farmer 94.
Potter Harrison, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, fisherman.
Potter Rodney, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, laborer.
Potter Salon M., (St. Albans Bay) r 43, school teacher, grower of strawberries, and farmer 10.
Potter William, (St. Albans Bay) r 40, farmer 150.
Powers Michael C., (St. Albans) r 35, track hand C. V. R. R., h and lot.
Powers Michael D., (St. Albans) brass molder, h Lake.
*PRENTISS FREDERICK C., (St. Albans) r 22, manuf. and dealer in all kinds of soap, laundry soap a specialty, also dealer in tallow. [Card on page 480.]
Priar Thomas, (St. Albans) works at rolling mill, h Nason.
Prince Abraham, (St. Albans) laborer, Parson's ave.
Prindle Alvah W., (St. Albans) r 32, farmer, with Amos D.
PRINDLE AMOS D., (St. Albans) r 32, dairy 45 cows, and farmer 331, owns in Westford, Chitt. Co., 60.
Prindle Fred D., (St. Albans) r 32, farmer, son of Amos D.
Putnam Andrew, (St. Albans) r 18, farm laborer.
Quade Ira, (St. Albans) r 4 cor 5, farm laborer.
Quebec Frank, (Swanton) r 1, farm laborer.
QUINN CHARLES, (St. Albans) r 4, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 125.
Quinn Sarah, (St. Albans) r 4, widow of James.
Ragan Cornelius, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Nason.
Ragan Cornelius, (St. Albans) grocer, h Cedar.
Ragan Edward C., (St. Albans) engineer, h Edward.
Ragan John, (St. Albans) brakeman C. V. R. R., h Cedar.
Ragan Patrick, (St. Albans) retired, h Cedar.
Ray Israel, (St. Albans) r 35, farmer 58.
Raywith David, (St. Albans) blacksmith, h Welden Spring.
Revoire Frank, (St. Albans) r 25, farmer 15½.
Ricard Holmes, (St. Albans) r 23, farms for C. D. Rublee, dairy 24 cows and farm 170.
Rich Guilford, (St. Albans Bay) mason.
Rich John, (St. Albans) mason, Jewell.
Rich John, (St. Albans Bay) mason.
Rich Joseph, (St. Albans) r 36, mason.

Rich Joseph, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, mason.
Rich Julius, (St. Albans Bay) r 11, farm laborer.
Rich Mitchell, (St. Albans Bay) mason.
Rich Oliver, (St. Albans) mason, Jewell.
Rich Peter, (St. Albans) r 36, mason.
Rich Peter, Jr., (St. Albans Bay) r 43, mason.
Rivers Henry, (St. Albans) machinist, h Lake.
RIXSON JOHN, (St. Albans Bay) r 42, dairy 6 cows, and farmer 80.
Robie Charles, (St. Albans) mason, h Welden.
Robinson Samantha, (St. Albans) r 38, carpet weaver, h and 1 acre.
Rollo Henry, (St. Albans) r 35, baggage-master C. V. R. R.
Rowell Frank, (St. Albans Bay) r 12, farm laborer.
RUGG BENJAMIN F., (St. Albans) r 35, dealer in real estate, breeder of thoroughbred Spanish Merino sheep and Jersey cattle, stock grower 200 head, owns 4 sheep ranches in Wyoming Territory, farmer 550, and in Fairfax and Fairfield 200 acres, and dairy 100 cows rented out.
Rugg William H., (St. Albans) r 29, dairy 30 cows, farmer 45, in Fairfax, leases of Foster Paige, of Glndon, Minn., 235 acres, and of Clara Beals 65.
Rushford Joseph, (St. Albans) r 21, manager of S. Brainerd's farm of 185 acres, and dairy 64 cows, owns h and lot in St. Albans.
Rushford Moses, (St. Albans Bay) r 43, stone cutter and mason, h and 1 acre.
Rushford Zimri, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Lake.
Ryan Alphonso, (St. Albans) wheelwright, h Rublee.
Ryan Michael, (St. Albans) night watchman C. V. R. R., h Cedar.
*SAMSON HENRY L., (St. Albans Bay) r 11, prop. saw and grist-mill, also prop. of Lake View House, fishing grounds, and livery stable. [Card on page 500.]
Sanborn Fred F., (St. Albans) works in C. V. R. R. car shop, h Lake.
Sargent Davis B., (St. Albans) r 33, weigh master at rolling-mill.
Scanlan Patrick, (St. Albans) r 4, dairy 12 cows, farmer 160.
SCHOOLCRAFT JACOB S., (Swanton) r 1, farmer, leases of R. H. Scott, of Swanton, 307, also wool grower, and breeder of Morgan horses.
Scott James, (St. Albans) dealer in hides and pelts, hardware, etc., Lake, h Russell.
Seal William, (St. Albans) r 35, car repairer C. V. R. R.
Seery Thomas, (St. Albans) works in C. V. R. R. car shop, h Russell.
Sexton Timothy, (St. Albans) night switchman C. V. R. R.
SEYMOUR HORATIO P., (50 Fort Street, Montreal, or St. Albans) r 21-dairy 15 cows, farm 450 acres, dealer in real estate, residence in Mon, treal.
Shambo Louise, (St. Albans) widow of Nelson, Jewell st.
Shehan John, (St. Albans) boiler maker, h Edward.
Shepard Joseph, (St. Albans) painter, h Edward.
Sherbert George F., (St. Albans Bay) r 40, roller at rolling-mill.
Sherbuno Joseph, (St. Albans) r 23, carpenter, and farmer 15.
Sholan Thomas, (St. Albans) r 23, farmer 50, and in Swanton 50.
Shulters George H., (St. Albans) r 15, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 132.
SHULTERS SIDNEY W., (St. Albans) r 15, dealer in gentlemen's driving horses, farmer, with George H. 38 acres.
Skelly Robert, (St. Albans) r 33, farmer 13.
Skinner Harrison, (St. Albans) r 15, farm laborer, h and 1 acre.
Skinner Nathan L., (St. Albans) r 13, dairy 15 cows, breeder of Ayrshire and grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 165.

Skinner Rachel, (St. Albans) r 13, widow of Mirza.
Smiddy Patrick, (St. Albans) engine repairer C. V. R. R., h Lake.
Smith Alice S. Mrs., (St. Albans) r 24, dressmaker.
Smith Andrew J., (St. Albans) r 38, farmer 100.
SMITH GEORGE, (St. Albans Bay) r 42, farmer 94 on r 10, leases of Mrs. V. A. Stilfin, dairy 21 cows, and farm 222.
Smith John, (St. Albans) works for C. V. R. R., h Warner.
Smith Maloney, (St. Albans Bay) r 13, farm laborer.
Smith Sarah, (St. Albans) r 4, h and lot.
Snow Charlotte T., (St. Albans Bay) widow of Orrin D.
Sperry Himon, (St. Albans) r 35, car builder C. V. R. R.
St. George ———, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
St. Peter Ellen, (St. Albans) r 21, widow of Peter.
Stearnes Eben, (St. Albans) r 16, tin peddler and farmer 7.
Stearns William N., (St. Albans) tin peddler, h and 5½ acres, Parsons ave.
Stevens John, (St. Albans) laborer, h Russell.
STICKNEY BARNEY H., (St. Albans) r 38, carpenter and builder, owns farm 6.
Stickney Charles A., (St. Albans) carpenter, h Edward.
Stiles Alfred, (St. Albans) r 15, carpenter and joiner, and farmer, leases 10 acres of J. C. Brooks.
Stilphen Charles, (St. Albans Bay) farmer 160.
Stilphen George F., (St. Albans Bay) clerk in freight depot C. V. R. R.
Stilphen George W., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farmer 400.
Stilphen John, (St. Albans) r 15, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 115, wood lot 20 acres.
STILPHEN WARREN C., (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farmer 81½.
Stone James, (St. Albans) molder, h Lake.
STUFFLEBEAN CORNELIUS E., (St. Albans) r 33, manuf. and dealer in patent medicines, h and 3 acres.
STURTEVANT SMITH C., (St. Albans) r 35, conductor C. V. R. R. 17 years, and farmer 65.
Sullivan Catharine, (St. Albans) widow of Jerry, 2 houses and lots, Huntington
Sullivan Daniel, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Sullivan Daniel, (St. Albans) laborer, h Warner.
Sullivan James, (St. Albans) truck maker C. V. R. R., h Nason.
Sullivan James, (St. Albans) blacksmith, Warner.
Sullivan John, (St. Albans) r 30, farmer 10.
Sullivan John F., (St. Albans) engineer C. V. R. R., h Huntington.
Sullivan Michael F., (St. Albans) grocer, h Lake.
Sullivan Thomas, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Nason.
Swanton William, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Lake.
Sweeney George, (St. Albans) r 36, mason.
Sweeney George, Jr., (St. Albans) mason, h Lake.
SWEENEY JOHN C., (St. Albans) conductor C. V. R. R., h Elm.
Sweeney Lewis, (St. Albans Bay) r 9, farm laborer.
SWETT JOSEPH A., (St. Albans) r 25, sup't of J. G. Smith's farm.
Tanner Henry, (St. Albans) trackman C. V. R. R., h 256 South Main.
TANNER HENRY G., (St. Albans) section master C. V. R. R. section 45, h 256 South Main.
Tanner Thomas T., (St. Albans) clerk at auditor's office, bds 256 South Main.
Tebo Joseph, (St Albans) r 33, laborer.
Thibault Felix, (St. Albans) r 35, farm laborer, h and lot.

W. D. CHANDLER,

Artist AND Photographer



—ALSO DEALER IN—

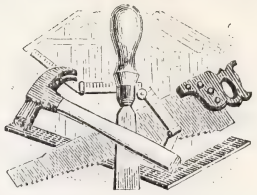
Picture Frames and Albums.

☞ Superior Work in all branches of the Art guaranteed.

Main cor. Kingman Sts., ST. ALBANS, VT.

J. B. LeDOUX,

UNDERTAKER!



I KEEP ON HAND ALL GRADES AND SIZES OF

COFFINS AND CASKETS,

A fine assortment of ROBES AND HABITS. My Hearse is the finest in the State.

Carpenter, Builder and Contractor.

106 MAIN STREET,

ST. ALBANS, VT.

U. H. HAZEN,

—BREEDER OF PURE BLOOD—



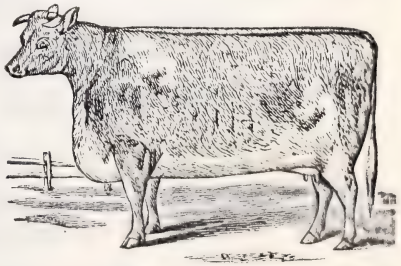
SPANISH Merino Sheep,

Mostly of the ATWOOD Family, also of the Cross-bred ATWOOD and PAULAR. (Registered.)

—BREEDER OF FULL BLOOD—

SHORTHORN DURHAM CATTLE!

(REGISTERED.)





—ALSO BREEDER OF—

Peacomb Partridge Cochans.

STOCK AND EGGS FOR SALE.

NORTH HERO, VT.

(Road 16, See Map.)





Thomas Richard, (St. Albans) r 18, track hand C. V. R. R., h and lot.
Tugo Edward, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Russell.
Tullar Malancthon B., (St Albans) dairy 15 cows, and farmer for Persus Tullar 185.
Tullar Ornan B., (St. Albans) r 21, farmer 50.
Tullar Persus, (St. Albans) r 8, widow of Ornan, owns farm 185, aged 92.
Turcott Lewis, (St. Albans) machinist, h Lake,
Turner Charles, (St. Albans) r 21, farm laborer.
Twigg Owen, (St. Albans) tailor, h Lake.
Walk Myron, (St. Albans) peddler, h Edward.
Walker Edward G., (St. Albans) r 35, retired farmer.
Walker Nathan, (St. Albans) r 4, farmer 100.
WALKER WILLIAM P., (St. Albans) r 35, justice of the peace, overseer of the poor, dealer in hardware, stoves, tinware, and farmer 80.
Ward Patrick, (St. Albans) r 30, justice of the peace, farmer 60.
WARNER HOME, (St. Albans) Mrs. Mary A. Warren, matron, High st.
Warren Mary A., (St. Albans) (Mrs. M. H.,) matron Warner Home, High st.
Warren Moses H., (St. Albans) manager of Warner Home farm, High st.
Washburn Anson M., (St. Albans) car builder C. V. R. R., h Orchard.
Washburn Jackson, (St. Albans Bay) near r 43, retired carpenter.
Wells George W., (St. Albans) manuf. of soft soap, and farmer 5½, Parsons ave.
WHITE LUCINDA A., (St. Albans) r 33, widow of William T., owns in Georgia 25 acres.
Whittemore John, (St. Albans) r 23, retired farmer, 86 years old, owns 214 acres, timber lot 18.
WHITTEMORE RODNEY, (St. Albans) r 23, dairy 25 cows, wool grower 170 sheep, farmer 132.
Whittemore Rodney, Jr., (St. Albans) r 23, agent for J. M. Childs & Co., of Utica, N. Y.
Wilder Edgar, (St. Albans) carriage maker, h High.
Willett Joseph, (St. Albans) carpenter, h Jewell.
Williams Gideon D., (St. Albans) r 35, sexton St. Albans cemetery.
Wilson James P., (St. Albans Bay) r 16, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 150.
Wood Harry, (St. Albans) machinist, h Nason.
Woodbeck Launt, (St. Albans) r 36, butcher.
Woodruff Alvin C., (St. Albans) r 21, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 150.
Woods Thomas, (St. Albans) laborer, Warner.
Worthing James, (St. Albans) brakeman C. V. R. R., bds Lake.
WRIGHT OLIVER P. H., (St. Albans Bay) r 43, builder of pleasure boats and skiffs, h and two acres.
Wyman Bros., (St. Albans) (Treffle and Peter,) blacksmiths and manufs. of wagons, carriages, sleighs, etc.
Young George, (St. Albans) laborer, h Lake.
Young Israel, (St. Albans) h Lake.
YOUNGER GEORGE, (St. Albans Bay) postmaster, dealer in general merchandise, prop. livery stable, freight agent for Champlain Transportation Company.
Younger George A., (St. Albans Bay) clerk for George.

Base Balls, Foot Balls, Clubs, Spikes, General Line of Sporting Goods, SALLS, Church Street, Burlington, Vt.

SWANTON.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Abell William H., (East Swanton) r 22, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 268.
Abels Samuel, (St. Albans) r 49, (Abels & Barber.)
Abels & Barber, (St. Albans) r 49, (Samuel A. and James B.) breeders of Cotswold sheep, and farmers 212.
Agin Peter, (Swanton) hostler at American House.
Alden Charles S., (Swanton Center) r 27 cor 40, carriage maker and repairer.
Allen Henry C., (Swanton) farmer 20, h Second st.
*AMERICAN HOUSE, (Swanton) James F. Kelley, prop., River st. [Card on page 510.]
Arsino B. Fred, (Swanton) retired merchant, near River st.
Arsino George, (Swanton) (Arsino & Pease) h Main st.
Arsino & Pease, (Swanton) (George A. and Charles P.) dealers in fresh and salt meats, fish, tripe, sausage, and oysters.
ASELTINE ANSON L., (Swanton) r 11, nurseryman, milk dealer, dairy 20 cows, and farmer.
Aseltine Asa, (Swanton) farmer 60, River st.
ASELTINE ENOS, (Swanton) r 9, apiarist 30 swarms, local Free Methodist preacher, and farmer 130.
Aseltine Henry, (Swanton) retired blacksmith, h First st. cor New.
ASELTINE STEPHEN, (Swanton) r 7, apiarist 40 swarms, farmer 91, and with Asa 400 acres marsh land.
Atwood George F., (Swanton) h Grand ave.
Austin Byron A., (Swanton) dealer in groceries, tobacco, cigars and confectionery, Merchants Row, h do.
Babbitt James H., (Swanton) acting pastor of Congregational church, h Grand ave.
Babbitt Joshua C., (Swanton) farmer 400 in Alburgh, h Grand ave.
*BABBITT THOMAS S., (Swanton) prop. of Central House, livery connected with the house, Grand ave. cor First st. [Card on page 484.]
Bachand Lewis, (Swanton Junction) r 42, foreman in W. B. Fonda's lime works.
BACHAND OLIVER, (Swanton Junction) r 42 cor 41, cooper, owns 10 acres.
Bailey William, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Baird Charles, (Swanton) blacksmith, h Greenwich st.
Baird Charles, Sr., (Swanton) truckman, h Second st.
Banyea Joseph, (Swanton) mason, h Greenwich st.
Banyea Joseph, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Banyea Mitchell, (Swanton) stone mason, h Church st.
Barber Byron, (St. Albans) r 45, farmer 47.
Barber James, (St. Albans) r 49.
Barnea Eli, (Swanton) laborer, h First st.
Barnes Henry C., (Swanton) groceries and crockery, Merchants' Row, h First st.
Barnes Ida R., (Swanton) dress and cloak maker, Broadway, bds do.
Barney Ezra, (Swanton) laborer, h Second st.
Barney Friend H., (Swanton) laborer, h River st.

BARNEY GEORGE, (Swanton) (George and R. L.) farmer 100, Grand ave.
BARNEY GEORGE & R. L., (Swanton) manufs. of black, white, French gray, white dove, red, variegated, Le Panto, Lyonaise, American, and Italian marbles and marble flooring tile, and farmers 500, Barney st.
BARNEY JAMES A., (Swanton) r 9, manuf. of lumber and cider, farmer 140, and marsh land 400.
Barney John, (Swanton) presser and shipper of hay, h River st.
Barney John H., (Swanton) (Kidder & Barney) h River st.
Barney Lemuel, (Swanton) r 9, farmer 1.
Barney Leonard C., (Swanton) baggage-master C. V. R. R., h River st.
Barney Mary E., (Swanton) widow of Rufus, h Broadway.
BARNEY MILES R., (Swanton) M. E. clergyman, farmer 35, and in Highgate 220.
BARNEY R. LESTER, (Swanton) (G. & R. L.) h River st.
BARNEY RUFUS H., (Swanton) r 6 cor 7, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 170.
Barney Ward, (Swanton) (Kidder & Barney) h Broadway.
Barnum Harley C., (East Swanton) r 25, dairy 36 cows, and farmer, leases of Mrs. Eliza Foster, of St. Albans, 300.
Barnum Heman, (East Swanton) r 25, farmer, with Harley C.
Barnye William, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Beagle Heman, (Swanton) off r 1, farmer 10.
Beals Frances E., (Swanton Center) r 21, widow of Hiram.
Beals Henry W., (St. Albans) r 21, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 70.
Beals William S., (Swanton Center) r 21, breeder of grade cattle, Leicestershire sheep, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 160.
*BEEBE ANDREW J., (Swanton) r 30, owner of stallions "Captain Beebe Morgan," "Vermont Knox," "Gold Drop," "Moses" and "Daniel Webster," breeder of thoroughbred Guernsey and Jersey cattle, Chester white, Poland China, and the best breeds of hogs, also blooded hens, agent for Lincoln's patent can and creamery, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 500. [Card on page 564.]
Beebe Ezra H., (Swanton) dealer in horses and produce, h Merchant's Row.
Beebe G. Warren, (Swanton) cashier National Union Bank of Swanton, h Grand ave.
Beebe Marshall N., (Swanton) r 15, carpenter and joiner.
Beloie Almira, (Swanton) h near River st.
Beloie Eliza, (Swanton) h near River st.
Bell Andrew J., (Swanton) butcher, h Canada st.
Bell William, (Swanton) justice of the peace, h Canada st. cor New.
Bellrose David H., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, bds River st.
Belrose George, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Belrose Joseph, (Swanton) marble sawyer, h Ferry st.
Bennett R. G., (East Swanton) r 49, widow of A. G., farmer 214.
Beor Elizabeth, (Swanton) widow of William, h Liberty st.
Bertron Stephen, (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
Betross Ed, (Swanton) engine cleaner, h First st.
Bingham Peter, (St. Albans) r 45, track hand Missisquoi R. R.
Biso John, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
BLAKE BRADLEY B., (Swanton) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, Merchant's row, h Second st. cor York.
Blake Clark H., (Swanton) grocery, Bullard Block, Canada st., h do.
Blake George G., (Swanton) head clerk for William H. 2d, h River st.
BLAKE WILLIAM H., (Swanton) owns 28 cows, 3 horses, and 120 head of young cattle, farmer 200.

BOAT HOUSE. PAVILION.

LAKE VIEW HOUSE AND FISHING GROUNDS,

FIVE MILES FROM ST. ALBANS.

The LAKE VIEW HOUSE is situated on the Lake shore, west, road leading past Governor Smith's farm—St. Albans Point.

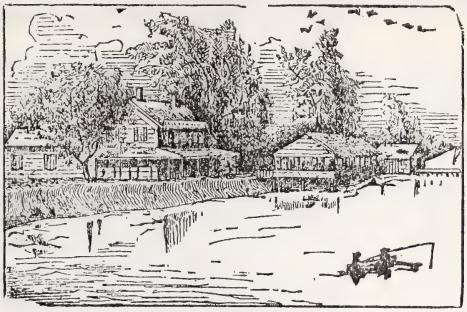
PAVILION

contains 1,200 square feet.

House located centrally, near the very best

Bass Fishing

grounds in Lake Champlain.



A more extended view of the Lake from this point than from any other place on its shores.

Sail and Row Boats to Let. Fishing Tackle and Bait provided. The Boats are new. Also, Stabling for Horses.

MEALS

Furnished to Order, and Luncheon, Tea, Coffee, Ice Cream, etc., at short notice.

☞Telephone communication with St. Albans Village. Transient Board, $2.00 per day.

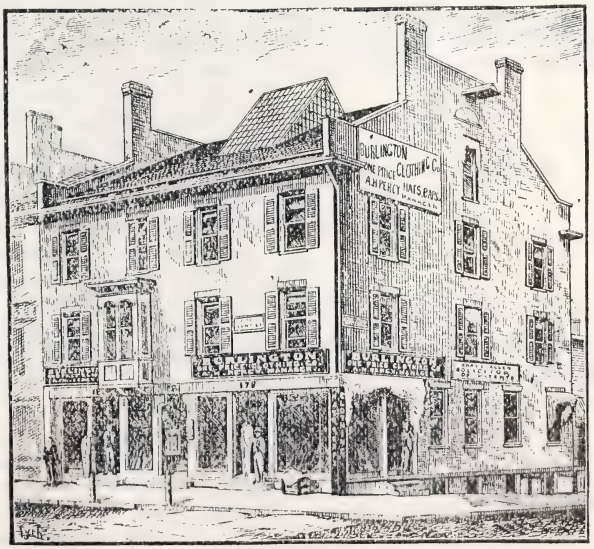
H. L. SAMSON, Prop.

A. N. PERCY,

—MANAGER—

Burlington Clothing Company

Dealers in FINE READY-MADE CLOTHING for Men, Youths, Boys and Children. The Nobliest Styles—the Best Trimmed and Made—the Best Fitting, in the city.



HATS, CAPS and GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, or anything that pertains to Man's Wearing Apparel. Clothing for Boys and Children a specialty; also Extra Size Clothing for Large Men.

118 Church, 179, 181 and 183 College Streets,

BURLINGTON, VT.

OPPOSITE HOWARD BANK. BE SURE AND LOOK US OVER BEFORE BUYING.



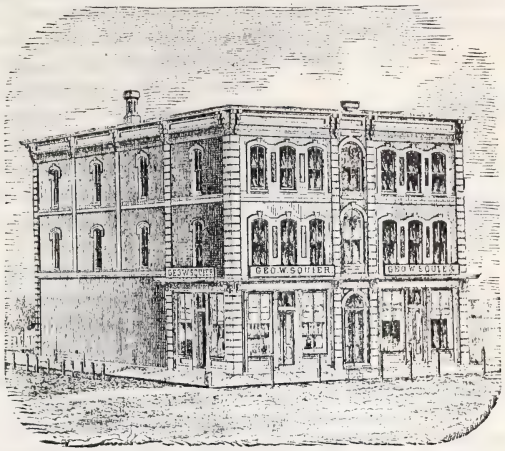
BLAKE WILLIAM H., 2d, (Swanton) dealer in stoves, steam and gas fitting, plumbing, shelf and heavy hardware, Merchants' Row, h do.
Blanch Thomas, (Swanton) r 10, farmer, leases of Henry Burt 60.
BLEWITT EDMUND, (Swanton) r 16, dairy 12 cows, farmer, leases of Patrick Slamond 80.
Bliss Henry H., (Swanton) r 19, dairy 20 cows, farmer, leases of Milton H. 135.
Bliss Milton H., (Swanton) r 19, farmer 135.
Bliss Sumner, (Swanton) r 18, dairy 21 cows and farmer, leases of Chauncey Lyon 175.
Blondin Lewis B., (Swanton) shoemaker, west end of bridge.
Blumenthal Herman, (St. Albans) r 43, traveling merchant.
Bodeau Arthur, (Swanton) manuf. of rustic chairs, near Canada st.
Bolger Moses, Jr., (Swanton Junction) r 42, employee of B. W. Fonda.
Bolger Moses, Sr., (Swanton Junction) r 42, employee of B. W. Fonda.
Boolam Joseph, (Swanton) truckman, h Pine st.
Boomhour Elwin C., (Swanton) porter at Central House.
Boss Joseph, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine.
Bourdon Cornelia, (Swanton) widow of Dr. Wilfred Bourdon, h Canada st.
Bourgeois Ambrose, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee C. W. Rich.
Bourgeois John, (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Bourjois Tafiel, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Bourjois Tafiel, Jr., (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Boutwell Oscar M., (Swanton) M. E. clergyman, h York st.
Bovier Joseph, (Fairfield Center) r 48, laborer.
Bradbury O. Chase, (St Albans) r 43, farmer 10.
Brase Francis A., (Swanton) shoemaker, near Second st.
Brayton Helen A., (Swanton) widow of Dr. H. H., h Elm Hall.
Bronson Bailey B., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner in Wisconsin, h Highgate st.
BROOKS ASAHEL A., (Swanton) manuf. and dealer in rubber bucket chain pumps, and farmer 200, h Canada st.
Brooks George W., (East Swanton) r 47, cheese maker.
Brooks Oliver, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Brooks William H., (Swanton) clerk for O. K. Brown, h Canada st.
Brother Godfrey, (Swanton) r 14½, employee C. V. R. R.
Brow Benjamin F., (Swanton) butcher, h Liberty.
Brow John, (Swanton) r 14½, aged 80.
Brow John, (Swanton) marble sawyer, h Pine st.
Brow Rosanna Mrs., (Swanton) h Liberty st.
BROW STEPHEN C., (Swanton) r 14, farmer, with H. W. Farrar.
BROWN OLIVER K., (Swanton) dealer in staple and fancy dry gooods, paper hangings, and boots and shoes, Merchants Row, h Canada st.
Brown Samuel J., (Swanton) r 35, dairy 25 cows, stock grower and farmer 500.
Brundage Daniel E., (Swanton) school district collector, h York.
Brunett Emanuel M., (Swanton) blacksmith, York st., h Second st.
Bullard Charles E. M., (Swanton Junction) r 29, farmer, with Samuel M.
BULLARD CHARLES L., (Swanton) r 15, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200.
Bullard Edgar N. Maj., (Swanton) (B. & Dunbar,) farmer 150.
Bullard George, (Swanton) carriage maker, Goose Island, h do.
Bullard Harlan P., (Swanton) r 29, dairy 19 cows, and farmer 170.
BULLARD JAMES, (Swanton) manuf. of carriages, wagons and sleighs, and undertaker, Goose Island, h Grand ave.

BULLARD JOHN F., (Swanton Junction) r 42, (S. and J. F.)
Bullard Mary E., (Swanton) widow of Merton H., Elm Hall.
Bullard Samuel M., (Swanton Junction) r 29, postmaster, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 500.
BULLARD S. & J. F., (Swanton Junction) r 42, breeders of registered Spanish Merino sheep, and farmers 400.
Burke William, (Swanton) r 3, farmer, leases of W. S. & A. M. Thayer.
Burnell John, (Swanton Center) r 21, farmer 7.
*BURNETT EDWIN A., (Swanton) dentist, Merchants' Row, h do. [Card on page 560.]
Burnett Frank W., (Swanton) r 31, hair dresser, Tarble's Block.
Burney John, (Swanton) r 12, farmer 12½.
Burns Chester, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Second cor New st.
Burns William, (Swanton) r 13, laborer.
BURT, HALL & BURT, (Swanton) (Henry A. B., Bryant H., and Henry A. Burt, Jr.,) attorneys and counselors at law, Barnes Block
BURT HENRY A., (Swanton) (B. H. & B.) farmer 60, Canada st. cor Liberty.
BURT HENRY A., JR., (Swanton) (B. H. & B.) civil engineer, and pension and claim agent, h First st. cor New.
Bushey Alfred, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Bushey Augustus, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Bushey Charles, (St. Albans) r 44, laborer.
Bushey Frank, (Swanton) r 14½, track hand.
Bushey Prosper, (St. Albans) r 44, farmer 47.
Buska Augustus, (Swanton) laborer, h River.
BUTTERFIELD CLARK H., (Swanton) manuf. of doors, sash and blinds, and house furnishings generally, Merchants' Row, h Broadway.
Butterfield Samuel K., (Swanton) r 13, carpenter and joiner, and farmer, leases 23 acres.
Button Harlow, (East Swanton) r 23, dairy 70 cows, and farmer 500.
Button John H., (East Swanton) r 49, dairy 32 cows, farmer 270, and in Highgate 170.
Butts Albert, (Swanton) farmer in St. Albans 160, h Highgate st.
Cam John L. M., (Swanton) pastor of church of Nativity of Blessed Virgin Mary, h Canada st.
Campbell Abram, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Campbell George, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Campbell Henry, (Swanton) cooper, h Grand ave.
Campbell Joseph, (Swanton) laborer, h First st.
Campbell Owen, (St. Albans) r 45, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 101, in Fairfax 175.
Carland Mary, (Swanton) h Liberty.
Carley Moses, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Carman Fred, (Swanton Junction) r 42, farmer, with J. C.
Carman Homer M., (Swanton Junction) r 42, farmer, with J. C.
Carman John C., (Swanton Junction) r 42, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 200.
*CARMAN WILLARD B., (Swanton) prop. Missisquoi mills, and farmer, in Highgate 175, Merchants' Row, h Canada st. cor Greenwich. [Card on page 304.]
Carman William H., (Swanton Junction) r 42, farmer, leases of John C. 200.
Carpenter Erastus, (Swanton) tanner and currier, h Greenwich st.
Carpenter Erastus, (Swanton) currier, h Broad st.

Carpenter Luther D., (Swanton) druggist and apothecary, Canada st., h Grand ave.
Carr Anthony, (Swanton) r 31, stone mason, and farmer 25.
Carr Curtis, (Swanton) conductor P. & O. R. R., h cor Broadway and Second st.
Carr Henry, (Swanton Junction) r 31, section hand.
CARRIERES DAMASE, (Swanton) allo. physician and surgeon, Canada st., h do. (Removed to Burlington.)
Casavant Baker, (Swanton) laborer, near Canada st.
Casavant Joseph, (Swanton) laborer, near Canada st.
Casavant Paul, (Swanton) porter Central House.
Caswell Emulius, (Swanton) r 35, farm laborer.
Catchapaw Elizabeth, (Highgate) r 18, widow of James.
Catlin Moses, (Swanton Center) r 27, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 279.
Catlin Tim F., (Swanton Center) r 27, lumberman, and farmer, with Moses.
*CENTRAL HOUSE, (Swanton) T. S. Babbitt, prop., Grand ave., cor First. [Card on page 304.]
CHADWICK SALLY, (St. Albans) r 24, widow of Sylvester.
Chadwick Washington L., (St. Albans) r 24, dealer in cattle and horses, dairy 20 cows, farmer 63, and leases of Sally 100.
Chamberlain Newton E., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Second st.
CHAPPEL GILBERT H., (Swanton) miller, currier, baker, and marble sawyer, h River st.
Chappell Zephaniah C., (Swanton) fireman on St. J. & L. C. R. R., h River st.
Chase Lee L., (Swanton) machinist, inventor, and general repairer, Lake st. cor Maquam.
Chittenden Heman B. Prof., (Swanton) (Proutys & Chittenden) principal Union Graded School, Church st., h Grand ave.
Christopher Hans, (Swanton) r 9, shoemaker.
Clary Patrick, (Swanton Junction) r 29, section hand.
CLINE DANIEL H., (Swanton) r 37, carpenter and joiner.
Cline Frank, (Swanton) r 37, farm laborer.
Cline Henry, (Swanton) r 37, farmer, leases 5.
Clow Calvin R., (Swanton Center) r 21, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 88.
Cohoes Ann, (Swanton) h New.
Collins Hiram A., (Swanton) prop. of Swanton Clothing Company, bds Central House.
Combell Joseph, (Swanton) stone cutter, h Goose Island.
Comstock O. A. & W. H., (Swanton) r 38, farmers 40.
Comstock Orange A., (Swanton) r 38, (O. A. & W. H.)
Comstock Walter H., (Swanton) r 38, (O. A. & W. H.)
Conroy Francis, (Swanton) r 14½, cabinet maker.
Cooney Elizabeth M. Mrs., (Swanton) r 12.
COONEY JAMES, (Swanton) r 12, manuf. of tub and hay hoops.
Corliss Daniel, (Swanton) r 35, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 200.
Corliss Frederick D., (St. Albans) r 43, market gardener, and farmer 50, and in Brunswick Co., Virginia, 500.
Coty Thomas, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Coulombe John, (Swanton) near r 14, carpenter.
Coulombe Lewis, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
CRAMPTON CHARLES A., (St. Albans) r 49, breeder of Morrill and Lambert horses, Jersey cattle, dealer in cattle and produce, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 100, and leases of Mrs. Adaline Johnson 100.

"Honest Competition the People's Safeguard."

"The Best Goods at the Lowest Prices."



"Quick Sales and Small Profits."

Squier's Cash Store!

GEO. W. SQUIER,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

SWANTON, VT.

Call on us for Everything. New Goods arriving Daily. Job Lots a Specialty.

TO OUR NUMEROUS FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS!

Reasons why we can sell goods lower than any other concern in the County:

Knowing by past experience that the only true way to do business, where both parties (the buyer and seller) are satisfied, is the cash system, we have adopted it. It is impossible to sell goods cheap when you have to wait for your money, for you are not sure of receiving it all, and have to put an extra charge on those who do pay, to make up for bad debts; but when we receive cash for goods we can buy for cash and sell at the *lowest living prices.*

Please bear this in mind: By keeping no books and having no bad accounts for my cash customers to pay for, neither for the expense of book-keeping, I shall be enabled to sell you *goods at a small margin above cost,* as my motto is "*Quick sales and small profits and the best goods at the lowest prices!*"

Bring along the "Root of all evil" and see how cheap you can buy for cash. Yours, Respectfully,

GEO. W. SQUIER.

Crawford Rebecca, (Swanton) r 35, widow of Simeon.
Cray William H., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Greenwich.
Cummings Jerahmill, (St. Albans) r 44, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 130.
Curley Peter R., (Swanton) shoemaker, h Grand ave.
Currie David, (Swanton) r 9, farm laborer.
Currie James E., (Swanton Center) r 27, farms for E. L. Jennison 320.
CURRIE NATHAN N., (Swanton) r 28 farmer 70.
Curtis Asa F., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Greenwich st.
Curtis Asahel, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Greenwich st.
CUSHMAN ROYAL S., (Swanton) r 29, cor 40, sheep breeder, and farmer 150.
Dabarge David, (Swanton) laborer, h Grand ave.
Dandro John, (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Dandro John, Jr., (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Dandro Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Dandro William, (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Deal Charles W. (Swanton) r 9, stevedore, and farmer 8, and in Highgate 21.
Dean James M., (Swanton) butter buyer, h First st.
Deane Burton, (Swanton) tanner and currier, and house painter, h Church st.
Debarge Bezelle, (Swanton Junction) employee C. W. Rich.
Decker John, (Swanton) r 12, horse farrier, and farmer ½ acre.
Decker Samuel (Swanton) r 1, laborer, owns 1 acre.
Decker Samuel, Jr., (Swanton) r 3, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Delaney George, (Swanton) house, carriage, sign and ornamental painter and paper hanger, h River st.
Delaney James, (Swanton) traveling salesman, h River.
Delaney Thomas, (Swanton) house painter, h River st.
Delligan Joseph, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Delligan Philip, (Swanton) r 37, farmer, leases of ———Sowles 51⅔.
DeNoel Eugene, (Swanton) groceries, Merchants' Row, Depot.
Depear William, (Swanton) stone mason.
Derogee Israel, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Derosa Gasper, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Dimon Lewis J., (Swanton) farmer in Highgate 200, h Broadway.
Donahue James H., (Swanton) tinsmith, h Greenwich st.
DONALDSON ALBERT M., (Swanton) r 2, farmer 70, and of marsh land 675.
Donaldson Church, (Swanton) r 15, laborer.
Donaldson David R., (Swanton) r 16, farmer with Hugh.
DONALDSON HUGH, (Swanton) r 16, dairy 33 cows, and farmer 331½.
Donaldson Hugh, 2d, (Swanton) r 2, breeder of Lambert horses, and farmer 161.
DONALDSON J. HERBERT, (Swanton) r 1, farmer with William C. D.
Donaldson John, (Swanton) r 1, farmer 85.
Donaldson Sabins W., (Swanton) r 3, farmer 20.
Donaldson William C. D., (Swanton) r 1, farmer 300.
Donovan John, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Donovan Patrick, (Swanton) laborer, h liberty st.
Doon Neal, (Swanton) r 31, stone mason and farmer 46.
Dorman D. & M. C., (Swanton) r 29, (Denison and Myron C.) breeders of Lambert and Norman horses, dairy 20 cows, and farmers 330.
Dorman Denison, (Swanton) r 29, (D. & M. C.)
DORMAN JAMES W., (Swanton) (Dorman & Stearns,) farmer 260, h Church st.

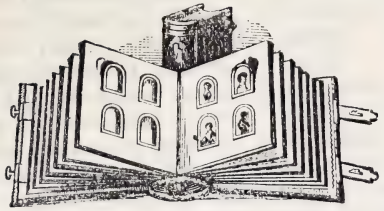
Dorman Myron C., (Swanton) r 40, (D. & M. C.)
Dorman Orrin, (Swanton) farmer, h York st. cor First.
Dorman & Stearns, (J. W. D. and G. B. S.) farmers.
Drew Charles, (Swanton) laborer, h near River st.
Drew Daniel, (Swanton) r 35, laborer.
Drew Elias, (Swanton) r 36, laborer.
Driscoll Michael, (Swanton) r 12, tailor, Squires Block.
Drown Paschal, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Dupray Joseph, (Swanton) r 31, farmer, leases of Orange St. Peter 25.
DUFRESNE ALFRED, (Swanton) barber, Merchants' Row, h Ferry st.
DUFRESNE ALPHONSE N., (Swanton) barber, and dealer in cigars, Merchants' Row, h Ferry st.
Dukett Mitchell, (Swanton) r 6, laborer.
Dumue ———, (Swanton) tailor, refused name or information, h Pine st.
Dunbar Almon C., (Swanton) resident, River st.
DUNBAR GEORGE B., (Swanton) miller, owns h and 3½ acres, River st.
Dunning Agnes, (Swanton) music teacher, bds Highgate st.
Dunning Edward, (Swanton) farmer, h Highgate st.
Dunning Ellen, (Swanton) music teacher, and owns h and 9 acres, h Highgate st.
Dunning James, (Swanton) farmer, h Highgate st.
Dunning Mary, (Swanton) widow of Hugh, h Highgate st.
Duso Ed, (Swanton) works in car shop St. Albans, h Pine st.
Duval Antoine, (Swanton) tinker, h Liberty st.
Dwyer Herbert, (East Swanton) r 22, farmer 160.
Everts Reuben A., (East Swanton) r 44, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of Sarah and Ella Foster 117.
FARRAR H. W., (Swanton) dealer in wood, and farmer 300, h Grand ave.
Ferris Alexander J., (Swanton) r 14, dairy 14 cows, and farmer 225.
Firkey Joseph, (Swanton) near r 14, works farm of Nelson Bullard, deceased.
Firkey Joseph, (Swanton) r 15, laborer.
Firkie Frank, (Swanton) r 28, laborer.
FITZGERALD JOHN, (Fairfield Center) r 50, farmer, with Michael.
Fitzgerald Martin, (Swanton) laborer, h on C. V. R. R. land.
Fitzgerald Michael, (Fairfield Center) r 50, dairy 11 cows, and farmer, leases of Judge Aldis, of Washington, D. C., 200.
Folsom Chauncey A., (Swanton) r 11, breeder of Cotswold and Leicester sheep, apiarist 50 swarms, and farmer 215.
Foster Alanson M., (Swanton) r 11, farmer 40, and leases of Martha Hagle, of Maine, 60.
Foster Arthur H., (East Swanton) r 23, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 225.
Foster Aruna W., (East Swanton) r 22.
Foster Ellis W., (East Swanton) r 22, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 131.
FOSTER FRANK H., (Swanton) r 1, farmer, leases of John Donaldson 85.
Foster George W., (Swanton) r 36, farmer 90.
FOSTER HORACE B., (East Swanton) r 44, dairy 18 cows, breeder of grade Jersey and short horn cattle, and farmer 170, in Shelden timber land 30.
Foster John, (Swanton) r 36, farmer 160.
Foster Laban, (East Swanton) r 22, shoemaker, owns ½ acre.
Foster Sheldon, (Swanton) r 36, laborer.
Frison Octable, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Fuller George, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
FURMAN DANIEL G., (Swanton) attorney and counselor, master in chancery, Merchant Row, h Canada st.

Furman Robert H., (Swanton) law student, bds Canada st.
Gallup Henderson, (Swanton) r 13, farmer, leases of Mrs. Rachel Parck 180.
GARDE GEORGE A., (Swanton) laborer, h River st.
Gates Minerva, (Swanton) h Second st. cor Broadway.
Gates Sophia H. Miss, (Swanton) h Second st. cor Broadway.
Gee Orin A., (Swanton) homeo. physician and surgeon, First st. cor Broad, h do.
Genois, Frank N., (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
GILMORE CHARLES C., (Swanton) (C. C. G. & Co.) bds Grand ave.
GILMORE CHARLES C. & CO., (Swanton) (Franklin Gilmore, of Boston) dealers in ready-made clothing and gents' furnishing goods, Merchants' Row.
GLADDEN AMOS H., (Swanton) carpenter, builder, and contractor, h Grand ave.
Gladden Seldon E., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Grand ave.
Godey Frank, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Gonyo Felix, (Swanton) r 14½, carriage painter.
Gonlah Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 42, employee of B. W. Fonda.
Goutier Louis, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Second.
Graves Arthur H., (Swanton) clerk for Geo. W. Squier, bds York st.
Green Francis, (East Swanton) r 48, laborer.
Green Hugh, (East Swanton) r 48, laborer.
Green Rufus L., (Swanton) carter No. 1, h New st.
GREENE LESTER C., (Swanton) deputy collector of customs, Canada st. cor Merchants' Row, h New st.
Greeno Alfred, (Swanton) wall layer, h Grand ave.
Gregg Hiram, (Swanton) tinsmith, h Highgate st.
Gregg Hiram A., (Swanton) tinsmith, h Canada st.
Grenia Edward, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Grenia James, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Grenia Peter, (Swanton) r 31, farmer, leases of C. C. Long 15¾.
Greno Alfred, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Greno Alfred, (Swanton) stone mason, h Grand ave.
Greno David, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Greno Frank, (Swanton) marble cutter, h Liberty st.
Greno Fred, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Greno Henry (Swanton) near r 14, track hand.
Greno Joseph, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Hack George E., (Swanton) clerk for Harvey G. Lyon, bds cor First and Greenwich sts.
Hall Bryant (Swanton) (B. H. & B.) farmer in Hyde Park 150, h Liberty bet. Canada st. and First.
Hall Charles E., (Swanton) assistant postmaster, bds Liberty st.
Hall Charlotte Mrs., (Swanton) Canada st. cor York.
Hamel Charles, (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
Hamel Lewis, (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
Hammond James, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Hans Edward, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
Harpan Joseph, (Swanton) currier, h River st., east side.
Hatch Eliza A., (Swanton) widow of Ezekiel, h Canada st.
Hatch Ira D., (Swanton) architect and builder, h Grand ave.
Hatch Ira G., Jr., (Swanton) carpenter, h First st.
Hawley Frank J., (Swanton) captain of steamboat "Maquam," and R. R. contractor, h Canada st. cor York.

Hemenway Andrew, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
Hemenway John, Jr., (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
Hemenway John, Sr., (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
HERRICK A. PUMROY, JR., (Swanton) dealer in groceries, confectionery, cigars, tobacco, general provision store, Lake, h do.
Hickey John, (Swanton) laborer, h River.
Hilliker Catharine, (Swanton) r 3, widow of John, farmer 50.
Hilliker Isaac, (Swanton) r 3, farmer 25.
Hilliker James, (Swanton) r 6, laborer.
Hilliker John, (Swanton) r 3, boat builder.
Hilliker John, (Swanton) r 1, fisherman, and laborer.
Hilliker Phineas, (Swanton) r 3, laborer.
Hilliker Theodore, (Swanton) r 3, laborer.
HOADLEY EDWIN F., (Swanton Center) r 27, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 120; farm has been in family since 1800.
Hogg F., (Swanton) r 11, laborer,
Hogle Calvin R., (Swanton) manuf. and dealer in marble and granite monuments, and head stones, west side Missisquoi river, near bridge, h Lake st. cor Maquam.
HOLMES EPHRAIM, (Swanton Center) r 41 cor 27, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 210.
Holt John, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
*HONSINGER ALFRED K., (St. Albans) r 43 cor 44 and 45, breeder of full blood Plymouth Rock fowls, apiarist 50 swarms, and farmer 60. [Card on page 360.]
HONSINGER EMANUEL M., (Swanton) r 9, apiarist 14 swarms, boarding house, and farmer 13.
Hotel Champlain, (Swanton) at Maquam Bay, Reuben Parker, prop.
Houghton George F., (Swanton) r 12, laborer.
Howard Melvin S., (East Swanton) r 47, foreman East Swanton cheese factory.
Howe Charles A., (Swanton) (Kimball & Howe,) h Canada st.
Hubbard Curtis B., (Swanton Center) r 27, dairy 30 cows, and farmer 225.
Hubbard Francis M., (Swanton Center) 27, farmer, with Curtis B.
Hume Erastus C., (East Swanton) r 25, postmaster, and farmer 6.
INGRAHAM LUCIAN S., (Swanton) house painter, brakeman on C. V. R. R.
Jackson Theodore A., (St. Albans) r 43, farmer 96.
*JAMASON CHARLES R., (Swanton) editor and proprietor of "The Vermont Sentry," Second st. [Card on page 490.]
Janes Clarissa, (Swanton) r 35, widow of Orrin.
Janes Jane Mrs., (Swanton Center) r 27, postmistress, farm 115.
Janes William, (Swanton) r 35, dairy 25 cows, farmer 300, and on r 29 180.
Jemery William, (Swanton) track hand, h Liberty st.
Jenness Peter, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Jennison Albert G., (St. Albans) r 28 cor 27, dairy 20 cows, farmer 235.
Jennison Charles P., (Swanton) clerk for George W. Squier, bds York.
*JENNISON CLARK S., (Swanton Center) r 27, dealer in Eureka mowers, Randall harrows, Perry spring tooth harrow, Thomas's smoothing harrow, Tiger horse-rake, Oliver chilled plow, Remington Clipper plow, Casaday sulky plow, dairy 25 cows, and farmer 320. [Card on page 292.]
Jennison Moreton W., (St. Albans) r 28 cor 27, dairy 20 cows, and farmer, with Albert.

Jersey Henry, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Jewett Caleb, (Swanton) retired farmer, Grand ave.
Jewett Caleb B., (Swanton) retired farmer, Grand ave.
Jewett Erastus W., (Swanton) (E. W. Jewett & Co.) (Rich & Jewett,) h Grand ave.
Jewett E. W. & Co., (Swanton) (Erastus W., and A. B. Jewett, of St. Johnsbury,) manufs. of the Champlain marble lime.
Jewett A. B., Col., (Swanton) sup't of St. J. & L. C. R. R., h Canada st.
Jewett Cyrena S., (Swanton Junction) r 42, widow of Erastus, farmer 150.
Jewett Herbert F., (Swanton Junction) farmer, with Mrs. C. S.
Jewett Jason P., (Swanton) postmaster and insurance agent, Merchants' Row, h First st.
Johnson Adaline Mrs., (St. Albans) r 49, farmer 100.
Jolley Peter, (Swanton) laborer, h New st.
Jones James E., (Swanton) r 14, farmer, leases of Alexander J. Ferris 225.
Joyle Margaret, (Swanton) r 12, widow of Joseph.
JUDSON SMITH, (Swanton) r 35, farmer 6.
KAANAN JOHN, (Swanton) carpenter and builder, h Grand ave.
Kane Charles O., (Swanton) track hand on P. & O. R. R., h Goose Island.
Keenan Charles, (Swanton) stair builder, bds Central House.
Keenan Washington, (Swanton) off r 3, farmer, leases of E. H. Rood 25, and of Catharine Keenan 45.
*KELLEY JAMES F., (Swanton) proprietor of American House. [Card on page 510.]
Kellogg Amherst T., (Swanton) retired farmer, h River st.
Kellogg John D., (Swanton) clerk for George W. Squier, bds York st.
Kennedy Thomas B., (Swanton) farmer in Highgate, Fairfield and Fletcher, h Grand ave.
KIDDER MYRON H., (Swanton) dealer in Champion mowers and reapers, Monitor broad-cast sower and drill, Ithaca wheel rake, and agricultural implements generally, Canada st., h do.
KIDDER WARREN O., (Swanton) (Rood, Kidder & Barnes) dealer in bailed hay and straw, and general country produce, Second st. cor York.
Kidwell Patrick, (Swanton) r 31, stone mason.
Kimball Walter, (Swanton) (Kimball & Howe.)
Kimball & Howe, (Swanton) (Walter R. and C. A. H.) props. of Swanton tannery.
King Alfred, (Swanton) baker, Liberty st., h do.
Kirk Peter, (East Swanton) off r 48, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, leases of O. A. Burton, of Burlington 250.
Labounty A. C., (Swanton Center) r 21, laborer.
Lackey Asa O., (Swanton) laborer, h First st.
Ladue ——, (Swanton) r 12, laborer.
Lafar David, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Pine st.
Lafar John, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Pine st.
Lafarer Moses, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Lagoo Isaac, (Swanton) near r 14, track hand.
Lamphere George, (Swanton) teams for George Barney & Co., h Liberty st.
Lamphere Mary Ann Mrs., (Swanton) h Liberty st.
Lampman Worden, (Swanton) farmer in Highgate 65, h Second st. cor Greenwich.
Lanuette Lewis, (Swanton) r 9, laborer.
Lapelle Francis D., (Swanton) prop. of Franklin county grist and flouring mill.

L. B. TRUAX,



CHROMOS AND PICTURES OF ALL KINDS.

Photographer,

AND DEALER IN

PICTURE FRAMES.

ALL STYLES

Manufactured to Order.

SWANTON, VT.

ISLE LaMOTTE

NURSERY!

Apple, Pear and Cherry Trees

For Fall and Spring Planting. Roots of all the Leading and Standard Varieties, Trees, Small Fruits, &c.; also in their Season Choice Fruit from the same.

24,000 TREES!

Currants, Raspberries and Strawberries.

Nurseries in ISLE LaMOTTE and CHATEAUGAY, N. Y.

W. C. HOLCOMB,

Road No. 13.

PRACTICAL

Sewing Machine Repairer!

With eight years experience. Also Agent for several first-class Sewing Machines—the best assortment to be found in the County. Also New Pieces and Parts for Old Machines.

Oil, Needles, Belts, Oil Cans, &c.

Blank Keys in Stock for Locks. Light Machinist Work done to Order.

S. E. MOORE,

SWANTON, VT.

FREE 'BUS

TO CARS.

Good Livery

ATTACHED.

Charges Reasonable!

J. F. KELLEY,

Proprietor.







Larabee Peter, (Swanton) marble sawyer, h Liberty st.
Laro John, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Laro Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 42, horse jockey.
Larou Joseph, (Swanton) laborer, h Grand ave.
Larou Joseph, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Lasell Ellery, (Swanton) laborer, h Second.
Lasell Lorenzo, (Swanton) retired carpenter and joiner, h Church st.
Lasell Mary E., (Swanton) widow of Luther, h New st.
Lasell Ralph, (Swanton) trucking and teaming, h New st.
Laselle Ellery, (Swanton) currier, h Greenwich st.
Lashway Francis, (Swanton) stone cutter, h Liberty st.
Lashway George, (Swanton) stone cutter, h Liberty st.
Lashway Louisa, (Swanton) widow of Frank, h Pine st.
Laveck John, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Lavine Eli, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Lawrence Chester F., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Second st. cor Greenwich.
Lawrence David, (Swanton) resident, River st.
Lawrence Frank, (Swanton) r 30, teamster.
Lawrence Ira, (Swanton) farmer 3, h Goose Island.
Layland Henry, (Swanton) tinsmith, h Second st.
Leach C. S. L., (Swanton) allo. physician and surgeon, Grand ave., h do.
Levock Joseph, (Swanton) currier, h Pine st.
Levock John, (Swanton) brick mason, h Grand ave.
Livingston Hezekiah, (Swanton) clerk for H. C. Barnes, h Grand ave.
LONG CHARLES C., (Swanton) wholesale and retail dealer in lumber and coal, Grand ave., h do.
Louisell Joseph, (Swanton) sailor, h Greenwich st.
Louisell Eliza M., (Swanton) widow of John, h Second st.
Loukes Luther M., (Swanton) dealer in beef, pork, mutton, lamb, sausage, poultry, tripe, hams, lard, oysters, vegetables, etc., Merchants' Row, h Liberty st.
Loveley George, (East Swanton) r 22, track hand Missisquoi R. R.
Lyon Asmath N., (Swanton) r 3, farmer 50.
Lyon Chauncey, (Swanton) farmer 200, h First st.
Lyon Harvey G., (Swanton) grocer, Grand ave. and Canada sts., h cor First and Greenwich sts.
Lyon Hiram F., (Swanton) r 15, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 90.
Mack Jed B., (Swanton Junction) r 42, farmer, leases of Mrs. Sarah Studley, of Boston, 10.
Mack John B., (Swanton Junction) r 41, farmer 54.
Mador Ed., (Swanton) laborer, h Greenwich st.
Mador Peter, (Swanton) resident, h First st.
Mador Peter, (Swanton) groceries, provisions, tobacco, etc., First st., h do.
Mahon John, (Swanton) r 10, carpenter and joiner.
Manahan Timothy, (Swanton) r —, tailor, owns h and lot, and 116 acres in Highgate.
Manning William H., (Swanton Junction) r 38, foreman C. W. Rich's lime works.
Manzer William F., (Swanton) employee of Willard & Stevens, h near River st.
Martell Alfred, (Swanton) laborer, h First st.
Martell Frederick, (Swanton) currier, h Highgate st.

Martin Edward, (Swanton) r 15, laborer.
Martin George, (Swanton) r 29, laborer.
MARTIN HENRY F., (Swanton) dealer in hardware, iron and steel, paints, oils and glass, stoves, tinware, brooms, pumps, lead pipe, cement, etc., Merchants' Row, h Grand ave. cor Second st.
Martin William, (Swanton) engine wiper, h Pine st.
Martindale Samuel, (Swanton) r 11, farmer 22½.
MARVIN RIGNEY D., (Swanton) town clerk and deputy sheriff, h First st. cor Broadway.
Mason Michael, (Swanton) r 37, laborer.
MASON ORVILLE D., (Swanton) manuf. and dealer in harnesses, trunks, bags, fur and wool robes, etc., Merchants' Row, h First st. cor Broadway.
McDONALD DAVID, (Swanton) dealer in furniture, coffins, caskets, burial robes, picture frames, window shades and rollers, and manuf. of the celebrated common sense spring bed, Dorman's Block, h Second st.
McDonald Patrick, (Fairfield Center) r 48, dairy 19 cows, and farmer, leases of A. Farrand, of Fairfield, 187.
McGregor Henry C., (Swanton) hay inspector, h Liberty st.
McNally Ellen, (Swanton) widow of Henry, Highgate st.
McNally Francis, (Swanton) section boss P. & O. R. R., h Ferry st.
McNally James, (Swanton) employee P. & O. R. R., h River st., east side.
McNally James, (Swanton) laborer, h New st.
McNally John, (Swanton) employee P. & O. R. R., h River st., east side.
Mead Caleb H., (Swanton) r 29, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 165.
Mead Sammie A., (Swanton) r 7, son of Truman E.
*MEAD TRUMAN E., (Swanton) r 7, owner of stallion "Phil Sheridan," dairy 10 cows, and farmer 200. [Card on page 470.]
MEAD WILLIAM B., (Swanton) r 29, farmer, with C. H.
Medill Cyril, (Swanton) shoemaker, h First st.
MEIGS EDWIN S., (Swanton) farmer, York cor First.
Mell John, (Swanton) lime burner, h Liberty st.
Merrick Constant, (Swanton Center) r 21, stone mason, and farmer 3.
Merrick Levi, (Swanton Center) r 21, farmer 73.
MERRICK NORMAN, (Swanton Center) r 21, farm laborer.
Micha George, (Swanton) engine wiper P. & O. R. R., h Liberty st.
Michael Julia Mrs., (Swanton) h Pine st.
Middaugh Edward, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Miggie Edward, (Swanton Center) r 40, laborer.
Miles John, (Fairfield Center) r 48, farmer, leases of Judge Aldis, of Washington, D. C., 120.
MINER DANIEL, (Fairfield Center) r 48, dairy 32 cows, and farmer 300.
Minneham Timothy, (Swanton) farmer in Canada, h River st., east side.
Molasso Peter, (East Swanton) r 23, laborer.
Moore John, (Swanton) r 1, farmer 107.
*MOORE SOLON E., (Swanton) practical sewing machine repairer, agent for several first-class machines, furnishes new pieces and parts for old machines, oil, needles, belts, oil cans, etc., and upholsterer, Merchants' Row, h First st. [Card on page 510.]
MOOREY SIDNEY S., (Swanton) millinery, furs, ladies' furnishing and fancy dry goods, trimmings, notions, cloaks, suits, etc., Merchants' Row, bds Central House.
Morgan Charles, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee C. W. Rich.
Morgan Ellen Mrs., (Swanton) h River st.

Morits William, (Swanton) r 30, laborer.
MORRILL DANA J., (Swanton) station agent C. V. R. R., and U. S. & C. express, bds First st.
MORRILL JEREMIAH S., (Swanton) dealer in salt and teas, dairy 70 cows, and farmer 560, h First st. cor Greenwich.
Morrill Jeremiah S., (Swanton) clerk for O. K. Brown, bds First st. cor Greenwich.
Morrow Frank, (Swanton) employee T. W. Barney & Co., h River st.
Morse Charles, (Swanton) off r 1, owner of stallion.
Morse Charles C., (Swanton) U. S. mail agent, h Greenwich st.
Morse Philander, (Swanton) off r 1, farmer 96, and marsh land 10.
Mossey Boselle, (Swanton) r 10, farmer.
Mossey Boselle, Jr., (Swanton) r 10, farmer, leases of P. & O. R. R. Co. 600.
Mossey John, (Swanton) r 10, laborer.
Mulheron James, (Swanton) r 30, farmer 12½.
Mullen Charles, (Swanton) groceries and confectionery, Lake st., h do.
Mullen Ezekiel, (Swanton) r 12, pensioner, bds with John Mullen.
Mullen John, (Swanton) r 12, machinist.
Munsell John A., (Highgate) r 18, farmer 35.
Munsell William, (Swanton) r 18, farmer 54.
MUNSELL WINGATE W., (Swanton) musical director and vocal teacher, h Second st.
National Union Bank of Swanton, (Swanton) Albert Sowles, of St. Albans, pres.; G. Warren Beebe, cashier; capital $75,000.
Newton Silas, (Highgate) r 18, farmer 23.
Niles Azem, (Swanton) r 3, (A. & Son) dairy 15 cows, and farmer 300
Niles A. & Son, (Swanton) (Azem and John H.,) r —, dealers and shippers of hay.
*NILES HERBERT B., (Swanton) r 11, works farm for Albert Sowles, dairy 20 cows, 380 acres, and breeder of Plymouth Rock fowls. [Card on page 470.]
NILES JOHN H., (Swanton) r 1 cor 2, farmer, leases of Frank Hawley 160.
Nokes Anna, (Swanton) r 11, widow of Robert, owns h and 4 acres.
Nokes Robert Wilbur, (Swanton) r 11, laborer.
O'Connor Martin, (Swanton) section boss C. V. R. R., h Ferry st.
O'Day Frank, (Swanton) telegraph operator, h River st.
O'Day John, (Swanton) conductor C. V. R. R., h River st.
O'DAY MICHAEL, (Swanton) conductor C. V. R. R., h River st.
O'Kane Charles, (Swanton) r 12, employee P. & O. R. R.
O'Neil Ann, (Swanton) r 12, widow of John, farmer 12.
O'Neil Catharine Mrs., (Swanton) h Liberty st.
O'Neil John, (Swanton) r 12, farmer 69, h Highgate st.
O'MARA JOHN, (Swanton Junction) section boss C. V. R. R., bds with J. F. Bullard.
Olds E. Everett, (Swanton) fancy cabinet maker, and traveling salesman for the eclipse suspender company, h First st.
Ouimett Moses, (Swanton) lime burner, h Grand ave.
Ovitt Henry C., (Swanton) employee of P. & O. R. R., h near Merchants' Row.
Packard Hollis, (Swanton) dealer in carriages, First st. cor York, bds Central House.
Parck Rachel, (Swanton) r 13, widow of Dr. Parck, farmer 180.

Parizo Levi, (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
Parizo Oliver, (Swanton) stone cutter, h Goose Island.
Parker Reuben, (Swanton) r 10, prop. of Hotel Champlain, station agent St. J. & L. C. R. R.
Parrazo Eli, (Swanton Junction) r 42, employee B. W. Fonda.
Parsons ——, (Swanton) book-keeper for St. J. & L. C. R. R., h Canada st.
Paul Oscar B., (Swanton) r 36, farmer, with Mrs. Polly.
Paul Owen A., (Swanton) r 36, farmer, with Mrs. Polly Paul.
Paul Polly, (Swanton) r 36, widow of Joseph, farmer 100.
Pease Charles, (Swanton) (Arsino & Pease) h Main st.
Pease Orange, (East Swanton) r 22, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 142.
PENELL JOHN, (Swanton Junction) r 39, cooper, and farmer 66.
Penell Joseph, (Swanton) blacksmith, First st., h do cor Liberty.
Penell Louis, (Swanton) r 29, farmer 2.
PENELL WILLIAM B., (Swanton) barber, bds on River st.
Pettigrew Alexander D., (Swanton) currier, bds Maquam st.
Pierce Clark L., (Swanton) r 9, telegraph operator at St. Albans.
PIERCE JAMES F., (Swanton) freight and ticket agent C. V. R. R., and Vt. International telegraph operator, h Lake st.
PLATT HIRAM, (Swanton) town representative, produce dealer, stock dealer, and farmer 174, also owns land in two other States, h Church st.
Platt Louisa, (Swanton) widow of James, h Grand ave.
Pointon Alzina, (Swanton) widow of Philip, h First st. cor Greenwich.
Potter David O., (Swanton) farmer 170, h River st.
Potter John, (Swanton) r 11, farmer 100.
Powers Alonzo, (St. Albans) r 43, farmer, leases of A. K.
Powers Elizabeth S., (Swanton) widow of Justus, h near River st.
Powers Julia, (St. Albans) r 45, widow of Levi, owns 3 acres.
Preston Carnie J., (Swanton Center) r 27, laborer.
Prime Merrill F., (Swanton) physician and surgeon, Canada st. cor Broadway.
Pringle Archie R., (Swanton) telegraph operator, and acting agent for U. S & C. Express Co., bds Lake.
Pringle Robert, (Swanton) merchant tailor, Merchants' Row, bds Lake st.
Prouty Curtis I., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Greenwich st.
Prouty Cyrus A., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h First.
Prouty Edwin M., (Swanton) carpenter and builder, h Grand ave.
Proutys & Chittenden, (Swanton) (E. M. and C. I. Prouty, and H. B. C.) manufrs. of Perfection spring bed.
Quade Harry, (Swanton) r 12, laborer.
Quebeck David, (Swanton) cooper, h Greenwich.
Quinn Matthew, (Swanton) off r 30, farmer 7.
Quinn Patrick, (Swanton) bridge carpenter, h River st.
Rain Henry, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
Ransom Edward L., (Swanton) grocery and saloon, Merchants' Row, h Broadway.
Rappell Joseph, (Swanton) tanner and currier, h Pine.
Redman ———, (Swanton) widow of John, h First st.
REYNOLDS CHARLES H., (Swanton) livery stable, and farmer 97, Grand ave. cor First st.
RICH CHARLES W., (St. Albans) r 42, manuf. of lime, dealer and shipper of baled hay, and farmer 500.
RICH EDWARD, (Swanton) r 8, track hand C. V. R. R., and farmer 9.
Rich Heman A., (Swanton) farmer 20, h First st.

Rich John P., (St. Albans) with Charles W.
Rich & Jewett, (Swanton) (Charles W. Rich and Erastus W. Jewett,) baled hay shippers and dealers in the best Vermont and Cañada hay, near C. V. and St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain depot.
Richards Charles, (Swanton) r 31, ship carpenter and farmer, leases of Albert Sowles 50.
Richardson Lucia, (Swanton) widow of Eli, h River st.
Ridyard Groffrey A., (Swanton) tinsmith, bds River st.
Rivets John, (Swanton) laborer, h Goose Island.
Rivieres Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
*ROBINSON AMOS, (St. Albans) r 21, cancer doctor, civil engineer, and farmer 150. [Card on page 474.]
Robinson Fred, (Swanton) r 3, laborer.
ROBINSON HORATIO, (Swanton Center) r 21, dairy 18 cows, and farmer 168.
Robinson Israel, (St. Albans) r 45, farmer 117.
Robinson John, (Swanton) r —, laborer.
Robinson John P., (St. Albans) r 49, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 165.
Robinson William W., (St. Albans) r 45, apiarist 20 hives, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, with Israel.
Rock Joseph, (Swanton) tanner and currier, h Pine.
Rogers Eleanor, (Swanton) widow of John, h Second st.
ROOD ELISHA H., (Swanton) r 6, (Rood & Barneys) farmer 250, and with C. A. Fulsom 200.
ROOD & BARNEYS, (Swanton) (Elisha H. Rood, John H. and Ward A. B.,) shippers of baled hay and straw, and dealers in produce.
Root Frank, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
Root Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee of C. W. Rich.
Royce Albert H., (East Swanton) r 47, breeder of thoroughbred short horn Durham cattle, dairy 50 cows, and farmer 670.
Rye Matilda, (St. Albans) r 43, widow of William, owns 5 acres.
Salveson Saul, (Swanton) r 13, laborer, with Munson L. Wright.
Savage Ed., (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Savage Frederick, (Swanton Junction) r 38, cooper.
Savage John, (Swanton) cooper, h Liberty.
Savage Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 42, cooper.
Savage Moses, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Schoolcraft Mary, (Swanton) off r 6, widow of William.
SCOTT ROMEO H., (Swanton) freight agent C. V. R. R., with sup't of local traffic, h near C. V. and St. J. & L. C. R. R. depot.
Scott Thomas, (East Swanton) r 49, cooper.
Searles Ephraim, (Swanton) r 13, farmer, leases of Charles Reynolds 10.
Searles John B., (Swanton) r 13, farm laborer.
Searles L. R., (Swanton) r 13, works land on shares, and works by the day.
SHANNASEY SARAH, (East Swanton) r 48, widow of Timothy, dairy 20 cows, and farmer 150.
Sharkey Frank, (Swanton Center) r 27, laborer.
SHEETS NAT, (Swanton) r 1, laborer.
Sheets Richard, (Swanton) r 3, laborer.
Shelden Bert C., (Swanton) dealer in drugs and medicines, books and stationery, and manager W. U. telegraph office, Merchant's Row, h Grand ave.
Shepard Allen P., (Swanton) r 31, farmer 96.

Sheridan John D., (Swanton) boat builder, carriage maker, manuf. of rustic furniture, etc., pension agent, River st., east side, bds American House.
Shor Joseph, (Swanton) r 9, laborer.
Shoram William, (Swanton Center) r 26, farmer 20.
Shorkey Moses, (Swanton) r 14½, laborer.
SHULTERS GEORGE H., (Swanton) r 32, farm hand.
Sisco Charles, (Swanton) employee of T. R. Barney & Co., h First st.
Sisco George, (Swanton) employee St. J. & L. C. R. R., h Greenwich st.
Skeels Amos C., (Swanton) r 18, dairy 34 cows, farmer, leases of William 330.
Skeels Lucius W., (Swanton) r 18, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 70.
Skeels William, (Swanton) r 28, breeder of Morgan horses, and farmer 330.
Skinner Gardner, (Swanton) r 31, thresher, owns 38 acres.
Skinner Henry, (Swanton) laborer, near River st.
Skinner Henry, (Swanton) currier, h Depot st.
Skinner Robert, (Swanton) r 37, breeder of Jersey cattle, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 160.
Slamman Michael, (Swanton) r 30, section hand.
Slamond Patrick, (Swanton) employee Canada & Atlantic R. R., h Highgate st.
Slapp Charles, (Swanton) section boss on St. J. & L. C. R. R., h River st.
Smalley Julia C., (Swanton) r 31, widow of Benjamin H., farmer 277.
Smart Andrew, (Swanton) near r 14, track hand.
Smart Leo, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
SMITH ALBERT B., (Swanton) manuf. and dealer in boots, shoes, Richardson's ladies fine shoes and rubbers, Grand ave., h Canada st.
Smith Caroline, (Highgate) r 21, widow of John, farmer 62.
SMITH CHARLES, (Swanton) pattern maker, h Canada st.
Smith Charles F., (Swanton) dealer in horses, h Broadway.
SMITH CHARLES L., pattern maker at C. V. R. R. car shop at St. Albans, bds Lake st., h in Swanton, on Canada st.
SMITH CORNELIUS L., (Swanton) clerk for Geo. W. Squier, h Main st.
SMITH EDWIN P., (Swanton Junction) r 29, station agent C. V. R. R.
Smith Elmer E., (Highgate) r 21, farmer, leases of Mrs. John Smith 62.
Smith Francis, (Swanton) farmer, with Harry, h Highgate st.
Smith Harry, (Swanton) retired farmer, h Highgate st.
Smith Hiram, (Swanton) r 3, laborer.
Smith Hiram S., (Swanton) r 2, farm laborer.
Smith Royce A., (East Swanton) r 22, dairy 26 cows, and farmer 150.
Smith William, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Smith William G., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Ferris st.
Smith William O., (Swanton) manuf. of doors, sash and blinds, and house finish, Merchants' Row, h Lake st.
Sovey Joseph (Swanton Junction) r 29, laborer.
Sowles Hubbard J., (Swanton Center) r 27, carpenter and joiner, and farmer, leases of Jane Janes 115.
*SQUIER GEORGE W., (Swanton) dealer in general merchandise, Grand ave. cor Canada st., h York st. [Card on page 504.]
St. Ann's Convent, (Swanton) Canada st.
St. Francis Mitchell, (Swanton) track hand, h Liberty st.
St. Lawrence Francis, (Swanton) r 14, farmer 6.
ST. LAWRENCE FRED, (Swanton) r 8, son of Joseph.
ST. LAWRENCE JOSEPH, (Swanton) r 8, farmer for R. L. Barney, dairy 20 cows, and 250 acres.

St. Lawrence Joseph, (Swanton) farmer 3¾, h Pine st.
St. Lawrence ———, (Swanton) r 31, laborer.
St. Peter Ira, (Swanton Junction) r 42, employee B. W. Fonda.
Stearns George B., (Swanton) r 15, (Dorman & Stearns,) breeder of horses, Jersey cattle, dairy 22 cows, and farmer 250.
Stearns Julia A., (Swanton) widow of Isaiah, h New st.
Stevens Henry A., (Swanton) (Willard & Stevens.)
Stickle Palemon J., (Swanton) station agent Montreal & Vermont Junction R. R. at East Swanton, h Station.
Stone Charles H., (Swanton) (H. M. & Son,) western ticket agent, h Canada st.
Stone Hervey, (Swanton) retired farmer, h Canada st.
Stone Henry M., (Swanton) (H. M. & Son,) farmer 20, h Highgate st.
STONE H. M. & SON, (Swanton) (Charles H.) dealers in lumber, coal, lime, and brick, C. V. and St. J. & L. C. depot.
Stowe William, (Swanton Center) r 40, wheelwright.
STURTEVANT RALPH O., (Swanton) attorney and counselor, Merchants' Row, bds Central House.
SUNDERLAND DARWIN V., (Swanton) r 32, dairy 28 cows, and farmer, leases of William H. Blake 200.
Suter Daniel, (Swanton) practical watch maker, and dealer in watches clocks, jewelry, and silver ware, Merchants' Row, h Grand ave.
Swanton Clothing Company, (Swanton) Hiram A. Collins, prop., Merchants' Row.
*SWANTON COURIER, (Swanton) T. M. Tobin, editor and publisher, Merchants' Row. [Card on page 528.]
Swanton Tanning Company, (Swanton) Kimball & Howe, proprs.
Sweeney Joe, (Swanton Junction) laborer.
Tabor Edward E., (Swanton) r 5, son of E. S., farmer.
Tabor Erastus S., (Swanton) r 5, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 210.
TABOR JAMES M., (Swanton) r 2, breeder of grade Ayrshire and Durham cattle, grade sheep, and farmer 200.
TABOR JAMES M., Jr., (Swanton) r 2, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 190.
Tabor John A., (Swanton) r 2, farmer 60.
TABOR WILLIE L., (Swanton) r 5, son of Erastus S.
Talbart David, (Swanton, r 31, farmer 1¾.
TARBLE FLETCHER, (Swanton) real estate dealer, and farmer 180, h Highgate.
Tatro Altred, (Swanton) carriage maker with James Bullard, h River st.
Tatro Alfred C., (Swanton) blacksmith, River st.
Tatro Charles, (Swanton) blacksmith, River st., h do.
Tatro Edward, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee C. W. Rich.
Tatro Joseph, (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Tatro Joseph, Jr., (Swanton Junction) r 42, laborer.
Tatro Lewis, (Swanton Juncton) employee B. W. Fonda.
THAYER ANDREW M., (Swanton) (W. S. and A. M) h River st.
THAYER WHEELOCK S., (Swanton) (W. S. and A. M.) town treasurer, h River st.
THAYER W. S. & A. M. (Swanton) farmers 250, River st.
TOBIN THEABOLD M., (Swanton) editor and publisher "Swanton Courier," Merchants' Row, h Canada st.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT., EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

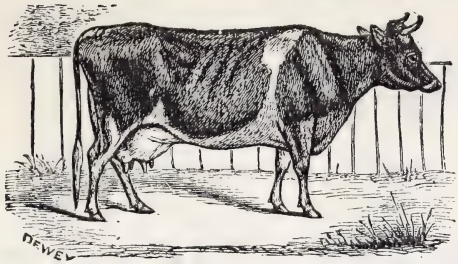
Tobin William, (Swanton) house painter, h Greenwich cor Second.
Truax Elijah J., (Swanton) custom blacksmithing, Greenwich st., h do.
Truax George W., (Swanton) invalid, h Greenwich st.
*TRUAX LESLIE B., (Swanton) photographer, and dealer in picture frames; all styles manufactured to order, prints and pictures of all kinds, Tarble Block, Merchants' Row. [Card on page 510.]
Tucker Erwin W., (St. Albans) r 43, farmer, with William.
Tucker Orange C., (St. Albans) r 43, farmer, with William.
Tucker William, (St. Albans) r 43, farmer 200.
Underwood Charles, (Swanton Center) r 21, laborer.
Underwood William, (St. Albans) r 44, laborer.
Vancelett Henry, (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Liberty st.
Vancelett Jerry, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Vancelett Joseph (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Vancelett, Moses, (Swanton) laborer, h Liberty st.
Vancelett Napoleon, (Swanton) marble sawyer, h Liberty st.
*VERMONT SENTRY, THE, (Swanton) Chas. R. Jamason, editor and proprietor. [Card on page 490.]
Vincelette Edward, (Swanton) marble engraver, h First st. cor Liberty.
Wait Caroline A., (Highgate) r 18, widow of Urial C.
Wait Clark S., (Highgate) r 18, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 135.
Wait Edmund C., (Swanton) employee of C. V. & B. L. R. R., h First st.
Walker Charles, (Swanton) laborer, h Pine st.
Wall John, (Swanton) r 31, farm laborer.
Wallace Truman, (Swanton) r 6 cor 7, farmer, with Rufus H. Barney.
Wanzer Alfred K., (Swanton) manuf. lumber, shingles and plaster, and farmer 70, River st., h do.
WARNER BROWNSON, (St. Albans) r 43, dairy 15 cows, farmer 190, and school lot 77.
Warner Jerome B., (St. Albans) r 42, farmer 110.
WARNER JOSEPH N., (St. Albans) r 42, dairy 13 cows, breeder of grade Jersey cattle and Plymouth Rock fowls, and farmer 100.
Warner Lucius B., (St. Albans) r 43, farmer 53.
Warner Orlo, (Swanton Junction) r 38, employee C. W. Rich.
Warner R. Herman, (St. Albans) r 43, farmer, with Brownson Warner.
Warner William P., (Swanton) r 28, farmer 40.
Washington George, (Swanton) truckman, h Pine st.
Waterman Samuel R., (Swanton) clerk American House.
Webster Birchard E., (Swanton) carpenter and joiner, h Canada st. cor Greenwich.
Welch Jack, (East Swanton) station agent Missisquoi R. R.
Wells Charles, (Swanton Center) r 22, mason.
Wells Francis N., (Swanton) r 10, assistant freight agent St. J. & L. C. R. R.
Weymet Charles, (Swanton) near r 14, laborer.
Wheaton Carlos, (St. Albans) r 45, farmer 13.
WHEELOCK CALVIN F., (Swanton) r 29, section hand C. V. R. R.
White G. A. & S. S., (Swanton) (George A. and Sidney S.) groceries and provisions, restaurant, and dealers in all kinds of country produce, Merchants' Row.
White George A., (Swanton) (G. A. & S. S.) bds First st.
White Ira A., (Swanton) dealer in butter, eggs, produce, etc., Broadway, h do.
White Martha, (Swanton) widow of Abram, h Pine st.
White Sidney S., (Swanton) (G. A. & S. S.) h First st.

Wilder Alanson D., (St. Albans) r 43, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 112.
Wilder Hoyt R., (Swanton) physician and surgeon, Grand ave., h do.
Wilkins George A., (East Swanton) r 22, pastor of East Swanton Baptist church.
WILLARD RODNEY S., (Swanton) (W. & Stevens) manuf. of St. Joseph's liniment, and farmer in Franklin 440, and timber in Canada 45, h Grand ave.
WILLARD & STEVENS, (Swanton) (R. S. W. and H. A. S.) manufs. of Eclipse suspenders, shoulder braces, patentees and props. of buttonhole cord loops, Merchants' Row.
Wood Arther J., (Swanton) r 15, farmer, with R. T.
Wood Benjamin D., (Swanton) r 15 cor 28, farmer 70.
Wood Ira D., (Swanton Junction) r 29, manuf. of mittens, and tanner, farmer 2.
Wood Rodney T., (Swanton) r 15, breeder of Jersey cattle, and farmer 85.
Woodley Phebe C. Miss, (Swanton) h First st. cor New.
WRIGHT ALANSON L., (Swanton) r 14, farmer 80, in Berkshire 170.
Wright Bradley, (Swanton) farmer, leases land, h Broadway.
Young Alexander, (St. Albans) r 44, laborer.
Young Edward, (St. Albans) r 44, laborer.



LUMAN E. HAYNES,

——BREEDER OF PURE BLOOD——



JERSEY CATTLE

—AND—

CHESTER WHITE HOGS.

STOCK FOR SALE.

Road 21. [See Map.] NORTH HERO, VT.

DAVID COBURN,

——DEALER IN THE CELEBRATED——

CHAMPION MOWERS

Thomas and Champion Wheel Rakes, the Celebrated LaDow Wheel Harrow, the Matchless or Champion Swivel Plow. I will keep Machine Extras always on hand. Also Breeder of Thoroughbred

Poland China Hogs.

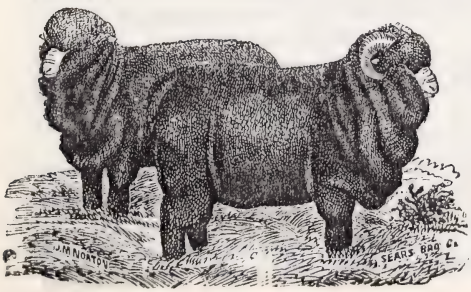


STOCK FOR SALE.

ROAD 5½. [SEE MAP.] RICHFORD, VERMONT.

T. L. KINNEY,

——BREEDER OF PURE BRED REGISTERED——



MERINO SHEEP.

Flock founded from J. H. MEAD's flock, of West Rutland. Residence on

Road 23. [See Map.] SOUTH HERO, VT.

Registered in Vol. 1, Vermont Register.





BUSINESS DIRECTORY

—OF—

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

ALBURGH.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

ADAMS HALSEY H., (East Alburgh) r 18, deputy collector of customs, owns farm of 120 acres occupied by Zeb. Young.

ALBURGH SPRINGS HOUSE, (Alburgh Springs) C. C. Knapp, prop., owned by Willard Sears and G. D. Gilman, of Boston, Mass., address 307 Washington st., Boston.

Aseltyne Sarah, (East Alburgh) r 25, widow of Henry, farmer 90.

Austin George D., (Alburgh Center) off r 32, farmer 75.

Babbitt Joshua C., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, orchard 150 trees, dairy 25 cows. and farmer 265, owns h and lot.

Babcock Henry, (Alburgh Center) r 36, teacher, bds with Sophronia.

Babcock Job, (Alburgh Center) r 36, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, and farmer 90.

Babcock Sophronia, (Alburgh Center) r 36, widow of Thomas, farmer 50.

BADGER GEORGE B., (Alburgh) r 14, thresher and wood sawyer, leases of Lewis Gregg 200.

Bay House, (East Alburgh) A. S. Hillicker, prop., livery attached.

BEARDSLEY GEORGE W., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, agent for western R. R. tickets, fire and life insurance agent, also pension and claim agent, owns h and lot, and farmer 20.

Bell Calvin W., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, carpenter and builder.

Bell T. Sewell, (Alburgh Center) r 44, boat builder, and farmer 50.

BELL ORA O., (Alburgh Center) r 44, stock grower, breeder of Blackhawk horses, dairy 8 cows, and farmer, works on shares for Orlando 300.

Bell Orlando, (Alburgh Center) r 44, retired farmer 300.

Bennet Ann Mrs., (East Alburgh) r 29, leases of Benjamin Reynolds, h and lot.

Benway Moses, (Alburgh Springs) r 11, laborer.

Bisear Joseph, (East Alburgh) r 33, laborer.

Blair Frank, (Alburgh) r 18, laborer, leases h and lot of P. Sabar.
Blair John, (Alburgh) works on C. V. R. R., owns h and lot.
Bohannon Ann Mrs., (Alburgh Springs) r 19, owns h and lot.
Bohannon Chauncey, (Alburgh Springs) r 11, farmer 65.
BOHANNON JESSE, (Alburgh Springs) r 19, farmer 25.
BOHANNAN JOSIAH, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farmer 100.
Bohannon Moses, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, owns h and lot.
Bohannon Ransom, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, laborer.
Bohannon Suel, (Alburgh Springs) r 10, farm laborer.
Bombard Peter, (Alburgh Springs) off r 9, laborer.
Boyce Henry, (Alburgh) r 40, farm laborer.
BRAMMER JAMES, (East Alburgh) r 7, farmer 147.
Brayton Albert C., (Alburgh Center) r 36, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, owner of "Young Earthquake" stallion, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 350.
BRAYTON EDGAR R., (Alburgh Center) r 34, dealer in general merchandise, and agent for Sheffield Knife Co.
Brayton Herbert L., (Alburgh Center) r 36, son of A. C., farmer.
Brayton Milan A., (Alburgh Center) r 36, breeder of Brown Leghorn and other fancy fowls, Pekin ducks, Bronze turkeys, etc.
Brayton Sarah, (Alburgh) r 4, widow of Henry, farmer 125.
Brayton William, (Alburgh Center) town clerk, postmaster, owns store, orchard 120 trees, farmer 60.
BREMMER GEORGE, (East Alburgh) r 11, farmer 216.
Brosseau Peter, (Alburgh Springs) r 11, farm laborer.
Brown Benjamin W., (East Alburgh) r 19, son of Philander.
Brown Henry W., (East Alburgh) r 25, farmer 50.
Brown Philander, (East Alburgh) r 19, fruit grower 150 trees, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 300.
Brown William H., (Alburgh Center) r 19, farmer.
Buck Herbert J., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, farmer, leases of J. C. Babbitt, owns in Canada 25 acres.
Budro Moses, (Alburgh) r 38, farm laborer.
Butaw Joseph, (Alburgh) r 38, leases h and lot of H. P. Seymour, of St. Albans.
Cady Calvin B., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, retired Cong. clergyman, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 98½.
Callaghan Henry, (Alburgh) r 18, bridgeman on C. V. R. R.
Callaghan Hugh, (Alburgh) r 15, farmer 30.
Callaghan James, (Alburgh) r 15, poultry dealer, and farmer.
Canfield William A., (Alburgh) r 28, clerk for N. Young, bds do.
Carl John, (Alburgh Center) r 3, general merchant.
Carman Andrew J., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 150.
Chase Olive, (East Alburgh) widow of Isaac, resident.
Chilton Albert, (Alburgh Center) r 44, farmer, with Israel.
Chilton George, (East Alburgh) r 25, farmer 50.
CHILTON ISRAEL, (Alburgh Center) r 44, farmer, with Phebe 73.
Chilton Louisa M., (Alburgh Center) r 44, daughter of Phebe.
Chilton Phebe, (Alburgh Center) r 44, widow of John, owns farm 73.
CLARK BETHNEL, (Alburgh Springs) r 11, fruit grower 300 trees, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 250.
Clark Charles H., (Alburgh Center) r 27, farmer 13½.
Clark William A., (Alburgh) r 18, blacksmith and horseshoer, owns house and lot.

COLLINS EDGAR L., (Alburgh Center) r 19, agent for the Warrior mower, Kendall harrow, and Oliver Chilled plow, dairy 10 cows, and farmer about 200.
Cook George, (East Alburgh) carpenter and joiner.
Couvey Eliza J., (East Alburgh) r 19, widow of Stephen, resident.
Couvey Stephen, (East Alburgh) r 19, farm laborer.
Curtis Ann, (Alburgh Center) widow of James, h and lot.
DARBY ALDACE P., (Alburgh) r 18, son of R. W., apiarist, and bee transferer.
DARBY AUBRY W., (Alburgh) r 18, son of R. W., apiarist, and bee transferer.
Darby George A., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, book-keeper for A. M. Darby, owns h and lot.
Darby Herbert R., (Alburgh) r 18, farmer 52.
Darby Leonard M., (Alburgh) r 18, carriage maker and farmer 41.
DARBY OLIVER, (Alburgh) r 6, orchard 75 trees, farmer 100.
Darby Perry W., (Alburgh) r 18, farmer 32.
DARBY RANSOM W., (Alburgh) r 18, dealer in live stock and farm produce, apiary 30 swarms of Italians and Holy Land bees, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep and grade Jersey cattle, farmer 170.
Darby William H., (Alburgh) r 15, farmer.
DARROW ANNETTE, (Alburgh Center) r 47, widow of Alson, farmer 80.
Darrow Berton, (Alburgh Center) r 47, bds with Mrs. Annette.
Dean Joseph W., (Alburgh) r 6, dealer in general merchandise, agent Ashton salt, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 52, in Canada 132.
Demere John, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, blacksmith, h and lot.
Derby Lorenzo, (East Alburgh) r 24, dairy 10 cows, farmer 120, and on r 6 farm 37.
Deuel Charles, (Alburgh Center) r 42, owns h and lot.
Deuel Isaac, (Alburgh Center) r 47, orchard 150 trees, and farmer 78.
Deuel Pardon, (Alburgh Center) r 36, farm laborer.
Deuel Pardon, (Alburgh) r 30, orchard 500 trees, dairy 12 cows, farmer 310, and in Canada 100.
Deuel William E., (Alburgh Center) r 47, with Isaac Deuel, mechanic.
Deuel William H., (Alburgh Center) r 33, farmer 73.
Deyo Frank, (Alburgh) r 4, farmer, rents of John Mott 45.
Dragon Julius, (Alburgh) r 30, farm laborer.
Duba Rama, (Alburgh Center) r 34, blacksmith, horse shoeing a specialty, h and lot.
Duel Jane Miss, (Alburgh Center) farmer 22.
EDDY JOHN, (Alburgh) r 32, hay farm 130.
Eddy John, Jr., (Alburgh) r 38, farmer 50.
Enright Joseph Rev., (Alburgh Center) r 34, M. E. clergyman.
Erwin George H., (Alburgh) r 7, farmer 100.
Evens Charles, (Alburgh Springs) r 8, farmer 97.
Evens Halmer A., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, farmer, with Charles.
Faddon William, (Alburgh Center) mason, leases h and lot of Chauncey Honsinger.
Ford Joseph F., (Alburgh) r 18, carriage maker and painter, bds with L. M. Darby.
Gamash Napoleon, (Alburgh) r 6, laborer.
Gardiner John, (Alburgh Center) r 43, farmer, leases of H. P. Kingsley, h and lot.

It is evident that King Solomon of old did not anticipate the invention of

DR. B. J. KENDALL'S MEDICINES,

When he wrote: "There is no new thing under the Sun."



Kendall's Glycceroil is a beautiful Hair Dressing. Will Cure Dandruff. Prevents Hair from falling off. Will produce a luxuriant growth of Hair. Price, only 50 cents.

Kendall's Tonic and Blood Purifier is all that its name indicates. Try one bottle and be convinced. Price, $1 00.

Kendall's Pectoral Elixir is the most valuable remedy now in use for Coughs, Colds, Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Influenza, Whooping Cough, Consumption, &c.

RUBLEE BROS., Props.,

ENOSBURGH FALLS, VT.

WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO., Burlington, Vt.,

Wholesale Agents.

C. F. MILLER,

—Breeder and Dealer in—

BRONZE TURKEYS

—AND—



GAME FOWLS

Also Dealer in PRODUCE AND POULTRY.

Road 16. [See Map.] RICHFORD, VERMONT.

F. B. SANDBORN & SON,

—Manufacturers of—

Smith's Eureka Suction Ventilator

CHIMNEY CAPS.

An important improvement over old devices.

—ALSO—

JOB PRINTERS,

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

FAIRFAX, VT.

Gibson Nelson, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farm laborer.
Gonya Fred L., (East Alburgh) r 19, farmer 35.
Gonger Michael, (Alburgh) r 14, farm laborer.
Goodrich Charles M., (Alburgh) r 18, carpenter and joiner.
Goodrich Merritt P., (Alburgh) r 18, 1st selectman, poor-master, and farmer 120.
Gordon Benjamin, (Alburgh Center) dealer in general merchandise, farmer 120.
Gordon Jireh Swift, (Alburgh Center) r 34, clerk in B. Gordon's store, farmer 38, librarian of the Alburgh Center Library.
Gregg Henry, (Alburgh) r 6, farmer 50.
GUNN FRED, (Alburgh Springs) r 8, cor 9, groom of stallion "Woodburn Pilot," owned by Henry W. Davis, of New York city.
Hammond George W., (Alburgh Center) r 29, pilot on lake, leases of Edward Collins h and lot.
Harrington Phebe M., (East Alburgh) widow of Giles, owns farm about 90, occupied by John Goodrow.
HARVEY ALANSON H., (East Alburgh) dealer in general merchandise, owns h and lot.
HARVEY CHARLES L. Mrs., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, postmistress, dressmaker, and milliner.
HARVEY CHARLES P., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, livery stable, farmer 32.
Haslop James, (Alburgh Center) r 37, farm laborer.
Haslop Robert, (Alburgh Center) r 37, breeder of Poland China hogs, dairy 6 cows, farmer 27, leases of Marcellus Phelps 133.
Hawley Henry A., (Alburgh) acting agent for C. V. R. R., manager W. U. Tel. Co., agent for U. S. & C. Exp. Co.
Haynes Zerah L., (Alburgh Center) harnessmaker and shoemaker, owns h and lot.
HAZEN ADDISON J., (Alburgh Center) r 40, leases of Miss M. McGregor 150, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, onion grower, dealer in beans.
HAZEN ANDREW, (Alburgh Center) r 47, farmer 140.
Hazen Melburn, (Alburgh Center) r 43, farmer 45.
Hemingway David, (East Alburgh) r 19, farm laborer.
Hicks Richard, Rev., (Alburgh Springs) pastor of Cong. church.
Hilliker Arthur S., (East Alburgh) prop. of Bay Side House.
Holdridge Almeda, (Alburgh Center) r 43, widow of Sylvester, farmer 30.
HOLDRIDGE BELMONT, (Alburgh Center) r 47, bds with Mrs. A.
Honsinger Abram, (Alburgh Center) r 34, cooper, and chair maker, residence with Ann Curtis.
Honsinger Charles H., (Alburgh Center) r 34, orchard 100 trees, farmer 100.
Honsinger Luman, (Alburgh Center) manager of town farm 150.
HONSINGER GEORGE M., (Alburgh Center) r 37, breeder of Lambert and Woodbury Pilot horses, farmer 233.
HONSINGER WILLIAM, (Alburgh Center) r 33, breeder of grade Merino sheep, orchard 500 trees, dairy 10 cows, farmer 200.
HONSINGER WILLIAM H., (Alburgh Center) off r 39, farmer 40.
Honsinger Abram W., (Alburgh Springs) r 11, orchard 200 trees, owns farm 25 acres, home farm 50.
Honsinter Eugene, (Alburgh Springs) r 11, farmer 25.
Howard Julius A., (Alburgh) r 14, allo. physician and surgeon.
Hunter John, (Alburgh) off r 16, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 135.

Hunter Walter B., (Alburgh) off r 16, farmer, with John.
Hutchinson John, (Alburgh) r 11, section hand on C. V. R. R.
INGALLS MOSES, (Alburgh) r 13, farmer for H. G. Jameson.
James Albert, (Alburgh Springs) r 10, leases of Barber Reynolds h and lot.
James Elwin, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farm laborer.
James William, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farm laborer.
Jameson Henry G., (Alburgh) r 13, dealer in general produce, breeder of grade horses, owner of Hambelton horses, cattle, and sheep, fruit grower 300 trees, and farmer 220.
KINGSLEY DARWIN, (Alburgh Center) r 19, dairy 15 cows, farmer 125, and wood lot 10.
Kingsley Fessenden G., (Alburgh Center) r 43, assistant county judge, dealer in farm produce, farmer 110.
Kingsley Hiram P., (Alburgh Center) r 43, 1st lister, orchard 100 trees, farmer 150.
KINGSLEY JULIAN F., (East Alburgh) r 24, carpenter and joiner.
KINSMAN JOHN M., (East Alburgh) r 24, dealer in fruit, hides, and tallow, leases of E. A. Hocum, garden of 20 acres, on Isle LaMotte.
Knapp Charles C., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, prop. of Mansion House, and Alburgh Springs House.
Ladd Jed P., (Alburgh Springs) r 22, attorney and counselor at law, owns farm of 40 acres in North Hero, and 160 in Alburgh.
LADUE PHINEAS A., (Alburgh) r 40, grower of seed grain and fine hay for market, farmer 100.
Ladue William A., (Alburgh Center) r 39, retired farmer 100.
LaFountain John, (East Alburgh) old resident.
LANDON EDWIN H., (Alburgh Center) r 36, dealer in farm produce, farmer 195.
Langlois Efeheiary, (Alburgh) r 40, son of Narcisse, farmer.
Langlois Isaiah, (Alburgh) r 40, farm laborer.
Langlois Luke, (Alburgh) r 40, farm laborer.
Langlois Milerk, (Alburgh) r 40, son of Narcisse, farmer.
LANGLOIS NARCISSE, (Alburgh) off r 40, owns on r 40 farm 65, breeder and dealer in live stock, Chester White and Berkshire hogs, hired farmer on Sowles Bank farm 435.
Lee William, (Alburgh Center) r 34, tailor.
Lerror Merritt, (Alburgh) r 4, orchard 100 trees, and farmer 90.
Lewis Eugene R., (East Alburgh) postmaster, station agent C. V. R. R., U. S. & C. express, telegraph operator.
Lewis Henry E., (Alburgh) r 16, farmer, with Hiram H.
Lewis Hiram H., (Alburgh) r 17, dealer in poultry and produce, farmer.
Lora Dennis, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, farm laborer, leases h and lot of C. Knapp.
LYMAN GEORGE, (Alburgh) r 14, farmer 40, and in Canada 60.
Lyndon Mary A., (Alburgh Springs) r 8, widow of Samuel, farmer.
MANNING ALLEN R., (Alburgh) r 18, farmer 153, and in Clinton Co., N. Y., 105.
Manning Charles, (Alburgh) off r 1, car repairer for C. V. R. R.
Manning Hiram E., (Alburgh) r 14, farmer 60.
Mansion House, (Alburgh Springs) C. C. Knapp, prop.
Mortell Joseph, (Alburgh Center) r 33, farm laborer.
Martin Henry, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, shoemaker, and house painter.
Martin Jed A., (Alburgh Center) r 42, farmer 14.
MARTIN NATHAN K., (Alburgh) r 18, deputy collector of customs, leases h and lot of H. L. Darbey.

MARVIN DAVID, (Alburgh) r 18, local M. E. preacher, and farmer 100.
Marvin Heman W., (Alburgh) r 18, school teacher, and farmer.
McDonough James, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, leases of Richard Curtis 50.
McGREGOR DANIEL R., (East Alburgh) r 24, farmer, owns real estate in Iowa and Minn., farmer 240.
McGREGOR DUNCAN, (Alburgh) r 40, farmer, owns Caragan Hill farm, and home farm of 100.
McGREGOR DUNCAN, JR., (Alburgh) r 40, farmer, with Duncan.
McGREGOR JOHN, (Alburgh Center) r 36, breeder of full blood Durham cattle, fruit grower 300 trees, and farmer 265, aged 71.
McGregor Margaret Miss, (Alburgh Center) r 40, owns farm 150 occupied by A. J. Hazen.
McGregor Myron, (Alburgh Center) r 36, farmer, with John.
McGregor William, (Rouse's Point, N. Y.,) r 17, works for C. V. R. R.
McGregor William, (Alburgh Center) r 36, owns farm on Pine Island, lives on John McGregor's farm of 107.
McNeal Jane, (Alburgh) r 17, widow of Hugh, resident.
McNEIL JOHN, (Alburgh Center) off r 30, farmer 23.
Michell George, (Alburgh) r 18, day laborer.
Michell Lewis, (Alburgh) r 17, fisherman.
Momna Ben, (Alburgh) r 14, farm laborer.
Mott George, (Alburgh) r 17, wood sawyer.
MOTT HENRY, (Alburgh) r 22, dealer in hay and general produce, owns h and lot, and farm of 300 on r 38.
MOTT HERBERT S., (Alburgh) r 3, dairy 12 cows, breeder of grade cattle, farmer, estate of Stephen Mott 225 acres.
Mott John, (Alburgh) r 17, old resident, owns farm in N. Y.
MOTT JOHN, JR., (Alburgh) r 17, section boss C. V. R. R., and farmer 46.
MOTT MICAJAH T., (Alburgh) r 18, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 18 cows, farmer 90, and on r 31, farm 260.
MOTT MIRANDA, (Rouse's Point, N. Y.,) resident, descendent of Samuel Mott.
Mott Thomas, (Rouse's Point, N. Y.,) r 17, with George, owns steam wood saw.
Mott William L., (Alburgh) r 14, carriage maker, and farmer.
Niles Ichabod E., (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farm laborer.
Niles Myron P., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, butcher, and farmer 50.
Niles Oliver, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, widow of Alanson, has resided in town 68 years.
Niles William, (Alburgh Springs) r 10, farm laborer.
Norris Edward, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, owns h and lot.
O'Connor Patrick, (Alburgh Springs) r 19, farmer.
O'Harrie Grace, (Alburgh Center) r 42, widow of Michael, farmer 40.
O'Niel James, (Alburgh Center) r 47, leases of John O'Niel 150.
O'Niel John, (Alburgh Center) r 47, keeps ferry boat, orchard 200 trees, farmer 150.
Parklow Larry M., (East Alburgh) lives near railroad, widow of James, h and lot.
Parklow Nichols, East Alburgh) near railroad, works on farm and railroad.
Parklow James, (Alburgh Springs) r 10, farm laborer.
Patnaud Alexander, (Alburgh) r 14, farm laborer.
Patton John C., (Alburgh Springs) r 22, allo. physician and surgeon.
Pero Louis, (Alburgh Center) r 34, boot and shoemaker.

ESTABLISHED 1877.

THE

Swanton Courier,

F. M. TOBIN, Editor,

SWANTON, VT.

ONLY $1.00 PER YEAR.

The Newsiest Local Paper in Franklin County.

JOB PRINTING

EXECUTED TO ORDER.

Phelps Herbert, (Alburgh Center) allo. physician and surgeon, keeper of light house at Windmill Point, h and lot.
Phelps Lydia E., (Alburgh Center) r 35 cor 34, (Mrs. Marcellus B.) farmer 134.
PHELPS MARCELLUS B., (Alburgh Center) r 35 cor 34, farmer 134.
Phillips Etta, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, widow of Fred. A., dressmaker.
Pompaloose David, (Alburgh Center) r 36, farm laborer.
Poquett Heman, (Alburgh Center) r 44, farm laborer.
Poquett Jerome, (Alburgh Center, r 40, farm laborer.
POWERS NOEL J., (Alburgh) r 40, agent for W. A. Wood's, mowers and reapers, and Randall's grain separators, farmer 104.
Pray Eleanor A., (Alburgh Springs) widow of D. P., boarding house, owns h and lot.
Ransom Miles E., (Alburgh Center) r 38, breeder of Woodbine Pilot and Phil. Sheridan horses, apple orchard 125 trees, farmer 180.
Reynolds Albert, (Alburgh) r 40, farmer, with Elisha.
REYNOLDS BARBER W., (Alburgh Springs) r 22, retired farmer.
REYNOLDS BENJAMIN, (East Alburgh) r 29, farmer 60.
Reynolds Benjamin H., (Alburgh Center) r 28, farmer 197
Reynolds Edward J., (East Alburgh) r 22, farmer 60.
Reynolds Elisha, (Alburgh) r 40, farmer 67½, on r 42 farm of 80.
Reynolds George, (Alburgh) r 42, works for Elisha.
Reynolds Hardy H., (Alburgh Springs) r 22, fruit grower 500 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 170.
REYNOLDS HARDY L., (Alburgh Springs) r 22, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 280.
Reynolds Hardy T., (Alburgh Center) r 42, farmer 80, and on west shore 73.
Reynolds Henry, (Alburgh) r 40, farmer, with Elisha.
Reynolds Jackson, (Alburgh Center) r 41, fruit grower 200 trees, farmer 209.
Richardson Melinda, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, widow of John, owns h and lot.
Rockwell Edwin R., (East Alburgh) pilot on steamer "Vermont," owns ferry from East Alburgh to Hog Island.
Rockwell Ell B., (Alburgh Center) r 35, captain of steamboat "Reindeer," farmer 150.
Rockwell Sumner J., (Alburgh Center) r 36, captain of "Dreadnaught," and farmer 63.
ROCKWELL WILLIAM W., (Alburgh Center) r 34, deputy sheriff, captain of schooner "Mary D. Craig," breeder of grade Jersey cattle, and farmer 93.
Saber Charles, (Alburgh) r 4, farm laborer.
SABER PETER M., (Alburgh) r 18, dealer in hay, breeder of grade cattle, dairy 16 cows, farmer 73, and leases of G. W. Saber 610.
Saber George W., (Alburgh) r 18, dealer in hay and grain.
Schutt Jasper, (Alburgh Springs) r 8, farmer 43.
Sewell Van Rensselaer, (Alburgh Center) r 33, lives on farm with Miss Jane Duel.
Sherman Theodore W., (Alburgh Center) resident.
Skelly John, (Alburgh Springs) r 9, dealer in general merchandise, rents store of L. S. Sowles.
Smith James, (Alburgh Center) r 30, farm laborer.
Soule Hubbard J., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, carpenter, h and lot.
Soule LaFayette, (Alburgh Center) r 29, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 160.
Soule George H., (East Alburgh) r 24, 2d selectman, dealer in hay and grain, owns h and lot.

SOULE WILLIAM A., (Alburgh Center) r 29, law student.
SOWLES HENRY L., (Alburgh) r 18, constable and collector, agent Windsor Company, Mutual Fire Insurance Company, notary public, manufacturer and dealer in cider and cider vinegar, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 100.
Sowles Jane, (Alburgh Center) r 26, widow of Stephen, farmer 6.
SOWLES WILLIAM T., (Alburgh Center) r 29, farmer 225.
St. John Narcisse, (Alburgh) r 13, farm laborer.
STARKS ELIAS H., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, carpenter, tends draw-bridge at Rouse's Point, owns h and lot.
Story George A., (Alburgh) r 13, dealer in general merchandise, owns h and lot.
Story James P., (Alburgh) r 18, farmer 83.
Story Louisa, (Alburgh) r 14, widow of Adrian, farmer 65.
Sweet Eliza D., (Alburgh Springs) r 9, widow of David S., farmer 300.
SWEET GEORGE S., (Alburgh Springs) r 7, orchard 120 trees, farmer 160.
Sweet Hiram, (Alburgh Springs) r 7, farmer 7.
Tausan Lewis, (Alburgh) r 11, farm laborer.
Taylor James G., (Rouse's Point, N. Y.,) r 17, hotel clerk.
Taylor Thomas, (Rouse's Point, N. Y.,) r 17, light-house keeper, resident.
Terrian Lewis, (East Alburgh) r 33, farmer 25.
Terrian Paul, (Alburgh) r 16, farmer, leases of H. Mott, of New York, 300.
THRASHER EUGENE, (Alburgh Springs) r 19, farmer, leases of Mrs. Sweet 28.
VANTINE PETER, (Alburgh) r 18, postmaster, dealer in horses, dairy 15 cows, and farmer 150.
Vosburgh Hiram L., (Alburgh) off r 1, farmer about 50.
Vosburgh Lorenzo H., (Alburgh) r 13, dealer in agricultural implements, orchard 105 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 74.
Walton Thomas, (East Alburgh) r 25, leases farm of Benjamin Reynolds.
Way George W., (Alburgh) r 40, works for P. A. Ladue.
Vosburgh Ira, (Alburgh) r 1, ferryman and farmer.
WEDGEWORTH HENRY, (Alburgh Center) r 44, dairy 11 cows, farmer 200, on road 40 farm 62.
WHEELER PHILANDER A., (Alburgh Center) r 34, allo. physician and surgeon, h and lot, also farm of 100 acres in Canada.
White Mary, (East Alburgh) widow of Walter, resident.
Whitman Joseph B., (Alburgh Center) r 39, works farm on shares for W. A. Ladue.
Young Charles, (Alburgh) r 17, works on C. V. R. R.
Young George W., (Alburgh) r 6, farmer 52, and in Canada 70.
Young Nelson, (Alburgh) r 18, general merchant, prop. Young's Hotel, dairy 16 cows, and farmer 120.
Young Jacob, (Alburgh Center) r 33, farmer 100.
Young's Hotel, (Alburgh) r 18, Nelson Young, proprietor, livery in connection.
Youngs Benjamin S., (Alburgh) r 14, farmer 87.
Youngs Edward H., (Alburgh Center) r 34, farm laborer, h and lot.
Youngs Zeb, (Alburgh) r 30, farm laborer.

BUY STRICTLY PURE AND FRESH CANDIES of SALLS, Head of Church Street, Burlington, Vt.

GRAND ISLE.

Railroad station is Milton, 18 miles southeast, on C. V. R. R., stage runs Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and from July 1st to Sept. 30th, every day.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Adams Caroline H., (Grand Isle) r 2, widow of Nathan, farmer 130.
Adams Edwin, (Grand Isle) r 7, farmer 150.
ADAMS JOSIAH H., (Grand Isle) r 2, State's attorney.
Allen Benton H., (Grand Isle) r 15, fruit grower 200 trees, farmer 80.
Allen Elnathan, (Grand Isle) r 24, farmer of undivided estate about 80.
Allen Ephraim W., (Grand Isle) r 21, farmer, leases of Melvin Barnes 60.
Allen Henry C., (Grand Isle) farmer, leases of Samuel Allen's estate 120.
Allen Jerry F., (Grand Isle) r 28, farmer, leases of L. Allen, of Toledo, O., about 64.
Allen William E., (Grand Isle) r 24, farmer, with Elnathan.
Baker Nelson, (Grand Isle) r 21, farm laborer.
Billinger Akin, (Grand Isle) r 2, farmer 10.
Blentux Edward, (Keeler's Bay) r 33, farm laborer.
Blow Andrew, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.
Blow Frank, (Grand Isle) r 23, farm laborer.
Blow Frank, Jr., (Grand Isle) r 23, farm laborer.
Blow Hibbard, (Grand Isle) r 23, farm laborer.
Blow Jed, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Blow John, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Blow Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 1, farmer 64, and leases of John Hyde's estate 200.
Blow Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 23, resident.
Blow Moses, (Grand Isle) r 15, cor 11, farm laborer.
Boclair Henry, (Grand Isle) r 29, farm laborer.
Boneau Henry, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer.
Bragg Daniel P., (Grand Isle) r 14, M. E. clergyman.
Brown James A., (Grand Isle) r 21, attorney, counselor, town representative, and farmer, leases of M. G. and C. F. Brown 108.
Brown Lura E., (Grand Isle) r 5, widow of William, farmer 200.
Bushway John, (Grand Isle) r 23, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Carron Charles, (Grand Isle) r 22, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Cartwright Charles, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.
Cartwright William, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer, owns h and 15 acres.
Centau Marshall, (Grand Isle) r 31, farm laborer.
Center Arial, (Grand Isle) r 24, farmer 227.
Center Arthur, (Grand Isle) r 11, orchard 100 trees, farmer, leases of Arial 60.
CENTER DERASTUS I., (Grand Isle) r 25, agent for Champlain Trans. Co., fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 13 cows, and farmer 100.
Center Henry E., (Grand Isle) r 24, student.
CENTER WILLIAM H., (Grand Isle) r 19, orchard 150 trees, farmer about 80.
CHAMBERLAIN WILLIAM, (Grand Isle) r 11, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer 200, occupied by Joseph Blow.

Chamberlin Asahel, (Grand Isle) r 4, (J. A. Chamberlin & Son,) dairy 10 cows, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 80.

CHAMBERLIN JOHN A., (Grand Isle) r 4, (J. A. Chamberlin & Son,) fruit grower 150 trees, and farmer 247.

Chamberlin J. A. & Son, (Grand Isle) r 4, (Asahel) breeders of pure Durham cattle, and Merino sheep.

Child George W., (Grand Isle) fruit grower 150 trees, farmer, leases 12½, also leases of Augustus Sampson estate, 64 acres.

CHILDS JULIA., (Grand Isle) widow of Francis, summer boarding house.

COREY MELVIN B., (Grand Isle) r 21, farmer 84.

Cota John, (Grand Isle) r 11, farm laborer.

Cross Theodore, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.

DAVIS ALONZO D., (Keeler's Bay) r 34, breeder of pure blood Chester white hogs, dairy 11 cows, orchard 100 trees, farmer, leases of B. J. Corbain 126.

Davis Erwin A., (Keeler's Bay) r 34, dealer in country produce, hides and pelts.

Dennis Frank, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer.

Donaldson Horatio J., (Grand Isle) r 22, farmer 70.

Duba Benjamin R., (Grand Isle) r 21, blacksmith, owns h and lot.

Dubuque Napoleon, (Grand Isle) r 20, farmer 32.

Dufult Ephraim, (Grand Isle) r 11, shoemaker, owns h and lot on r 50.

Fay Charles Rev., (Grand Isle) r 3, Episcopal clergyman.

FAY SOPHRONIA B., (Grand Isle) r 3, owns farm 350.

FLETCHER HENRY C., (Keeler's Bay) r 34, orchard 200 trees, farmer, leases of Warren Corbin, of South Hero, 230.

Genette Fred, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.

Genette Octave, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.

Genette Samuel, (Grand Isle) r 6, farm laborer.

GORDON EDWARD, (Grand Isle) r 25, dealer in cattle, orchard 230 trees, farmer 156, and leases of Ellen D., of Iowa, 28.

Gordon Pearl S., (Grand Isle) r 22, farmer, with Samuel B.

Gordon Samuel B., (Grand Isle) r 22, breeder of grade Jersey cattle, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 100.

Gordon Solon H., (Grand Isle) r 22, farmer, dairy 11 cows, leases of Henry H., of Georgia, Franklin Co., 112.

Gordon Stephen P., (Grand Isle) r 28, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, orchard 800 trees, farmer 125.

Gordon Willard, (Keeler's Bay) r 29, dealer in cattle, farmer 68.

Gordon Wyman M., (Grand Isie) r 1, (Ladd & Gordon.)

GRIFFITH MARION ESTELLA, (Grand Isle) r 17, resides with Mary.

Griffith Mary, (Grand Isle) r 17, widow of Seth, owns nursery and orchard 300 trees, farmer 100.

GRISWOLD CARPENTER M., (Grand Isle) r 20, carpenter and joiner, farmer 34.

Griswold Carpenter M., (Grand Isle) r 7, farmer 34.

GRISWOLD FITCH R., (Grand Isle) r 3, breeder of full blood Jersey cattle, and Atwood Merino sheep, fruit grower 500 trees, dairy 13 cows, farmer 61, and leases of Charles Fay, of Chicago, Ill., 350.

Griswold Homer E., (Grand Isle) r 7, dairy 14 cows, and farmer, leases of Edwin Adams 150.

GRISWOLD SOLON S., (Grand Isle) r 21 cor 15, (Macomber & Griswold) owns store, farmer 237.

Hatch Abigail, (Grand Isle) r 29, widow of Abijah, farmer 369.
Hatch Daniel M., (Grand Isle) r 29, wool grower 190 sheep, orchard 250 trees, leases of Abigail 369.
HATCH OSCAR E., (Grand Isle) r 21, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep and grade Jersey cattle, orchard 100 trees, farmer 150.
Haynes Benton, (Grand Isle) r 15, physician, fruit grower 1,000 trees, and farmer 74.
Hardy William, (Grand Isle) r 15, farm laborer.
*HOAG ALBERT, (Grand Isle) r 19, manuf. of Hoag's hand corn and bean planter, and farmer 137. [Card on page 304.]
HOAG HIRAM T., (Grand Isle) r 23, breeder of White Leghorn fowls, orchard about 500 trees, and farmer 96.
Hoag James, (Grand Isle) r 18 cor 17, retired farmer 150.
HOAG JAMES W., (Grand Isle) r 18 cor 17, fruit orchard 100 trees, sugar orchard 250 trees, farmer, leases of James 150.
Hoag S. Warner, (Grand Isle) r 18, mechanic.
Hoag Seth, (Grand Isle) r 18, retired farmer.
HOAG STEPHEN, (Grand Isle) r 18, fruit grower 200 trees, sugar orchard 325 trees, apiary 12 swarms, farmer 100.
HOAG WILLIAM, (Grand Isle) r 22, carpenter and builder, boat builder, manuf. of lumber and shingles, and farmer 3.
HOAG WYMAN C., (Grand Isle) r 16, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle and Merino sheep, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 100.
Hodgkins Wyman C., (Grand Isle) r 10, breeder of pure blood Jersey cattle, farmer 107.
Hyde Bailey, (Grand Isle) r 5, farmer, leases of Myron Herbert 97.
HYDE GEORGE W., (Grand Isle) r 13, dairy 17 cows, farmer 150.
Hyde James, (Grand Isle) r 13, farmer 50.
Irish Charles B., (Grand Isle) r 28, prop. of tinshop and grocery, farmer 20.
JACKSON A. HENRY W., (Grand Isle) r 11 cor 14, physician and surgeon, postmaster, town clerk, breeder of grade Ayrshire and Jersey cattle, farmer 57.
Jackson Wendell W., (Grand Isle) r 15, painter, fruit grower 500 trees, and farmer, leases of Julia Watkins 54.
Jenett Abram, (Grand Isle) r 4, farm laborer.
Kent Jacob, (Grand Isle) r 26, blacksmith, and farmer 12.
Kent John J., (Grand Isle) r 26, mechanic.
Kent Rolla B., (Grand Isle) r 26, blacksmith, and farmer, leases of Warren Corbin, of South Hero, 40.
Kent Zaccheus D., (Grand Isle) r 19, blacksmith, and farmer 46.
Kinney Lorenzo D., (Grand Isle) r 11, retired farmer.
KINNEY LYSANDER, (Grand Isle) r 7, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer 55.
KINNEY MARCUS O., (Grand Isle) r 6, (S. T. & M. O.) first selectman, justice of the peace.
KINNEY REUBEN S., (Grand Isle) r 11, carpenter, breeder of grade Durham cattle, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 64.
Kinney Socrates T., (Grand Isle) r 6, (S. T. & M. O.)
Kinney S. T. & M. O., (Grand Isle) r 6, (Socrates T. and Marcus O.) fruit growers 250 trees, farmers 94, and lease of Julia Tobias 28.
Ladd Alfred H., (Grand Isle) r 1, (Ladd & Gordon.)
Ladd Alvarato, (Grand Isle) r 22, carpenter, and farmer 255.
Ladd Herbert W., (Grand Isle) r 2, wool grower 163 sheep, farmer 50, leases of Jabez Ladd 170.

LADD JABEZ, (Grand Isle) r 2, retired farmer 170.
Ladd Melvin A., (Grand Isle) r 22, prop. of grist-mill, agent for Halladay's wind-mill, dairy 13 cows, and farmer, leases of Alvarado Ladd 255.
Ladd & Gordon, (Grand Isle) r 1, (A. H. L. and W. M. G.) fruit grower 500 trees, and farmer 138.
LaMotte Antoine, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
LaMotte Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 10, farm laborer.
LaMotte Joseph, (Grand Isle) off r 10, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
LaMotte Joseph, Jr., (Grand Isle) r 10, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Loveland Frank, (Grand Isle) r 28, wheelwright.
Macomber Abner H., (Grand Isle) r 16, wagon repairer, farmer 20, and leases of Wesson 37.
Macomber Alson, (Grand Isle) r 16, carpenter and builder, farmer 20.
MACOMBER BENJAMIN, (Grand Isle) off r 8, fruit grower 500 trees, retired farmer 112.
Macomber Charlotte, (Grand Isle) r 8, widow of Wesson, farmer 33.
Macomber Edgerton G., (Grand Isle) r 17, farmer, with Stephen.
Macomber Ephraim E., (Grand Isle) r 8, farmer 13, leases of Charlotte 33, and of Helen 23.
Macomber Harvey W., (Grand Isle) r 27 cor 24, owns thresher and wood saw, farmer, leases of Arial Center, 47, owns h and lot.
Macomber Joseph T., (Grand Isle) off r 8, gardner, with Benjamin.
Macomber Samuel M., (Grand Isle) off r 8, farmer, leases of Benjamin 112.
Macomber Sereno G., (Grand Isle) r 18, (Macomber & Griswold,) breeder of Ayrshire cattle, wild turkeys, Plymouth Rock fowls, and farmer 120.
Macomber Silas, (Grand Isle) r 21 cor 23, carpenter, owns h and lot.
MACOMBER WESSON, (Grand Isle) r 16, carpenter and joiner, fruit grower 200 trees, and farmer 37.
Macomber & Griswold, (Grand Isle) r 21 cor 15, (Sereno G. M. and Solon S. G.) general merchants.
McDIXON DANIEL, (Grand Isle) r 14, four years veterinary surgeon in the Union army, farmer 70.
McGowan Henry S., (Grand Isle) r 1, farmer.
McGowan James, (Grand Isle) r 1, farmer, leases of D. Webster Dixon, of St. Albans, 30.
McGowan William C., (Grand Isle) r 11 cor 14, fisherman.
MINCKLER BUEL C., (Grand Isle) r 1, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer, leases of Wyman Pearl 140.
Minckler Harriet, (Keeler's Bay) r 28, farmer 73.
Minckler Harrison H., (Keeler's Bay) r 28, orchard 400 trees, farmer, leases of Harriet 73.
MINCKLER I. AMOS, (Grand Isle) r 6, dairy 7 cows, farmer, leases of Mrs. D. E. Griswold, of Plattsburgh, N. Y., 114 acres.
MINCKLER IBRI C., (Grand Isle) r 6, justice of the peace, apiarist, and farmer.
MINCKLER LURA E., (Keeler's Bay) r 28, school teacher.
Minckler Sylbia M., (Grand Isle) r 27, widow of George, orchard 300 trees, farmer 75.
Mooney Frederick C., (Grand Isle) r 6, farmer 16.
Newey Albert, (Grand Isle) r 1, farm laborer.
O'Brian Jerry, (Grand Isle) on Savage Island, prop. Savage Island boarding house.
Obumsawin William, (Grand Isle) r 7, basket maker.

Paraday Antoine, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer.
PARIZO JOHN, (Grand Isle) r 2, leases of J. A. Chamberlin farm 135.
Parker Albert, (Grand Isle) r 2, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Paro Frank A., (Keeler's Bay) r 25, farm laborer.
Patneau Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 28, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Pattraw Peter, (Grand Isle) r 20, farmer 22.
Pearl Herman H., (Grand Isle) r 13, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer 80.
Pearl Warren S., (Grand Isle) r 9, nursery, fruit grower 200 trees, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 126.
PEARL WYMAN W., (Grand Isle) r 14, breeder of grade Merino sheep, administrator of John Hyde's estate of 320 acres, farmer 128.
Perkins John, (Grand Isle) r 31, farm laborer.
Resenbu Frank, (Grand Isle) r 28, blacksmith.
REYNOLDS GUY, (Grand Isle) r 20, retired farmer, owns 150 acres.
Reynolds Socrates, (Grand Isle) r 20, justice of the peace, farmer 90, and leases of Guy 150.
Ridadeau Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 1, farmer, leases of Mrs. Julia Russell 70.
Robinson Emery, (Grand Isle) r 10, farm laborer.
ROBINSON JUAN, (Keeler's Bay) r 29, breeder of Merino sheep and thoroughbred Jersey cattle, farmer 200.
Robyor Antoine, (Keeler's Bay) r 33, laborer.
Robyor Edwin, (Keeler's Bay) r 33, farmer 40.
Rogers & O'Brian, (Grand Isle) (——— Rogers, of the State of New York, and Jerry O'Brian, on Savage Island,) proprietors of Savage Island slate quarry.
SAMSON DANIEL G., (Grand Isle) r 11, fruit grower 800 trees, breeder of grade Merino sheep 400 head, farmer 400.
Samson Reuben E., (Grand Isle) r 11, farmer, with Daniel Samson.
Santor Charlie, (Grand Isle) r 32, farmer 36.
Santor Mitchel, (Grand Isle) r 33, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Savage Frank, (Grand Isle) lives on Savage Island, leases farm 200.
Savage John, (Grand Isle) r 28, farmer 18.
Savage John, (Grand Isle) r 28, farmer 69.
Seauchay Laough, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer.
Stone Eli, (Grand Isle) r 2, farm laborer, owns h and 9 acres.
Sylvester Henry, (Grand Isle) r 2, farmer 10.
Tabo Charles, (Grand Isle) r 13, farm laborer.
Tebo Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 13, farm laborer.
Tobias Charles E., (Grand Isle) r 11, carpenter and joiner.
Tobias Hiram, (Grand Isle) r 6, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 24.
Tobias Jane H., (Grand Isle) r 7, farmer 22.
Tobias John B., (Grand Isle) r 15, captain and owner of sloop "Essex," owns h and lot.
VANTINE HANNAH G., (Grand Isle) r 8, widow of W. Seward Vantine, farmer 128.
Vondal Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 13, farm laborer.
Vondle Artemas, (Grand Isle) r 13, farm laborer.
Vondle Peter, (Grand Isle) r 13, farm laborer.
Wallace Joseph, (Grand Isle) r 20, farm laborer.
Ward Frank, (Grand Isle) r 33, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Wilber Victor, (Grand Isle) r 17, farmer 34.

Glens Falls Shirt Co., **St. Albans, Vt.,** received National Medal, 1879; Highest Merit, (N. Y. State,) 1880; Silver Medal, (Vt.,) 1881.

Wilcox Charles, (Grand Isle) r 25 cor 24, farmer 40, leases of Lucretia 78.
Wilcox Darius M., (Grand Isle) r 22, farmer 130.
WILCOX LUCRETIA, (Grand Isle) r 25 cor 24, widow of John F., fruit grower 100 trees, and farmer 78.
Wilsey Phineas E., (Grand Isle) r 8, farmer 12½.
Wood Jed, (Keeler's Bay) r 34, farm laborer.

ISLE LA MOTTE.

Railroad station is Alburgh, 8 miles northeast, on C. V. R. R. Stage runs Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Averill Maria, (Isle La Motte) r 3 cor 2, widow of Joseph, owns h and lot.
Blondin Frank, (Isle La Motte) off r 14, stone cutter.
Blondon Mercy, (Isle La Motte) r 14, stone cutter.
Bombarb John, (Isle La Motte) r 13, farm laborer, h and lot.
BOWMAN JOHN D., (Isle La Motte) r 12, orchard 250 trees, farmer 100, said to be the first volunteer from Grand Isle Co. in the Rebellion.
BOWMAN MATTHEW S., (Isle La Motte) r 12, orchard 150 trees, and farmer 115.
CARRON JACKSON B., (Isle La Motte) r 8, farmer 60.
CONNOLLY STEPHEN, (Isle La Motte) r 8, fruit grower 300 trees, owner of canal boat "G. E. Deming," farmer 5½.
Dawson Asa Mrs., (Isle La Motte) r 10, farmer 50.
Demars Moses, (Isle La Motte) r 13, laborer, owns h and lot.
Derussa Antoine, (Isle LaMotte) r 12, works in quarry.
Doolin James, (Isle LaMotte) r 9, farmer 15.
Duba James, (Isle LaMotte) r 4, farm laborer.
DUBA JOHN B., (Isle LaMotte) r 7, blacksmith and horseshoer, owns h and lot.
Duba Joseph, (Isle LaMotte) r 7, blacksmith and horseshoer, owns h and lot.
Earley Francis, (Isle LaMotte) r 12, farmer, with Melvin J. 50.
Earley Melvin J., (Isle LaMotte) r 12, farmer, with Francis 50.
*FISK H. C. & SON, (Isle LaMotte) r 12, (Hiram C., of Chazy, N. Y., and Nelson W.) owners and dealers in gray, black and monumental marble, (Barney & Fisk quarry,) dealers in general merchandise, and farmers 350. [Card on page 452.]
FISK NELSON W., (Isle LaMotte) r 12, (H. C. & Son,) manager of farm, quarry and store.
Fleury Christiana, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, widow of Peter, owns share in farm and quarry.
FLEURY EDGAR S., (Isle LaMotte) r 13, deputy sheriff, constable, and owns interest in blue limestone and French gray marble quarry, and farmer with Harry J. 220.
FLEURY HARRY J., (Isle LaMotte) r 13, justice of the peace, lister, and owns interest in blue limestone and French gray marble quarry, farmer 78, and owns ¼ of estate of Peter 220 acres.

ISLE LA MOTTE

Fleury Henry, (Isle LaMotte) r 9, captain of the boat "Planet."
Fleury William, (Isle LaMotte) r 9, captain of boat "Manica," owns farm 10.
Ford Frank H., (Isle LaMotte) r 3 cor 2, owns ½ of grain thresher.
Ford Thomas, (Isle LaMotte) r 3 cor 2, farmer, owns h and 5 acres in N. Y.
Fortune Fred, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, wheelwright, owns h and lot.
Gadball Louis, (Isle LaMotte) r 7, farm laborer.
Garland Robert, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, farm laborer.
George David, (Isle LaMotte) r 14, farm laborer.
GOODSELL ELISHA R., (Isle LaMotte) r 14, prop. of marble quarry, deputy county clerk, and farmer 233.
Goodsell Henry H., (Isle LaMotte) r 12 life insurance agent, farmer 105.
Goodsell Ira, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, farmer 8.
Goodsell Job, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, carpenter and house painter, owns h and lot.
Goodsell Julius, (Isle LaMotte) r 7, owns half of thresher, leases h and lot of Jane Crafts.
Goodsell Samuel W., (Isle LaMotte) r 8, farmer, works on shares for Jesse Reynolds 50.
Hall I. & J. P., (Isle LaMotte) r 15, (Ira and Jared P.) breeders of blooded horses, grade Cotswold sheep and Durham cattle, proprs. marble quarry, farmers 194.
Hall Ira, (Isle LaMotte) r 15, (I. & J. P.)
HALL JARED P., (Isle LaMotte) r 15, (I. & J. P.)
HALL RANSOM, (Isle LaMotte) r 13, town clerk for past 27 years, orchard 200 trees, farmer 100.
Hemingway George, (Isle LaMotte) r 3, ferryman.
Hill Calvin P., (Isle LaMotte) r 13, carpenter and grafter, fruit grower 300 trees, farmer 5.
Hill Dyer, (Isle LaMotte) r 3, orchard 300 trees, farmer 160.
Hill Henry C., (Isle LaMotte) r 7 cor 9, dealer in general merchandise, owns several farms in town.
Hill Henry H., (Isle LaMotte) r 7, owns 340 acres in center of town, bds with Ira Hill.
HILL IRA, (Isle LaMotte) r 7, fruit grower 1,400 trees, and farmer 50.
Hill Julius F., (Isle LaMotte) r 10, farmer, leases of Mrs. Asa Dawson, of Brazier, N. Y., 50.
HILL NATHAN G., (Isle LaMotte) r 8, fruit grower 700 trees, owns farm 86, occupied by Charles Reed, leases Elisa Goodsell's farm of 40.
HILL RODNEY W., (Isle LaMotte) r 10, farmer.
Hill Wilbur F., (Isle LaMotte) r 1, keeper of Isle LaMotte light-house, farmer 90.
Holcomb Amasa L., (Isle La Motte) r 6, att'y and counselor, has practiced in town for 54 years, retired farmer, owns 85 acres occupied by D. George.
Holcomb Carmi G., (Isle La Motte) r 6, carpenter, breeder of Essex hogs, and farmer 100.
HOLCOMB CYRUS, (Isle La Motte) r 14, fruit grower 700 trees, and farmer 175.
HOLCOMB ELBERT S., (Isle La Motte) r 6, boat builder, breeder of Plymouth Rock fowls, and farmer, with Carmi G.
HOLCOMB ELI, (Isle La Motte) r 13, breeder of pure blood Berkshire hogs, farmer 45.
Holcomb Ephraim A., (Isle La Motte) manuf. potash, general merchant, fruit grower 2,100 trees, and farmer 180.

Holcomb Henry G., (Isle La Motte) r 7, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep and Lambert horses, farmer, owns 150 occupied by Philip Lucia, home farm 42, owns horse "Island Boy."
Holcomb John W., (Isle La Motte) r 15, farm laborer.
*HOLCOMB WYMAN C., (Isle La Motte) r 13, nurseryman and grower of small fruits. [Card on page 510.]
HURST JAMES, (Isle La Motte) r 11, overseer in Goodsell & Hayward's quarry, orchard 500 trees, and farmer 110.
Hyde Phebe L., (Isle La Motte) r 7, widow of Melvin J., owns h and 3 acres.
Jarva Alex., (Isle La Motte) r 7, farm laborer.
Jarva Alex. J., (Isle La Motte) r 12, quarryman.
JARVA JAMES, (Isle La Motte) r 12, farmer, works on shares for James Fisk 150.
Jarva James, Jr., (Isle La Motte) r 12, farmer, with James.
Labombard Baptiste, (Isle La Motte) r 7, farmer, owns h and lot.
Labombard Mitchel, (Isle La Motte) r 7, farmer.
Labombard Nelbar, (Isle La Motte) r 14, farmer, leases of Dyer Hill.
Lamoureux Alson, (Isle La Motte) r 7 farmer 25.
Lamoureux Eugene, (Isle La Motte) r 5, farmer, with Hilary.
LAMOUREUX HILARY, (Isle La Motte) r 5, fruit grower 1,400 trees, and farmer 75.
LENGFELD BRAMAN E., (Isle La Motte) r 7 cor 11, allo. physician and surgeon, dealer in horses, owns h and 10 acres.
Longa Peter. (Isle La Motte) r 8, farm laborer.
McDONALD JAMES, (Isle La Motte) r 13, owns ½ of threshing machine.
McMara Dennis, (Isle La Motte) r 11, farmer 7.
MENARD EDWARD, (Isle La Motte) r 10, farmer 82.
Miner John, (Isle La Motte) r 14, farm laborer.
MONTGOMERY WILLIAM CAPT., (Isle La Motte) r 13, owns sail boat "W. G. Lyon," capacity 145 tons, farmer 21.
Montgomery William R., (Isle La Motte) r 13, captain of sail boat "W. G. Lyon."
Mott Leonard B., (Isle La Motte) r 15, carpenter, and farmer 25.
Naylor Henry, (Isle La Motte) r 13, carpenter and builder.
Norman John B., (Isle La Motte) r 8, agent for Hartford Mutual Life Insurance Co.
Osborn William D., (Isle La Motte) r 5, blacksmith, and farmer 40.
Osier James, (Isle La Motte) r 13, laborer.
Parker Albert, (Isle La Motte) r 9, laborer.
Patanode Lewis, (Isle La Motte) off r 7, farm laborer.
Pelkay Francis, (Isle La Motte) r 7, farm laborer.
PERO PEHAN, (Isle La Motte) off r 7, mail carrier, and shoemaker.
Pero Philip, (Isle La Motte) r 7, farm laborer.
Phelps Abel, (Isle La Motte) r 12, farmer, leases of N. W. Fisk 1 acre.
Pike Amanda, (Isle La Motte) r 15, widow of William S., farmer 22.
Pike George, (Isle La Motte) r 8, farmer.
Pike Hiram F., (Isle La Motte) r 13, farm laborer.
Pike Ira E., (Isle La Motte) r 4, dentist.
Pike Melvin, (Isle La Motte) r 8, farmer.
Pike Merritt L., (Isle La Motte) r 4, school teacher.
PIKE SENECA H., (Isle La Motte) r 4, justice of peace, lister, trustee of public money, fruit grower 600 trees, sugar orchard 600 trees, farmer 180, and in Alburgh 50.

Pike Seymour S., (Isle La Motte) r 4, farmer, with Seneca H.
Ratta Fred, (Isle La Motte) r 7, farm laborer.
Reed Charles, (Isle La Motte) r 14, farmer, works on shares for Nathan Hill 76.
Reed Henry C., (Isle LaMotte) off r 10, farmer 20, leases of Mrs. Harriet Armstrong, of Plattsburgh, N. Y., 20.
Reynolds Elisha, (Isle LaMotte) r 4, orchard 600 trees, farmer 116.
RITCHIE GEORGE W., (Isle LaMotte) r 10, sailor, half owner of "J. G. Weatherby" sail boat, capacity 64 tons, owns h and lot.
Ritchie James, (Isle LaMotte) r 11, farmer 10.
ROCHESTER JOHN, (Isle LaMotte) r 12, farmer 100.
Ryan John, (Isle LaMotte) r 12, works in quarry.
SCOTT HENRY L., (Isle LaMotte) r 8, farmer 54.
Scott Maria Z., (Isle LaMotte, r 8, widow of Amasa J., owns 28 acres in Chazy.
Stevens James, (Isle LaMotte) r 14, stone cutter.
Stevens James D., (Isle LaMotte) r 14, stone cutter.
Stratton John T., (Isle LaMotte) r 7, mason and farmer.
Thomas Oliver J., (Isle LaMotte) r 13, carpenter and builder, owns h and lot.
Vancelette Peter, Jr., (Isle LaMotte) r 7, farm laborer.
Vancelette Peter, Sr., (Isle LaMotte) r 7, farm laborer.
Watson James F., (Isle LaMotte) r 8, carpenter and joiner.
Watson William W., (Isle LaMotte) r 8, farmer 6.
YALE WILLIAM H., (Isle LaMotte) r 2, fruit grower 450 trees, farmer 70.

NORTH HERO.

Railroad station is Alburgh Springs, 15 miles north, on C. V. R. R. Stage runs Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. Steamer daily from Plattsburgh and Maquam.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Alexander William, (North Hero) r 6, farm laborer.
Allen Heman W., (North Hero) r 10, breeder of pure blood Spanish Merino sheep, dairy 11 cows, and farmer 180.
Allen Lura, (North Hero) r 10, widow of Joel, aged 92.
Anderson John, (North Hero) r 11, breeder of Morgan and St. Lawrence horses, onion grower, and farmer 94.
BEST WILLIAM, (La Grange) r 3, breeder of grade cattle and sheep, and farmer 150.
Blanchard Burton C., (North Hero) r 8, son of R. C., farmer.
BLANCHARD ROYAL C., (North Hero) r 8, breeder of grade Ayrshire cattle, and farmer 280.
Bruley Edward, (North Hero) r 20, farm laborer.
Bruley John, (North Hero) r 17, farm laborer.
Buckley George F., (North Hero) r 10, M. E. clergyman.
BUSHEY ED., (North Hero) r 5, fruit grower, and farmer, owns h and 2 acres, leases of Alice A. Solomon, of Alburgh, 40.
Bushey William, (North Hero) farm laborer on Butler's Island.

THE BLUE STORE!

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS' **CLOTHING,**

Hats, Caps, and Furnishing Goods,—the Largest Stock and Lowest Prices in the State.

SMITH & PEASE, FASHIONABLE CLOTHIERS,

(Howard Opera House,)

85 CHURCH STREET, BURLINGTON, VT.

M. C. HYDE, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon,

—LOCATED AT—

NORTH HERO,

GRAND ISLE COUNTY, VT.

OBSTETRICS

A SPECIALTY.

STAR LAUNDRY

ST. ALBANS, VT.,

IS THE PLACE FOR

BEST WORK,

LOWEST PRICES,

PROMPT DELIVERY.

☞ Washing of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch. Orders from out of town will receive especial attention, and work sent by mail or express will be promptly returned.

SEND STAMP FOR PRICE LIST.

WHOEVER READS THIS

SHOULD

Write to HAMILTON CHILD, Publisher, SYRACUSE, N. Y., for Circular descriptive of

The People's Comprehensive Diary

for everybody's use, during a term of five or ten years, from any month it may be commenced.

WOOLVER SHOULD
READS
THIS

Cameron John, (North Hero) farmer, leases of Dodd's estate, on Butler's Island, 250.

Cameron Oliver, (North Hero) farmer, leases of M. Hayward 200 on Butler's Island.

Clark Charles, (North Hero) r 10, peddler of dry goods and groceries, and farmer 8.

CLARK RANSOM L., (North Hero) r 10, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, 60 head, Plymouth Rock fowls, farmer 120.

CLARK WARREN, (North Hero) r 6, breeder of grade Durham cattle, fruit grower 100 trees, farmer 122, and in St. Albans 60.

Cutamarsh Alexander, (North Hero) leases farm of Brooks, lives on Knight's Island.

Darrow Hiram, (North Hero) r 20, farmer 90.

Debuc Aziah, (North Hero) r 19, farmer, leases J. Dodds.

Debuc Fred, (North Hero) r 10, farmer, leases of D. Dodds 150.

Debuc Thomas, (North Hero) r 10, farm laborer.

Debuc Peter, (North Hero) r 20, farmer, leases of J. Dodds 250.

Dewey John, (North Hero) r 11, farm laborer.

DODDS DAVID, (North Hero) off r 10, dealer in country produce, breeder and dealer in Spanish Merino sheep, reg., and Ayrshire cattle, farmer, owns farms of 190, and home farm 200.

Dodds James A., (North Hero) r 14, son of John, breeder of pure blood Spanish Merino sheep, and on r 17 farmer 64.

DODDS JOHN, (North Hero) r 14, breeder of pure blood Spanish Merino sheep, dairy 12 cows, and farmer, owns farm of 250 on r 20, and home farm of 205.

DODDS MATTHEW W., (North Hero) r 12, breeder of pure blood Chester White hogs, grade Merino sheep, and farmer 175.

Dodds Sherman, (La Grange) r 1 cor 3, farmer, leases of Mary 75.

DONALDSON WILLIAM R., (La Grange) r 2, sail and row boats to let, farmer, leases of Joel Town, Sr., 106.

Dubuque Leon, (North Hero) r 17, farm laborer.

Duell Francis, (La Grange) r 6, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 128.

Duyea David, (North Hero) r 10, farm laborer.

Duyea Lewis, (North Hero) r 10, farm laborer.

Farrell Jerry, (North Hero) r 7, farmer, leases of Marshall, of Clinton Co., N. Y., 36.

Fefer Holland J., (North Hero) r 9, farmer, with A. B. Hazen.

Fefee Judson, (La Grange) r 6, resident, owns h and lot.

Gallagher William, (North Hero) r 10, carpenter and joiner.

Gigger Lewis, (North Hero) r 20, farm laborer.

Hale Nichols, (North Hero) r 10, farmer 40.

HATHAWAY RODERIC R., (North Hero) r 10, county clerk, town treasurer, postmaster, deputy jailer, and dealer in general merchandise, drugs, patent medicines, etc., and agent for Dangler's vapor stove.

HAWRICAN GILES H., (La Grange) r 4, dealer in general produce, beans a specialty, dairy 10 cows, and farmer 170.

Haylette George A., (North Hero) r 17, farmer, leases of A. Dodds 70.

*HAYNES LUMAN E., (North Hero) r 21, harnessmaker and shoemaker, breeder of Chester white hogs, Jersey cattle, and farmer, with William 96. [Card on page 520.]

Haynes Polly Ann, (North Hero) r 21, widow of Elijah, resident.

HAYNES WILLIAM, (North Hero) r 21, broom maker, and farmer, with Luman E. 96.

Hazen Addison U., (North Hero) farmer 100.
Hazen Alice A., (North Hero) r 5, widow of Solomon, music teacher, owns farm of 36.
Hazen Amanda Mrs., (La Grange) r 6, leases of Wm. Best h and lot.
HAZEN AMASA B., (North Hero) r 9 cor 8, breeder of "Earthquake" horses, and farmer 95.
HAZEN CHAUNCEY P., (North Hero) r 7, farmer 76, leases of Eliza 70, and Iola E. 118.
HAZEN EDGERTON G., (North Hero) r 10, clerk for R. R. Hathaway.
Hazen Eliza Jane, (North Hero) r 5, widow of Chauncey, farmer, owns 70.
Hazen Euretta, (La Grange) r 5, widow of Jabez, Sr., farmer 20.
HAZEN FLAVIOUS J., (North Hero) r 7, judge probate of Grand Isle district, breeder of grade Durham cattle, dairy 11 cows, farmer 113½, and leases of Margaret Hazen 77½ acres.
Hazen Iola E., (North Hero) r 5, school teacher, and owns farm of 118.
Hazen Jabez W., (La Grange) r 5, farmer 39.
HAZEN JAMES D., (North Hero) r 10, breeder of grade Merino sheep, flock of 60, farmer 129.
Hazen Joel T., (La Grange) r 4, farmer, leases land.
Hazen Levina, (North Hero) off r 19, widow of Pembroke S., farmer 30, occupied by Joseph Poquette.
Hazen Mortimer, (North Hero) r 5, carpenter and builder, and farmer 30.
Hazen Epaphroditus, (North Hero) r 10, peddler of tinware and notions, owns h and 2 acres.
HAZEN SPELLMAN, (La Grange) r 5, farmer, owns h and 35 acres.
*HAZEN URIAH H., (North Hero) r 16, breeder of Spanish Merino sheep, reg., Atwood and mixed flock of 82, pure blood Durham cattle, registered, and Pekin fowls, farmer 121. [Card on page 496.]
HAZEN WINFIELD, (North Hero) r 20, breeder of Morgan and English horses, farmer 20, and leases of H. Darrow 8.
Hibbard Alexander M., (North Hero) r 10, farmer 200 on Butler's Island, works for John Dodds by the year.
Hibbard Elisha, (North Hero) r 17, surveyor, fruit grower 300 trees, owns farm of 150 on r 9, and home farm of 120.
Hibbard Stephen E., (La Grange) off r 6, farmer 175.
HUTCHINS DEXTER, (North Hero) r —, carpenter and joiner.
Hutchins J. Elbridge, (North Hero) r 12, son of Jerome, farmer.
Hutchins Jerome, (North Hero) r 5, breeder of grade Durham cattle, and farmer 180, owns in Alburgh 75.
Hutchins Joseph, (North Hero) r 5, old resident, with Jerome, aged 85.
Hutchins Mary Jane, (North Hero) r 5, widow of Dan, farmer 24.
HUTCHINS SIDNEY, (North Hero) r 6, carpenter and builder.
HYDE CHARLES, (North Hero) r 15, agent for "Acme" harrow, and the "White" and "Crown" sewing machines, farmer 58.
*HYDE MELVIN C., (North Hero) r 10, allo. physician and surgeon. [Card on page 540.]
HYDE WILLIAM H., (La Grange) r 4, carpenter and builder, and farmer, leases of M. Tatro about 100.
Ingalls Marcus W., (North Hero) r 13, farm laborer.
Knight Guy K., (North Hero) r 21, orchard 500 trees, and farmer 290.
Knight Homer A., (North Hero) r 18, farmer, leases of G. K. Knight 160.
Knight Orris P., (North Hero) r 17, farmer about 100.
Ladd Henry C., (North Hero) r 10, orchard 250 trees, and farmer 112.

Ladd Maria S., (North Hero) r 10, school teacher, resident with Susan K.
Ladd Susan K., (North Hero) r 10, widow of Abner, farmer 28.
MASON EPHRAIM J., (North Hero) r 13, farmer, owns 20 acres, and leases of Mrs. A. Hazen 60.
McBRIDE JAMES, (North Hero) r 6, breeder of grade Durham cattle, farmer, owns 200 acres on r 1, 149 on r 6, and home farm of 134½.
McBRIDE JAMES E., (North Hero) r 1, farmer, leases of James 200.
McDowell William, (North Hero) r 10, farm laborer.
Papaloose Clenford J., (La Grange) r 2, farm laborer, owns h and lot.
Parker Henry, (La Grange) r 4, farm laborer.
Parker John N., (North Hero) r 6, farmer, leases of J. McBride 149.
Patneau Dan, (North Hero) r 10, farm laborer.
Patneau Daniel, (North Hero) r 9, resident, owns h and lot.
Petit Charles D., (La Grange) r 2, farmer 164.
PILLOW JAMES, (North Hero) r 11, farmer 65.
Poquette Henry, (North Hero) off r 10, farm laborer.
Poquette Joseph, (North Hero) r 12, farmer 100, and leases of V. Hazen 30.
Poquette Reuben, (North Hero) r 18, farmer, owns 34, leases of D. Dubuc h and 4 acres.
*POQUETTE RUSSELL, (North Hero) r 16, inventor of Poquette's one-horse corn and bean planter, (patent applied for,) farmer, leases of D. Dodds 84, [Card on page 388.]
*RUSSELL CHARLES B., (North Hero) r 13 cor 11, town clerk, breeder of Atwood Spanish Merino sheep, reg., Ayrshire cattle, Claybrino and Earthquake horses, and farmer 120. [Card on page 470.]
Shaw John K., (La Grange) r 2, farmer 40.
Strong Joseph, (La Grange) r 1, farmer, leases of G. Beckwith, of Burlington, and W. Pearl.
Tassie Robert, (La Grange) r 2, farmer 140.
TATRO JULIUS M., (La Grange) r 4, breeder of grade Durham cattle, owner of half blood Percheon stallion, farmer, leases of M. Tatro 120.
Tatro Michael, (La Grange) r 4, retired farmer, owns farm of 225.
Town Dexter B., (La Grange) r 2, agent for Babcock pump, justice of the peace, sup't of schools, dealer in fish, apiarist 31 swarms, farmer 145.
Town Joel, Jr., (La Grange) r 2, farmer 50.
Town Joel, Sr., (La Grange) r 2, retired farmer, owns farm of 106 acres leased by W. R. Donaldson, aged 86.
Town Merrill, (La Grange) r 2, son of Joel, Jr.
TUDHOPE GEORGE, (North Hero) r 7, dealer in country produce, farmer, owns 150 on r 5, and home farm of 100.
Tudhope George, Jr., (North Hero) r 7, farmer, with George, Sr.
TUDHOPE JAMES, (North Hero) r 10, blacksmith and horse shoer, owns h and lot.
Watson Matthew, (North Hero) r 12, farmer, leases of the town 70.
Way Amasa H., (La Grange) off r 4, farm laborer.
Way William, (La Grange) r 5, farmer, leases of Geo. Tulip h and lot.
Wightman Charles A., (North Hero) r 18, carpenter and wheelwright.
Young Charles, (La Grange) r 4, farm laborer.
Young Joseph, (La Grange) r 1, farmer 30.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT., EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

SOUTH HERO.

Railroad station is Milton, 13 miles southeast, on Vt. & Canada R. R.

(*For Abbreviations, etc., see page* 289.)

Allen Fred F., (South Hero) r 11, farmer, with Gilbert.
Allen Gilbert, (South Hero) r 11, breeder of grade Merino sheep, flock 125, orchard 200 trees, and farmer 200.
Allen Horace D., (South Hero) r 23, dairy 13 cows, orchard 250 trees, farmer 50, and leases of Reuben C. 150.
Allen John F., (South Hero) r 11, farmer, with Gilbert.
Allen Orville G., (South Hero) r 11, ship carpenter.
ALLEN REUBEN C., (South Hero) r 23, retired farmer 150, occupied by Horace D.
Baker Lewis, (South Hero) r 18, farmer, leases of G. Joslyn 75.
Barnes Edmund, (South Hero) r 10, painter, farmer 100 leased by G. Phelps.
Barnes Lucius, (Keeler's Bay) r 10, farmer 45.
Barnes Otis, (Keeler's Bay) r 10, farmer 20.
Bean Charles E., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, farm laborer.
Bean Rosella, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, widow of John, owns h and lot.
Bordo Joseph, (South Hero) r 14 cor 19, farmer, leases of Mrs. Fanny Harding 150.
Bragg Merritt O., (South Hero) r 16, wool grower 60 sheep, farmer, leases of E. and Susan Mott 275.
BROWE JOHN L., (South Hero) r 13, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots and shoes, etc., blacksmith and horse shoer, and farmer 37.
CARPENTER LAURA C., (South Hero) r 14 cor 19, resident, with Mrs. Fanny Harding.
Churchill Russell, (South Hero) r 29, wool grower, and farmer 103.
Clark Solon S., (South Hero) r 19, attorney and counselor, has practiced in town since 1857, farmer 115.
Conolly Jane T., (South Hero) r 21, widow of James, farmer 4.
Conro Henry W., (South Hero) r 16, butcher and dealer in cattle, orchard 200 trees, and farmer 170.
CORBIN DAVID T., (South Hero) r 6, attorney at law, winter residence Charleston, S. C.
CORBIN WARREN CAPT., (South Hero) r 11, prop. of Iodine Springs House, boat builder, owns half of stage line from Burlington to Grand Isle, farmer 600.
Croto Jerry, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, shoemaker.
Debuque Charles, (Keeler's Bay) r 2, orchard 400 trees, farmer 103.
Derby John, (South Hero) r 14, farmer 115.
Dillon David S., (South Hero) r 17, farmer, with Mrs. L. Mott.
Dixon David G., (South Hero) r 25, farmer 110½.
Dougherty James, (South Hero) r 19, wheelwright, blacksmith and paint shop, orchard 200 trees, owns h and 19 acres.
Durant Luke, (South Hero) r 14, farmer 16.
Durong Luke, (South Hero) r 21, farm laborer.

Ferris Daniel W., (South Hero) r 14, carpenter and joiner, owns h and lot.
Ferris David G., (Keeler's Bay) r 8, carpenter and joiner, farmer 20.
FLETCHER EDWARD F. M., (South Hero) r 23, orchard 450 trees, farmer 20, and wood lot 12.
Fletcher Elizabeth, (South Hero) r 12, widow of Judson D., farmer 4.
Fresn Peter, (South Hero) r 26, breeder of grade Cotswold sheep, farmer 84.
Gascon John, (Keeler's Bay) r 1, farm laborer.
GOODSPEED DEAN, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, cor 2, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots and shoes, etc., and agent for Beekmantown plows, bds on r 6.
Hall Heman B., (South Hero) r 27, boot and shoemaker, farmer 4.
HALL JEROME P., (South Hero) r 19 cor 23, breeder of Vermont Merino sheep and pure blood Jersey cattle, farmer 90, and owns 190 occupied by Warren M.
Hall Oscar E., (South Hero) r 13, capitalist, farmer 11.
Hall Wallace P., (South Hero) r 20, town lister, justice of the peace, wool grower 100 sheep, dairy 10 cows, farmer 200, and owns Providence Island 150.
Hall Warren M., (South Hero) r 22, wool grower 100 sheep, orchard 100 trees, farmer leases of J. P. Hall, 190.
Handy Lizzie M., (Keeler's Bay) r 8, widow of John, farmer 2.
Harding Fanny, (South Hero) r 14, cor. 19, widow of Dr. Abram, farmer 150.
HARRINGTON HENRY, (Keeler's Bay,) r 6, Breeder of Atwood Merino sheep, reg. and Jersey cattle, agent for Randall's harrows and Syracuse plows, farmer 75.
Hubbell Asa E., (Keeler's Bay) r 1, orchard 300 trees, farmer 20.
Hubbell Selfridge E., (Keeler's Bay) farmer with Asa E.,
Hyde Homer, (Keeler's Bay,) r 5, farm laborer.
IODINE SPRINGS HOUSE, (South Hero) r 11, Capt. Warren Corbin, proprietor.
IRISH WILLIAM C., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, stage driver from Burlington to Grand Isle, farmer 41.
ISLAND HOUSE, (South Hero) r 19, cor. 13, Clark S. Keeler, prop.
JOSLYN GABRIEL, (South Hero) r 11, prop. of saw and feed-mill, breeder of pure blood Cotswold sheep, and farmer 75.
Keeler Abner B., (South Hero) r 9, dairy 9 cows and farmer 130.
Keeler Albert B., (South Hero) r 13, postmaster, dealer in groceries and patent medicines, owns house and lot.
KEELER CLARK S., (South Hero) r 19, cor. 13, prop. of Island House, farmer 20.
KEELER GEORGE B., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, town treasurer, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, hardware, etc., orchard 300 trees, and farmer 130.
Keeler Joseph E., (South Hero) r 19, cor. 13, with Clark S.
Keeler Seth, (Keeler's Bay) r 7, farmer leases land.
Kibbe Clayton M., (South Hero) r 5, farmer with Hezekiah.
KIBBE HEZEKIAH, (South Hero) r 15, wool grower 90 sheep, orchard 200 trees and farmer 235.
KINNEY ALBERT, (Keeler's Bay) r. 3, breeder of grade Merino sheep and Jersey cattle, dairy 18 cows, farmer, leases of H. C. Jennison, of Highgate, Franklin Co., 200.
KINNEY ALFRED M., (South Hero) r. 23, fruit grower, 600 trees, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep—and farmer 110.

KINNEY THADDEUS L., (South Hero) r. 23, breeder of pure blood Spanish Merino sheep, reg. flock 100, orchard 400 trees, apiary 28 swarms, and farmer 150.

Landers Carlos, (South Hero) r. 19, blacksmith and horseshoer.

LANDON ALSON E., (South Hero) r. 18, breeder of pure blood Merino sheep reg; apiary 11 swarms, orchard 200 trees, farmer, leases of John S. 300.

LANDON BUEL, (South Hero) r. 12, town clerk, dairy 10 cows, orchard 400 trees, and farmer 180. (Died April 16, 1882).

Landon Charles C., (South Hero) r 19, fruit grower, farmer, leases of Minerva P. 50.

Landon Charlie C., (South Hero) r 24 cor. 27, resident, owns 160 acres in New York.

LANDON FRANKLIN R., (South Hero) r 24 cor. 27, breeder of grade Durham cattle, wool grower, dairy 30 cows, farmer, 278, and wood lot 65 on Stave Island.

LANDON JESSE, (South Hero) r 18, aged 86, farmer 70.

Landon John S., (South Hero) r 18, retired farmer 300.

Lawrence Jed, (South Hero) r 18, farmer, leases of H. Allen h and lot.

Lawrence John, (South Hero) r 14, farm laborer.

Lawrence Julian, (South Hero) r 21, farm laborer.

Lawrence Lewis, (South Hero) r 21, farm laborer.

Lawrence Moses, (South Hero) r 14, farm laborer.

Larose Antoine, (South Hero) r 13, old resident.

Larose Rosella (South Hero) r 13, widow of Joseph, owns h and lot.

Larrow Henry, (South Hero) r 24, farm laborer.

Larrow Joseph, (South Hero) r 29, farmer 40.

MACOMBER FRANK H., (Keeler's Bay) r 3, farmer, with Lucian.

MACOMBER LUCIAN B., (Keeler's Bay) r 3, prop, of Maple Shade Cottage, agent for Acme harrow and Wiard plow. Breeder of grade Holstein cattle, farmer, leases of Mrs. E. E. Brewer 200.

Macomber Oliver, (Keeler's Bay) r 3, farm laborer.

MAPLE SHADE COTTAGE, (Keeler's Bay) r 3, L. B. Macomber, prop.

Martell William, (South Hero) r 19, farm laborer.

Martelle Moses, (South Hero) r 12, ship carpenter and blacksmith.

Martin Harriet, (South Hero) r 28, widow of James, farmer 5.

MARTIN HOMER C., (South Hero) r 15, retired farmer, owns 130.

Martin Wallace, (South Hero) r 15, orchard 500 trees, wool grower 86 sheep, farmer, with Hardy, leases of H. C., 130.

Martin Walter, (South Hero) r 28, orchard 110 trees, and farmer 120.

McBRIDE CALVIN, (South Hero) r 21, breeder of grade Merino sheep and Durham cattle, fruit grower 275 trees, farmer 218, and 78 in Grand Isle.

Mear Antoine, (South Hero) r 11, hunter and fisherman.

Meatte Peter, (South Hero) r 11, laborer.

Mercia William, (South Hero) r 20, farm laborer.

Mercia William, (South Hero) r 21, farmer 5.

Mott Emeroy, (South Hero) r 16, resident with Susan Mott.

Mott Laura, (South Hero) r 17, widow of Lewis, wool-grower, farmer 400, also in Milton, Chittenden county, 180, and in Grand Isle, 40.

Mott Susan, (South Hero) r 16, widow of Wallace, farmer 275.

Parks William L., (South Hero) r 13 cor. 19, blacksmith and laborer, leases h and lot.

Parot Harry, (South Hero) r 19, farm laborer,
Parot Napoleon, (South Hero) r 11, farmer 4.
Parot Paul, (South Hero) r 28, farmer 8.
Patnow Alexander, (Keeler's Bay) r 9, farm laborer.
Patnow John, (Keeler's Bay) r 9, farmer, leases of W. Corbin.
Penman Milon, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, farm laborer.
Peroot Jack, (South Hero) r 21, resident.
Petty Charles W., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, physician and surgeon, owns h and lot.
Phelps Olin, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, son of Samuel, farmer.
Phelps Abel, (South Hero) r 19, farmer, with Wolfred N.
PHELPS BENAJAH, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, postmaster, constable, overseer of poor, agent for W. A. Wood's mowers and reapers, orchard 200 trees, and farmer 50.
PHELPS EDWARD B., (South Hero) r 21, breeder of grade Merino sheep, flock 150, orchard 300 trees, and farmer 378.
Phelps George, (South Hero) r 14, fruit grower 300 trees, farmer 40, and owns Fishbladder Island.
Phelps Graham, (South Hero) r 10, dairy 10 cows and farmer, leases of Edward 78, and of E. Barnes 100.
Phelps John S, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, farmer 90.
Phelps Linus, (Keeler's Bay) r 5, farmer 202.
PHELPS SAMUEL, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, carpenter and builder, orchard 200 trees, farmer 14.
Phelps Timothy, (Keeler's Bay) r 8, farmer 33.
Phelps Wolfred N., (South Hero) r 19, school teacher, orchard 700 trees, and farmer 150.
Phillips John H., (South Hero) r 12, farm laborer.
Rivers Peter, (Keeler's Bay) r 8, farm laborer.
Robbyor Joseph, (South Hero) r 27, farm laborer.
Robeyor Isaac, (South Hero) r 11, farm laborer.
Robeyor Seymour, (South Hero) r 13, farm laborer.
Robinson Calvin F., (South Hero) r 26, fruit grower and farmer 200.
Robinson Franklin, (South Hero) r 19, retired farmer owns 174. Aged 91.
Robinson H. Kirk, (South Hero) r 12, orchard 150 trees, farmer 48, and 225 in Richmond, Chitt. Co.
Robinson Henry, (South Hero) r 13, breeder of Grade Merino sheep flock 160, dairy 13 cows, orchard 300 trees, and farmer 280.
Robinson John B., (South Hero) r 19, breeder of Grade Ayrshire cattle, farmer 64, leases of Franklin 110.
Rock Lewis, (Keeler's Bay) r 4, farmer 32.
Rock Lewis (South Hero) r 11, farm laborer.
Rott Lydia M., (South Hero) r 16, resident with Susan Mott.
Savage Francis, (Keeler's Bay) r —, carpenter and joiner.
Shonion Joseph, (South Hero) r 18, farm laborer.
Sylvester Peter, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, resident.
Thompson Thomas M., (South Hero) farmer, leases of Mrs. E. Adams 145.
Thrable William, (Keeler's Bay) r 8, mason, and farmer 3.
TRACY CHARLES S., (South Hero) r 11, apiary 14 colonies, breeder of pure blood bronze turkeys, and farmer, with Phebe.
Tracy Clara, (South Hero) r 11, dressmaker.
Tracy Phebe, (South Hero) r 11, widow of Gardner, farmer 60.

The Largest Assortment of MEERSCHAUM AND BRIAR PIPES at H. E. SALLS', BURLINGTON, VT.

Troville John, (South Hero) r 13, invalid.
Troville John, Jr., (South Hero) r 26, farmer 82.
Troville Lewis, (Keeler's Bay) r 1, orchard 200 trees, farmer 44, and leases of S. S. Griswold 40.
Troville Peter, (Keeler's Bay) r 6, farmer 12½.
WADSWORTH HORACE, (Keeler's Bay) off r 6, orchard 120 trees, farmer 30.
Wadsworth Millicent Miss, (Keeler's Bay) r 9, lives with Stephen P., Jr., owns farm 141.
WADSWORTH STEPHEN P., JR., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, dealer in grain, farmer, leases of Millicent 141.
Wadsworth Stephen P., Sr., (Keeler's Bay) r 6, retired farmer 200, was born in town in 1792.
Wells Enos, (Keeler's Bay) r 8, farm laborer.
WHEELER ORVILLE G. REV., (South Hero) r 19, Cong. clergyman, orchard 300 trees, farmer 38, oldest settled minister in the State.
White Edward, (South Hero) r 19, mason, and farmer 20, leases of Abigail Hatch 40.
WRIGHT CHARLES H., (Keeler's Bay) r 2, dairy 12 cows, and farmer 189.

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

FRANKLIN AND GRAND ISLE COUNTIES.

EXPLANATION.

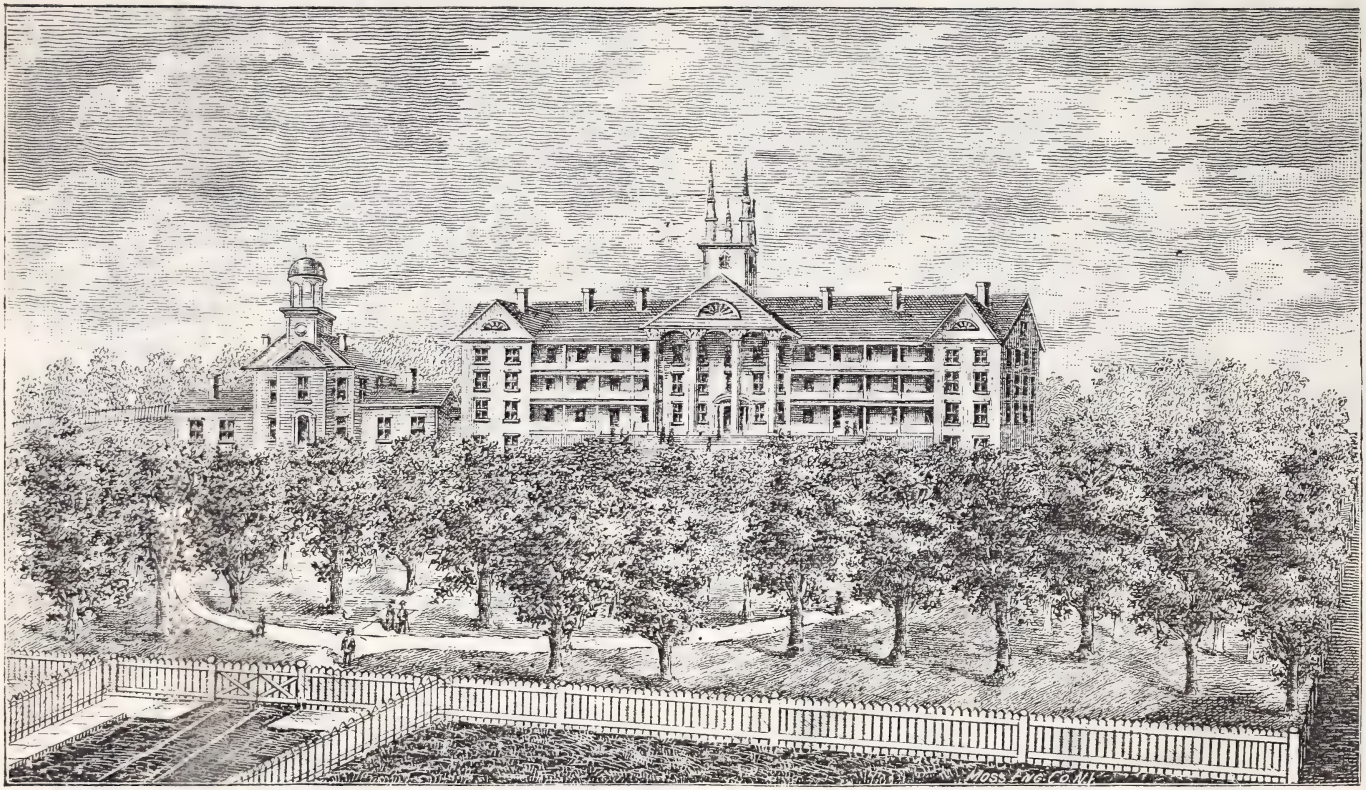
The Towns are alphabetically arranged at the end of the line, under the business classifications. The postoffice address of each individual or firm follows after the name. Where no postoffice is given after the name, it signifies that the name of the postoffice and the township is the same. In the villages the name of the street is generally given and precedes that of the postoffice. The names of farmers are omitted in this list, as they can readily be found in the general list. by noting the figures at the end of the line, which indicate the number of acres owned or leased by each. Road numbers signify the same as in the general list.

Academies and Schools.

Brigham Academy, Otis S. Johnson, principal, Bakersfield
*STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, A. E. Leavenworth, prinincipal and proprietor, Castleton, Vt.
NEW HAMPTON INSTITUTION, Albert G. Cox, A. M., principal Miss E. M. Kidder, assistant, Fairfax
Franklin Academy, Charles W. Gates, principal, Franklin
CHAMPLAIN HALL, Josiah Swett, D. D., principal, Park st., Highgate
*STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, Edward Conant, principal, Johnson, Vt.
*VERMONT METHODIST SEMINARY, J. D. Beeman, principal, Montpelier, Vt.
RICHFORD ACADEMY, Nelson S. Inman, principal, Richford
CARNEY WILLIAN J., (physical training), Lake st., St. Albans
FRANKLIN COUNTY GRAMMAR SCHOOL, C. H. Goldthwait, A.B., principal, Harriet A. Sherman and Miss I. A. Kemp, assistants, "
Notre Dame Academy, taught by eight sisters from congregation of Notre Dame of Montreal, cor. Thomas and Fairfield sts., "
Sauveur Lambert, Ph. D., L.L.D., (French) 83 North Main st., "
Union Graded School, H. B. Chittenden, principal, Church st., Swanton

Agents, Railroad and Ticket.

BEARDSLEY GEORGE W., (western) r 9, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Lewis Eugene R., (station C. V.) East Alburgh, "
PAUL DOLPHUS, (station) East Berkshire, Berkshire
Forsyth Asa M., r 11, North Enosburgh, Enosburgh
IRISH VAL A., (acting agent) Enosburgh Falls,) "
FANTON JAMES H., jr., (station) r 33, Fairfield
Pomeroy John N., (station) East Fairfield, "
SAERWIN ENOS H., (station) r 15, East Fletcher, Fletcher



STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, CASTLETON, VERMONT.

Terms of twenty weeks begin first Tuesday in February and last Tuesday in August.

ABEL E. LEAVENWORTH, A. M., Principal and Proprietor.

Tuition, $6.00 per Quarter.
Board, $3.50 per Week.



Flynn Charles, (station) r 14, Georgia, Georgia
KRAUS CHARLES, (station) r 38, East Georgia, "
Cross Frank B., (station) Highgate Center, Highgate
SPEAR ALVAH H., (station) r 52, East Highgate, "
SCOTT JUDSON L., (station) Highgate Springs, "
CARPENTER JOHN H., Main st., "
DEWEY REUBEN L., (station) "
PARKER LUCIUS R., (station) East Richford, Richford
Emery Jonathan G., r 13, (station) South Franklin, Sheldon
FISH BENJAMIN, r 8, cor. 15, North Sheldon, "
KEITH ALFRED MAJOR, (station S. J. & L. C. R. R.) "
Marvin Allen A., (station, Missisquoi R. R.) "
MOWER HENRY E., (station) Olmsted Falls, at Sheldon Springs, "
Appleton George C., (at depot), St. Albans
Armington J. Russell, (R. R. ticket) Main cor. Kingman, "
Cummings Silas W., (general passenger C. V. R. R.) at depot, "
DEAL THOMAS M., (general freight and passenger, Missisquoi R. R.) C. V. R. R. Buildings, "
MORRILL DANA J., (station C. V. R. R.) Swanton
Parker Reuben, (St. J. & L. C.) r 10, at Maquam, "
PIERCE JAMES F., (C. V. R. R. freight and tickets) "
SCOTT ROMEO H., (freight C. V. R. R.) "
SMITH EDWIN P., (station C. V. R. R.) r 29, Swanton Junction, "
Stickle Palemon J., (station agent M. & V. J. R. R.,) at East Swanton, "
Stone Charles H., (western,) "
Welch Jack, (station, Missisquoi R. R.,) East Swanton, "

Agricultural Implements.

(See also Hardware, also General Merchants.)

COLLINS EDGAR L., r 19, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
POWERS NOEL J., r 40, "
Vosburgh Lorenzo H., r 13, "
DEAN & DAVIS, Bakersfield
*SAMSON WILLIAM & CO., (manufs.) r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
*BILLADO WILLIAM H., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
BURT EDWIN C., Enosburgh Falls, "
Burt Frank, r 29, West Enosburgh, "
Craft Arthur J., r 33, "
FAIRBANKS GEORGE H., r 33, "
WHITCOMB JOHN M., r 40 cor 35, West Enosburgh, "
Woodward Orrin, "
ALLEN JAMES E., r 5, North Fairfax, Fairfax
Hadley & Quinn, Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
NYE JOHN W., 48 cor 41, "
LEACH CHESTER K., Fletcher
LEACH JUDSON B., r 28, "
Austin Eleazer A., r 26, Georgia
SUNDERLAND URIAH M., Spring st., Highgate
*HATHAWAY RODERICK R., r 10, [card on page 388,] North Hero
HYDE CHARLES, (Acme Harrow) r 15, "
*COBURN DAVID, r 5½, Richford
WRIGHT LEWIS A., (Syracuse Chilled Plow) r 1, "
MEAD HARLOW E., r 19, Sheldon

GOODSPEED DEAN, r 6 cor 2, Keeler's Bay, South Hero
HARRINGTON HENRY, (harrows and plows) r 6 Keeler's Bay, "
MACOMBER LUCIAN B., (harrows and plows) r 3 Keeler's Bay, "
PHELPS BENAJAH, (mowers, etc.) r 6 Keeler's Bay, "
CROSBY JOSEPH H., Fairfield, cor England st., St. Albans
International Hay and Cotton Press Co., Railroad Square, "
Naramore Power Co., (stump pullers and stone lifters), "
Whittemore Rodney, Jr., r 23, "
*JENNESON CLARK S., r 27, Swanton Center, Swanton
KIDDER MYRON H., Canada st., "

Apiarists.

DARBY ALDACE P., r 18, Alburgh
DARBY AUBRY W., r 18, "
DARBY RANSOM W., r 18, "
McConnell John, r 22, East Fairfield, Bakersfield
SPOFFORD DANIEL, r 23, East Fairfield, "
Comings Frederick W., r 53, East Berkshire, Berkshire
*CARPENTER CHARLES H., r 46, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
Wright Ferguson M., r 52, "
Smith Keyes L., r 52, Fairfax
UFFORD EDSON, r 21, "
Chadwick Nathan, (Sheldon) Fairfield
Flood John, East Fairfield, "
TAYLOR GILES G., r 12, Fletcher
Rogers Freeman C., r 10, East Franklin, Franklin
Willey Apner U., r 31, South Franklin, "
Austin Eleazer A., r 26, Georgia
WAIT OLIVER C., r 44, West Georgia, "
HOAG STEPHEN, r 18, Grand Isle
Minckler Ibri C., r 6, "
JEWETT JOHN, r 37, Highgate Center, Highgate
Moore George E., r 31 cor 29, Highgate Springs, "
Stinehoure Henry K., r 49, Highgate Center, "
STIMETS ALFRED, cor r 5 and 6, Highgate Center, "
Comstock John, r 8, Montgomery
Town Dexter B., r 2, La Grange, North Hero
WHITTEMORE CHARLES H., r 7, Olmsted Falls, Sheldon
*KINNEY THADDEUS L., r 23, South Hero
LAWDON ALSON E., r 11, "
TRACY CHARLES S., r 11, "
Frost David S., r 13, St. Albans
ASELTINE ENOS, r 9, Swanton
ASELTINE STEPHEN, r 7, "
Folsom Chauncey A., r 11, "
*HONSINGER ALFRED K., r 43 cor 44 and 45, "
HONSINGER EMANUEL M., r 9, "
Robinson William W., r 45, St. Albans, "

Apiarists' Supplies.

*CARPENTER CHARLES H., r 46, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
WAIT OLIVER C., r 44, West Georgia, Georgia

Apothecaries.

(See Druggists.)

Architects and Builders.

(See also Contractors and Builders, Carpenters and Builders, Masons and Builders.)

Smith Ira A., r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
SWETT LEVI J., office at C. V. R. R. depot, St. Albans
Hatch Ira D., Grand ave., Swanton

Artists, Portrait, Landscape, etc.

(See also Photographers.)

*ANDRUS CHARLES H., (painter and designer) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Roche Thomas, r 13, (crayon work) "
Soules Henry H., (painter) r 19, Franklin
*WHEELER FRANK W., (crayon) Main st., Richford
*BARNARD GEORGE C., (crayons and water-colors) 114 Main, St. Albans
Bostwick Arthur B., Farrar's Block, "
Gallar Ella J. Miss, (India ink and water-colors) Fairfield st., cor Thomas, "
Swift C. William, (crayon and oil portraits) N. Main, "

Artists' Materials.

(See Druggists, also Hardware, also Books, Stationery, &c.)

Auctioneers.

LADD HAZEN B., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Spooner Joshua, Highgate Center, Highgate
BEDELL HENRY E., East Richford, Richford
Rogers John S., Lake st., St. Albans

Bakers and Confectioners.

(See also Confectionery, Fruits, etc.)

Allard Nelson, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
MARTEL LEWIS, Main st. cor. Troy, Richford
*ESPLIN GEORGE, 80 Main st., St. Albans
King Alfred, Liberty st., Swanton

Banks.

BAKERSFIELD EXCHANGE, Ira F. Dean, banker, Bakersfield
Richford Savings Bank and Trust Co., E. H. Powell, pres.; S. P. Carpenter, treas., Richford
FIRST NATIONAL BANK, E. A. Sowles, pres.; Albert Sowles, cashier; 158 Main st., St. Albans
St. Albans Trust Co., Lawrence Brainerd, pres.; Heber E. Burgess, treas.; Bank st., "
VERMONT NATIONAL BANK, Bradley Barlow, pres.; C. N. Bishop, cashier; Bank st., "
National Union Bank of Swanton. Albert Sowles, of St. Albans, pres.; G. Warren Beebe, cashier; Swanton

Barbers and Hair Dressers.

Patenaude Leopold C., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Watson Charles H., Fairfax
DAVIS WILLIAM, r 15, Georgia
Seers Lewis, r 43, Highgate Center, Highgate
Archambault Evangeliste, Main st., Richford
MARTEL LEWIS, Main st., cor. Troy, "
Rowley Lorenzo D., River st., "

Davis Frederick E., 110 Main st., St. Albans
Grenier Frank, Lake st., "
Hudon Thomas, Kingman, "
JEMERY CHARLES A., Lake st., "
LAFLEY CHARLES D., Lake st., "
Patnode John, Main st., "
Wiley Charles H., Lake st., "
Willett Peter, (also bath rooms) at Welden House, "
Burnett Frank W., Tarbels block, Swanton
DUFRESNE ALFRED, Merchants' Row, "
DUFRESNE ALPHONSE N., Merchants' Row, "
PENNELL WILLIAM B., "

Basket Maker.

Obumsawin William., r 7, Grand Isle

Bee Hives.

(See also Apiarists' supplies.)

*CARPENTER CHARLES H., West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
*GLADDEN & MARSH, St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls, "

Bee Keepers.

(See Apiarists.)

Bill Poster.

Rogers John S., Lake st., St. Albans

Billiards.

Davis James C., 12 Lake st., "

Blacksmiths and Horseshoers.

Demere John, r 9, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Duba Rama, r 34, Alburgh Center, "
Clark William A., r 18, "
Brown William W., r 20, Bakersfield
BURNELL EDMUND. "
McElroy Patrick, r 25, "
Purdy Henry J., r 20, "
Tupper Nelson W., r 23, East Fairfield, "
Smith Joseph B., r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Fay Edward, r 19, West Berkshire, "
Brudow Paul, r 25, "
Barber Oride, r 54, East Berkshire, "
Bessey Joel F., r 42, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
FISHER JAMES A., r 31, "
LaPan Joseph, West Enosburgh, "
Marquette & Lafland, Enosburgh Falls, "
Mitchell Edgar, Enosburgh Falls, "
Mitiguy Andrew, r 11, East Berkshire, "
Pierce Henry W., Bordoville, "
Sabourin James, Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
Sabouin Peter, Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
HUGGINS EDWARD L., r 48, Fairfax
Kenfield Benjamin, Main st., "
Mudget Marquis D., r 33 cor 43, "
Savoice Frank, Main st., "
Thomas Oscar O., "
White Euzebe, Main st., "

Bradley Ormond, r 41,	Fairfield
Gilbert Amasa B., Main st., East Fairfield,	"
MALONEY THOMAS, off r 35,	"
McNany James, East Fairfield,	"
Merrill Albert S., Main st., East Fairfield,	"
Nolan Abraham,	"
O'Neil John, r 41,	"
ROONEY GEORGE A., r 18, Sheldon,	"
Rooney Patrick, r 18, Sheldon,	"
Butler John H., r 40,	Fletcher
Hooper Marco B., r 2,	"
King Joseph, r 36,	"
Marks Charles W., r 26,	"
AUSTIN JOTHEN W., r 19,	Franklin
BARKER JOHN L., r 10½, East Franklin,	"
Bell Sewell A., r 18,	"
DUFFY PATRICK, r 44, West Georgia,	Georgia
French Bartlett U., r 49, West Georgia,	"
Hinkley John W., r 26,	"
Kimpton Dighton, r 26,	"
Raine Peter, r 26,	"
Duba Benjamin R., r 21,	Grand Isle
Kent Jacob, r 26,	"
Kent Rollo B., r 26,	"
Kent Zaccheus D., r 19,	"
Resenbu Frank, r 28,	"
Beatty Eli, r 31 cor. 29, Highgate Springs,	Highgate
Boise Henry, East Highgate,	"
Jersey Joseph, Highgate Center,	"
Lamber Abram, Luke st.,	"
Lapan Selime, r 51, East Highgate,	"
McGarray Henry, Gore st., Highgate Center,	"
SIRIES LUKE, off r 58,	"
SUNDERLAND EDWARD U., Spring st.,	"
DUBA JOHN B., r 7,	Isle LaMotte
Duba Joseph, r 7,	"
Osborn William D., r 5,	"
Benoit Nelson, r 9,	Montgomery
Chayer Joseph H., r 25, Montgomery Center,	"
Cross Edward, r 6,	"
Dezotell Clement, r 19, Montgomery Center,	"
Domina David, r 20,	"
RILEY WILLIAM D., r 25, Montgomery Center,	"
Shover, Peter, r 8,	"
Smith Rufus, r 8,	"
TUDHOPE JAMES, r 10,	North Hero
Dwyer Alvah H., River st.,	Richford
Farnham Peter, Troy st.,	"
Richards & Co., Troy st., cor. Willow,	"
WHEELER ISAAC, Main st.,	"
Willis Henry, East Richford,	"
Austin Eli, Jr., r 35, East Sheldon,	Sheldon
Bolac Henry,	"

Bushey Edward D., Sheldon
CASEAU HENRY, "
Demarrino Eli A., r 36, East Sheldon, "
LAW JAMES B., r 17, Olmsted Falls. "
Rice Joseph A., r 7, East Highgate, "
Roberts Carlos, r 2, Highgate, "
Slone George, r 33, "
Trudeau Edward, "
Dougherty James, r 19, South Hero
Landers Carlos, r 19, "
Martell Moses, r 12, "
Parks William L., r 13, cor. 19, "
COLBURN CHARLES, Stebbins st., St. Albans
Desell Louis, Foundry st., "
Hogan & Ladue, Stebbins st., "
LaDue Thomas, r 26, "
Lahey Thomas, Cedar st., "
Lake Nelson, r 13, St. Albans Bay, "
LITTLE PETER, r 40, St. Albans Bay, "
Mayo Joseph, Welden st., "
Mullen James, "
Mullen William, "
Sullivan James, Warner st., "
Wyman Bros., "
Baird Charles, Swanton
Brunett Emanuel M., York st., "
Decker John, r 12, farrier, "
Tatro Charles, River st., "
Truax Elijah J., Greenwich st., "

Boat Builders.

Bell T. Sewell, r 44, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
HOAG WILLIAM, r 22, Grand Isle
HOLCOMB ELBERT S., r 6, Isle La Motte
CORBIN WARREN CAPT., r 11, South Hero
Jewett Myron, r 13, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
WRIGHT OLIVER P. H., r 43, St. Albans Bay, "
Hilliker John, r 3, Swanton
Sheridan John D., River st,, "

Boats to Let.

Tobias John B., sloop "Essex," r 15, Grand Isle
SARGENT GEORGE W., Highgate Center, Highgate
MONTGOMERY WM. CAPT., sail boat "W. G. Lyon" capacity 145 tons, r 13, Isle La Motte
RITCHIE GEO. W., sail boat "J. G. Weatherby," capacity 64 tons, r 10, "
DONALDSON WM. R., (sail and row boats) r 2, La Grange, North Hero
BROOKS ALONZO W., St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
HATHAWAY HIRAM, JR., r 42, St. Albans Bay, "

Book Agent.

Kinney Thomas A., High st., St. Albans

Book Bindery.

ST. ALBANS MESSENGER BINDERY, Kingman st., St. Albans

Book and Stationery Dealers.

Smith Richard, River st., cor Main, Richford
*BRAINERD RAWSON, 112 Main st., St. Albans
*ST. ALBANS BOOK STORE, Geo. E. Lane, manager, 101 North Main st., "
St. Albans Stationery and Book Co., J. F. McGowan, manager, 1 Bank, "
Sheldon Bert C., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Boot and Shoe Makers and Dealers.

(See also General Merchants.)

Haynes Zera L., Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Martin Henry, r 9, Alburgh Springs, "
Pero Louis, r 34, Alburgh Center, "
Corron Raymond, r 20, Bakersfield
Lamel Triflie, "
Randall Michael, "
Brown Joseph, r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Chaffee Harry, r 18, West Berkshire, "
Simmons Julius F., r 24, "
Welcome Joseph, r 8, West Berskhire, "
Boissell Joseph, r 29, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
Casavant Peter, West Enosburgh, "
LUCIA ANTONE, Enosburgh Falls, "
Lucia Peter M., Enosburgh Falls, "
Sawyer Cleff, r 34, "
Brunell Henry, r 2, North Fairfax, Fairfax
Depatie Isaiah, Main st., "
Watson Charles H., "
Bartiomer Peter, Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
BLANCHARD DANA, r 52, "
Cardinal Michael, r 56, St. Albans, "
Donoghue Michael O., "
Nolan William, r 29, East Fairfield, "
Ross Robert, r 45, East Fairfield, "
Scott Henry W., r 29, "
Bunno Mayday, r 10½, East Franklin, Franklin
Mason Lewis, r 31, Enosburgh Falls, "
RANDALL JAMES, Main st., "
Hadley William, r 26, Georgia
Lanonette Joseph, r 26, "
Linnehan Timothy, r 37, Georgia Plain, "
Miner Heman, r 49, West Georgia, "
Vickery Lyman, r 38, East Georgia, "
Dufult Ephraim, (custom,) r 11, Grand Isle
BORDO ORANGE F., Park st., Highgate
Brase Josiah, East Highgate, "
CHRISTIAN LEWIS, East Highgate st., Highgate Center, "
Hance Christopher, r 31, Highgate Springs, "
Judkins James W., Franklin st., Highgate Center, "
Phelps Edwin J., (wool boots) East Highgate, "
*SHELDON CHARLES C., (wool boots,) r 51, East Highgate, "
Stevens William H., r 60, "
Tolman Dexter, r 31, Highgate Springs, "
PERO PEHAM, (custom,) off r 7, Isle La Motte.

Casavant Moses, r 8, Montgomery
Centebar Selime, r 21, "
Laplant Alex., r 33, Montgomery Center, "
Lewis Harrison E., r 8, St. Albans, "
Nucity James E., r 31, Montgomery Center, "
Sentan John, r 5, "
Stone Peter, r 23, "
HAYNES LUMAN, E., (custom) r 21, North Hero
Cook John C., East Richford, Richford
Dennonville Remi, Main st., "
Smith Cortis W., Province st., "
Smith Orville J., Province st., "
Blackstone William, r 20, Highgate, Sheldon
Jasmin Theophile, r 35, East Sheldon, "
Northrup David, "
White William, "
Croto Jerry, (custom) r 6, Keeler's Bay, South Hero
Hall Heman B., (custom) r 27, "
*ALLEN SEEDEN S., 116 Main st., St. Albans
*BEDARD SPENCER S., 132 Main st., "
*BLAISDELL W. H. & G. G., 4 Fairfield st., "
*DESCHENES EDMUND, 12 Kingman st., "
Goron Joseph U., Foundry st., "
Jarvis John A., Kingman st., "
Marceau Cyrille, Lake st., "
*MITCHELL PROSPER, Lake st., "
SWEENEY RICHARD R., North Main st., "
Willett Joe, 103 and 105 Main st., "
Brase Francis A., Swanton
Christopher Hans, r 9, "
Curley Peter R.,, "
Foster Laban, r 22, East Swanton, "
SMITH ALBERT B., Grand ave., Swanton "

Bottling Works.

DICKINSON BURTON H., (birch and ginger beer, soda, etc.,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Missisquoi Springs Bottling House, C. B. Smith, prop., r 16, Sheldon
Fortune Peter, (root beer) Warner st., St. Albans
WILLISTON GEORGE N., (soda water) Lake st., "

Box Factories.

*GLADDEN & MARSH, St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Stevens C. P. & Co., r 16, Richford

Brick Manufacturers and Dealers.

Kellogg John L., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Isham Nelson W., East Fairfield, Fairfield
JEWETT ELEAZER T., r 1, St. Albans Bay, Georgia
BURTON SYDNEY B., r 40, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
STONE H. M. & SON, C. V. and St. J. & L. C. depot, Swanton

Brokers.

(See also Pension and Loan Agents.)

LEACH N. PARKER, (hardware) Sheldon, Fairfield
Pierce Curtis, (money loaner) St. Albans

Broom Manufacturer.

HAYNES WILLIAM, r 21, North Hero

Building Movers.

CROSS AMOS A., r 57, Bordoville, Enosburgh
MINER EDGAR S., r 9, St. Albans, Fairfax
Leonard Nelson, "
McEnany Barney, r 53, Fairfield
ALEXANDER HENRY G., r 12, Georgia
Gibson John C., East Richford, Richford
Austin Joseph, Olmsted Falls, Sheldon

Builders.

See Architects and Builders, Carpenters and Builders, Masons and Builders.

Butter Tub Manufacturers.

(See also Coopers.)

Davis James, r 25, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
HUTCHINS JULIUS C., r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Lewis Harrison E., r 8, St. Albans, "
Lumbry & Lepper, r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Sherman Bradish & Co., r 18, Montgomery Center, "
SMITH JAMES E., off r 4, "
STILES, LUMBRY & LEPPER, r 33, Montgomery Center, "
Hurlbut William H., Main st., Richford
COONEY JAMES, r 12, Swanton

Car Heaters.

EWINS PHILO S., r 18, West Berkshire, Berkshire

Carding Mill.

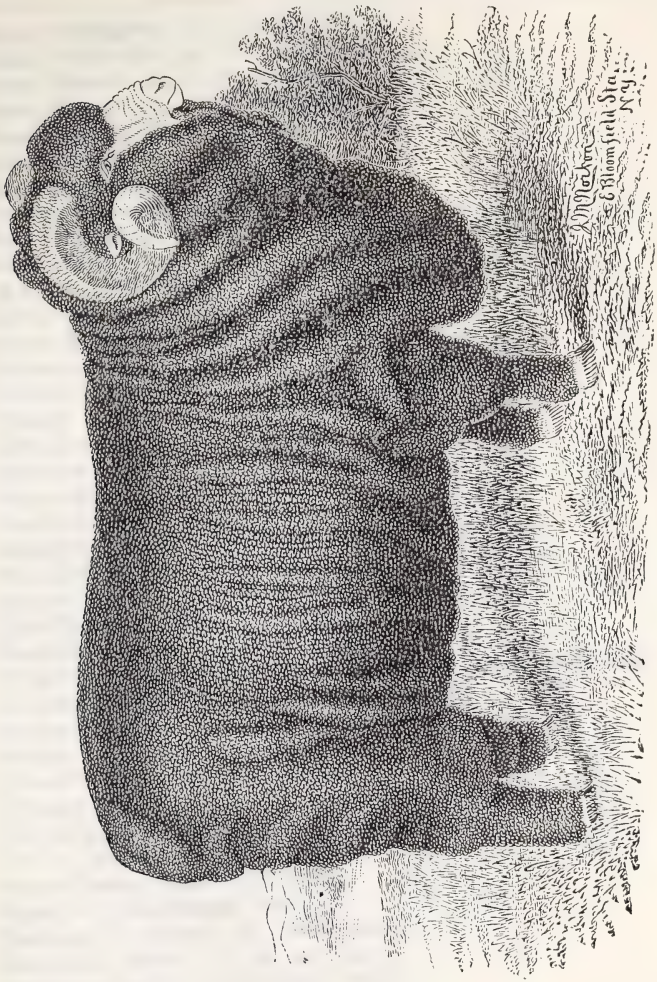
(See also Woolen Mills.)

Randall Jesse, r 13, Bakersfield

Carpenters and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, Masons and Builders, and Contractors and Builders.

Bell Calvin W., r 8, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Cook George, East Alburgh, "
Goodrich Charles M., r 18, "
KINSLEY JULIAN F., r 24, East Alburgh, "
Soule Hubbard J., r 9, Alburgh Springs, "
STARKES ELIAS H., r 9, Alburgh Springs, "
AYERS DANFORD, r 14, Bakersfield
Bedell Langdon, r 35, "
Brigham Charles W., off r 14, "
Brown Charles B., r 19, "
DUNTON, GEORGE S., "
Johnson Elisha, r 7, "
LaFountain Frank, off r 13, "
Watson John C., r 20, "
Westcott Charles L., r 25, "
Bashaw Francis, r 56, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Carpenter Giles M., r 54, East Berkshire, "
Chaffee Harry, r 18, West Berkshire, "
Coburn Abel H., r 27, Richford, "
COBURN FRANK A., r 27, Richford, "



FORTUNE NO. 666.

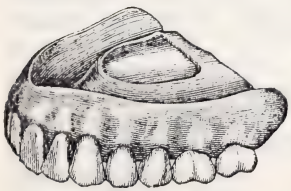
S. G. HOLYOKE & SON, Road 34, ST. ALBANS, VT.,

—BREEDERS OF—

SPANISH MERINO SHEEP

Of the Atwood Family, (Registered.) Flock founded in 1845 by purchase from W. S & E. Hammond, and has been kept pure ever since. ☞ SUPERIOR STOCK FOR SALE.

EDWIN A. BURNETT,



DENTIST,

MERCHANTS' ROW,

SWANTON, VT.

☞ All Operations known to the Profession performed skillfully, and on reasonable terms.

Coburn George A., r 27, Richford, Berkshire
Cook Isaiah, off r 54, East Berkshire, "
Corey Norman, Jr., r 16, Richford, "
Demar Peter, r 51, East Berkshire, "
Hunt Cornelius R., r 3, West Berkshire, "
Sweet Stephen I., r 17, "
Thom pson Oliver D., r 16, "
Vadney Felix, r 2, East Franklin, "
Weld LaFayette A., r 3, West Berkshire, "
Yates Wells, r 10, "
ALLEN SANFORD, r 42, Enosburgh
BARKER LEVI, r 47, West Enosburgh, "
Billado Stephen Jr., Enosburgh Falls, "
Burleson LeRoy, r 36, "
Coburn Wallace O., r 32, West Enosburgh, "
CROSS AMOS A., r 57, Bordoville, "
Cross Orvis J., Enosburgh Falls, "
Cushman Frank, r 43, West Enosburgh, "
Davis Abner B., Enosburgh Falls, "
Davis Charles E., r 52, "
Dingman Ezra H., Enosburgh Falls, "
Dow Dennis, r 44, West Enosburgh, "
Durgan Dennis, r 58, Bordoville, "
Ellis Charles S., Enosburgh Falls, "
Forsyth James I., r 11, East Berkshire, "
GLADDEN ATWOOD M., St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls, "
Hubbell Edward G., r 45, West Enosburgh, "
Hubbell Samuel M., r 45, West Enosburgh, "
Jalbert Thomas, Enosburgh Falls, "
Jelbar Thomas, Enosburgh Falls, "
Kellogg John L., Main cor. Railroad st., Enosburgh Falls, "
KENDALL ALONSON A., Enosburgh Falls, "
LaGro Andrew, r 60, Bordoville, "
Porter Simon, Enosburgh Falls, "
Raney Eli, Enosburgh Falls, "
Sheldon Theodore, r 38, Montgomery, "
Simpkins Alfred A., r 48, cor. 52, "
Whitney Clark G., Enosburgh Falls, "
Bellus Reuel T., r 43, Fairfax
Carroll Byron L., r 16, Buck Hollow, "
Cox Joseph B., r 35, "
FANCHER WILLIAM H., Main st., "
Holmes Herbert A., r 43, "
Howard Edgar O., r 2, North Fairfax, "
Howard John S., 2d r 32, "
Howard Moses, r 2, North Fairfax, "
Hunt Palmer, Main st., "
Kingsbury Lucas, r 2, North Fairfax, "
Learned Charles, r 35, "
Learned Merrit, r 35, "
Learned Nelson, "
Luck Mark, Main st., "
RUGGLES JAMES H., Main st., "

Woodworth Mosely, r 34 cor. 41,	Fairfax
Clark George M., cor. r 3 and 4, Sheldon,	Fairfield
Flood John, East Fairfield,	"
Hendrick George F., r 2, Sheldon,	"
Hull Fred H., East Fairfield,	"
Hull Leonard C., East Fairfield,	"
Law Patrick, r 67, East Fairfield,	"
Leach Hiram, r 2, Sheldon,	"
Lyttle Alvarado, r 51,	"
McAulef Daniel, r 54, St. Albans,	"
MC'CALIFF MICHAEL, r 1, Sheldon,	"
McEnany Barney, r 53,	"
Mitchell Demon, r 44, East Fairfield,	"
MITCHELL HENRY, off r 45, East Fairfield,	"
MONTGOMERY LEONARD W., r 56,	"
Montgomery William W., r 56,	"
O'Reilly Thomas, r 71,	"
Poor David B., East Fairfield,	"
Potter Harlow, r 9, East Fairfield,	"
Rooney Joseph, r 66, East Fairfield,	"
Shannon James T., off r 20,	"
Shilley Caleb, r 63, East Fairfield,	"
STURTEVANT CHESTER K., East Fairfield,	"
Tracy James, r 46, East Fairfield,	"
Westcott John A., East Fairfield,	"
BINGHAM NATHAN R., r 37,	Fletcher.
BINGHAM ROYAL T., r 37,	"
Chase Sylvanus E., r 30,	"
Ellis Truman N., r 35,	"
Leach Moses J., r 30,	"
Tubbs Rufus A., cor. r 36 and 37,	"
Anderson John R., Main st.,	Franklin
BRILL BROS., r 18,	"
Burt Adolphus C., r 29, Enosburgh Falls,	"
BURT ARNOLD W., r 29, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Cartwright J. Anson, r 18,	"
GALUSHA A. LEALAND, 22, East Tranklin,	"
HILL EBER E., r 10½, East Franklin.	"
Record Hiram G , r 19,	"
Sandborn Jeremiah H., r 14,	"
SIMPSON ISAAC P., Main st.,	"
Trudell Bozale, r 10½, East Franklin,	"
Vincent Edmond L., r 30, West Berkshire,	"
Barnes Sanford R., r 27,	Georgia
Blatchly Elijah D. r 12,	"
Blatchly Frank F., r 12,	"
BLATCHLY GEORGE L., r 12,	"
DINSMORE ALFRED, r 29, Georgia Plain,	"
Jewett Eleazer T., r 1, St. Albans Bay,	"
Lapoint Joel, r 44, West Georgia,	"
MINER ALLEN B., r 44, West Georgia,	"
Moore Versel S., r 25,	"
Spaulding Curtis G., r 38, East Georgia,	"

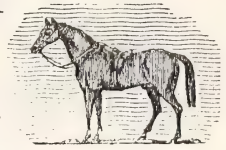
STILES ALBERT, r 30, Georgia Plain, Georgia
GRISWOLD CARPENTER M., r 20, Grand Isle
HOAG WILLIAM, (builder) r 22, "
KINNEY REUBEN S., r 11, "
Ladd Alvarato, r 22, "
Macomber Alson, (builder) r 16, "
MACUMBER WESSON, r 16, "
Tobias Charles E., r 11, "
Tobias Hiram, r 6, "
Austin Reuben, r 5, Highgate
AUSTIN SEYMOUR, r 56, East Highgate, "
Burns Alonzo L., r 35, Highgate Springs, "
COOK JOSEPH, East Highgate, "
Cook William, r 51, Highgate Center, "
HARRINGTOM JAMES, Gore st., Highgate Center, "
HIMES EDWIN J., r 56, East Highgate, "
Jenison Israel S., Main st., "
Lambert Newell, r 43, Highgate Center, "
MINER ZEPHANIAH, r 43, Highgate Center, "
Morehouse Eli, Highgate Center, "
ROBY GEORGE B., r 36, Highgate Springs, "
Roby Henry, "
Smith Edwin B., r 55, Franklin Center, "
Sunderland Jonas G., r 58, "
Goodsell Job, r 13, Isle La Motte
Hill Calvin P., r 13, "
Holcomb Carmi G., r 6, "
Mott Leonard B., r 15, "
Naylor Henry, (builder) r 13, "
Thomas Oliver J., (builder) r 13, "
Watson James F., r 8, "
Braman Benjamin F., r 13, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
BRADLEY GEORGE B., r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Brooks Antoine, r 21, "
Coburn Horace W., r 6, "
Collins Erwin, off r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Coon William H., r 12, Montgomery Center, "
Cross Edward, r 6, "
Drown George W., off r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Farnsworth Edwin, off r 8, "
Fountain Joseph, "
Gates Aaron, r 6, "
Goodspeed Charles, r 11, Montgomery Center, "
JANES LEWIS, r 6, "
Laplant Alex., r 33, Montgomery Center, "
Moffatt Hiram H., r 8, "
Moore Hardin G., r 20, "
Noyes Ami, r 6 cor 3, "
Pratt James F., r 12, Montgomery Center, "
Sheldon Giles M., r 21, "
Shina Henry, r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Shiney Leander, off r 8, "
Woodard Hartford, r 25, Montgomery Center, "

BLOOD WILL TELL!

AT BEEBE'S RIVERSIDE STOCK FARM



MAY BE FOUND THE FOLLOWING WELL-BRED TROTTING, ROAD AND FARMING ANIMALS:



BEEBE MORGAN, or CAPTAIN and his Brother, **GOLD DROP,** also **VERMONT KNOX,** and two Brothers, **MOSES** and **DANIEL WEBSTER,** the two latter of which are promising Young Colts.

Captain and **Gold Drop** were bred from the old Morgan and Blackhawk families, and are good representatives of Justin and Gifford.

Vermont Knox and Brothers were sired by Captain, their dam, QUEEN OF THE HUB, a large, powerful Hambletonian Mare, raised in Boston, when three years old was so promising and fast that her owner was offered $750.00 for a half interest in her. She was sired by old General KNOX, whose service was then valued at $100.00, and is now in New York with service valued at $150.00

For Terms, Descriptions and Extended Pedegree of my Horses, address for Catalogue,

A. J. BEEBE, Swanton, Vt.



MY HERD OF JERSEY CATTLE were established fourteen years ago by purchase at Auction Sale of the Keyes property in Highgate; they were from the Imported Stock of the late U. S. Judge, David A. Smalley, of Burlington, Vt. From this Stock and from the progeny of Hon. H. A. Burt's celebrated cow, I have been able to get some first-class grades for dairy purposes. In the future I shall make a specialty of raising pure bloods for the trade.



MY FLOCK OF MERINO SHEEP will be of the Atwood family, bred pure for the last forty years by the Hammonds, of Middlebury, and by S. G. Holyoke, of St. Albans,—the latter of whom stands first in Franklin County, and I believe first in America, as a judge and breeder of Spanish Merinos.



BEEBE'S MORGAN PIG is a cross between the Chester White and Medium Yorkshire, is a pure white, of good size, easily kept, and, for beauty and symmetry of form, cannot be excelled in this County. It may be of interest to know that I have secured five Pigs of H. Livingston from his noted Sow "Caroline," and the same Yorkshire Boar my original Stock is from. The Boar was imported by Mr. Brooks, of Boston, and is now owned by J. W. Dorman.



MY TURKEYS, of the **Bronze** or **Mammoth Variety,** were raised by Hon. G. S. Fassett, of Enosburgh. My Gobbler's father weighed FORTY POUNDS.



OF HENS, I shall keep for layers the **Brown Leghorns,** and for the table and setters the **Light Brahmas.**



I am Agent for the **LINCOLN PATENT CHANNEL-CAN AND CREAMERY,** the very best yet invented for raising cream and making first-class butter. I have used and seen all other kinds. This channel has a cooling capacity of over 230 inches above all other Cans; it saves much ice and labor. When running water can be had at a temperture of 45° to 55°, it will do the work. For fall, winter and early spring setting—say nothing of dog days—it will pay for itself in one season in a large dairy. The temperature is even and steady, and no smoke, no stench from cooking, no freezing and thawing of milk or cream, no wood, but a uniform number one article produced every time.

☞ Send for a Circular and get posted.

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS.—I expect during another year to have my Factory in full operation in the manufacture of superior Sash, Doors, Blinds, &c., and hope to merit a liberal patronage. The shop will be run by *water*—not rum.

A. J. BEEBE,

Road 30, (See Map,) **SWANTON, VT.**

Wright Daniel, r 19, Montgomery Center,	Montgomery
Gallagher William, r 10,	North Hero
Hazen Mortimer, (builder) r 5,	"
HUTCHINS DEXTER,	"
HUTCHINS SIDNEY, (builder) r 6,	"
HYDE WM. H., (builder) r 4, La Grange,	"
Wightman Charles A., r 18,	"
Bordeau Moses, Main st.,	Richford
Derby David H., r 14, East Richford,	"
Deyette Melvin, r 19,	"
Dow David T., East Richford,	"
Dow Myron, East Richford,	"
Dodlin Theodore, Main st.,	"
Farifaw Francis, Troy st.,	"
Fitzsimmons David,	"
Freshett Newell, Jr.,	"
Garvin G. Edgar,	"
Goff Arthur W., Main st.,	"
Grass John H., r 24,	"
Hopkins Ethan F., Main st.,	"
Impey Harry,	"
Impey William, Railroad st.,	"
Lovelette Charles J.,	"
Lovelette Edward, Main st.,	"
Lovelette Moses, Main st.,	"
Lovelette Nelson, Troy st.,	"
Mudgett James B., r 19,	"
NOYES AMOS M., r 21,	"
Parket Louis B., Province st.,	"
Steele John, Province st.,	"
Sweat & Co., Main st.,	"
Sweat Warren O.,	"
Stanhope Hobbrt N., r 16,	"
Wells Orsamus M., r 25,	"
Bard Benjamin F., r 4, Highgate,	Sheldon
Bard Henry B., r 4 Highgate,	"
Bard Lawrence F., r 4, Highgate,	"
Fairbank, Jacob T.,	"
Geno Joseph, r 15, North Sheldon,	"
Hull Samuel E.,	"
SMITH EDWIN B., r 5, Olmsted Falls,	"
Allen Orville G., (ship) r 11,	South Hero
Ferris Caniel W., r 14,	"
Ferris David G., r 8, Keeler's Bay,	"
Martelle Moses, r 12,	"
PHELPS SAMUEL, (builder) r 6, Keeler's Bay,	"
Savage Francis, r —, Keeler's Bay,	"
Alexander Arthur, r 37,	St. Albans
Andrews John, Lake st. cor Catharine,	"
Austin Albert, 31 Messenger st.,	"
Austin Albert H., 31 Messenger st.,	"
Austin Herbert, r 18,	"
Austin William H., Mechanic st.,	"

Baker Lucien, r 35,	St. Albans
Baker Rufus, r 35,	"
Boivin Eli, Bishop st. cor. Brown's ave.,	"
Boivin Hilaire, Bishop st.,	"
Brean Peter, Foundry st.,	"
Brown Humphrey A., r 32,	"
Brown Orris V., r 21, cor. 22,	"
BULLETT CHARLES B., r 33,	"
*BULLETT & BLATCHLY, 13 Kingman st.,	"
Buskey Frank, Foundry st.,	"
Butler Joseph, Edward st.,	"
Chagnon Joseph, 57 Foundry st.,	"
Cota Mitchell H.,	"
Crowley Peter, Lake st.,	"
Dellage Amos, Huntington st.,	"
Delosh Amos, Huntington st.,	"
Dobey Charles, Foundry st.,	"
Fisk Nathaniel C., Upper Welden st.,	"
Garvin Thomas, Welden st.,	"
GREENE BYRON P.,	"
GREENE LUTHER A., 17 High st.,	"
Haselton Eugene, Foundary st.,	"
Holmes Douglass K., r 35,	"
Jewell Samuel H., r 15,	"
Johnson Archie T., Barlow st.,	"
Lane John, r 19,	"
Larrow Joseph, Lasell st.,	"
Legnard Nelson, Edward st.,	"
MARTELLE ALEX., Cedar st.,	"
Martell Felix, Lake st.,	"
Maynard Frank, Lake st.,	"
Merritt Nelson, r 36,	"
MERRITT WILLIAM N., r 36,	"
Miller Pascal, Brainerd st., cor. Messenger,	"
Moore Lester,	"
Morrison Charles H., 73 North Main st.,	"
MUZZEY DAVID, Foundry st.,	"
Noud Joseph, Elm st.,	"
Pasha Peter, Foundry st.,	"
Patterson Merrill,	"
Pelkie Henry, r 23,	"
Plant Adam, Warner st.,	"
Ragan Cornelius, Nason st.,	"
Ritchie Thomas, 64 Foundry st.,	"
Roberts Charles, 74 North Main st.,	"
Robinson Stephen S., 48 North Main st.,	"
Rushford Zimri, Lake st.,	"
Sattell Warren J,., Pine st.,	"
Shepherd ——, 13 High st.,	"
Sherbuno Joseph, r 32,	"
Stickney Charles A., Edward st.,	"

Glens Falls Shirt Co., **St. Albans, Vt.,** received National Medal, 1879; Highest Merit, (N. Y. State,) 1880; Silver Medal, (Vt.,) 1881.

STICKNEY BARNEY H., r 38, St. Albans
Stiles Alfred, r 15, "
Sullivan Thomas, Nason st., "
Swanton William, Lake st., "
*SWITZER & BUTLER, Kingman st., "
Titus Lenox, 4 Thomas st., "
Trucott Morris, Pearl st., "
Tugo Edward, Russell st., "
Watson Worth, Mechanic st., "
WHEELER BRADLEY, "
Willett Joseph, Jewell st., "
Wilson George, Center st,, cor. Foundry, "
WOODWORTH WILLIAM L., Bishop st., "
Beebe Marshall Nye, r 15, Swanton
Bellrose David H., "
Burns Chester, "
Butterfield Samuel K., r 13, "
Chamberlain Newton E., "
CLINE DANIEL H., r 37, "
Coulombe John, near r 14, "
Cray William H., "
Curtis Asa F., Greenwich st., "
Curtis Asahel, Greenwich st., "
Gladden Selden E., "
Goutier Louis, Second st., "
Hatch Ira G., Jr., First st., "
KAANAN JOHN, "
Lafar David, Pine st., "
Lafar John, Pine st., "
Lasell Lorenzo, Ghurch st., "
Lawrence Chester F., Second st., cor. Greenwich, "
Mohon John, r 10, "
Prouty Curtis I., "
Prouty Cyrus A., "
Prouty Edwin M., "
Quinn Patrick M., River st., "
Richards Charles, (ship) r 31, "
Smith William G., "
Sowles Hubbard J., r 27, Swanton Center, "
Vancelette Henry, Liberty st., "
Webster Birchard E., Canada st., cor. Greenwich, "

Carpets.

(See also General Merchants.)

*DANENBAUM HENRY, 142 Main st., St. Albans
*ROYCE H. C., 6 Kingman, "
*TWITCHELL FRED F. & CO., Main st., cor. Bank "

Carpet Weavers.

Barber Mary Mrs., r 62, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Heald Susan, r 22, St. Albans
Heald Theresa, St. Albans Bay, "
Robinson Samantha, r 38, "

Carriage, Wagon and Sleigh Manufacturers and Wheelwrights.

Darby Leonard M., r 18, Alburgh,	Alburgh
Mott William L., r 14,	"
Marsette Joseph,	Bakersfield
Marsette Joseph, Jr.,	"
Westcot Charles L., r 25,	"
Hart & Aitkins, cor. 47 and 56, East Berkshire,	"
Hicks Samuel, r 18, West Berkshire,	"
Hicks Walter S., r 18, W. Berkshire,	"
MANSER JAMES M., r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Penniman William H. H., r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Sweet Stephen I., r 17,	"
Stevens Sylvanus, r 17,	"
Vadney Felix, r 2, East Franklin,	"
Billado Stephen Sr., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
Bessey LaFayette, West Enosburgh,	"
KENDALL ALANSON A., Enosburgh Falls,	"
KENDALL LUCIUS C., St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls,	"
LEACH JAY, South Main St., Enosburgh Falls,	"
Maynard Napoleon, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Ovitt Eliphalet H.,	"
Pierce Henry W., Bordoville,	"
ROUNDS CHARLES L., r 45, West Enosburgh,	"
Wescott Charles, r 45, West Enosburgh,	"
FANCHER WILLIAM H.,	Fairfax
HICKS MARTIN V., Main st.,	"
Howard Moses, r 2, North Fairfax,	"
HUGGINS EDWARD L., r 48,	"
Hunt Palmer, Main st.,	"
RUGGLES JAMES H., Main St.,	"
SHEPARDSON F. WAYLAND,	"
Sturgess Smith F., Main,	"
Gallouagley Hugh, r 2, Sheldon,	Fairfield
HATCH & EARL, Mechanic st., East Fairfield,	"
MARCETTE AUGUSTUS, r 82,	"
MC'QUEENEY JOHN, r 41,	"
ROONEY GEORGE A., r 18, Sheldon,	"
Rooney Patrick, r 18, Sheldon,	"
Leach Moses, J., r 30,	Fletcher
STRAIT EDGAR M., (agent,) r 30,	"
DAWSON CHARLES L., r 19,	Franklin
YOUNG BROS., Main st.,	"
DARLING ELLIOTT L., r 31, Georgia Plain,	Georgia
Janes Charles L., r 26,	"
Janes Henry B., r 26,	"
Kimpton Simeon L.,	"
Kimpton Dighton, r 26,	"
Loveland Frank, r 28,	Grand Isle
Macombor Abner H., (repairer,) r 16,	"
Burns James N., r 32, Highgate Springs,	Highgate
ROBY OSCAR M., off r 58,	"
SUNDERLAND EDWARD U., Spring st.,	"
COMSTOCK JOHN, r 8,	Montgomery

Cross Edward, r 6, Montgomery
JANES LEWIS, r 6, "
JANES LUCIEN W., r 6, "
Shaver Lewis, r 8, "
Shina Henry, r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Wightman Charles A., r 18, North Hero
Audette George, Willow st., Richford
Farnham Peter, Troy st., "
Stanhope Hobert N., r 16, "
Wheeler Joseph, Main st., "
Bancroft Timothy, Sheldon
Bushey Edward D., "
HOLMES EDGAR T., Bridge st., "
Wright William, "
Dougherty James, r 19, South Hero
Alden Charles S., r 40, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
*BEDARD SPENCER S., Hoyt st., cor. Foundry, "
Foster Charles, Stebbins st., "
GREENE WARREN W., St. Albans Bay, "
La Fountain Israel, St. Albans Bay, "
LITTLE PETER, r 40, St. Albans Bay, "
McDOUGALL RANOLD, Kingman st., cor. Foundry, "
Ryan Alphonso, "
SENNA LOUIS, Stebbins st., "
Wyman Bros., "
Alden Charles S., r 27, cor. 40, Swanton Center, Swanton
BULLARD JAMES, on Goose Island, "
Packard Hollis, First st., cor York, "
Sheridan John D., River st., "
Stowe William, r 40, Swanton Center, "

Chair Manufacturers.

(See also Furniture Dealers.)

Honsinger Abram, r 34, Alburgh Center, Alburgh

Chair Stock Manufacturers.

PROUTY WILLIAM C., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield

Charcoal Burners.

Daniels William S., r 20, East Georgia, Fairfax

Cheese Factories and Creameries.

EAST BERKSHIRE CHEESE FACTORY, Henry I. Stanley, prop., r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
FRANKLIN CO. CREAMERY, E. J. Parker, r 38, East Georgia, Georgia
North Georgia Cheese Factory, Gardner, Murphy & Co., of Boston, Mass., Geo. M. Whitman, manager, r 23, "
St. Albans Point Creamery, J. H. Brooks, supt., r 12, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
East Swanton Cheese Factory, Swanton

Chimney Caps.

CASE JEROME B., (manuf.,) r 30, cor 38, Fairfax
*SANDBORN F. B. & SON, (manufs.,) "

Cider Mills.

SOWLES HENRY L., r 18, Alburgh
Hall Milo D., r 26, Berkshire
Weld LaFayette A., r 3, West Berkshire, "
ROUNDS CHARLES L., r 45, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
Nay George A., Fairfax
Boomhower Herbert A,. r 31, Fletcher
DINSMORE ALFRED, r 29, Georgia Plain, Georgia
Bell & Keenan, East Highgate, Highgate
Ballard Frank W., Market st., St. Albans
Barney James A., r 9, Swanton

Civil Engineers and Surveyors.

Leach Hiram, (surveyor,) r 2, Sheldon, Fairfield
JEWETT JOHN, (surveyor,) r 37, Highgate Center, Highgate
Hibbard Elisha, (surveyor,) r 17, North Hero
*KINSELY WILLIAM W., (civil engineer,) r 26, Richford
Kent Edward B., (civil engineer,) 10 England st., St. Albans
BURT HENRY A., Jr., (civil engineer,) Swanton
Robinson Amos, (civil engineer,) r 21, St. Albans, "

Claim Agents.

See Pension and Claim Agents.

Clergymen.

Cady Calvin B., (retired Cong.,) r 8, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Enright Joseph, (M. E.,) r 34, Alburgh Center, "
Hicks Richard, (Cong.,) Alburgh Springs, "
MARVIN DAVID, (local M. E.,) r 18, "
FULLER JOHN K., (Cong.,) Bakersfield
Field Alanson, (M. E.,) "
Hyde William H., (M. E.,) "
Hatch Elias, (Cong.,) r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Puffer William, (M. E.,) r 18, West Berkshire, "
BRELIVET JOSEPH, (Cath.,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
BUSHNELL HENRY A., (M. E.,) West Enosburgh, "
Harris Aaron B., (F. W. Baptist,) Enosburgh Falls, "
Kimball Fernando C., (M. E.,) Enosburgh Falls, "
SWIFT ALFRED B., (Cong.,) "
Wadleigh Frederick A., (Episcopal,) Enosburgh Falls, "
Goucher Walter G., (Baptist,) Main st., Fairfax
Wilder Nathan W., "
Rockwell Othni, (Evangelical Advent,) r 10, Sheldon, Fairfield
Ross Charles W., East Fairfield, "
YOINEC FRANCIS, (Catholic,) r 39, "
MORGAN RICHARD, (M. E.,) Main st., "
CLARK CHARLES W., (Cong.,) r 35, Georgia
LORIMER JOSEPH G., r 29, Georgia Plain, "
Roberts William N., (M. E.,) r 15, "
Bragg Daniel P., (M. E.,) r 14, Grand Isle
Fay Charles R., (Episcopal,) (winter residence in Chicago) r 3, "
Russell Rufus J., (F W. Baptist,) r 23, Highgate Center, Highgate
SWETT JOSIAH, D. D., (Episcopal,) Park st., "
Trevillian Thomas, (M. E.,) Franklin st., Highgate Center, "
Hulbert Chauncey S., (M. E.,) Isle la Motte

Adams Franklin, (M. E.,) r 9, Montgomery
DeGouchy Thomas, r 21, "
Macomber Sylvester B., (Baptist,) r 11, Montgomery Center, "
Westover William, (Episcopal,) r 8, "
Buckley Geo. F., (M. E.,) r 10, North Hero
Buzzell, J. T., (Bap.,) Richford
Peabody F. H., (Advent,) "
Roberts Frank H., (M. E.,) River st., "
Bicknell Dennis H., (M. E.,) Sheldon
Watson Charles P., (Cong.,) "
WHEELER ORVILLE G., (Cong.,) r 19, South Hero
Burgess Thomas, (Episcopal,) Bishop st., St. Albans
Casey Geo. N., (R. C.) Lake st., cor Edward st., "
Clark George W. H., (M. E.,) 13 High st., "
DRUON ZEPHYRIN, Rev. V. G., (Catholic,) "
Ford A. W., (M. E.) St. Albans Bay, "
Frost David S., (F. W. Baptist,) r 13, "
Morgan Richard, (M. E.,) "
Perry Nathan F., (M. E.,) Congress st., "
Pratt Geo. S., (Bap.,) "
VanNorden Charles, (Cong.,) "
Babbitt James H., (Cong.,) Swanton
BARNEY MILES R., "
Boutwell Oscar M., (M. E.,) "
Cam John L. M., (Cath.,) "
Wilkins George A., (Baptist,) r 22, East Swanton, "

Clothiers, Merchant Tailors, and Tailors.

(See also General Merchants, also Tailors.)

*PERCY A. N., (Burlington Clothing Co.,) 189 & 163 College st., Burlington
*SHAW E. P., Church cor Main, "
*SMITH & PEASE, 85 Church, "
ISHAM DANIEL C., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Hawley C. F. & D. C., Main st., Fairfax
Keith Charles M., (tailor,) r 41, "
BOSTON CLOTHING STORE, J. E. Stiles, manager, Main st., Richford
CHARBONNEAU J. WILFRED, (tailor,) Main st. (up stairs,) "
Haney Charles, (tailor) Main st., "
*ALLEN S. S., 116 Main st., St. Albans
*BLAISDELL W. H. & G. G., 4 Fairfield st., "
Callan Patrick, (cleaning and repairing,) Lake St., "
LOCKE & TWIGG, 140 Main st., "
MORTON HENRY G., Main st. cor. Lake, "
Watson Edward T., (mer. tailor,) Main st., "
Watson Henry J., (mer. tailor,) Main st. cor. Center, "
Young Amelia, (tailoress,) Main st., "
Driscoll Michael, (tailor,) Squires Block, Swanton
GILMORE CHAS. C. & CO., Merchants' Row, "
Manahan Timothy, "
Pringle Robert, (merchant tailor,) Merchants' Row, "
Swanton Clothing Co., H. A. Collins, prop., Merchants' Row, "

Coal and Wood Dealers.

(See also Wood Dealers.)

Rockwell Sumner J., r 26, Alburgh Center, Alburgh

BURT EDWIN C., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburg
Hill Dudley B., East Fairfield, Fairfield
ISHAM HENRY S., Main st., East Fairfield, "
BAKER L. & CO., Depot st., Richford
BOSTWICK ISRAEL S., Lake st. cor. Foundry, St. Albans
FONDA W. BEECHER, 16 Stebbins st., "
LONG CHARLES C., Grand ave., Swanton
STONE H. M. & SON, C. V. and St. J. & L. C. depot, "

Coffin and Casket Manufacturers.

(See also Undertakers.)

STURGESS & WARREN, Mechanic st. cor. Main, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Bancroft Timothy, Sheldon

Commission Merchants.

CROSBY JOSEPH H., Fairfield cor. England, St. Albans
Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st., "

Confectionery, Fruits, Ice Cream, Etc.

(See also Bakers and Confectioners, also Grocers, also Fruit Dealers.)

*SALLS H. E., 8 Church st., Burlington
Callaghan & Hoar, 6 Lake st., St. Albans
Callan Maggie, Kingman st., "
Gibbs Isaac L., Lake st., "
Huntington & Curtis, Main st., "
Smith O. O. Mrs., 180 South Main st., "
Austin Byron A., Merchants' Row, "
HERRICK A. POMEROY, JR., Lake st., Swanton

Contractors and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, Carpenters and Builders, and Masons and Builders.)

Sherman Hiram L., East Fairfield, Fairfield
ALEXANDER HENRY G., r 12, Georgia
Brean Joseph, Diamond st., St. Albans
GLADDEN AMOS H., (carpenter,) Swanton
*LE DOUX JOHN B., 106 Main st., St. Albans

Coopers.

(See also Butter Tubs, also Wooden Ware.)

Honsinger Abram, r 34, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Beers Addison, r 1, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Leach Justin S., r 43, Fairfax
Chase Bingham K., r 30, Fletcher
Dike Freeman S., r 40, "
Elliott Lucius B., r 37, "
Scott George M., r 35, "
Taylor Munroe, r 12, "
Blaisdell Charles C., r 40, East Georgia, Georgia
Brooks Alfred, off r 8, Montgomery
Lumbra George, r 8, "
Lumbra Joseph, off r 8, "
Lumbra Peter, r 8, "
Moore Hardin G., r 20, "
BACHAND OLIVER, r 42, cor 41, Swanton Junction, Swanton
Bourgeois John, r 38, Swanton Junction, "

Campbell Henry, Swanton
Dandro John, r 38, Swanton Junction, "
Dandro John, Jr., r 38, Swanton Junction, "
Dandro Joseph, r 38, Swanton Junction, "
Dandro William, r 38, Swanton Junction, "
PENELL JOHN, r 39, Swanton Junction, "
Quebeck David, "
Savage Frederick, r 38, Swanton Junction, "
Savage John, Liberty st., "
Savage Joseph, r 42, Swanton Junction, "
Scott Thomas, r 49, East Swanton, "

Cordage.

See Hardware Stores, also Grocers, also General Merchants.

Corn and Bean Planters.

*HOAG ALBERT, r 19, Grand Isle
*POQUETTE RUSSELL, r 16, North Hero

Country Stores.

See General Merchants.

Crockery and Glassware.

(See also General Merchants.)

Hawley Henry, Main st., Richford
BRADLEY L. M. & CO., Main st., St. Albans
CHASE MANCHESTER, Foundry st., "
Richardson T. T., Main st., "

Curriers.

See Tanners.

Dairy Apparatus.

(See also Agricultural Implements; also Hardware; also General Merchants.)

*SAMSON WILLIAM & CO., (churns and butter-workers,) East Berkshire, Berkshire
*BEEBE ANDREW J., (Lincoln's channel-can and creamery,) r 30, Swanton

Dancing.

Monroe G. F., Mrs., (teacher,) Main st., St. Albans

Dentists.

Geer Heman E., Bakersfield
Andrews Walter P., r 3, West Berkshire, Berkshire
Bell Anson R., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Rice Franklin E., r 38, Fletcher
Marvin Charles A., Canada st., Highgate Center, Highgate
Pike Ira E., r 4, Isle LaMott
Hamilton Nathan F., River st., Richford
Deming Fay H., Sheldon
COMEGYS JOHN M., Kingman st., St. Albans
Gilman Leonard, 1 Kingman st., "
HURLBURT H. DUANE, 112 Main st., "
*SHEERAR JOHN, Main st., cor. Kingman, "
*BURNETT EDWIN A., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Draughtsman.

*SCOTT FRANKLIN, North Bennington

Dressmakers.

HARVEY CHARLES L., MRS., r 8, Alburgh Springs	Alburgh
Phillips Etta, Mrs., r 6, Alburgh Springs,	"
Northrop Jane B.,	Bakersfield
Aldrich Abby, Miss, r 45, West Berkshire,	Berkshire
*BARBER EDWIN M., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
Gorgen Carrie E., Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	"
Ruiter Tillie, Main st,, Enosburgh Falls,	"
WALLACE ELLA B., Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	"
Farnsworth Jennie F., Main st.,	Fairfax
Kidder Lottie L. Miss, Main st.,	"
Brown Maria L., Main st., East Fairfield,	Fairfield
Fee Sarah J., r 51,	"
Garvey Mary J., r 51,	"
Gates Harriet L. Mrs., Main st., East Fairfield,	"
Gilbert Julia A., Main st., East Fairfield,	"
Goodsell T. Herrick Mrs., r 9,	"
O'Reilly Mary, r 71,	"
Westcott John A. Mrs., East Fairfield,	"
HYDE KATIE M., r 38, East Georgia,	Georgia
Stinehour Sarah A., r 31, Highgate Springs,	Highgate
Willard Millissa, Canada st., Highgate Center,	"
Paine Mary A., r 19, Montgomery Center,	Montgomery
Fitzsimmons Helen N., Depot st.,	Richford
Seeley Ida E., Main st.,	"
Brown Susanna,	Sheldon
Tracy Clara, r 11,	South Hero
Bassett E. M. MRS., 63 North Main st.,	St. Albans
Bronson Jennie, r 24,	"
Brouilett Millie,	"
CHASE LENA M., Foundry st.,	"
CHASE MARY MRS., 30 Foundry st.,	"
Curtin Mary A., 14 Kingman st.,	"
GILMAN JOSEPHINE MRS., Foundry st.,	"
McCarroll Sarah A. Mrs., r 35,	"
McCutchen Mary, r 35,	"
Montefiore Etta, r 17,	"
Rogers Ann, 10 Center st.,	"
Ross Elizabeth, Messenger st.,	"
Ross Harriet, Messenger st.,	"
Sennett Mary E., 99 Main st.,	"
Smith Alice S. Mrs., r 24,	"
Todd E. D. & B. L., 100 Main st.,	"
Young Hattie, Elm st., cor Pearl,	"
Barnes Ida R., Broadway st.,	Swanton

Drugs and Medicines.

(See also General Merchants, also Proprietary Medicines.)

FULLER CHARLES J.,	Bakersfield
*MITCHELL FRED. W., r 55, East Berkshire,	Berkshire
KENDALL HENRY D., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
*RUBLEE BROS., Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	"
Drew John B., Main st.,	Fairfax
Hawley C. F. & D. C., Main st.,	"

BEST MARCUS A., East Highgate, Highgate
PLACE BROS., Canada st., cor Spring Highgate Center, "
People's Drug and Grocery Store, J. H. Smith, manager, Main st., Richford
Smith Richard, River st., cor Main, "
*BRAINERD RAWSON, 112 Main st., St. Albans
Dutcher Daniel, 8 Lake st., "
DUTCHER FREDERICK, 109 Main st., "
PLANT AZRO M., M. D., Brainerd Block, "
Sheldon Bert C., Merchants' Row, "
Thibault William, Lake st., "
Carpenter Luther D., Canada st., Swanton
Sheldon B. C., Merchants' Row, "

Dry Goods.

(See also General Merchants, also Ladies' Furnishings.)

Goff George N., Main st., Richford
BAILEY WINFIELD S., 146 Main st., St. Albans
*DANENBAUM HENRY, 142 Main st., "
Morton Leonard J., 120 Main st., "
*ROYCE HENRY C., 6 Kingman st., "
*TWITCHEL FRED. F. & CO., Main st. cor. Bank, "

Edge Tool Manufacturers.

Rixford Oscar A., (scythes and axes,) East Highgate, Highgate

Egg Dealers.

(See also General Merchants, also Grocers, also Poultry Dealer.)

BUSH CHESTER K., Sheldon

Engravers and Designers.

*ANDRUS CHARLES H., (on wood,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
*SCOTT FRANKLIN, North Benningthn

Evaporator Manufacturers.

(See also Maple Sugar Fixtures.)

*CLARK HOMER S., (climax,) r 17, Berkshire
*EWINS & MARSH, (champion,) r 18, West Berkshire, "
Hadley & Quinn, (sap,) Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Ballard Frank W., Market st., St. Albans

Express Agents.

Hawley Henry A., (U. S. & C.,) Alburgh
Lewis Eugene R., (U. S. & C.,) East Alburgh, "
PAUL DOLPHUS, r 54, East Berkshire, "
IRISH VAL. A., (acting agent,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
FANTON JAMES H., Jr., r 33, Fairfield
Pomeroy John N., East Fairfield, "
SHERWIN ENOS H., r 15, East Fletcher, "
Flynn Charles, at North Georgia, Georgia
KRAUS CHARLES, East Georgia, "
Cross Frank B., Highgate Center, Highgate
SCOTT JUDSON L., Highgate Springs, "
SPEAR ALVAH H., r 52, East Highgate, "
DEWEY REUBEN L, Richford
PARKER LUCIUS R., East Richford, "
FISH BENJAMIN, r 8 cor 15, North Sheldon, Sheldon
KEITH ALFRED MAJ., at Sheldon Junction, "
Marvin Allen A., "
Miller Thomas S., C. V. R. R. Depot, St. Albans
MORRILL DANA J., (U. S. & C.,) Swanton

Fancy Fowls.

(See also Eggs and Poultry, also Poultry Dealers.)

Brayton Melan A., (Brown Leghorns, Pekin ducks, and Bronze turkeys,) r 36, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
HOAG HIRAM T., (White Leghorns,) r 23, Grand Isle
Macomber Sereno G., (wild turkeys, Plymouth Rock fowls,) r 18, "
HOLCOMB ELBERT S., (Plymouth Rocks,) r 6, Isle La Motte
CLARK RANSOM L., (Plymouth Rocks,) r 10, North Hero
*HAZEN URIAH H., (Peacomb Partridge Cochins,) r 16, "
TRACY CHARLES S., (Bronze Turkeys), r. 11, South Hero
*MILLER CASSIUS F., (Bronze Turkeys and Game Fowls,) r 16, Richford
TAYLOR WILLIAM G., (Brahmas, Plymouth Rocks, and Leghorns,) r 32, Montgomery, "
*BEEBE ANDREW J., r 30, Swanton
*HONSINGER ALFRED K., (Plymouth Rocks,) r 43, cor 44 and 45 "
*NILES HERBERT B, (Plymouth Rocks,) r 11, "
WARNER JOSEPH N., (Plymouth Rocks,) r 42, St. Albans, "

Farm Implements.

See Agricultural Implements.

Ferrymen.

(See also Boats to Let.)

O'Neil John, r 47, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Vosburgh Ira, (from Alburgh to Rouse's Point,) r 1, "
Rockwell Edwin R., (from East Alburgh to Hog Island,) East Alburgh, "
Hemingway George, r 3, Isle La Motte

Fertilizers.

BAKER NILES E., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Northrop Josephus W., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Baxter Henry, Highgate
DODGE J. F. & S., E., (Bowker's phosphate,) Olmsted Falls, Sheldon
*WEEKS HIRAM B., Market st., St. Albans

Fire Escapes.

SHERWOOD OBADIAH, East Fairfield, Fairfield

Fish and Oysters.

(See also Restaurants, also Groceries.)

Town Dexter B., r 2, La Grange, North Hero
CASAVANT & MOSIER, Main, cor River st., Richford
ALLEN FLETCHER Z., 178 South Main st., St. Albans
BRENNAN TERRENCE C., 16 Lake st., "
DULLAHAN EDWARD, 4 Lake st., "
Gallar Henry S., 90 North Main st., "

Fishermen.

Michell Lewis, r 17, Alburgh
McGowan William C., r 11, cor 14, Grand Isle
Mear Antoine, r 11, South Hero
Bushey Edward, r 43, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
Potter Harrison, r 40, St. Albans Bay, "
Hilliker John, r 1, Swanton

Florists.

(See also Seedsmen.)

SHILVOCK GEORGE, Bishop st., St. Albans

Flour, Feed and Grain.

(See also Grist and Flouring Mills, also General Merchants.)

Saber George W., (grain,) r 18, Alburgh
Soule George H., (grain,) r 24, East Alburgh, "
Jones George A., r 19, West Berkshire, Berkshire
BAKER NILES E., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Foster & Davis, East Fairfield, Fairfield
KELTON CORTEZ A., (grain,) r 18, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
BAKER L. & CO., Depot st., Richford
Mills Leonard M., (grain,) Main st., "
WADSWORTH STEPHEN P., JR.,(grain,) r 6, Keeler's Bay, South Hero
Hazard Rodman S., (grain,) 150 Main st., St. Albans
*WEEKS HIRAM B., Market st., "

Fly Paper Manufacturer.

DUTCHER FREDERICK, (Dutcher's Lightning Fly Killer) 109 Main st., St. Albans

Flouring Mills.

See Grist Mills.

Freight Agents.

See Agents Railroad.

Fruit Dealer.

KINSMAN JOHN M., (shipper,) r 24, East Alburgh, Alburgh

Fruits, Oysters, Etc.

See Groceries, also Restaurants.

Furniture Dealers.

(See also Chair Manufacturers.)

Vadney Felix, (cabinet maker,) r 2, East Franklin, Berkshire
KEMP JAMES, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
*MANLEY & TOWLE, River st.. Enosburgh Falls, "
RUGGLES JAMES H., (cabinet maker,) Main st., Fairfax
STURGESS & WARREN, Mechanic st., cor Main, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Piper Elihu, (cabinet maker,) r 35, Fletcher
RANDALL JAMES, Main st. Franklin
*ROUSSEAU EUGENE O., Lamkins st., Highgate Center, Highgate
CHAPLIN EDWIN R., r 16, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Dow Amherst W., r 21, "
Moffatt Hiram H., (cabinet maker,) r 8, "
Goff Arthur W., Main st., Richford
Hawley Henry, Main st., "
Sweat Warren O., (cabinet maker,) "
Lawrence Stephen, Sheldon
*BRADLEY CHARLES S., over 16, 18 and 20 Main st., St. Albans
*BULLETT & BLATCHLY, (cabinet makers,) 13 Kingman st., "
*FULLER AUSTIN W., 132 Main st., "
*HARVEY CHARLES H., 138 Main st., "
McDONALD DAVID, Dorman's Block, Swanton
Sheridan John D., (rustic,) River st., "

Furs.

(See also Clothing, etc.)

Noble Willis R., cor. r 1 and 2, East Franklin, Franklin
ELDRED STEPHEN H., Sheldon

Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st., St. Albans
SWIFT CHARLES B., (seal sacques and fur-lined garments,) 148 Main st., St. Albans
MOORE SIDNEY S., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Gas Company.

*ST. ALBANS GAS LIGHT CO., office Bank st., St. Albans

General Merchants.

(Who keep a general assortment of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, etc. See also Dry Good; also Groceries.)

BRAYTON EDGAR R., r 34, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Carl John, r 3, Alburgh Center, "
Dean Joseph W., r 6, "
Gordon Benjamin, Alburgh Center, "
HARVEY ALANSON H., East Alburgh, "
Skelly John, r 9, Alburgh Springs, "
Story George A., r 13, "
Young Nelson, r 18, "
DEAN & DAVIS, Bakersfield
NARRAMORE WILLIAM M., agent for E. Porter, r 25, "
Perkins John A., r 25, "
Andrews Walter P., r 3, West Berkshire, "
Booth James T., r 24, "
Jolly John, r 24, cor 25, "
LEAVENS LEANDER C., r 3, cor. 18, West Berkshire, "
Paul, Moren & Co., cor. r 54 and 55, East Berkshire, "
POND HERBERT A, r 54, East Berkshire, "
Rublee W. S. & Son, r 55, East Berkshire, "
Archambault Godfrey, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
BESSEY HENRY, West Enosburgh, "
*BILLADO WILLIAM H., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
GARDNER DELBERT M., Enosburgh Falls, "
GIBSON JOHN A., r 11, East Berkshire. "
Harvey Daniel A., Enosburgh Falls, "
Howe Carlos H., Bordoville, "
PARKER HENRY C., "
Perley M. P. & Co., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
Ovitt C. F. & Son, West Enosburgh, "
ALFRED JOHN B., Main st., Fairfax
BEEMAN J. M. & SON, Main st., "
Hunt Ira E., Main st., "
Terry John W., Main st., "
WILSON SAMUEL E., Main st., cor South. "
Archambault Louis A., East Fairfield, Fairfield
SOULE A. G. & C. L. & CO. "
SOULE W. S. and CO., Main st., East Fairfield, "
Warren Daniel, Main st., East Fairfield, "
Wells Horace M., Main st., East Fairfield, "
Case Romeo H., r 17, East Fletcher, Fletcher
Robinson J. & J. M., r 30, "
STRAIT EDGAR M., r 30, "
Bell George E., Main st., Franklin
HILL JAMES M. JR., r 1, "

Horskin Joseph W., Main st., Franklin
OLMSTEAD WILLIAM H., r 10½, East Franklin, "
GALE CARROLL E., r 38, East Georgia, "
GORDON HENRY H.. r 29, Georgia Plain, "
PINO CHARLES B., r 26, "
Pino Charles H., r 26, "
STEVENS GEORGE S., r 26, "
MACOMBER & GRISWOLD, r 21 cor 15, Grand Isle
Best George Y., Highgate Center, Highgate
CHAPPEL NORMAN W., East Highgate, "
Herrick Edson D., Main st., "
Moore George E., r 31 cor 29, Highgate Springs, "
PLACE BROS., Canada, st., cor Spring, Highgate Center, "
*FISK H. C. & SON, r 12, Isle La Motte
Hill Henry C., r 7 cor 9, "
Holcomb Ephraim A., r —, "
Hopkins Frank L., r 8, Montgomery
HUTCHINS JULIUS C., r 25, Montgomery Center, "
Parker Carlos S., r 8, "
STILES & DIX, r 19, Montgomery Center, "
*HATHAWAY RODERICK R., r 10, [card on page 388,] North Hero
BROWN JOHN L., r 13, South Hero
GOODSPEED DEAN, r 6 cor 2, Keeler's Bay, "
KEELER GEORGE B., r 6, Keeler's Bay, "
Boright Sheldon, Main st., Richford
Carpenter DeForest W., Main st., "
Daily John S., River st., "
PARKER LUCIUS R., East Richford, "
ROYCE & GOFF, Main St., "
Stevens C. P. & Co., r 16, "
Story Edgar P., Main st., "
DURKEE ANDREW F., Sheldon
MOWER HENRY E., Olmsted Falls, "
Wead Delazon DeForest, "
COOK NELSON, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
Saxe James, 108 Main st., "
YOUNGER GEORGE, St. Albans Bay, "
BLAKE BRADLEY B., Merchants' Row, Swanton
BROWN OLIVER K., Merchants' Row, "
*SQUIER GEORGE W., Grand ave. cor Canada st., "

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

(See also Clothing, also Dry Goods, also General Merchants.)

*ALLEN SEEDEN S., 116 Main st., St. Albans
*BLAISDELL W. H. & G. G., 4 Fairfield st., "
LOCKE & TWIGG, 140 Main st., "
MORTON HENRY G., Main st. cor Lake, "
GILMORE CHARLES C. & CO., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Glassware.

See Crockery and Glassware, also General Merchants.

Grain Dealers.

See Flour, Feed and Grain, also Grist Mills.

Grafter (of Trees.)

Hill Calvin P., r 13, Isle La Mott

Granite.

See Marble and Granite.

Grist and Flouring Mills.

(See also Flour, Feed and Grain, also General Merchants.)

AYERS DANFORD, r 14, Bakersfield
Brown Charles B., r 19, "
Jones George A., r 19, West Berkshire, Berkshire
MISSISQUOI FLOURING MILLS, Stilson & Gilbert, props., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Ovitt C. F. & Son, West Enosburgh, "
Perley John L., r 11, East Berkshire, "
Simpkins Alfred A., (feed,) r 48 cor 52, "
Hunt Palmer, Main st., Fairfax
Kidder Newton D., "
Lamoille Mills, G. S. Minott, agent, r 52, "
McNALL HIAL C., "
Burton & Rodee, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Gilbert N. & N. A., r 41, "
PROUTY WILLIAM C., (feed,) Main st., East Fairfield, "
GORDON HENRY H., r 29, Georgia Plain, Georgia
Ladd Melvin A., r 22, Grand Isle
Baxter Henry, Highgate
Lewis Harrison E., r 8, St. Albans, Montgomery
KELTON CORTEZ A., r 18, Montgomery Center, "
Mills Leonard M., Main st., Richford
DODGE J. F. & S. E., Olmsted Falls, Sheldon
OLMSTED ALEXANDER S., r 33, "
JOSLYN GABRIEL, (feed,) r 11. South Hero
CROSBY JOSEPH H., St. Albans
*SAMSON HENRY L., r 11, St. Albans Bay, "
*CARMAN WILLARD B., (Missisquois Mills,) Merchants' Row, Swanton
Lapelle Francis D., "

Groceries and Provisions.

(See also General Merchants.)

Chandler Malcolm L., r 2, East Franklin, Berkshire
*MITCHELL FRED W., r 55, East Berkshire, "
BAKER NILES E., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Drew John B., Main st., Fairfax
Hawley C. F. & D. C., Main st., "
Bartiomer Peter, Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Risdon Stevens A., r 15, East Fletcher, Fletcher
POMEROY JOHN W., r 36, Franklin
Irish Charles B., r 28, Grand Isle
Lackey Edgar, r 32, Highgate Springs, Highgate
Lewis Harrison E., r 8, St. Albans, Montgomery
Sherman, Bradish & Co., r 18, Montgomery Center, "
GOFF HERBERT M., Troy st., Richford
PATCH ALAMANDER C., River st., "
Powell James G., River st., "
Powell John N., River st, cor Church, "
Sears Frank C., Troy st., "

Smith J. H., manager People's Drug and Grocery Store, Main st., Richford
Lahue Marcellus D., River st., "
Bocash George, Sheldon
Lawrence Stephen, "
Keeler Albert B., r 13, South Hero
Beals Charles H., Lake st., St. Albans
Brainerd F. L. & Co., 12 Lake st., "
CHASE MANCHESTER, Foundry st., "
*CLARK & JACQUES, 14 Kingman st., "
GOODHUE IRVING J., Lake st., "
*HYDE ASEL S. & SON, 118 Main st., "
*LANG & HOYT, 2 Kingman st., "
Laurier & Ouimet, 10 Lake st., "
LEPPER & CORLISS, Driscoll Block, Lake st., "
*MERRITT WILLIAM T., 176 South Main st., "
Murphy John, "
Reagan Cornelius W., Lake st., "
SHATTUCK & STRANAHAN, 14 Lake st., "
Sherlock Andrew, "
Stevens H. M. & Co., 124 Main st., "
SULLIVAN MICHAEL F., Lake st., "
Thesbault William, Lake st., "
Austin Byron A, Merchants' Row, Swanton
Barnes Henry C., Merchants' Row, "
Blake Clarke H., Canada st., "
De Noel Eugene, Merchants' Row, "
HERRICK A. Pumroy, Jr., Lake st., "
Lyon Harvey G., Grand ave. and Canada st., "
Mador Peter, First st., "
Mullen Charles, Lake st., "
Ransom Edward L., Merchants' Row, "
White G. A. & S. S., Merchants' Row, "

Gun and Locksmiths.

*PAYN EDGER H., 128 Church st., Burlington
HUGGINS EDWARD L., r 48, Fairfax
Sabin Harvey D., Congress st., St. Albans

Hair Workers.

Kelley Maggie, (hairdresser,) Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Palmer Lizzie A., "
BAKER ALICE E. Mrs., Main st., cor Fairfield St. Albans
DURKEE FLORA L., 100 North Main st., "
Legnard Lizzie, (hairdresser,) Main st., cor Fairfield, "
PETITT JULIA A., over 110 Main st., "
Tanner Mary Miss, 82 Main st., "

Hardware Dealers.

(See also General Merchants.)

JENNY JOHN G., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
MARTIN H. C. & SON, Main st., Fairfax
Atwood Victor & Son, St. Albans
BEDARD JOHN A., (saddlery,) 139 Main st., "
Clark & Hatch, (also saddlery hardware,) 122 Main st., "
Farrar Bros., South Main st., cor Lake, "

Scott James, Lake st., St. Albans
BLAKE WILLIAM H., 2d Merchants' Row, Swanton
MARTIN HENRY F., Merchants' Row, "

Harness, Trunks, etc.

Haynes Zerah L., Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Beals Fred W., Bakersfield
Elrick Charles R., r 18, West Berkshire, Berkshire
Pond Jabez F., r 52, East Berkshire, "
STONE JAMES R., East Berkshire, "
Stone Merritt H., r 54, East Berkshire, "
GOULD REUBEN L., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
QUINBY GEORGE H., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
Luck Stephen, Main st., Fairfax
Shirley John, Main st., "
Isham Henry J., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Sherman Ezra N., r 45, East Fairfield, "
Robie & Simpson, Main st., Franklin
Manger George F., Highgate Center, Highgate
THOMPSON EDWIN C., Franklin st., Highgate Center, "
Bolt Peter, r 6, Montgomery
SAWYER ELI, off r 8, "
*HAYNES LUMAN E., r 21, North Hero
PREMONT JOSEPH, Main st., Richford
Williams Charles, Troy st., "
BEDARD JOHN A., 136 Main st., St. Albans
Dutton Lucius, 178 Main st., "
MASON ORVILLE D., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Hats, Caps, and Furs.

See Clothiers, also General Merchants.

Hay and Straw Dealers, at Wholesale.

MOTT HENRY, r 22, Alburgh
SABER PETER M., r 18, "
Saber George W., r 18, "
Soule George H., r 24, East Alburgh, "
TEMPLE CHAUNCEY, Main st., Franklin
POTTER DANIEL R., r 35, St. Albans
Niles A. & Son, Swanton
Rich & Jewett, "
ROOD, KIDDER & BARNEYS, "

Hay-Press Manufacturers,

International Hay and Cotton Press Co., Guy. C. Noble, prest., Railroad Square, St. Albans

Hides and Pelts.

(See also Tanners and Curriers, also Leather and Findings.)

KINSMAN JOHN M., r 24, East Alburgh, Alburgh
Marcett Eli H., r 82, Fairfield
Wright Elbert P., East Fairfield, "
Titemore George, r 19, Franklin
Davis Erwin A., r 34, Keeler's Bay, Grand Isle
MITCHELL WILLIAM H., Spring st., Highgate Center, Highgate
Bliss Charles L., r 31, Richford
Bliss Frank, r 31, "

Lampher Wilson H., Sheldon
Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st., St. Albans
Scott James, Lake st., "
Watson Edgar N., "

Horse Dealers.

See Live Stock.

Horse Doctors.

See Veterinary Surgeons.

Horse Powers.

*SAMSON WILLIAM & CO., (Samson's Railway Horse Powers,) r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
ST. ALBANS FOUNDRY CO., (Old's patent,) W. C. Smith, prop., Foundry cor Lake, St. Albans

Horse Rakes.

See Agricultural Implements.

Horseshoers.

See Blacksmiths and Horseshoers.

Horse Trainers.

CASWELL GEORGE H., r 43, Georgia

Hotels and Boarding Houses.

ALBURGH SPRINGS HOUSE, C. C. Knapp, prop. Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Bay House, A. S. Hilliker, prop. East Alburgh, "
MANSION HOUSE, C. C. Knapp, prop., Alburgh Springs, "
Pray Eleanor A., (boarding,) Alburgh Springs, "
YOUNG'S HOTEL, Nelson Young, prop., r 18, "
Beals House, E. H. Beals, prop., r 20, Bakersfield
Brigham House, Mrs. R. B. Hankinson, prop., "
Central House, D. P. More, prop., r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Frontier House, J. C. Davis, prop., r 3, cor 8, West Berkshire, "
Central House, John Spooner, prop., r 16, Enosburgh
QUINCY HOUSE, B. H. Dickson, prop., Enosburgh Falls, "
TEMPERANCE HOUSE, M. V. Hicks, prop., Main st., Fairfax
Valley Hotel, C. D. Currie, prop., South st., cor Maple, "
ISHAM HOUSE, Henry S. Isham, prop., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
FRANKLIN HOUSE, Guy Chaplin & Sons, props., Main st., Franklin
FRANKLIN HOUSE, Patrick Shehan, prop., r 26, Georgia
CHILD JULIA Mrs., (summer boarding house,) Grand Isle
O'Brian Jerry, (boarding,) on Savage Island, "
ELMWOOD COTTAGE, Harvey Phelps, prop., r 31, Highgate Springs, Highgate
FRANKLIN HOUSE, Judson L. Scott, prop., Highgate Springs, "
Stinehour Hotel, Stinehour Sisters, props., Main st., "
MARTIN HOUSE, Horace O. Rowley, prop., r 19, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Montgomery House, A. S. Samson, prop., r 8, "
*AMERICAN HOUSE, Jerome F. Hale, prop., Main st., Richford
CAMPBELL MARY M., (boarding,) Main st., "
PATCH ALAMANDER H., (boarding,) River st., "
Union House, J. P. Goddard & Co., props., Main st., cor Troy, "
Congress Hall, (summer hotel,) Olmsted Falls, Sheldon
PORTLAND HOUSE, William Chadwick, prop., "

Riverside Hotel, Philip Beers, prop., at Sheldon Junction, Sheldon
TRAVELERS' HOUSE, J, W. Buck, prop., "
IODINE SPRINGS HOUSE, Capt. Warren Corbin, prop., r 11, South Hero
ISLAND HOUSE, Clark S. Keeler, prop., r 19, cor 13, "
MAPLE SHADE COTTAGE, L. B. Macomber, prop., r 3, Keeler's Bay, "
AMERICAN HOUSE, S. I. Stroud, prop., Main st., cor Lake, St. Albans
Anderson Levi S., (boarding,) Lake st., "
Barrett Abbie, (boarding,) Congress st., "
BRENNAN TERRENCE C., 16 Lake st., "
Calkins Rachael M. Mrs., (boarding,) "
Carroll Isabel, (boarding,) Foundry st., "
CENTRAL HOUSE, Geo. W. Cushman, prop., 17 Lake st., "
Elm Tree House, A. G. Sartwell, prop., Elm st., "
Fuller Marietta Mrs., (boarding,) 83 North Main st., "
GREENLEAF ZENA, South Main st., "
Hall Letitia L., (boarding,) Welden st., "
Hancock Amos R., (boarding,) 192 South Main, "
Haskin Clark, (boarding,) 10 Fairfield st., "
King Almira G., over 176 South Main st., "
Lake House, Joseph Doyle, prop., Lake st., "
*LAKE VIEW HOUSE, (summer resort,) Henry L. Samson, prop., on lake shore, St. Albans Bay, "
Leach Ellen, (boarding,) Edward st., cor. Welden spring, "
Samson Helen L., 13 High st., "
SCOFIELD JEREMIAH, (boarding,) 74 North Main st., "
*ST. ALBANS HOUSE, John D. Shedd, prop., 33 Lake st. "
Stannard Jane A. Mrs., (boarding,) 190 Main st., "
WELDEN HOUSE, Thomas Lavender, prop., Bank cor. Maiden Lane, "
*AMERICAN HOUSE, James F. Kelley, prop., River st., Swanton
*CENTRAL HOUSE, T. S. Babbitt, Grand ave., cor. First st., "
HONSINGER EMANUEL M., (boarding,) r 9,
Hotel Champlain, at Maquam Bay, Reuben Parker, prop., "

Hunters and Trappers.

Mear Antoine, r 11, South Hero

Ice Cream.

See Bakers and Confectioners, also Confectionery, Fruits, etc.

Ice Dealers.

HUNT JOHN J., Fairfield st., St. Albans

Insurance Agents.

BEARDSLEY GEORGE W., (fire and life,) r 9, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
SOWLES HENRY L., (fire,) r 18, "
AUSTIN HAZARD P., r 42, Berkshire
CLARK HOMER S., (fire,) r 17, "
Gates Austin B., (life,) r 47, East Berkshire, "
*PECK THEODORE S., (general,) 166 College st., Burlington
LADD HAZEN B., r 3, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
*McFEETERS EMMET, (fire,) Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
FARNSWORTH CARLOS H., Fairfax
Hawley Donly C., Main st., "
Gates Morillo S., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
SOULE CHILO L., (fire,) r 52, "
TUPPER FREDERICK S., Main st., East Fairfield, "

KEYES & JOHNSON, Main st., Highgate Center, Highgate
Goodsell Henry H., (life,) r 12, Isle LaMotte
Norman John B., (life,) r 8, "
KELTON OTIS N., r 6, Montgomery
STUFFLEBEAN JACOB H., (Vt. Mutual,) r 35, East Sheldon, Sheldon
Armington J. Russell, Main st., cor. Kingman, St. Albans
Burgess John J., r 35, "
CLARK JED P., (accident,) 48 North Main st., "
FARNSWORTH HORACE H., (general,) Bank st., cor., Main, "
Forbes Charles S., 14 High st., "
Herrick Elijah P., "
Hill Merrill J., 120 Main st., "
Jewett Jason P., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Iron Founders and Machinists.

(See also Rolling Mills.)

*HORSKINS & HINERTH, Highgate
ST. ALBANS FOUNDRY, Worthington C. Smith, prop., St. Albans

Jewelry, Watches, etc.

FULLER CHARLES J., Bakersfield
*MITCHELL FRED W., r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
*BARNES CARLOS M., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
MUDGET CHARLES E., Main st., Fairfax
Gibson George W., River st., Richford
*HUNTINGTON COLLINS F., 144 Main st., St. Albans
Suter Theophilus, 128 Main st., "
Wright Elizabeth A., Miss, 93 North Main, "
*WYMAN CHARLES, 119 Main st., "
Suter Daniel, Merchants' Row, Swanton

Junk Dealer.

Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st., St. Albans

Kalsomining.

(See also Painters.)

MERRICK WALTON H., r 16, Georgia

Ladies' Furnishings.

(See also Dry Goods, also General Merchants, also Millinery.)

*BARBER EDWIN M., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
MAXHAM EMMA C., 111 Main st., St. Albans
Randall Marietta Mrs., Main st., cor Kingman, "
MOORE SIDNEY S., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Laundries.

Archambault Julia, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Bellrive Emily, Catharine st., St. Albans
Geror Mary, "
McAvoy Ann, Center st., "
Rivers Catharine, Catharine st., "
*STAR LAUNDRY, Main st., "

Lawyers.

(†Members of the Franklin County Bar.)

Ladd Jed P., r 22, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
†BRIGHAM HERBERT F., "
†START HENRY R., "

†Stewart William D., Bakersfield
†Colman Patrick, r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
†Safford Alfred C., Burlington, Vt.
†LADD ANSON S., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
†*McFEETERS EMMET, Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
ADAMS JOSIAH H., r 2, Grand Isle
Brown James A., r 21, "
†BALLARD GEORGE A., Fairfax
†HUBBELL HOMER E., Main st., "
†Soule Anson, "
Soule Charles, Main st., "
†BURLESON GEORGE W., East Fairfield, Fairfield
†Fairchild William H., r 41, "
†Gates Morillo S., Main st., East Fairfield, "
†TUPPER FREDERICK S., Main st., East Fairfield, "
Holcomb Amasa L., r 6, Isle La Motte
†Austin Chauncey G., Highgate Center, Highgate
†FITCH JOHN A., Main st., "
†KEYES & JOHNSON, Main st., Highgate Center, "
†Pelton Lyman E., cor. Lamkin and Main sts., Highgate Center, "
†KELTON OTIS N., r 6, Montgomery
*SCOTT FRANKLIN, (patent,) North Bennington, Vt.
†Locklin Wallace B., Richford
†POWELL E. HENRY., Main st., "
†Rustedt Harry E., Main st., "
†Brown Alfred H., Sheldon
†Gleed John I., "
†HOGAN CHARLES P., "
Clark Solon S., r 19, South Hero
CORBIN DAVID T., r 6, (winter residence Charleston, S. C.,) "
†ADAMS HENRY C., over 148 Main, St. Albans
†BAILEY MYRON W., Court House, "
†Buck Myron, Main st., cor. Kingman, "
†Buck Reed, Court House, "
†Deavitt John J., 37 Bank, "
†EDSON, CROSS & START, over 142 Main st., "
†Edson George E., over 142 Main st., "
†Farnam Henry M., "
†Farrington & Post, 134 Main st., "
†HALL BENNETT C., Main st., over First National Bank, "
†Hill Merrill J., 120 Main st., "
†HOYT ROMEO H., h North Main, "
†McGETTRICK FELIX W., Main st., "
†Mimms John H., bds. Welden House, "
†MONTEFIORE JOSEPH H., 98 Main st., "
†Mooney George T., office at Court House, "
†Newton George W., main st., cor. Kingman, "
†NOBLE & SMITH, Main cor. Lake st., "
†Rand Jasper, h 25 Congress, "
†ROYCE HEMAN S., Bank st., "
†ROYCE HOMER E., Hon., office at Court House, "
†ROYCE STEPHEN E., office at Court House, "
†Seymour Henry E., h 67 North Main, "

†SMITH GEORGE GREGORY, St. Albans
†SMITH J. GREGORY, "
†Sowles Edward A., Main st., "
†TENNEY ALBERT D., 108 Main st., "
†WILSON & HALL. Bank st., cor. Main, "
†BURT, HALL & BURT, Barnes Block, Swanton
†FURMAN DANIEL G., Merchants' Row, "
†STURTEVANT RALPH O., Merchants' Row, "

Leather and Findings.

(See also Tanners.)

*DESCHENES EDMUND, 12 Kingman st., St. Albans
*MITCHELL PROSPER, Lake st., "

Lime, Cement, Plaster, Etc.

(See also Plaster.)

BURT EDWIN C., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Foster & Davis, East Fairfield, Fairfield
BAKER L. & CO., Depot st., Richford
BOSTWICK ISRAEL S., Lake st. cor Foundry, St. Albans
FONDA W. BEECHER, (manuf. St. Albans bleaching lime,) 16 Stebbins st., "
Jewett E. W. & Co., (marble lime manufs.,) Swanton
MARTIN HENRY F., Merchants' Row, "
RICH CHARLES W., r 42, St. Albans, "
STONE H. M. & SON, C. V. and S. J. & L. C. depot, "

Live Stock Breeders and Dealers.

(See also Speculators.)

Babcock Job, (Merino sheep,) r 36, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
BELL ORA O., (Black Hawk horses,) r 44, Alburgh Center, "
Brayton Albert C., (Jersey cattle and Young Earthquake stock horse,) r 36, Alburgh Center, "
DARBY RANSOM W., (Merino sheep and grade Jersey cattle,) r 18, "
Haslop Robert, (Poland China hogs,) r 37, Alburgh Center, "
HAZEN ADDISON J., (Merino sheep,) r 40, Alburgh Center, "
HONSINGER GEORGE M., (blooded horses,) r 37, Alburgh Center, "
Honsinger William, (grade Merino sheep,) r 33, Alburgh Center, "
Jameson Henry G., (Hambletonian and grade horses, cattle and sheep, r 13, "
LANGLOIS NARCISSE, (Chester White and Berkshire hogs,) off r 40, "
McGREGOR JOHN, (Durham cattle,) r 36, Alburgh Center, "
MOTT HERBERT S., (grade cattle,) r 3, "
Ransom Miles E., (Woodbine Pilot, and Phil. Sheridan horses,) r 38, Alburgh Center, "
ROCKWELL WILLIAM W., (grade Jersey cattle,) r 34, Alburgh Center, "
SABER PETER M., (grade cattle,) r 18, "
VANTINE PETER, (horses,) r 18, "
DEAN IRA F., (breeder and dealer,) Bakersfield
Jones Eli J., (Jersey grade cattle,) r 7, "
MAYNARD ASHLEY J., (Jersey grade,) r 5, "
PAIGE REED, (Chester White, Poland China, and Duroc hogs,) "
PERKINS JAMES A., (Jersey cattle,) r 36, "
Gaines Joel G., (Jersey cattle,) r 26, Berkshire
Moore Austin A., (Durham cattle,) r 47, East Berkshire, "

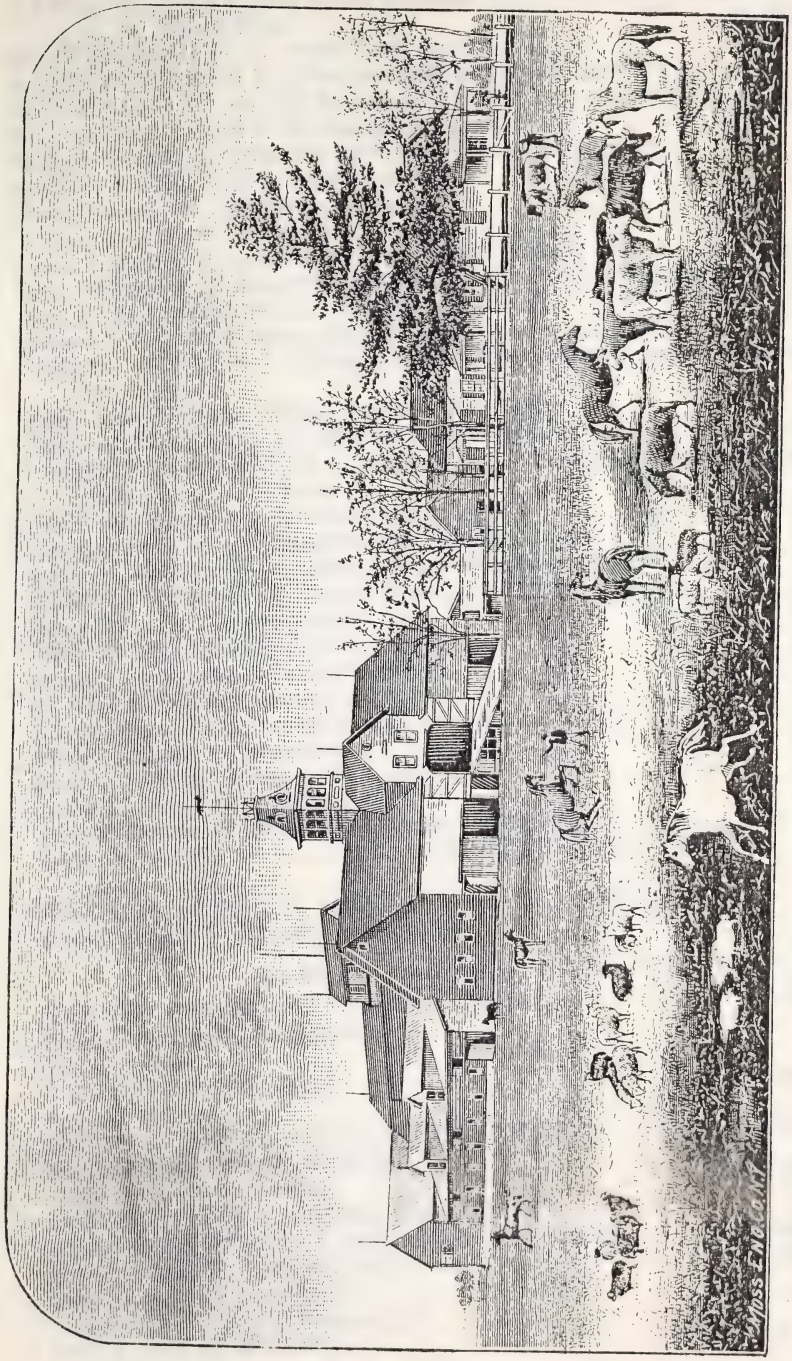
BOGUE HIRAM C., (stock horse,) r 46, West Enosburgh, "
TURNER SHERMAN S., (stock horse,) r 54, East Berkshire, "
Bordo Bordo, (horse dealer,) r 26, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
CHAFFEE JAMES H., (dealer,) r 53, West Enosburgh, "
CROSS WASHINGTON J., (Merino sheep,) r 58, Bordoville, "
DOW S. HENRY, (Jersey cattle,) r 40 cor 49, "
ELDRED HENRY H., (Jersey cattle,) r 42, "
FASSETT GARDNER S., (Jersey cattle,) r 34, "
*McALLISTER WILLIAM H., (Devon cattle,) r 36, West Enosburgh, "
Ballard Berkley M., (Durham cattle,) r 23, Fairfax
FARNSWORTH CARLOS H., (Jersey cattle,) "
GIDDINGS HENRY & SON, (Merino sheep, Jersey and Devon cattle,) r 57, "
HUBBELL GEORGE A., (dealer,) r 47, "
HUNT LYMAN, (Ayreshire cattle and Merino sheep,) r 4, North Fairfax, "
McGowan Olcott S., (Ayreshire cattle,) r 7, North Fairfax "
Parris Isaac T., (Ayrshire cattle,) r 35, "
Roberts Larkin D., (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle,) r 55, "
STORY LEWIS, (horses,) r 30, "
*WHEELER CURTIS, (Ayrshire cattle,) r 35, "
WILSON FREDERICK D., (Merino sheep,) r 52, "
BRANON EDWARD F., (dealer,) r 31, Fairfield
Campbell James, (Cotswold sheep,) r 39, "
ELWOOD RICHARD, (grade Ayrshire cattle,) r 24, "
Fisher Alexander, (Ayrshire cattle,) St. Albans, "
Foster Nelson W., (dealer,) r 28, East Fairfield, "
Gillin Michael E., (stock horse,) r 76, St. Albans, "
Isham Nelson W., (dealer,) East Fairfield, "
King George and Charles, (Chester White swine) r 65, East Fairfield, "
Leach Horace, (grade Ayrshire cattle,) r 49, "
McENANY PATRICK, (grade Jersey cattle,) r 7, "
Merrill Oscar J., (grade Jersey cattle,) r 70, "
Ovitt M. Goodsill, (horses,) r 53, "
Rooney Thomas, (Jersey cattle,) r 35, "
RYAN FRANCIS, (grade Jersey cattle,) r 70, "
SCANLON WILLIAM, (Ayrshire cattle and Chester white swine,) r 75, St. Albans, "
Sharkey Richard H., (grade Durham and Ayrshire cattle,) r 80, "
SOULE EDWIN C., (dealer,) "
SOULE H. ALLEN, (Ayrshire cattle,) r 78, St. Albans, "
Soule Horace W., r 41, (breeder and dealer in horses,) "
SOULE JAMES M., (Jersey cattle,) r 73, St. Albans, "
STORY DANIEL R., (Ayrshire cattle,) r 75, North Fairfax, "
STURTEVANT RODNEY, (Ayrshire cattle,) r 45, East Fairfield, "
WALLACE E. H. & J., (Durham and Ayrshire cattle,) r 72, "
Warren Amos, (grade Jersey and Durham cattle,) r 61, East Fairfield, "
Warren Lester J., (grade Jersey and Durham cattle,) r 61, East Fairfield, "
Wright Albert P., (dealer,) East Fairfield, "
ARMSTRONG REUBEN, (Jersey and Holstein cattle,) r 31, Fletcher
BLAIR NOEL B., (Hambletonian horses,) r 30, "

BRILL RANSOM D., (breeder and dealer,) r 19, Franklin
FORD HARRISON L., (Jersey cattle,) r 9, East Franklin, "
GATES DELASON J., (Cotswold sheep,) r 36, "
GATES HARRISON, (Cotswold sheep,) r 36, "
HEFFLON JESSE T., (grade Durham cattle,) r 11, "
PATTON PHILIP, (Morgan and Nimrod horses,) r 21, "
RICHARDS ALVA, (grade Durham cattle,) r 9, "
WHITNEY BART, (registered cattle,) r 26, West Berkshire, "
WILDER JAMES E., (grade cattle,) cor r 5 and 6, "
Austin Eleazer A., (horse dealer,) r 26, Georgia
BALLARD HARRISON H., (horses,) r 43 cor 41, "
BALLARD JOSEPH, (horse dealer,) r 43, "
BALLARD ORRICE, (dealer,) r 35, "
BLISS FRED S., (Jersey red hogs,) r 5, "
BLISS FREDERICK W., (horse dealer,) r 33, "
CALDWELL IRA S., (Chester white hogs,) r 5, St. Albans, "
CASWELL GEARGE H., (horse dealer,) r 43, "
Clark Orrin L, (horse dealer,) r 35, "
CURTIS JAMES K., (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep,) r 13, St. Albans, "
Loomis Charles H., (Jersey cattle,) r 44, West Georgia, "
Loomis Willam T., (shorthorn cattle,) r 35, "
Mayo Sanford T., (Durham cattle,) r 1, St. Albans Bay, "
MILLS EPHRAIM, (Jersey cattle and Cotswold sheep,) r 43, Georgia Plain, "
NEWTON HENLEY S., (horses,) r 27, "
PERCIVAL HARMON M., (Jersey cattle,) r 1 St. Albans Bay, "
Pino Aldis F., (dealer,) r 26, "
Pino Charles H., (horse dealer,) r 26, "
POST ADDISON S., (Cotswold sheep,) r 42, "
PURMONT JOSEPH, (Devon cattle,) r 38 cor 37, East Georgia, "
WALLER MYRON D., (Ethan Allen horses, Durham cattle, Cotswold sheep and Chester white hogs,) r 18, St. Albans Bay, "
WIGHTMAN TITUS Y., (horse dealer,) r 26, "
WILCOX REUBEN E., (Cotswold sheep,) r 8, St. Albans Bay, "
CHAMBERLIN J. A. & SON, (Durham cattle and Merino sheep,) r 4, Grand Isle
DAVIS ALONZO D., (Chester white hogs,) r 34, Keeler's Bay, "
GORDON EDWARD, (cattle,) r 25, "
Gordon Samuel B., (grade Jersey cattle,) r 22, "
Gordon Stephen P., (Cotswold sheep,) r 28, "
Gordon Willard, (cattle dealer,) r 29, Keeler's Bay, "
GRISWOLD FITCH R., (Jersey cattle, Merino sheep,) r 3, "
HATCH OSCAR E., (Merino sheep, grade Jersey cattle,) r 21, "
Hodgkins Wyman C., (Jersey cattle,) r 10, "
HOAG WYMAN C., (Jersey cattle, Merino sheep,) r 16, "
JACKSON A. HENRY W., (grade Ayrshire and Jersey cattle,) r 11, cor 14, "
KINNEY REUBEN S., (grade Durham cattle,) r 11, "
Macomber Sereno G., (Ayrshire cattle,) r 18, "
PEARL WYMAN W., (grade Merino sheep,) r 14, "

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, JOHNSON, VT., EDWARD CONANT, PRINCIPAL. [See advertisement page 326.]

ROBINSON JUAN, (Merino sheep, Jersey cattle,) r 29, Keeler's Bay, Grand Isle
SAMSON DANIEL G., (grade Merino sheep,) r 11, "
Barr Melvin E., (cattle dealer,) Highgate Center, Highgate
Callahan Thomas, (Morgan horses,) r 25, Highgate Center, "
CLARK ALANSON M., (Jersey cattle and Merino sheep,) r 33, Swanton, "
DEAL ELVIN M., (grade sheep,) r 2, Highgate Springs, "
DEAL FRANCIS C., (Jersey cattle,) Highgate Springs, "
HEFFLON MARTIN, (Jersey cattle,) cor r 26 and 27, Highgate Center, "
HOGABOOM HORATIO A., (Durham cattle,) r 52, East Highgate, "
JEWETT JOHN, (Poland China hogs,) r 37, Highgate Center, "
Johnson John T., (horses and grade Cotswold sheep,) r 26, Highgate Center, "
Pelton Myron H., (Merino sheep,) r 60, "
PLACE BROS., (dealers,) Canada, cor Spring st., Highgate Center, "
Spear Anson A., (Hambletonian horses,) r 37, Highgate Center, "
STEVENS SANFORD S., (Hambletonian horses,) r 14, Highgate Springs, "
STIMETS CHARLES C., (stock horse,) r 44, Highgate Center, "
Stimets George L., (stock horse,) r 44, Highgate Center, "
SUNDERLAND DARWIN V., (stock horse,) r 22, Highgate Center, "
Teachout Albert W., (grade cattle,) r 7, Highgate Center, "
HALL I. & J. P., (horses, grade Cotswold sheep, Durham cattle,) r 15, Isle LaMotte
Holcomb Carmi G., (Essex hogs,) r 6, "
HOLCOMB ELI, (Berkshire hogs,) r 13, "
Holcomb Henry G., (Merino sheep, Lambert horses,) r 7, "
LENGFELD BRAMAN E., (horse dealer,) r 7, cor. 11, "
FARNSWORTH JEROME, r 14, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Hopkins Heman, Jr., (Shorthorn cattle,) r 25, Montgomery Center, "
PAXMAN GEORGE T., (Jersey cattle,) r 27, Montgomery Center, "
Allen Heman W., (Merino sheep,) r 10, North Hero
Anderson John, (Morgan and St. Lawrence horses,) r 11, "
BEST WILLIAM, (grade cattle and sheep,) r 3, "
BLANCHARD ROYAL C., (Ayrshire cattle,) r 8, "
CLARK RANSOM L., (Cotswold sheep,) r 10, "
CLARK WARREN, (grade Durham cattle,) r 10, "
DODDS DAVID, (Merino sheep, Ayrshire cattle,) off r 10, "
DODDS JAMES A., (Merino sheep,) r 14, "
DODDS JOHN, (Merino rheep,) r 14, "
DODDS MATTHEW W., (Chester White hogs, grade Merino sheep,) r 12, "
*HAYNES LUMAN E., (Chester White hogs, Jersey cattle,) r 21, "
HAZEN AMASA B., (Earthquake horses,) r 9, cor. 8, "
HAZEN FLAVIUS J., (grade Durham cattle,) r 7, "
HAZEN JAMES D., (grade Merino sheep,) r 10, "
*HAZEN URIAH H., (Merino sheep, Durham cattle,) r 16, "
HAZEN WINFIELD, (Morgan and English horses,) r 20, "
Hutchins Jerome, (grade Durham cattle,) r 5, "
McBRIDE JAMES, r 6, (grade Durham cattle,) r 6, "
*RUSSELL CHARLES B., (Merino sheep, Ayrshire cattle, Claybrino and Earthquake horses,) r 13, cor. 11, "

TATRO JULIUS M., (grade Duaham cattle, Percheron stallion,) r 4, LaGrange, North Hero
Bliss Frank, (dealer,) r 31, Richford
BROWN WILLIAM C., (dealer,) r 18, "
CARPENTER JAMES K., (dealer,) r 26, "
*COBURN DAVID, (Poland China hogs,) r 5½, "
Dwyer Willie P., (dealer,) r 33, "
FARRAR HARVEY M., (dealer,) r 33, "
Fletcher Joel, (dealer,) r 31, "
Goddard J. P. & Co., (horses,) Main st., cor. Troy, "
MARTIN ERNEST M., (sheep and cattle,) River st., "
ADAMS EDWARD P., (grade Jersey cattle,) r 16, Sheldon
Austin Eli, Jr., (stallion Phil. Sheridan,) r 35, East Sheldon, "
BURT SETH R., (horses,) r 12, Enosburgh Falls, "
CARLISLE SAMUEL S. F., (Phil. Sheridan horses,) r 18, Olmsted Falls, "
ELDRED STEPHEN H., (dealer,) r 33, "
FISH BENJAMIN, (Ayrshire cattle,) r 8 cor 15, North Sheldon, "
KITTELL ALBERT, (grade sheep,) r 41, "
KITTELL LEWIS H., (breeder and dealer,) r 30, "
MARSH GEORGE P., (grade Devon cattle,) r 15, North Sheldon, "
MARSH PHILO, (grade Devon cattle,) r 15, North Sheldon, "
STUFFLEBEAN JACOB H., (Durham and Ayrshire cattle,) r 35, East Sheldon, "
Allen Gilbert, (grade Merino sheep,) r 11, South Hero
Conro Henry W., (cattle dealer,) r 16, "
Fresn Peter, (grade Cotswold sheep,) r 26, "
HALL JEROME P., (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle,) r 19 cor. 23, "
HARRINGTON HENRY, (Merino sheep reg., Jersey cattle,) r 6, Keeler's Bay, "
JOSLYN GABRIEL, (Cotswold sheep,) r 11, "
KINNEY ALBERT, (grade Merino sheep, Jersey cattle,) r 3, Keeler's Bay, "
KINNEY ALFRED M., (Merino sheep,) r 23, "
KINNEY THADDEUS L., (Merino sheep, reg.,) r 23, "
LANDON ALSON E., (Merino sheep, reg.,) r 18, "
LANDON FRANKLIN R., (grade Durham cattle,) r 24 cor. 27, "
MACOMBER LUCIAN B., (grade Holstein cattle,) r 3, Keeler's Bay, "
McBRIDE CALVIN, (grade Merino sheep, reg., Durham cattle,) r 21, "
PHELPS EDWARD B., (grade Merino sheep,) r 21, "
Robinson Henry, (grade Merino sheep,) r 13, "
Robinson John B., (grade Ayrshire cattle,) r 19, "
BELL FREEBORN E., r 13, St. Albans
*BRIGHAM SANFORD J., (Atwood Merino sheep,) r 19, "
BROOKS JULIUS H., (grade Jersey cattle,) r 12, St. Albans Bay, "
BURTON SIDNEY B., (dealer,) r 40, St. Albans Bay, "
Durkee Jackson E., (dealer,) r 18, "
GOODHUE IRVING J., (horses,) Lake st., "
HADLEY PASCHAL P., (Leicestershire sheep and fine horses,) r 5, "
HAMMOND SIDNEY Y., (Cotswold and Spanish Merino sheep,) r 34, "
*HOLYOKE S. G. & SON, (Spanish Merino sheep and Ayrshire cattle,) r 34, "



RIVERSIDE STOCK FARM OF A. J. BEEBE, ROAD 30, SWANTON, VT.



LAWRENCE STEVENS, (grade Durham and grade Jersey cattle,) r 42, St. Albans Bay, St. Albans
POTTER DANIEL R., (pure blood cattle,) r 35, "
RUGG BENJAMIN F., (Merino sheep and Jersey cattle,) r 35, "
SCHOOLCRAFT JACOB S., (Morgan horses,) r 1, Swanton, "
SHULTERS SIDNEY W., (horses,) r 15, "
Skinner Nathan L., (Ayrshire and grade Jersey cattle,) r 13, "
SMITH J. GREGORY, (also importer,) "
Thorp George W., (dealer in horses,) "
Tierney J. & T. M., (horses,) 5 Lake st., "
Abels & Barber, (Cotswold sheep,) r 49, St. Albans, Swanton
Beals William S., (Licestershire sheep and grade cattle,) Swanton Junc., "
BULLARD CHARLES L., (Jersey cattle,) r 15, "
Bullard S. & J. F., (Merino sheep,) r 42, Swanton Junction, "
*BEEBE ANDREW J., (Morgan horses, Jersey cattle, Beebe Morgan pigs,) r 30 "
Beebe Ezra H., (horse dealer,) Merchants' Row, "
Chadwick Washington L., (dealer,) r 24, St. Albans, "
CRAMPTON CHARLES A., (Morrill and Lambert horses and Jersey cattle,) r 49, St. Albans, "
Donaldson Hugh, 2d, (Lambert horses,) r 2, "
Dorman D. & M. C., (Lambert and Norman horses,) r 29, "
Folsom Chauncey A., (Cotswold and Leicester sheep,) r 11, "
FOSTER HORACE B., (grade Jerseys,) r 44, East Swanton, "
Lyon Hiram F., (Jersey cattle,) r 15, "
*MEAD TRUMAN E., (stock horse,) r 7, "
Morse Charles, (stock horse,) off r 1, "
PLATT HIRAM. (dealer,) Church st., "
Royce Albert H., (Durham cattle,) r 47, East Swanton, "
Skeels William, (Morgan horses,) r 28, "
Skinner Robert, (Jersey cattle,) r 37, "
Smith Charles F., (horse dealer,) "
Stearns George B., (horses and Jersey cattle,) r 15, "
TABOR JAMES M. JR., (grade Ayrshire and Durham cattle, and grade sheep,) r 2, "
WARNER JOSEPH N., (grade Jerseys,) r 42, St. Albans, "
Wood Rodney T., (Jersey cattle,) r 15, "

Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables.

HARVEY CHARLES P., r 8, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Hilliker Arthur S., East Alburgh, "
Young Nelson, r 18, "
NUTTING GEORGE F., Bakersfield
PAIGE REED, "
SMITH A. JAMES, Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
HICKS MARTIN V., Main st., Fairfax
Croft W. E., East Fairfield, Fairfield
ISHAM HENRY S., Main st., East Fairfield, "
ROWLEY HORACE O., r 19, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Bedell Alden N., East Richford, Richford
Davis Leroy R., Main st., "
WHEELER ISAAC, Academy st., "
BUCK JONATHAN W., Sheldon

FULLER ERASMUS D., 104 Main st., St. Albans
Gilmore Dennis, Lake st., "
Perom Eugene, Main st., "
*SAMSON HENRY L., r 11, St. Albans Bay, "
*SHEDD JOHN D., 33 Lake st., "
STROUD SYLVESTER I., Main st., cor Lake, "
YOUNGER GEORGE, St. Albans Bay, "
*BABBITT THOMAS S., Central House, Swanton
*KELLEY J. F., American House, River st., "
REYNOLDS CHARLES H., Grand ave., cor First st., "

Lithographer.

*SCOTT FRANKLIN, North Bennington

Loan Agents.

See Pension and Loan Agents.

Locksmiths.

See Gun and Locksmiths.

Lumber Manufacturers and Dealers.

(See also Saw Mills.)

*GLADDEN & MARSH, St. Albans st.,, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
KENDALL LUCIUS C., Enosburgh Falls, "
WOODWORTH ARTHUR W., Enosburgh Falls, "
Hill Dudley B., East Fairfield, Fairfield
MITCHELL HENRY, off r 45, East Fairfield, "
Felton Lyman H., r 36, Franklin
Russell Clark P., r 17, Highgate Center, "
BAKER L. & CO., Depot st., Richford
White, Clarkson & Co., "
BOSTWICK ISRAEL S., Lake st., cor Foundry, St. Albans
BRAINERD ALDIS O., (manuf.,) office, 1 Kingman st., "
FONDA W. BEECHER, 16 Stebbins st., "
LONG CHARLES C., Grand ave., Swanton
STONE H. M. & SON, C. V. and St. J. L. C. depot, "

Machinists.

(See also Iron Founders and Machinists.)

Geer Leonard G., r 24, cor 31, Fairfield
SHERWOOD OBADIAH, East Eairfield, "
Chase Lee L., Lake st., cor Maquam, Swanton

Maple Sugar Makers' Supplies.

(See also Evaporators, &c., also Sap Buckets.)

*POST CHARLES C., 89 North Union st., Burlington

Marble and Granite Dealers and Workers.

(See also Marble Producers and Manufacturers.)

*GOODELL J. W. & CO., 251 Pine st., Burlington
FAIRMAN JUDE, Fairfax
FERRINGTON GEORGE M., r 62, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Cummings & Bolac, Highgate Center, Highgate
SKEELES WILLIAM B., Gore St., Highgate Center, "
FLANAGAN PETER M., (monuments, etc.,) Troy st., Richford
Cummings Ormill S., Center st., St. Albans
*MOORE JUSTUS G., 91 Main st., "

BARNEY GEORGE & R. L., Barney st., Swanton
Hogle Calvin R., "

Marble Producers and Manufacturers.

(See also Dealers and Workers.)

*FISK H. C. & SON, r 12, Isle LaMotte
FLEURY EDGAR S. & HARRY J., (lime and gray marble,) r 13, "
HALL I. & J. P., (marble quarry,) r 15, "
GOODSELL ELISHA R., (marble quarry,) r 14, "

Masons and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, and Carpenters and Builders.)

Faddon William, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Brown Jock, r 24, Bakersfield
McLaren James, r 38, East Fairfield, "
McLaren John, r 38, East Fairfield, "
Skinner Hollis, r 2, East Fairfield, "
Centebar John, r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Kennedy John, r 27, Richford, "
Kennedy Timothy, r 27, Richford, "
King William, r 34, "
Mason Julius A., r 26, West Berkshire, "
Samson Joshua H., r 11, East Berkshire, "
Thayer James M., cor r 17 and 25, "
CHAMBERLAIN HENRY B., r 27, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Cross Orvis J., Enosburgh Falls, "
Garrow Augustus, Enosburgh Falls, "
Garrow Leonard, r 18, cor 20, Enosburgh Falls, "
Lepper William, r 58, "
Ovitt Eliphalet H., "
Austin Andrew J., r 33, Fairfax
CASE JEROME B., r 30, cor 38, "
COLBY WILLIAM G., r 48, "
MINOR EDGAR S., r 9, St. Albans, "
Murray Peter, r 43, "
ROGERS MARK E., r 49, "
Wells Theophilus, (stone,) r 14, North Fairfax, "
CHASE PERRY, East Fairfield, Fairfield
Ross Robert R., r 45, East Fairfield, "
White Willard, East Fairfield, "
Burdick Cornelius V., r 22, Fletcher
Carpenter Cephas, r 30, "
Chase Van Ness E., r 27, "
Crosier Edmond L., r 36, "
Porter Barney D., r 36, "
Riggs Alfred, r 38, "
Peao Leon, r 10½, East Franklin, Franklin
Proper Horace M., r 13, "
KINGSLEY CHELLIS M., r 33, Georgia
SMITH CHARLES E., r 53, East Georgia, "
Smith William H., r 38, East Georgia, "
Drown George L., r 58, Highgate
PRENTISS CHARLES A., r 60, "

Rice Calvin, r 54, East Highgate,	Highgate
Taylor M. Luther, r 22,	"
TIBDIO JOHN, r 58,	"
Stratton John T., r 7,	Isle La Motte
Oviatt Fred N., r 5,	Montgomery
Thomas Parker C., r 21,	Richford
Gibson John C., East Richford,	"
LaFluer Levi,	"
Blackstone William, r 20, Highgate,	Sheldon
Graves Wickes, r 33, East Sheldon,	"
Bessett Meddau, Lake st.,	St. Albans
Boepre Frank,	"
Busky Louis, Pine st.,	"
Chagnon Charles, Warner st.,	"
Duvernway Mitchell, Warner st.,	"
Gongo Frank, St. Albans Bay,	"
Jewell Peter, Jewell st.,	"
McKenzie Horace, Center st.,	"
Miller Joseph, St. Albans Bay,	"
Rich Guilford, St. Albans Bay,	"
Rich John, St. Albans Bay,	"
Rich Joseph, r 36,	"
Rich Joseph, r 43, St. Albans Bay,	"
Rich Mitchell, St. Albans Bay,	"
Rich Oliver, Jewell st.,	"
Rich Peter, r 36,	"
Rich Peter, Jr., r 43, St. Albans Bay,	"
Robie Charles,	"
Rushford Moses, r 43, St. Albans Bay,	"
Sharon Edward, 14 Newton st.,	"
Sweeney George, r 36,	"
Sweeney George, Jr., Lake st.,	"
Titus Lenox, 4 Thomas st.,	"
Banyea Joseph,	Swanton
Banyea Mitchell,	"
Carr Anthony, r 31,	"
Depear William,	"
Doon Neal, r 31,	"
Greno Alfred, (stone,)	"
Kidwell Patrick, r 31,	"
Levock John, Grand ave.,	"
Merrick Constant, (stone,) r 21, Swanton Center,	"
Wells Charles, r 22, Swanton Center,	"

Meat Markets and Butchers.

Niles Myron P., r 9, Alburgh Springs,	Alburgh
Deragon Joseph, Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
DINGMAN JAMES, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Goodsell E. Barnard, Enosburgh Falls,	"
BOOTH DAVID,	Fairfax
Irish Daniel M., r 20,	"
STUART & McCULLEN,	"
Wright Albert P., East Fairfield,	Fairfield
Howard G. Dallas, r 37,	Fletcher

YATES HANNIBAL G., r 14, Franklin
Bevins Davis C., r 45, Georgia Plain, Georgia
Bevins Martin C., r 49, West Georgia, "
YOUNG LOUIS, r 7, St. Albans Bay, "
MITCHELL WILLIAM H., Highgate Center, Highgate
Buskey Judson M., r 11, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Fuller Bethuel H., r 6 cor. 3, "
CASAVANT & MOSIER, Main cor. River sts., Richford
Stone & Davis, Troy st., "
Regan Robert A., East Highgate, Sheldon
Conro Henry W., (butcher,) r 16, South Hero
ALLEN FLETCHER Z., 178 South Main, St. Albans
BRENNAN TERRENCE C., 16 Lake st., St. Albans
Chase Ambrose, r 40, St. Albans Bay, "
Darby Albert M., Lake st., "
DULLAHAN EDWARD, 4 Lake st., "
Finn & Ryan, 34 Foundry st., "
Gallar Edward C., 110 Main st., "
Gallar Henry S., 90 North Main st., "
Woodbeck Launt, r 36, "
Arsino & Pease, Swanton
Bell Andrew J., "
Brow Benjamin F., "
Loukes Luther M., Merchants' Row, "

Milliners, Millinery and Fancy Goods.

(See also Dry Goods, also General Merchants.)

HARVEY CHARLES L. Mrs., r 8, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
Baker Eunice E. Miss, Bakerfield
Chaffee Mary P., r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Bell Elizabeth A., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Ovitt C. F. & Son, West Enosburgh, "
Coffey Louisa, Main st., Fairfax
Farnsworth Jennie L., Main st., "
Gates Harriet L. Mrs., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Warner Lucy Miss, Main st., Franklin
Wells Hattie A., Main st., "
Wilkins Lucy M., r 19, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
Blodah L. Exilder, Troy st., Richford
Goff George N., Main st., "
Brown Susanna, Sheldon
*DANENBAUM HENRY, 142 Main st., St. Albans
*GILDER MATTHEW G. Mrs., 113 Main st., "
SWIFT CHARLES B., 148 Main st., "
Todd E. D. & B. L., 100 Main st., "
MOORE SIDNEY S., Merchant's Row, Swanton

Millwrights.

SHERWOOD OBADIAH, East Fairfield, Fairfield
DAWSON CHARLES L., r 19, Franklin
Seward Hiram, Spring st., Highgate
COMSTOCK JOHN, r 8, Montgomery
Wood Ira D., r 29, Swanton Junction, Swanton

Mowers and Reapers.

See Agricultural Implements.

Music and Musical Instruments.

Whitford Charles P., r 45, Berkshire
Bessey Herbert, r 48, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
Gibson George W., River st., Richford
Sweat Warren O., (violin maker,) "
*BAILEY A. L., (branch of Burlington store,) 144 Main st., St. Albans
*LYON HENRY A., 135 Main st., cor Kingman, "

Music Teachers.

TILLOTSON STEPHEN O., (vocal,) r 31, Bakersfield
Bessey Herbert, (vocal and instrumental,) r 48, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
ELDRED HENRY H., (vocal,) r 42, "
Thomas George H., r 2, Sheldon, Fairfield
Hazen Alice A. Mrs., r 5, North Hero
Dutcher Francis A. Miss, (vocal,) 45 Bank st., St. Albans
Dutcher Mary E. Miss, (instrumental,) 45 Bank st., "
Monroe G. Frank, (vocal and instrumental,) Main st., "
Dunning Agnes, Highgate st., Swanton
Dunning Ellen, Highgate st., "
MUNSELL WINGATE W., (vocal,) "

News and Periodical Dealers.

(See also Books and Stationery.)

Waheman Isaac C., Fairfield
DUNTON AUGUSTUS T., (news agents' supplies,) Foundry st., St. Albans
McGowan J. F., manager, 1 Bank st., "
*ST. ALBANS BOOK STORE, Geo. E. Lane, manager, North Main st., "

Newspapers.

See Printing Offices.

Notion Dealers.

(See also General Merchants, also Druggists.)

*BARBER EDWIN M., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
BRADLEY L. M. & CO., Main st., St. Albans

Nurserymen and Dealers in Fruit Trees.

*CHASE ORRIN R., r 52, Fairfax
*LAMOILLE VALLEY NURSERY, Rowell C. Byrant, propr, r 52, "
Griffith Mary Mrs., r 17, Grand Isle
Pearl Warren S., r 9, "
*HOLCOMB WYMAN C., r 13, Isle LaMotte
COMSTOCK JOHN, r 8, Montgomery
Keith Cyrus R., r 38, Sheldon
ASELTINE ANSON L., r 11, Swanton

Nurses.

YATES HARRIET S., r 58, Highgate

Opticians.

See Jewelers.

Organs.

See Music and Musical Instruments.

Painters and Paper Hangers.

Martin Henry, r 9, Alburgh Springs,	Alburgh
Barnes Harvey, r 20,	Bakersfield
Farnsworth Oren C., r 41,	"
Hitchcock William B., r 24,	"
Beattie John G., r 26,	Berkshire
Gibson George, r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Gibson John W., r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Livingston Scott, r 20, West Berkshire,	"
MANZER JAMES M., r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Penniman William H. H., (carriage,) r 54, East Berkshire,	"
Blodh Eddie, (house,) Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
GIBSON JOHN A., r 11, East Berkshire,	"
Pierce Henry W., Bordoville,	"
Samson Amos W., r 3, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Wescott Charles, r 45, West Enosburgh,	"
Cherrier Oliver,	Fairfax
Howard Guy W., r 43,	"
HUGGINS WILLIAM H. H., (carriage,) r 48,	"
SANDBORN FREDERICK B,	"
BURR HORATIO N., r 20 Sheldon,	Fairfield
HATCH HENRY A., (carriage and sign,) Main st., East Fairfield,	"
Hoit Hugh, r 67, East Fairfield,	"
Marcett Eli H., r 82,	"
Randall Albertus, r 45, East Fairfield,	"
Randall Seymour J., r 36,	Franklin
Simpson James O., Main st.,	"
Soules Henry H., r 19,	"
Tubbs Rufus A., cor r 36 and 37,	Fletcher
MERRICK WALTON H., r 16,	Georgia
Jackson Wendell W., r 15,	Grand Isle
LAMBERT JOHN, r 51, East Highgate,	Highgate
*ROUSSEAU EUGENE O., Lamkins st., Highgate Center,	"
WINTERS WILLIAM C., r 31, Highgate Springs,	"
Goodsell Job, (house,) r 13,	Isle La Motte
Oviatt Oliver S., r 25, Montgomery Center,	Montgomery
Palmer Stephen W.,	Richford
Draper Albert, (house,) South Franklin,	Sheldon
MARVIN JULIUS H.,	"
Barnes Edmund, r 10,	South Hero
Dougherty James, r 19,	"
BACHANT F. TOHOUCRED, (carriage,)	St. Albans
Basford Stephen P., (house,)	"
Benway Alex., (house,) Water st.,	"
Blanchard Albert A., (house,) Stebbins st.,	"
Bloder William, r 21,	"
BURKE JOHN W., Lake st.,	"
Camel Enos, 82 North Main st.,	"
Camel Henry, 82 North Main st.,	"
Clarke Francis X., (house,) North Stebbins st.,	"
Clarke Frank, Stebbins st.,	"
COLONEY HIRAM E., (house,) Center st.,	"
Evans Charles W., (house,) South Main st.,	"

Fallert Albert, (house and carriage,) 13 Kingman st., St. Albans
Griffin Thomas, (house,) Pearl st., "
Harding Fred., Warren st., "
Lapan Frank, Lasell st., "
Lyon Harry, Brown's ave., "
Maclien Lewis, Pine st., "
McArthur Alexander, Russell st., "
McCarroll Charles H., r 35, "
McEvoy William J., Center st., "
Moore Albert E., Lake st., "
O'Connell James, Pearl st., "
Perron Lewis, Fairfax st., cor Main, "
Shepard Joseph, Edward st., "
*SHILVOCK JOSEPH, (also kalsomining,) Foundry st., "
Thompson Charles, (general,) "
Thompson Herbert N., (general,) "
Thompson Willard M., "
Titus Lenox, 4 Thomas st,, "
Welley Orrin C., "
Deane Burton, (house,) Swanton
Delany George, (general,) "
Delany Thomas, "
Gonyo Felix, (carriage,) r 14½, "
INGRAHAM LUCIEN S., (house,) "
Tobin William, (house,) "

Painters, Portrait, Etc.,

See Artists, Portrait, Landscape, Etc.

Paints, Oils and Glass.

(See also Artists' Materials, also Druggists, also General Merchants, also Hardware.)

ALFRED JOHN B., Main st., Fairfax
Hawley C. F. & D. C., Main st., "
*BILLADO WILLIAM H., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
*MANLEY & TOWLE, River st., Enosburgh Falls, "
Smith Richard, River st., cor Main, Richford
Beers Philip, (H. W. Johns' Asbestos paints,) at Sheldon Junction, Sheldon
Ballard Frank W., (kerosene and lubricating oils,) Market st., St. Albans
Clark & Hatch, 122 Main st., "
Farrar Bros., South Main st., cor Lake, "
MARTIN HENRY F., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Paper Hangers.

See Painters and Paper Hangers.

Paper Hangings, Window Shades, Etc.

(See also General Merchants, also Book Stores.)

KEMP JAMES, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Daily John S., River st., Richford
Hawley Henry, Main st., "
*BRADLEY CHARLES S., over 16, 18, and 20 Main st., St. Albans
*FULLER AUSTIN W., 132 Main st., "
*HARVEY CHARLES H., 138 Main st., "
BROWN OLIVER K., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Patents, Solicitor of.

*SCOTT FRANKLIN, North Bennington

Patterns (Ladies.)

*GILDER MATTHEW G. MRS., (Mme. Demorest's,) 113 Main st., St. Albans
MAXHAM EMMA C., (Buttrick's,) 111 Main st., "

Pattern Makers.

(See Iron Founders and Machinists.)

Peddlers.

Scribner Franklin P., r 14, Bakersfield
Putnam Lovell, r 36, Fletcher
Warren Guy W., (tin,) r 36, "
Harris Henry, (tin,) r 10½, East Franklin, Franklin
TISDALL T. ALPHEUS, r 14, "
Craig Abraham, (books and Medicines,) r 58½, Highgate
Clark Charles, (dry goods and groceries,) r 10, North Hero
Hazen Epaphroditus, (tin, notions, etc.,) r 10, "
Davis William H., (tin and Yankee notions,) St. Albans
McGowan Peter, (tin,) r 35, "
Stearnes Eben, (tin,) r 16, "
Stearns William N., (tin,) "
Walk Myron, Edward st., "
Walk Myron M., (notions,) Cedar st., "
Blumenthal Herman, r 43, St. Albans, Swanton

Pension and Claim Agents.

BEARDSLEY GEORGE W., r 9, Alburgh Springs, Alburgh
BRUSH ALONZO G., Fairfax
FARNSWORTH HORACE H., Bank st., cor Main, St. Albans
BURT HENRY A., JR., Swanton
Sheridan John D., River st., "

Photographers.

*BARBER EDWIN M., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Baker William W., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
*WHEELER FRANK W., Main st., Richford
*INTERNATIONAL AND PHOTOCROME COPYING HOUSE, Geo. C. Barnard, prop., 114 Main st., St. Albans
MEARS & JARVIS, Kingman st., cor Foundry, "
*CHANDLER WILL D., Main st., cor Kingman, "
Smith Rollio H., 112 Main st., "
*TRUAX LESLIE B., Merchants' Row, Swanton

Physicians and Surgeons.

Howard Julius A., (allo.,) r 14, Alburgh
Patton John C., (allo.,) r 22, Alburgh Springs, "
Phelps Herbert, (allo.,) Alburgh Center, "
WHEELER PHILANDER A., (allo.,) r 34, Alburgh Center, "
Cutler George B., (allo.,) Bakersfield
Giddings William H., (allo.,) "
Goodrich George S., (allo.,) r 8, West Berkshire, Berkshire
Morey Gustavus B., r 54, East Berkshire, "
DARRAH ARTHUR J., (allo.,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh

FUN FOR THE B'HOYS, FALSE MOUSTACHES, WIGS, MASKS, TRICKS, &c., at SALLS, BURLINGTON, VT.

Hutchinson Fred, Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM R., (allo.,) Enosburgh Falls,	"
HUTCHINSON WILLIAM W., (allo.,)	"
BRUSH ALONZO G.,	Fairfax
Hamilton Mark F., (homeo.,) Main st.,	"
Hawley Curtis F., Main st.,	"
REYNOLDS EATON V., Farnsworth Block,	"
Belden Henry D., r 51,	Fairfield
GREEN GEORGE S, East Fairfield,	"
BRIGGS MELBURN S., r 30.	Fletcher
Hall James B., (allo.,) r 36,	Franklin
POWERS EDAR J., (allo.,) r 11, East Franklin,	"
WELCH RODNEY E., Main st.,	"
Clark Rufus K.,	Georgia
Jenne James, r 27,	"
Haynes Burton, r 15,	Grand Isle
JACKSON A HENRY W., r 11 cor. 14,	"
BATES EUGENE A., (allo.,) Highgate Center,	Highgate
Cushman Leander L., East Highgate,	"
Johnson Daniel, Jr., r 43, Highgate Center,	"
SEARLE OSCAR S., (allo.,) Gore st., Highgate Center,	"
LENGFELD BRAMON E., (allo.,) r 7 cor. 11,	Isle La Motte
BOGUE CHARLES V., (allo.,) r 19, Montgomery Center,	Montgomery
DAVIS BATEMAN W., (allo.,) r 8,	"
*HYDE MELVIN C., (allo.,) r 10,	North Hero
Fuller Salem T., (eclectic,) Troy st.,	Richford
HAMILTON & PRIME,	"
Hefflon Norman E., (allo.,) Academy st.,	"
Smith Chapman C., (allo ,) River st.,	"
ALLEN CHARLES N., (allo.,)	Sheldon
Brown A. M. & Son, (allo.,)	"
LANGDON SETH W., (allo.,)	"
Petty Charles W., Keeler's Bay,	Souto Hero
Bronson George S., (magnetic,) r 38,	St. Albans
*BURBANK FORDYCE C., (eclectic,) St. Albans Bay,	"
CLARK SHELDON S., (allo.,) 187 South Main st.,	"
COMEGYS JOHN M., Kingman st.,	"
DUNSMORE GEORGE (allo.,) 148 South Main st.,	"
FASSETT OSCAR F., (allo.,) 15 Bank st.,	"
HALL HORACE P., (allo.,) 24 Fairfield st.,	"
McPeck Michael, r 18,	"
MERRILL LEROY A., Lake st.,	"
PLANT AZRO M., (allo.,) 117 South Main st.,	"
Prime Merrill F., Canada st., cor. Broadway,	"
SHERWOOD RALPH, (allo.,) 186 South Main st.,	"
WAUGH THEODORE R., (homeo.,) 85 Main st.,	"
Gee Orrin A., (homeo.,) First st., cor. Broad,	Swanton
Leach C. S. L., (allo.,) Grand ave.,	"
*ROBINSON AMOS, (cancer,) r 21, St. Albans,	"
Wilder Hoyt R., Grand ave.,	"

Pianos and Organs.

See Music and Musical Instruments.

Pictures and Picture Frames.

(See also Books and Stationery, also Furniture, also Photographs.)

Billado Stephen, Sr., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
KEMP JAMES, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Waheman Isaac C.,	Fairfield
*BRADLEY CHARLES S., over 16, 18 and 20, Main st.,	St. Albans
*FULLER AUSTIN W., 132 Main st.,	"
McDONALD DAVID, Dorman's Block,	Swanton
*TRUAX LESLIE B., Merchants' Row,	"

Planing Mills.

(See also Saw-Mills, also Sash, Doors and Blinds.)

*GLADDEN & MARSH, St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
FANCHER WILLIAM H., Main st.,	Fairfax
ROOD WILLIAM H., r 25, Buck Hollow,	"
COLBURN EGBERT C., r 2, Sheldon,	Fairfield
Doolin William B., r 22, East Franklin,	Franklin
COMBS JOHN, r 8,	Montgomery
Lambert John P., r 21,	"
SMITH JAMES E., off r 4,	"
Goff & Richards, Main st.,	Richford
Smith Gorham F.,	"

Plaster.

(See also Lime, Plaster, etc.)

Hill Dudley B., East Fairfield,	Fairfield
Wanzer Alfred K., River st.,	Swanton

Plows, Harrows, Etc.

See Agricultural Implements.

Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters.

*GREENE E. G. & S. C., 114 Main st., cor. Center,	St. Albans
Miller & Greene, 150 Main st.,	"
Paquet Frank, 183 South Main st.,	
BLAKE WILLIAM H. 2d, Merchants' Row,	Swanton

Portrait Painters.

See Artists, Portrait, Landscape, etc.

Potash Manufacturer.

Holcomb Ephraim A.,	Isle LaMotte

Poultry Dealers.

(See also Eggs and Poultry, also Fancy Fowls.)

Callaghan James, r 15,	Alburgh
Lewis Hiram H., r 17,	"
Stevens Fernando, r 48,	Enosburgh
Pierce John H., r 3,	Franklin
Bliss Charles L., r 31,	Richford
Bliss Frank, r 31,	"
Goff L. Richmond, off r 5,	"
DULLAHAN EDWARD, 4 Lake st.,	St. Albans

Printing Offices.

Ovitt Charles S., West Enosburgh,	Enosburgh
*SANDBORN F. B. & SON, (job printing,)	Fairfax
KENDALL B. J., & CO., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh

*RICHFORD GAZETTE, Gazette Publishing Co. props., Richford
*RICHFORD JOURNAL, Charles L. Reed, prop., River st., "
*ST. ALBANS MESSENGER & ADVERTISER, (daily and weekly,) A. J. Lang, business manager, D. W. Dixon, editor in-chief, Kingman st., St. Albans
*VERMONT RECORD THE, Enterprise Printing Co., publishers, J. H. Montefiore, editor, 97 Main st., "
*SWANTON COURIER, T. M. Tobin, prop., Merchant's Row, Swanton
*VERMONT SENTRY THE, Chas. R. Jamason, prop., "

Proprietary Medicines.

See also Drugs and Medicines, also General Merchants.

Ballard James N., r 13, Bakersfield
*MITCHELL FRED W., (lung balm,) r 55, East Berkshire, Berkshire
*HENRY, JOHNSON & LORD, 119, 121 and 123 College st., Burlington
KENDALL B. J. & CO., North Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
KENDALL HENRY D., Enosburgh Falls, "
*RUBLEE BROS., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, "
*GREEN & SOULE, (Dr. Green's blood purifier and nerve tonic, and vegetable cough remedy,) Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
*LANE JOHN H., Rheumatic Liniment, r 13, Franklin
Smith Ransom J., r 38, St. Albans
FOSS EDWIN J., (rupture cure,) r 18, "
Franklin Medicine Co., North Main st., "
PLANT AZRO M., 117 North Main st., "
STUFFLEBEAN CORNELIUS E., r 33, "
WILLARD RODNEY S., "

Produce (Country) Dealers.

(See also General Merchants, also Speculators.)

Hazen Addison J., (onions and beans,) r 40, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
Jameson Henry G., r 13, "
Kingsley Fessenden G., r 43, Alburgh Center, "
LANDON ELWIN H., r 36, Alburgh Center, "
Lewis Hiram H., r 17, "
MOTT HENRY, r 22, "
Chandler Malcom L., r 2, East Franklin, Berkshire
Hall Milo D., r 26, "
Jolly John, r 24, cor 25, "
Moore Austin A., r 47, East Berkshire, "
CHAFFEE JAMES H., r 53, West Enosburgh, Enosburgh
TOWLE JAMES C. JR., (butter,) r 38, Enosburgh Falls, "
Woodward Orrin, "
BEEMAN CHARLES H., (butter,) r 6, North Fairfax, Fairfax
BEEMAN J. M. & SON, Main st., "
COCHRAN ALFRED, r 5, St. Albans, "
COCHRAN ALONZO D., r 6, St. Albans, "
HOLMES HENRY S., r 2, (butter,) North Fairfax, "
RUGG GILES, (butter,) "
WOOD FRANKLIN A., (butter,) r 54, "
Gillin James H., (butter,) r 66, St. Albans, Fairfield
Gillin Michael E., (butter,) r 76, St. Albans, "
SOULE EDWIN C., "
Wanzer Hollis, (butter,) r 41, "

SHERWIN ENOS H., r 15, East Fletcher, Fletcher
Pierce John H., r 3, Franklin
STRATTON JOSEPH H., (butter,) r 23, East Franklin, "
PARKER EDWARD J., r 38, East Georgia, Georgia
Davis Erwin A., r 34, Keeler's Bay, Grand Isle
MITCHELL WILLIAM H., Spring st., Highgate Center, Highgate
PORTER GEORGE, (butter,) r 18, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
DODDS DAVID, off r 10, North Hero
HAWRICAN GILES H., (beans a specialty,) r 4, La Grange, "
TUDHOPE GEORGE, r 7, "
Bliss Charles L., (butter,) r 31, Richford
MILLER CASSIUS F., r 16, "
ADAMS EDWARD P., (butter,) r 16, Sheldon
DEMING WILLIAM, "
DRAPER JOHN F., (butter and cheese,) "
BEEMAN ISAAC T., St. Albans
Noble Sylvester C., Market st., "
SCOFIELD JEREMIAH, "
Soule George D., "
Story George C., "
ADAMS EDWARD P., (butter,) Broadway, Swanton
Beebe Ezra H., Merchants' Row, "
CRAMTON CHARLES A., r 49, St. Albans, "
Dean James M., (butter,) First st., "
KIDDER WARREN O., Second st., cor York, "
PLATT HIRAM, Church st., "
ROOD & BARNEY, "
White Ira A., Broadway st., "

Pulp Manufacturers.

HOGABOOM JOHN, Highgate Center, Highgate

Pumps and Pump Logs.

(See also Hardware, Stoves, Tin, etc.)

Hogaboom John, r 46, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Ingalls Norman, r 27, "
Smith Joseph B., r 55, East Berkshire, "
Ingalls Reuben, r 14, North Enosburgh, Enosburgh
ALFRED CHAUNCEY C., Main st., Fairfax
Town Dexter B., (agt. Babcock pump,) r 2, L aGrange, North Hero
Holmes Thomas, Sheldon
Roscoe Isadore, (suction and chain,) Stebbins st., St. Albans
BROOKS ASAHEL A., (rubber bucket chain pumps,) Swanton

Railroad Agents.

See Agents Railroad.

Railroad Supplies.

LEACH N. PARKER, Sheldon, Fairfield

Real Estate Dealers and Agents.

DEAN IRA F., Bakersfield
Isham Nelson W., East Fairfield, Fairfield
BRAINERD ALDIS O., 1 Kingman st., St. Albans
RUGG BENJAMIN F., r 35, "
SEYMOUR HORATIO P., r 21, "
TARBEL FLETCHER, Swanton

Restaurants.

Andrews John, Lake st., cor. Catharine, St. Albans
BRENNAN TERRENCE C., 16 Lake st., "
Brown John, Center st., cor. Foundry, "
BURNS JAMES, Lake st., "
*CARNEY WILLIAM J., Lake st., "
DUNTON EDWARD A., (at depot,) "
Huntington & Curtis, Main st., "
McENANY BERNARD, Lake st., "
Ransom Edward L., Merchants' Row, Swanton
White G. A. & S. S., Merchants' Row, "

Road Machine.

*STRONG & PARKER, (Little Giant road machine,) Vergennes, Vt.

Rolling Mill.

ST. ALBANS IRON & STEEL WORKS, (rail mill,) A. O. Brainerd, prest.; E. A. Smith, vice-prest.; H. Brainerd, sec'y and treas., Lower Welden st., St. Albans

Sap Buckets.

(See also Wooden Ware, also Maple Sugar Supplies.)

Chase Sylvanus E., r 30, Fletcher

Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Demming Jonathan E., r 2, East Franklin, Berkshire
MANLEY & TOWLE, River st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Wells Lewis G., East Georgia, Fairfax
Hill Dudley B., Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
Hoff Arthur W., Main st., Richford
weat & Co., Main st., "
BUTTERFIELD CLARK H., Merchants' Row, Swanton
mith William O., Merchants' Row, "

Saw Mills.

(See also Lumber Dealers, also Lumber Manufacturers.)

AYERS DANFORD, r 14, Bakersfield
rown Charles B., r 19, "
earson William E., off r 35, "
innott John E., r 44, "
Veld Lafayette A., r 3, West Berkshire, Berkshire
LADDEN & MARSH, St. Albans st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
AWRENCE JOHN, Enosburgh Falls, "
MANLEY & TOWLE, River st., Enosburgh Falls, "
erley John L., r 11, East Berkshire, "
mpkins Alfred A., r 48 cor 52, "
IDDER NEWTON D., Fairfax
OOD WILLIAM H., r 25, Buck Hollow, "
ıepardson Merritt C., r 46, "
URR HORATIO N., r 20, Sheldon, Fairfield
OLBURN EGBERT C., r 2, Sheldon, "
ILBERT N. & N. A., r 41, "
ROUTY WILLIAM C., Main st., East Fairfield, "
EAD RENSSELAER S., East Fairfield, "
INGHAM ROYAL T., r 37, Fletcher
ullice C. William, r 18, Franklin

Doolin William B., r 22, East Franklin,	Franklin
SHEDD ARAH H., r 16,	"
Gordon Henry H , r 29, Georgia Plain,	Georgia
HOAG WILLIAM, r 22,	Grand Isle
Bell & Keenan, East Highgate,	Highgate
TULLER BYRON, Main st.,	"
CHAPLIN EDWIN R., r 16, Montgomery Center,	Montgomery
COMBS JOHN, r 8,	"
HUTCHINS JULIUS C., r 25, Montgomery Center,	"
JEWETT S. B. & CO., r 36,	"
Lambert John P., r 21,	"
Lewis Harrison E., r 8, St. Albans,	"
Lumbry & Lepper, r 25, Montgomery Center,	"
Sherman Bradish & Co., r 18, Montgomery Center,	"
SMITH JAMES E., off r 4,	"
STILES, LUMBRY & LEPPER, r 33, Montgomery Center,	"
BRAINERD ALDIS O., St. Albans,	Richford
Goff & Richards, Main st,,	"
Lewis & Colcord, r 25,	"
McCarty Norman, r 30, East Berkshire,	"
Stevens C. P. & Co., r 16,	"
Willard & Sons, r 23, cor 26,	"
DODGE J. F & S. E., Olmsted Falls,	Sheldon
JOSLYN GABRIEL, r 11,	South Hero
BRAINERD ALDIS O., (mills at Richford,) 1 Kingman st.,	St. Albans
*SAMSON HENRY L , r 11, St. Albans Bay,	"
BARNEY JAMES A., r 9,	Swanton
Wanzer Alfred K., River st.,	"

Seedsmen.

(See also General Merchants, also Hardware.)

LA DUE PHINEAS A., (seed grain,) r 40,	Alburgh
Farnsworth Perry J.,	Fairfax
Foster & Davis, East Fairfield,	Fairfield
WAIT OLIVER C., (seed potatoes,) r 44, West Georgia,	Georgia
Atwood Victor & Son,	St. Albans
Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st.,	"
*WEEKS HIRAM B., Market st.,	"

Sewing Machines.

*BILLADO WILLIAM H., (New American,) Main st., Enosburgh Falls,	Enosburgh
Ouimett Charles Lester, Enosburgh Falls,	"
Tillotson Appleton J., r 19, Enosburgh Falls,	"
BELL CLAYTON M., Hunt st.,	Fairfax
Williams William W., r 57, East Highgate,	Highgate
HYDE CHARLES, r 15,	North Hero
Badger Edson W., 138 Main st.,	St. Albans
BAKER ALICE E. MRS., Main st., cor Fairfield,	"
MARSHALL RICHARD C., 96 Main st.,	"
Martin Chapin A., r 22,	"
Ouimette Lester, Lake st.,	"
WEEKS JOSEPH S., 99 Main st.,	"
*MOORE SOLON E., (also repairer,) Merchants' Row,	Swanton

Shingle Mills and Manufacturers.

Kendall Lucius C., (also lath,) Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
LAWRENCE JOHN, Enosburgh Falls, "
Simpkins Alfred A., r 48, cor 52, "
KIDDER NEWTON D., Fairfax
ROOD WILLIAM H., r 25, Buck Hollow, "
Shepardson Merritt C., r 46, Fairfield
COLBURN EGBERT C., r 2, Sheldon, "
Read Rensselaer S., East Fairfield, "
Doolin William B., r 22, East Franklin, Franklin
HOAG WILLIAM, r 22, Grand Isle
Bell & Keenan, East Highgate, Highgate
TULLER BYRON, (also lath,) Main st., "
JEWETT S. B. & CO., r 36, Montgomery
Lumbry & Lepper, r 25, Montgomery Center, "
STILES LUMBRY & LEPPER, r 33, Montgomery Center, "
Wade George R., r 16, Montgomery Center, "
Goff & Richards, Main st., Richford
Willard & Sons, r 23, cor 26, "
Wanzer Alfred K., River st., "

Shirt Manufacturers.

*GLENS FALLS SHIRT CO., James McDonald Jr., manager, 90, 92, 94, and 96 Main st., St. Albans

Slate Quarries.

Rogers & O'Brian, on Savage Island, Grand Isle

Soap Manufacturers.

*PRENTISS FREDERICK C., r 23, St. Albans
Wells George W., (soft,) Parsons ave., "

Speculators.

(See also Produce Dealers, also Live Stock.)

PAUL DOLPHUS, r 54, East Berkshire, Berkshire
Combs Byron H., r 14, North Enosburgh, Enosburgh
Howe Seymour N., r 14, North Enosburgh, "
INGALLS HORACE R., r 14, cor 15, North Enosburgh, "
LADD HAZEN B., r 3, Enosburgh Falls, "
Fulton Robert N., r 37, Fletcher
BLISS CHLORIS C., r 33, Georgia
BALLARD HARRISON H., r 43, cor 41, "
HALLARD JOSEPH, r 43, "
CULL JOHN H., r 49, West Georgia, "
Hibberd William H., r 45, West Georgia, "
MORTON JAMES O., r 14, "
SMITH LUCIUS D., r 5, St. Albans, "
Hall Jasper, Main st., Richford

Sporting Goods.

(See also Hardware, Guns, etc.)

Gibson George W., River st., Richford
*CARNEY WILLIAM J., (Indian clubs, dumb bells and boxing gloves,) Lake st., St. Albans
Sabin Harvey D., Congress st., "

Spring Bed Manufacturers.

McDONALD DAVID, (Common-sense,) Dorman Block, Swanton
*PROUTYS & CHITTENDEN, (Perfection,) "

Stage Routes.

See Star Mail Routes in General Index.

Stair Builders.

*MANLEY & TOWLE, River st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
Keenan Charles, Swanton

Steamboat Lines.

Steamer Reindeer, Capt., E. B. Rockwell, from St. Albans Bay, via. Island ports to Plattsburgh and Burlington and return, daily during the season, F. H. Wilkins, supt., Burlington

Stenographer.

Mimms John H., (court reporter,) St. Albans

Stoves and Tinware.

(See also Hardware.)

Mansfield Charles M., Bakersfield
MARSH MELLVILLE B., r 18, West Berkshire, Berkshire
BURNS JOHN H., Main st., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
ALFRED CHAUNCEY C., Main st., Fairfax
MARTIN H. C. & SON, Main st., "
Smith Keyes L., r 52, "
Hadley & Quinn, Main st., East Fairfield, Fairfield
DIXON NELSON C., Main st., Franklin
Irish Charles B., r 28, Grand Isle
Crook Benjamin A., r 6, Montgomery
Samson Josiah B., r 8, "
*HATHAWAY RODERICK R., r 10, [card on page 388,] North Hero
BROWN & EMERSON, Main st., Richford
Lampher Wilson H., Sheldon
*GREENE E. G. & S. C., 114 Main st., cor Center, St. Albans
Miller & Greene, 150 Main st., "
Paquet Frank, 183 South Main st., "
*WALKER WIILLIAM P., Main st., "
BLAKE WILLIAM H., 2d Merchants' Row, Swanton
MARTIN HENRY F., Merchants' Row, "

Suspender and Shoulder Brace Manufacturers.

WILLARD & STEVENS, (eclipse,) Merchants Row, Swanton

Stump Puller.

Naramore Power Company, Lake cor Foundry, St. Albans

Surveyors.

See Civil Engineers and Surveyors.

Tailors.

(See also Clothiers, also General Merchants.)

Lee William, r 34, Alburgh Center, Alburgh
HUNT MICHAEL, r 60, Highgate
Johnson Marinda L., (tailoress,) r 19, Montgomery Center, Montgomery

Tallow Dealers.

KINSMAN JOHN M., r 24, East Alburgh, Alburgh
*PRENTISS FREDERICK C., r 22, St. Albans

Tanners.

TUPPER RENSSELAER, r 26, Bakersfield
GODDARD AMANDUS L., r 19, West Berkshire, Berkshire
GODDARD COLLINS, r 2, East Franklin, "
GILBERT LYMAN, r 44, Enosburgh
LUCIA ANTOINE, Enosburgh Falls, "
Phillips Edwin J., East Highgate, Highgate
Locke Edwin S., r 19, Richford
Smith Cortis W., Province st., "
Swanton Tanning Company, Kimball & Howe, props., Swanton
Wood Ira D., r 29, Swanton Junction, "

Teas.

(See also Grocers, also General Merchants.)

MORRILL JEREMIAH S., Swanton

Telegraph Operators.

Hawley Henry A., (manager W. U.,) Alburgh
Brigham Dorothy P. Mrs., r 25, Bakersfield
LEAVENS LEANDER C., r 3, cor 18, West Berkshire, Berkshire
DICKINSON BURTON H., Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
KRAUS CHARLES, r 38, East Georgia, Georgia
Cross Frank B., (manager Vt. Int. Tel. Co.,) Highgate Center, Highgate
Granville Jennie L., (agent W. U.,) Highgate Springs, "
BLAISDELL EUGENE M., Richford
DEWEY REUBEN L., "
ROUNDS McKENZIE W., (agent W. U.,) Main st., "
Croft Albert, Sheldon
Marvin Allen A., "
McGiff Michael, (supt.,) St. Albans
Pierce James F., (Vt. International,) Swanton
Sheldon Bert C., (manager W. U.,) Merchants' Row, "

Telephone Exchange.

*ST. ALBANS TELEPHONE EXCHANGE, Robert G. Smith, manager, Bank st., cor Main st., St. Albans

Threshers and Wood Sawyers.

BADGER GEORGE B., r 14, Alburgh
Perkins Willie H., r 6, Bakersfield
Carpenter Charles H., r 33, Berkshire
Smith Alden, off r 11, "
Davis Nelson, r 34, Enosburgh
COCHRAN ALFRED, r 5, St. Albans, Fairfax
Spaulding Edgar, r 34, "
Fitzgerald John, r 39, Fairfield
LaRock Frank, East Fairfield, "
O'REILLY JOHN, r 71, "
Smith Frederick, r 38, East Georgia, Georgia
Macomber Harvey W., r 27, cor. 24, Grand Isle
Stinehour Arnold R., r 44, Highgate Center, Highgate
Ford Frank H., r 3, cor. 2, Isle LaMotte
Goodsell Julius, r 7, "
McDONALD JAMES, r 13, "
Combs Eli, r 7, Richford
Skinner Gardner, r 31, Swanton

Threshing Machine Manufacturers.

ST. ALBANS FOUNDRY Co., (Olds' Patent,) St. Albans

Ticket Agent.

Brady Frank P., Richford

Tile Manufacturer.

JEWETT ELEAZER T., r 1, St. Albans Bay, Georgia

Tinware.

(See Stoves and Tinware, General Merchants, also Hardware.)

Tobacco and Cigars.

(See also Groceries, also Drugs, also General Merchants.)

*SALLS H. E., 8 Church st., Burlington, Vt.
Drew John B., Main st., Fairfax
Cook John C., East Richford, Richford
Powell John N., River st., cor. Church, "
Callaghan & Hoar, 6 Lake st., St. Albans
*ESPLIN GEORGE, 80 Main st., "
Gibbs Isaac L., Lake st., "
Huntington & Curtis, Main st., "
*MERRITT WILLIAM T., 176 South Main st., "
Tierney J. & T. M., 5 Lake st., "
WILLISTON GEORGE N., Lake st., "
Austin Byron A., Merchant's Row, Swanton
DUFRESNE ALPHONSE N., Merchant's Row, "
HERRICK A. POMEROY, Jr., Lake st., "

Trunks.

See Harness, Trunks, Etc., also Clothiers, also General Merchants.

Undertakers.

Worthing Rodney C., Bakersfield
Deming Jonathan E., East Franklin, Berkshire
Hart & Aitkins, cor r 47 and 56, East Berkshire, "
LIVINGSTON WILLIAM S., West Berkshire, "
KEMP JAMES, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
TEMPLE CHAUNCEY, Main st., Franklin
*ROSSEAU EUGENE O., Lamkin st., Highgate
Hawley Henry, Main st., Richford
Lawrence Stephen, Sheldon
*LeDOUX JOHN B., 106 Main st., St. Albans
*HARVEY CHARLES H., 138 Main st., "
BULLARD JAMES, on Goose Island, Swanton
McDONALD DAVID, Dorman's Block, "

Undertakers' Supplies.

LIVINGSTON WILLIAM S., West Berkshire, Berkshire

Upholsterers.

(See also Furniture Dealers.)

*BRADLEY CHARLES S., over 16, 18, and 20 Main st., St. Albans
*SWITZER & BUTLER, Kingman st., "
*MOORE SOLON E., Merchant's Row, Swanton

Have you seen the new Pipe and Cigar Lighter? You can Light in any Gale, Sent by mail for 30c. H. E. Salls, Burlington.

Veterinary Surgeons.

Chaplin John S., r 19, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
McDIXON DANIEL, r 14, Grand Isle

Wind Mills.

Ladd Melvin A., (agent for "Hallidays,") r 22, Grand Isle

Wood Dealers.

(See also Coal and Wood Dealers.)

Lunderville Matthew, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
WOODWORTH ARTHUR W., Enosburgh Falls, "
Young Alexander, 9 Elm st., St. Albans
FARRAR H. W.. Swanton

Wood Feather Manufacturers.

SHEPARDSON M. C. & W B., r 46, Fairfax

Wood Sawyers.

See Threshers and Wood Sawyers.

Wooden Ware Manufacturers.

Spooner Joshua, (hay hoops,) r 44, Highgate Center, Highgate
Winchel Carlos, (hay hoops,) r 31, Highgate Springs, "
COONEY JAMES, (hay hoops,) r 12, Swanton
Bordeau Arthur, (rustic chairs,) "

Wool Dealer.

Hazard Rodman S., 150 Main st., St. Albans

Woolen Mills.

MISSISQUOI WOOLEN MILLS, Harvey A. Clark, agent, Enosburgh Falls, Enosburgh
LAMOILLE MILLS, G. S. Minot, agent., r 52, Fairfax

SMOKERS' ARTICLES IN ENDLESS VARIETY, AT
H. E. SALLS, BURLINGTON, VT.



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